



THE JACOB RADER MARCUS CENTER OF THE  
**AMERICAN JEWISH ARCHIVES**

**MS-763: Rabbi Herbert A. Friedman Collection, 1930-2004.**

Series H: United Jewish Appeal, 1945-1995.

Subseries 1: Sermons, Speeches and Writings, 1949-1982.

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Box

22

Folder

29

Speech notes. 1962-1963.

For more information on this collection, please see the finding aid on the  
American Jewish Archives website.

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Pincus

Dec. 1962

62,000 entrances in 1962

40 from Rumania + Morocco  
22 other parts of world

Kasser has ground-to-ground missiles  
He has aircraft better than any we  
have had up to now

His venture into CA may be the  
beginning of attempt to gain control of Arab  
world, and get access to our borders in  
a way never before possible. (Through  
Saudi Arabia + Jordan)

His equipment must be matched by ours.  
We can now buy Hawks from US. Big cost  
All govt money will go to defense.

ESKKA has decided not to complete Jordan  
water project this year. This affects  
Jerusalem hill region + Negar.

ESKKA has decided to cut industrial development  
budget. This will cause unemployment - in  
face of large immigration. This will weaken  
our industrial strength at a time when we  
must meet Common market competition.

Romania - continues C.T.

Morocco - costs more for fewer <sup>people</sup>

1. rich Jews' contributions have cut by emigration
2. Morocco govt contrib. cut
3. adult program
4. inflation

France

will raise less

President visit ✓

PL -

get more facts from Charlie

# HELIO TROPISM

PLANT TURNS TO SUN - THAT'S  
ITS NATURAL FUNCTION

EVERY PLANT AND ANIMAL HAS ONE AND  
OUR <sup>(JEWISH)</sup> NATURAL FUNCTION IS TO  
SERVE - ALL MANKIND

IN ORDER TO SERVE, WE MUST  
BE A WHOLE PEOPLE - NOT WOUNDED

SO WE SAVE THE BODIES OF JEWS, IN ORDER  
TO SAVE THE SOUL OF THE JEW

EACH OF US SAVES HIS OWN SOUL  
BY THIS WORK

WORLD IS CONFUSED - WE SEEK  
SENSE OF PURPOSE IN LIFE

THIS WORK GIVES IT TO US -  
NOBILITY OF CONDUCT  
SELF-FULFILLMENT

SO THE CIRCLE CLOSES - WE BETTER OURSELVES AS WE  
BETTER OTHERS

SCIENTIFIC  
REVOLUTION

conquering nature

CULTURAL  
REVOLUTION

conquering man

JEWISH  
REVOLUTION

conquering old image

1913?  
Thanks to Althe Adelman  
who introduced everyone else

OUR PURPOSE IN  
ARRANGING THIS CONFERENCE  
TO TELL 'EM EVERYTHING

GREAT CAUSES ARE WON

BY TWO THINGS: GREAT MEN

+ GREAT IDEAS

1. You are the men - the  
leaders - you are here

2. The ideas are going to be  
presented.

Israel - Biran

JDC - Henry Levy

J.A. - Hammer

role of Americans - Meyachiff, Finks, Fisher Townsend  
Adelman, Schiff, Silbert  
Sapron

leadership  
sms of fathers

1. STATISTICS - Immigration - money

2. ALGERIA - France (May)

3. Missiles - War - Threats

4. Migration - 1963

5. We Don't Begin with Clean Slate

6. UHS, NYANA, ORT (JWB for NYC)

7. CUTTING in Israel - <sup>water</sup> industrial development  
Israeli taxpayer share - 2 to 1

8. 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary - as extra theme for money

Change fundamental position  
of Jew - Sovereignty

Walter Heller  
1/3 life USA - volunteer  
1/3 - professor

RE-CAP - OUTLINE

1. Review of 1962
2. Immigration Prognosis - 1963
3. Algerian Refugees - France
4. Security of Israel
5. Previous Immigrants - not absorbed <sup>no</sup> secondary school education
6. JDC Global Program
7. Resettlement, other than Israel
8. Anniversaries of Historic Significance

S.F. can raise much more  
top-level good - after that, room for  
expansion

"Third Jew" - Responsibility  
Citizenship

cut-off date

# Reasons for more money in 1964

## 1. Immigration

- a.) more people than 1963 (70,000 vs. 60,000)
- b.) more expensive per person than 1963, both in Morocco & Rumania.

