MS-763: Rabbi Herbert A. Friedman Collection, 1930-2004.

Series I: Wexner Heritage Foundation, 1947-2004. Subseries 1: General Files, 1949-2004.

Box Folder 67 1

Summer Institutes [Aspen, Colo.]. Miscellaneous Wexner Heritage Foundation events. 1977, 1985-1990.

For more information on this collection, please see the finding aid on the American Jewish Archives website.

Attention	Rubli Herbert	Friedugu
Fram: An	Robl: Herbert	
Fax N= 612		21 Ang. 85
Den Rullai	Friedman	
The recting	with Minister	Rubin is set for
Welnesday A	3 Sept. of 11 a	m. at the PM
Office in J	erusalem.	
Arens's office	e promised an a	such mert week.
		Anice
	(b), 300 (1)	

Huntington Center Suite 3710 41 South High Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 212 355 6115 New York 614 464 2772 Ohio

August 22, 1989

Ms. Amira Margalit
Dayan Center
Tel Aviv University
Tel Aviv
Israel

- Please accept my thanks for the wonderful cooperation you gave us in arranging Nathan Laufer's program. It was a great success.
- Now I am coming over with a member of my staff, for the purpose of arranging our Summer Institute in July 1990. We will bring about 250 persons. Thank you for the appointments you have made so far. Is the Rabin meeting on September 13 at the Prime Minister's office in Jerusalem?
- 3. Here are some additional requests:
 - a) I need someone from Hebrew University to take me through Mt. Scopus campus and show me classroom facilities. This would be for July 1990. I will need about 15 rooms. Perhaps you can find out from the Public Relations Department who can take me around. Another possibility is to ask Avraham Harman, the Chancellor, or Simcha Dinitz to make a suggestion. Both men are old friends of mine. Make the appointment any time you can, according to my schedule, which you are controlling.
 - b) I need one day with a guide and car to familiarize myself with all the new things in Jerusalem. Select any day you wish, and ask Naftalie Lavie to suggest a good person for that day's work. I will pay for it.
- c) Make an appointment with Vera Golovensky who is the manager of the King David Hotel, where I will be staying, to go through the meeting room facilities with me.
- d) Make an appointment with the managers of the Jerusalem Hilton and The Hyatt to do the same thing.
 - (e) I need someone to take me through the Binyanei Ha-Uma in Jerusalem, to show me the small seminar rooms, and medium size lecture hall.

- f. Make an appointment with Mr. Carl Perkal of the Media Group, Ltd., 61/4 Ramban Street, Jerusalem. 02-632026 or 02-662021.
 - g. Make an appointment with someone at the Egyptian Embassy in Tel Aviv, where I want to learn the procedures for visiting Mt. Sinai, and an oasis in Sinai called Kadesh-Barnea. It is near Nitzana, which is southwest of Beersheba. I need information about visas, flights and ground transport.
 - h) Make appointment with Lova Eliav, Rehov Karl Netter #3, Tel Aviv, 03-294287 or 293-333. I would prefer to meet him in Jerusalem, but Tel Aviv would also be ok, if necessary.
 - i) Make appointment with Minister Meridor.
- j) Make appointment with Yechezkel Dror.
 - k) Make appointment with Yaacov Hasdai.

Thank you very much,

Herbert A. Friedman

Amira Margalith 5 Fichman St. Ramat Aviv 69 027 ISRAEL

Rabbi Herbert Friedman The Wexner Heritage Foundation 551 Madison Ave. New York, N.Y. 10022 October 31, 1989

Dear Rabbi Friedman,

Many thanks for your letter of October 25.

I was very sorry to learn about Mr. Wexner's decision. In my humble opinion, his decision, as it will undoubtedly be perceived and interpreted by others, may have negative implications for the Foundation's educational goals.

As for the money. I will do exactly as you instruct in your letter.

If there is anything you need done over here, please do not hesitate to contact me. I will also be looking forward to Nathan's next hishtalmut.