Rumania <sup>alone</sup> now running \$1 million per month, compared to 1/4 million per month last year.

AMERICAN JEWISH ARCHIVES

3.2 - JDC  
8 - FSJ  
1.2 - other  
6.2 - 2 countries + French grant

France

2. Algerian Problem in ~~France~~ will cost more in 1964 than 1963, with subsidies cut, according

to figures hebron gave

continuous flow of transient refugees <sup>from Eastern Europe, Tunisians, Egyptians, etc.</sup> through France, requiring more maintenance & support.

3. Morocco - costs <sup>JDC</sup> same money, even with fewer people -

more program aged left behind in selection  
more aged medical

more expensive per capita. <sup>more problems - home in countries</sup>

4. Housing in Israel more expensive - labor, materials, etc. - also more <sup>units</sup> required for higher flow of immigration.

Absorption in Israel

5. Larger number of social welfare cases among new immigrants to Israel - more blind, more TB, more invalids - thus more costly.

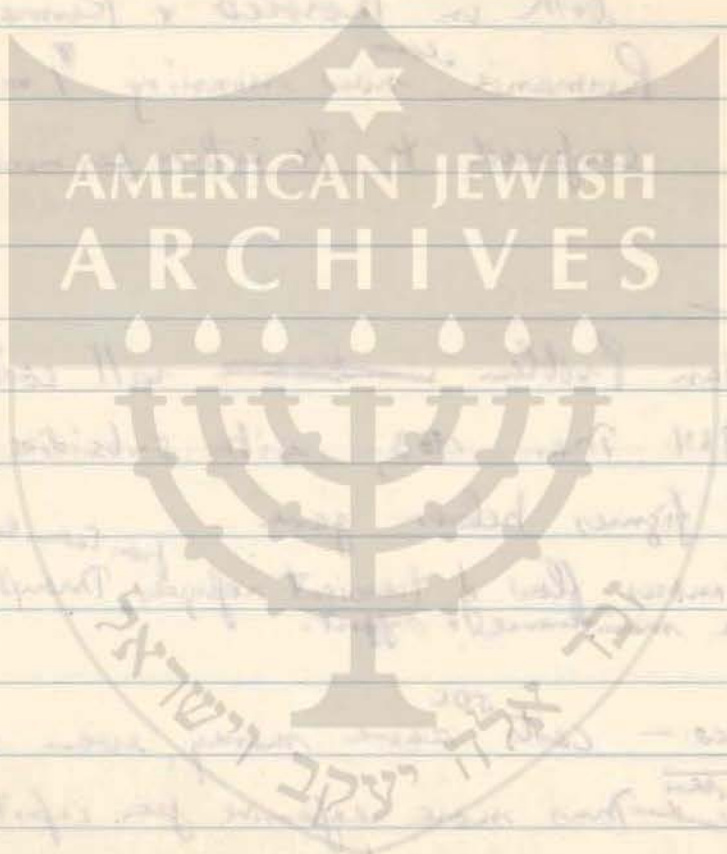


R.i.T. will cost more

Reasons for more money in 1971

1. Immigration

- (a) more people than 1963 (from 1960)
- (b) more expensive for foreign than 1963



1971

1971

3158

Account

Debit - 1971

9.0

SDC

19

NYANA

1.5

VHS

3.2

Cost

68.7

1971

LARGE FAMILIES IN  
INADEQUATE SPACE

WHY NO SELECTION?  
IT IS IMPOSSIBLE  
TO SELECT

MA'ABAROT DWELLERS

MOROCCAN IMMIGRATION  
HAS GIVEN HIGHEST # SOCIAL  
CASES' BLIND

LACK OF YOUTH CENTERS,  
FOR DOING HOMEWORK

NEED 160 - SOCIAL WORKERS

LACK OF SPORT FIELDS  
FOR 14-16 year olds

UP TO 1962 21,000  
families getting  
\* social aid  
1963 - have added  
ANOTHER 2000  
Families  
\* \$50 per month average

ORIENTALS MIGHT PUT THIS  
DISCRIMINATION ON COMMUNITY  
BASIS

EDUCATION

4 separate references

50% OF J.A. BUDGET  
GOES TO PAY FOR PAST -

ATTACK ON MISSION SCHOOLS -  
mob violence - can only  
flourish in society where  
% of uneducated persons  
increases.

PREVENT TRAGEDY

DONT DELUDE THAT GOVT  
WILL TAKE CARE  
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES  
RISING IN GIFTS -  
U.S. FALLING

WADI SALIB was outbreak of  
poverty.

Pincus  
Jerusalem  
Oct 63

17,000 families } 1964  
12,000 per fam } Through absorption  
+ home  
34  
17 204,000,000

# Aleghians in France

Present grants compared to previous

1.) old people (over 65)

\$ 60 <sup>month</sup> single	} after <sup>one</sup> year	36 single
75 couple		50 couple

food costs \$ 20 per month per person

young couple - 2 children

80 - subsistence	} after year	30 - unemployment ins.
30 - family allocation		30 - family alloc.
<u>110</u>		14 - other
		<u>74</u>

min. needs \$ 150 per month

50-60 year old bracket

no income - worst shape of all

DC reaching 43,000 people through various services.

## Morocco

Since end of 1961, 70,000 Jews have left Morocco. Present pop. about 100,000

Appearances are good (i.e. Jewish member of parliament, liberal constitution, high govt. posts to few Jews) - but this is superficial. Entire Jewish position hangs on one person - King. Why emigrate?

1. All families have members in Israel
2. Arabization in schools
3. Economic doldrums & discrimination
4. No future for children
5. Get out now while King allows

Internal movement - from little villages to cities. Bringing diseases with them, which we thought were eliminated.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 150 \\
 35 \\
 \hline
 750 \\
 450 \\
 \hline
 5250
 \end{array}$$

Jordan - Rome  
 500 Oct 63  
 (2.8)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 75 \\
 35 \\
 \hline
 375 \\
 225 \\
 \hline
 2625
 \end{array}$$

Inside Costs } on basis of  
 + } 3.5 per family  
 Transp. to First Asylum } 150 per person  
 } = 525 per fam.  
 Exceptional Costs } 500 per fam.

Maintenance + Transit  
 on Route - to Haifa  
 on Lydda  
 @ 75 per person

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1000 per family

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300

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1300 per family

Rumanian costs

Long-range figures (average of last 4 years)

showed 3.5 persons per family

Short-range (last 3 months)

showed 2.8 persons per family

2.8 persons per family

3.5 persons per family

Inside +  
Transp. 420 JDC

525 JDC

Exceptional 500 JA

500 JA

Maint +  
Transp  
+ Israel 210 JA

260 JA

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11 300 per family 1285

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~~11~~ 2500 persons per month  
represents 900 families at 2.8, or  
700 families at 3.5.

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900 families

@ 1130 per fam = 1,017,000

700 families

@ 1285 per fam 899,500

Whichever way you figure,  
larger or smaller families, it is  
either 1 million or 900,000 per  
month, on Rumania alone.

Previous to this present movement (July),  
total costs, borne by JDC, for inside  
R. plus transp. to first asylum, was  
approx. \$150 per person - i.e. 1/4 million  
per month.



Rumanian case-load  
of UHS G 4000



ORT

Students

40000

Training staff

1500

Establishments

AMERICAN JEWISH  
ARCHIVES

520

in 20

countries

16000 students

(42%)

in Israel

cannot accept all requests in  
France, from Algerians

Immigration - Lopez - Survey top of list - 75% of argument

- Absorption
- Housing
- Education
- Defense
- Debt

25% of story

only paying 1/3

Max & Dorey both agree to talk more about debt, which has been accumulated for immigration purposes.



They can't borrow any more.