Amira Margalith

NL

Huntington Center Suite 3710 41 South High Street Courneus Onio 43215 212 355 6115 New York 614 464 2772 Ohio

October 25, 1989

Ms. Amira Margalit 5 Fichman Street Ramat Aviv Tel Aviv 69027 Israel

Dear Amira:

I am sorry to report that Mr. Wexner has decided not to have a Summer Institute 1990 in Israel, but instead to have it in the U.S. His decision is based on the following reasons:

1. All our students come to Israel anyhow on UJA missions or synggoque tours, etc.

It is a waste to spend so much time on travel for the sake of getting 6 days of study time.

 There is not a proper conference center in Israel, and all the technical arrangements are based on compromise.

Nathan and I tried very hard to convince him, but we did not succeed. He said he will be in Israel for 2-3 days at the end of January 1990, and will look at the classrooms in The Hebrew Union College in Jerusalem. If they look O.K., then he will reconsider the possibility for a Summer Institute in July 1991.

This brings us to the question of money you are holding. Please take for yourself 1000 shekels for the month of October, and that finishes your honorarium. Keep the balance (8,000 shekels) in the bank. We will use it to buy plane tickets for speakers we will bring from Israel to U.S. Whenever we decide to bring someone, we will ask you to give the necessary amount to that person.

It is a pleasure working with you, and even though we have an interruption now, I'm sure we will be working together again - if not on a Summer Institute, then on Nathan's next period of hishtalmut.

Best regards,

Hop Friedran

************* UF-600SF ******* -JOURNAL- ***************** DATE 10/25/1989 ****** TIME 14:34 **********

NO. COM DOC DURATION 15 OK 02 00:00'51



-WEXNER HERITAGE FOUND, NY-



551 Madison Avenue New York City 10022

telephone: 212/355-6115 fax: 212/751-3739

FAX TRANSMITTAL

Name of Person receivi	ng this fax: Amira Margalit
4 6 6 6 6	Company:
Number of pages, inclu-	ding this cover sheet: 2 pages
Sent by: Rabbi He	rbert Friedman
Additional message (if	any):

October 25, 1989

Dear Amira:

I am mailing a letter today to your home address containing some information which is intended for you privately. I hope you receive it without too much delay.

NATHAN'S TRIPLETS WERE BORN OCTOBER 3
TWO GIRLS ONE BOY ALL BABIES WELL
MOTHER RECOVERING NICELY FATHER STILL
SLIGHTLY MEVULBAL. REGARDS

Herb Friedman



TELEPHONE LIST

	Amira *	(Office	(Home)
	Aviva Margalit	3-545-9646	541-5686
HUC	Menachem Leibowitz	2-203-447 203-452	
UJA	Naftali Lavie	2-248-446	
HUC	Avram Biran	2-203-333	
	Dan Meridor Edie	2273137 E	

Lova Eliav 3 Karl Netter, TA.

3-294-287

3-293-333

Z. O. Toren

& Chevra Chadasha TA

3-262083

Walter Eytan

2-631-268

18 Balfour

c Barry Shimelfach 2-811673

* ANIVA MARGALITH- Fax Numbers

her office 972-3-415802

university

5411404 5413752

30 August 1989

Attention: Rabbai Herbert Friedman From: Amira Margalith

He: Visit to Israel 8-15 September 1989.

Friday & September

0900 Meeting with Mr. Shlomo Belkin, Director General of Binyanai Ha-Uma (3rd floor, room 308. Tel. 02-222481)

1030 Meeting with Prof. Techezkel Bror (Beit Belgia, Givat Ram Campus.

Tel. home 02- 781679)

1230√ Meeting with Yitzik Temkin (coordinator, Sinai Tours of the Society for the Protection of Nature. The Egyptian Embassy is no good for what you need. (King David Hotel Lobby at the reception desk. Tel. office 02-249567, home 02-345533).