If we don't give more, the people just won't be reelected (Lots of agreement)

Bresler - I needed Pirelli's speech - best damn speech but wouldn't want it at Bt in Washington

Social problem approach is not leverage for getting big money.

We need more money for  
two reasons:

- 1.) Continued high immigration - perhaps <sup>higher</sup>
- 2.) high (higher) costs of absorption, due to wanting to contribute toward solution of this.

letter  
ads  
speech



Census  
ack 63  
B Haja

69  
36  

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105

(+15%)  
spec

## Notes for Caucus speech

1. Growth of country
2. Immigration continues - our people saw it in Morocco, Vienna, Naples
3. Absorption problems
4. JDC program
5. All This requires more money - we must set example.
6. Pm. Dinner Oct 25, 1956 - go have do your job

full employment ; some underemployment  
all housed ; some inadequately  
most healthy ; some social cases

### why give more money

1. more immigration
2. more expensive
3. more housing
4. more education
5. more social welfare support
6. more JDC

II. CHANGE IN FUNDAMENTAL POSITION OF JEW -  
Sovereignty - means - responsibility

III. IMMIGRATION (RESCUE)

- a.) Old backlog
- b.) 1962 - immediate past
- c.) 1963 - present
- d.) future - Communist bloc; moslem bloc;  
Algeria (from France); Argentina

IV. GLOBAL PROGRAM OF AID - JDC  
(Relief - in - transit)

V. SECURITY - MILITARY

VI. PERORATION:

Great Causes are Won by Two Things:  
Great Men x Great Ideas  
We have both  
We shall win the fight for Jewish  
sovereignty, independence, freedom - with dignity.

Deinard  
FINKS - silver  
- metals

(1)

## A LOOK IN PERSPECTIVE AT OUR WORK

I. PAST - 25<sup>th</sup> ANNIVERSARY brings to mind what was:  
Frustration + Agony of Quarter Century Ago

Pope made Concordat with Hitler  
FDR tried few meaningless gestures to  
find countries for refugees (Evian)  
Churchill spoke brave words - but stalled  
on creation of Jewish Palestine force, which  
would have given dignity  
Stalin couldn't care less - pogroms in Ukraine.

Jews BURNED - and the world was silent.

AND AFTER THE WAR + THE DEAD - who cared?

- deadly despair of DP camps
- quietly brave efforts of people in camps to keep up morale - schools, orchestras, culture, sports, etc.
- tremendous courage of sailing in leaky boats vs. British Navy

SAGA OF OUR REDEMPTION REACHED ITS CLIMAX  
IN BIRTH - OF ISRAEL

Through blood, like all birth

\* THEN WE WERE CHANGED FROM OBJECT TO SUBJECT  
and launched on our path of rescue

PALESTINE HOTELS LTD.  
KING DAVID HOTEL  
JERUSALEM



בתי־מלון ארץ־ישראלים בע"מ  
מלון המלך דוד  
ירושלים

October 30, 1963  
Written on the 9th UJA Study Mission

Dear friend:

Israel is spectacular today. There is a strong sense of high purpose. Planners are bursting with new projects. Immigrants are pouring in by the thousands monthly. The first rains have just come and they have given the land a cool clean feeling. I have made perhaps 30 trips to this country and it has never looked better.

What is happening? There is a new port being built at Ashdod, millions of tons of rock and concrete being poured into the sea to form jetties and breakwaters, to handle millions of tons of shipping as exports grow and Haifa alone will not be able to manage the volume. Behind the port a new city is expanding across the sand dunes. People are moving in faster than the apartment blocks are finished. It is all sound - pile drivers pounding, concrete mixers roaring, trucks whining. It is growth, strong and vigorous.

There is a new town being fashioned at Arad, in an area of a quarter million acres between Beersheba and the Dead Sea, of rock-strewn rolling hills looking something like we imagine the surface of the moon must be. Craggy cliffs, no trees, the vast terrain disappearing off into the hazy distances, an occasional black Beduin tent, a rare raven, and flint rocks cast about like large marbles - these are the distinguishing marks of the region. In the middle of this more than a thousand people now live - and they say they shall be 50,000 in ten years. It is exciting and unbelievable - yet I have no doubt it will happen.

There is a new agricultural plan for the central and western Galilee; a new string of settlements being planned for the long valley between Sdom and Elath, new evaporation plans being fabricated in the Dead Sea as 40 square miles of water are diked off; new roads being flung all over the country; new skyscrapers in Tel Aviv; new eight and nine story dwelling units creeping across the hillsides of Haifa; and another phase of the national water project nearing completion with new pumping stations, reservoirs and miles of underground pipe 9' in diameter to carry the life-giving water from north to south.

There are dozens of new things to be seen and sensed and savored - all of which were born out of creative planning and imagination of the past few years. There will be dozens of new things to be seen in the future which today lie in the brains and dreams of eager hopeful men. Heads of state and heads of banks, generals of armies and director-generals of ministries from scores of countries on all continents have now passed through Israel and passed their judgements. There is no doubt in anyone's mind that a brilliant success has been made and the Jewish nation reascent is launched on the path of a great new historic creativity.



Behind all this surging growth lies one fact - the immigration into this country of tens of thousands of people each year. The people create the demand which makes growth necessary, and the people provide the manpower by which it becomes possible. At one and the same time two tremendous needs are mutually served. Jews need to be saved and rescued; Israel needs these very Jews in order to grow. Without this happy coincidence of historic forces the miracle would have not occurred.

We are now in the third year of very high immigration, after a comparative lull of three years. The figures are as follows:

1958	-	26,000
1959	-	23,000
1960	-	24,000
1961	-	47,000
1962	-	61,000
1963 (est.)	-	even higher

It is not that there was less desire in the earlier years on the part of Jews to come here - there was simply less possibility for them to get out of their various countries of residence. Movements depend upon political opportunity. For the past three years the chances have been good, and people have taken advantage. Our expectation is that 1964 will show even larger numbers than 1963, although I have written to you often enough that no one can guarantee when a particular country will open or close its door. I am writing to you now as we see the future now.

This tremendous flood of people is not simply a statistic. Every number is a person, and every person is a warm, flesh and blood man, whose life we have saved by this magical process of immigration. This has been our primary concern and this rescue operation shall remain primary as long as there are any Jews on any continent who want to get out, can get out or must get out. This life-saving work shall long be a source of pride to American Jews, particularly to those whose generosity has helped make it possible.

I shall not go into written details of the prognosis for 1964. You know the countries from which they can now leave; you know the painful difficulties they face in the process; you know the astronomic costs; you know the jeopardies involved. Suffice it to say that there are two operative facts for 1964; one, more people will be rescued, and, two, the cost per person will be more expensive than in any previous year. The reasons for this I cannot spell out in this letter.

And so we have this picture of growth - Jews crowding their way here, coming to freedom and dignity after oppression or persecution, requiring housing and clothing and schools and

food and transportation and furniture and the thousand items of modern civilized life. More workers are needed to build the more houses, and staff the more plants, and grow the more food. Thus almost all who arrive are swallowed up in the growth pattern and gradually find their place.

But behind all this there is another story, a story not so obvious on the surface, a story often not obvious at all until it is searched out by a little scratching below the surface. That is the story of these men, women and children for whom the process of absorption is not quite so happy and so successful. There is today in this prospering Israel a social problem involving perhaps as many as one-fourth of all the immigrants who have come in the 15 years of Israel's independence.

It is a crisis composed of many factors: The 20,000 people still living in the primitive ma'abara dwellings of the transit camps, tin huts or wooden shacks; the 30,000 families living in inadequate space, families of 8 and 10 persons who share 500 sq. ft.; the tens of thousands of teenagers, who are finished with primary school, not old enough for the army, have no secondary or vocational school to which to go, and no recreational facilities particularly in the raw new development towns; the thousands of social cases who are either blind, have TB, or in any other way are incapacitated from earning an ordinary living so they must live on a grossly inadequate relief grant; the untrainable or overaged who cannot get regular employment and must settle for the WPA-type of work which earns them \$40-42 per month.