Sat - 11.30 - Walter Eyten V 4-Berry Shimetale V

Sunday 10 September

Tour of derisalem with Mr. Roy Brody. Mr. Brody will call you at the hotel to sum up details. Tel. home 02-699499.

Monday 11 September

0900 ✓ Meeting with Dr. Abraham Biran (Hebrew Union College, 13 King David St. Tel. office 02-203333.

1200 Meeting with Minister Meehe Arens (at his office in the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Tel. 02-303531, 303533).

1430 Rabbai Shlomo Riskin (Efrat, Neve Shmuel High School Building at the Campus far end. Tel. office 02-931961, home 02-931272).

800 pm. achai mission of Museum - grung chilhaumate (Russian?)

Tuesday 12 September

1030

1200 1500

0900

0930 Meeting with Ms. Sara Cohen, Director of Sales at The Myatt (at the reception). Tel. 02-821333.

> Meeting with Mr. Elie Gomen of the Hebrev University (Mount Scopus Campus, Sherman Building, 2nd floor. Tel. 02-882908.

Meeting with Ms. Vera Golovensky at the King David Hotel.

Meeting with Mr. Carl Perkal (at the King David Lobby, Tel. office 380221, home 02-412546. New numbers!)

V Ray Brody 1630 Coffee with MK Love Eliav at the King David (meeting at the Lobby. Tel. home 03-293333, 294287). Book 470 5/4/16 7.00 V scottic Morrison

Wednesday 13 September

Meeting with Mr. Naftali Lavi (UJA office, 1 Ibn Gabirol St. 1st floor. Tel. 02-248446).

/ Meeting with Minister Rabin (at the PM office in Jerusalem. Tel.03-205436).

1500 / Meeting with Mr. Herzog, Director General Hilton (Tel.536151. The meeting is at the Hilton).

1630 Meeting with Mr. Yaacov Hisdai (King David Hotel Lobby at the reception. Tel. office 02-244619, home 02-286356).

1800 Remala Rennusarie - Days of Rege ../2 21.30 cight + sml - Ottoder

Go to Discount Bank before I pm. HOW.

12:00 - Leibwitz call Merido Monday Call + Bank first

+ maps Bink Lewin in tax

2- Laronne

Minister Meridor will be out of the country till Sept. 12. I asked for a meeting on the 13 or 14. Still waiting for answer.

If anything else is needed, please let me know. I will be glad to meet you one afternoon in Jerusalem. Maybe we will decide when you are here.

Best regards to Nathan and lohitraot,

Amira Maryalith

Thus,

Beltime at K.D. inch Danel Friedman. 8 am. briefing Alut Hope: Petal, ex. Marth

1230 - Otto Toren 1230 - Otto Toren 14.00 - Citable museum

1.00 - fim hobil - laromme

JEWISH

THE WEXNER HERITAGE **FOUNDATION**

Herbert A. Friedman President

Rasic, plus Biblical sites arrund Jensalen

DRAFT

WEXNER HERITAGE FOUNDATION

SUMMER INSTITUTE - JULY 5-15, 1990

JERUSALEM

PROGRAM FOR YEAR O - BASIC DUDAISM

BALTIMORE AND PHILADELPHIA

July 5 - Depart JFK

6 - Arrive Lod; transfer to hotel; rest

Evening - Kabbalet Shabbat, dinner - early night

7 - Shabbat in Jerusalem; various services - all near

hotel; Shiurim back at hotel - sprimel welkly trus

Evening - Havdalah, dinner, plus possibly a

speaker

8-13 - FORMAT

Breakfast at hotel - 7:00 - 8:00

Classes at H.U.C. - 8:30-12:45

Lunch at hotel - 1:00-1:45

Rest, swim, etc. - 2:00-3:45

Depart for afternoon class - 4:00-7:30

Dinner - 8:00

Evening programs - varied, some free

Exceptions: Wednesda

Wednesday, July 10 - afternoon and evening free,

from 12:45

Friday, July 13 - afternoon free - prepare depart

to Efrat

July 14 - Shabbat at Efrat, including Howe Hospitality

Friday night, 13th.