The vast immigration of the past years has resulted in the establishment of many new towns called "development areas". Not everyone could crowd into the big cities or established townships, nor was it desirable that they should. Empty spots on Israel's map had to be filled, and tens of new development towns were staked out. It is in these towns, which the average tourist never sees that the problems exist. How many, even of Israel's most avid friends and supporters, have ever been to or so much as heard of Sderot, Yerucham, Yavne, Ma'alot. Here in these places, with populations of 4, 5, or 6,000 one meets the social absorption crisis at first hand.

I do not want this portion of the story to develop out of perspective. We must see it in proper balance. I bring it to your attention because it is necessary for you to see the total canvas. We have placed our primary emphasis on the rescue operation - getting people here - and have spent the greatest portion of our UJA funds for that purpose. But rescue does not end when we successfully land a man on Israeli soil. His further absorption into the life here so that he becomes a self-supporting self-respecting full citizen is also part of the rescue operation. Unfortunately, we have never raised enough money to do both jobs fully - the rescue and the absorption. As a matter of fact, the citizens of Israel, hard-pressed with taxes as they are, contribute twice as much to this work as we do. Incredible as it sounds, we only pay \$1 toward immigration and absorption costs and the Israeli pays \$2. I want to bring this to your attention, for it seems to me we have a responsibility

to complete what we start. Once we have brought the man here we cannot simply drop him. If most new immigrants make their own successful integration we can be happy. If a minority percentage require additional assistance for whatever reason, we must raise more funds to help further. Failure to do this will, in the judgment of some people, permit the social crisis to fester and perhaps explode some day into social violence. This we should seek to avoid at any cost.

No description about life in Israel is ever complete without reference to the military or security situation. The Arab nations continue to threaten - openly and violently. Whatever the disunity, rivalry or even hatred which separates them, on one score they all speak with the same voice - namely, their intention to make war on Israel. The blaring of their radios never ceases; a month never passes without some infiltration from Egypt; tractors working in the Galilee draw Syrian fire; and the flow of arms to them from their main supplier appears to be endless. Nasser says he will destroy Israel when he is ready.

In the face of all this, Israel must continue to maintain a defense posture which is an ever-increasing drain on money and manpower. A staggering proportion of the national budget goes for defense. The difference in costs between the weapons of 15 years ago and those needed today is almost beyond imagination. This entire burden is on the shoulders of the Israeli citizen and taxpayer. There is no relief for him from any quarter. No one else can help with this, and no one else does. The amount grows every year.

Before coming to Israel the UJA Mission had a three day meeting in Italy, under the auspices of the Joint Distribution Committee. The purpose was to receive a thorough briefing on the problems of Jews in other countries. We were given a full analysis of the condition of Algerian Jews now living in France; of Moroccan Jews; of conditions in various eastern European countries; of Iran, by our own General Chairman, Mr. Joseph Meyerhoff, who together with his wife went there personally and toured the whole country to see for himself and report to us what was happening. We heard from the representatives of ORT about the vocational training program which embraces 40,000 students in schools in 20 different countries. We learned from the United HIAS Service Director about the 9,000 Jews they are successfully resettling in various free lands beside Israel. The total picture that emerged was one of constant and hopeful progress, but yet many problems to be solved.

With regard to the Algerians in France, there is a growing urgency for increased support, since the time has run out when special grants were made by the French Government. The arrangement was that the subsidies would stop or be cut down one year after the repatriate had arrived in France. That year is now over - and we find, as an example, that an older married couple, over 65 years of age who used to receive \$75 per month will now receive only \$50 and perhaps even less. They could hardly live on the \$75. Obviously, they will need supplementary cash grants, and a large share of this burden will ultimately fall back on the JDC. The number of people applying for additional help is mounting in every city in France. It is estimated that 35,000 families came across from Algeria to France, and that 5,500 need help - or roughly one family out of seven. That is a tremendous caseload and will require more funds.

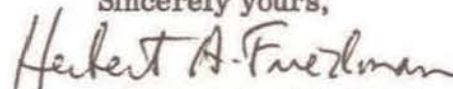
The story of Iran, as told by Mr. Meyerhoff and the JDC director for that country, was a chilling tale of poverty, misery and ghettos. This picture is gradually being brightened as the work of education and rehabilitation goes on year after year. Fifteen years ago the Jewish infant mortality rate was 400 per 1,000 - 40% of the babies died in their first year of life. Today it is 30 per 1,000. The killing diseases are being cured; all children are now in schools; there are day care centers, clinics, cash relief; and a multitude of other ameliorating services.

I cannot give you in this letter all the details of all the country reports that we received in Rome. The general observation is that the JDC is working with skill and compassion to carry out the broad policy which American Jews have entrusted to it; to help in every way possible to improve the physical and spiritual condition of Jewish people and communities everywhere that they are in need. These last words, as I write them, seem so impersonal. Under this broad umbrella policy you must draw all the mental images. Think of a kindergarten, set up under North African palm trees with the children eating well; think of a hospital in Asia where for the first time mothers are taught to use pasteurized milk; think of a canteen in a European country where an old widow eats her only hot meal of the day. These are the things we heard about -- the old stories which are always new and refresh the soul with the knowledge that our dollars generously given are transmuted by skilled social workers into a little happier life for scores of thousands of our brothers.

One last thing - a request. I would urge you to plan to attend the UJA National Conference in New York at the new Hilton Hotel at Rockefeller Center on December 5th - 8th. Here you will have the opportunity to listen to the whole exciting story. Mr. Moshe Sharett, Chairman of the Jewish Agency, is coming from Israel to tell about immigration. Mr. Charles Jordan, Overseas Director of the JDC, is coming from Geneva to tell about the global problems of Jews. Ambassador Harman, Dr. Abram Sachar, and many other important personalities will be present to speak. Above all, at the Saturday night banquet, we will have Golda Meir and Chief Justice Earl Warren. A brilliant panoply of experienced and qualified people will interpret American Jewry's role for the year ahead as the UJA continues its life-saving work. I can assure you it will be a wonderful conference. Please come. Write to the UJA at 1290 Avenue of the Americas, New York 19, for reservations.

A wonderful thing happened down in the Negev where we went to see Mr. Ben Gurion. There was a real sense of excitement in the room. The 77 year old patriarch, dressed in khaki sweater and slacks, spoke of his vision of the development of the desert in the future. One of the Mission members asked if B. G. expected to live down there and work for the next 25 years. With a twinkle in his eye, the old man said - "why only 25?" This is how we view the future - rich with challenge, and filled with promise. This is the unconquerable spirit of the new Jewish determination.

Sincerely yours,



Herbert A. Friedman  
Executive Vice Chairman  
United Jewish Appeal

## EGYPTIAN EQUIPMENT

### Planes

1. IL 28 jet bombers - 70  
(CUBA had 40)
2. TU 16 (twice as big, fast + dangerous) - 30
3. MiG-21 - at least a squadron operational
4. Antonov troop carriers - 150 fully equipped soldiers - plus big helicopters - enough to put down 2000 troops in one flight

### Tanks

1. More than 1000  
(more than total used by Rommel + Montgomery both in World War II at Alamein)
2. 150 - T54 biggest Russian tanks  
(a Centurion Mark VII costs 100,000)

### Navy

1. bigger than Turkish navy
2. landing capacity - full infantry brigade plus regiment of tanks - in one go.

## MILITARY DATA

HAWKS - ground to air defensive missile

1. basic unit is battalion
2. U.S. battalion costs 28 million - consists of 5 batteries. 1 battery = 3 launchers. 1 launcher = 3 missiles
3. expensive supporting services required - guidance, radar, etc.
4. Scores + scores of I.D.F. personnel will be sent to US for training - months - expensive
5. Hawk is not answer to IRBM. Hawk is anti-aircraft missile - not anti-missile missile. Whatever the answer to IRBM, it will be much more expensive than Hawks.

## MILITARY ESCALATION COSTS

P-51	mustang	10,000
Meters	ouragons	120,000
Mysteres		350,000
Vatour		600,000
Mirage		1,250,000