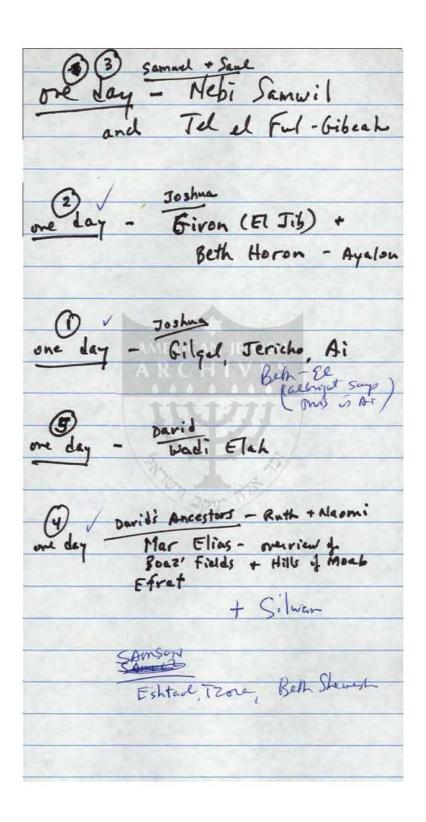
Return to hotel after Shabbat is over .- Forevell buty .

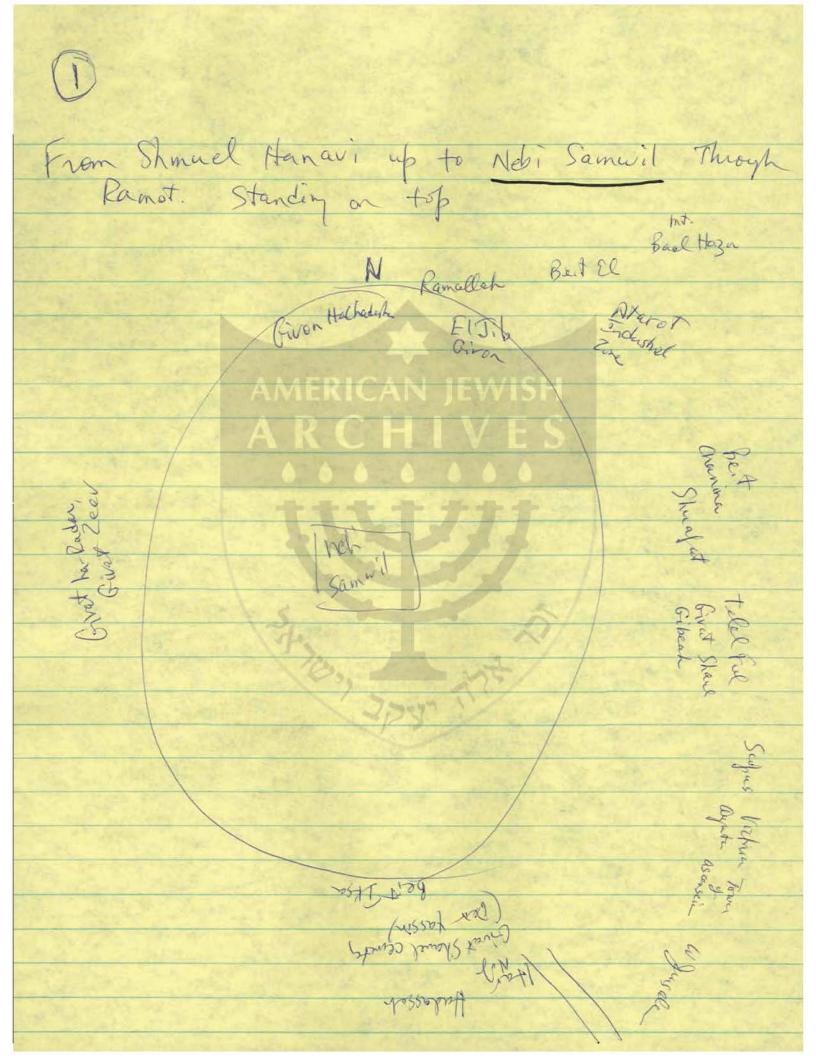
July 15 - Depart for Ben Gurion airport

ARCHIVES

Gnet Refair Middle Bronze I excavation Ain Yael Chatan period 1700 BCE enter tennis center to left just after Tromet Part (Katamon)
follow dist wad Roman Villa God greated finds Finally.

Africally topped Dec. had sack of stones -Nahal Kefaim across the creek and RR tuck from Am Yael Tousalem Offilel Hezetialis 7m vall vs. Le Assyrians Lifta = Mai Niftouh Mernephtah - 1200 - Stele "Israel is no more " Bivan available often Congress - July 1 end





(2) Two stops Gron Ben Honor Bet Wer El Foca El Jib, then on way out.

West on Horn was, direction lating. Chmetery, Roman steps, area of trees overlooks.

Valley of Ayalm

Two texts 1) Joshua - gun stand still 2) Maccabees - battle after El Jt.

pass Grut Zeer on left

come to to junction

loge green sign - left to beth How a latrum

(3) Neve facour extends to Pisget Zeev. at end of Pizz, road runs to tenda. Hisma One must get to Anata from main Shufet road. from Pisquet Zeer, one can see back of tel el Ful (Hussein's polace). Is There a road up the back way? Or must you come in from Shrefet road? We drove up toward water tank on hardened dut will, which may be esphalted by July 90 - or not.

If not - come in Lum Shuafit. Walk from place

Where pures can stop is 15 minutes to skeleton place Should road bus can turn right at sent - proceed zor moters to asphalt road, and climb sup to water tank

Ruth - Bethlehem - Man Elias Come from Gilo, then goods, enter grove on south sole of Mar Elias - park busser - walk to top of hill (Jordanian fries a trenctes) Test - Ruth, fields of Boaz + mountain of Alloab Facing north - paneraine of Jeinsalein-Facing south and west Gilo (look for reference in

4 looks best

August 14, 1989

Dear Rabbi Laufer,

I hereby submit four programs of study and field trips for your consideration. I am prepared to lead the trips as well as teach the course material. Within the framework of the 5 four hour sessions, I have chosen sites located in Jerusalem or within an hour and 15 minute drive from the home base. Alternate sites are suggested if security problems should arise. Driving time and short stops would be utilized for general orientation. We would need an armed escort cum medic on each bus. Entrance fees have been noted for various sites. When one of the programs is approved, I will submit a detailed bibliography for student preparation.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Dr Aaron Demsky

Program #1 Jerusalem Forever

1) The Religious and Political Antecedents: Shiloh & Giv`at Shaul

Texts: I Sam 1-4 ; Exod 25-27 (Tabernacle)
I Sam 9-14

Field Trip: Tel Shilo (45 mins from Jerusalem)
alternative: Tel el Ful (Giv`at
Shaul) (15 mins fr.Jerusalem).

The City of David and the Temple of Solomon

Texts: II Sam 5-7; I Kings 1-11

Field Trip: Excavations of City of David

Walk through the Tunnel of Hezekiah

(optional)

Model of First Temple Jerusalem (Yad Ben
Zvi).

3) The Kingdom of Judah

Texts: I Sam 16-31; II Sam 1-4

Field Trip: Bethlehem, Efrat, Hebron
alternative: Elah Valley - Socoh, Adulam
(40 min)
Tel Eqron at Kibbutz Revadim
Museum (ent. fee).

4) The Walls of Nehemiah

Text: Neh 2-6

Field Trip: Excavations at Ketef Hinnom (near Railroad

Station)

5) The Legacy of the Second Temple

Text: Selections from Rabbinic sources e.g. Mishnah Middot, Succah 5:5

Field Trip: Model at Holyland Hotel (ent. fee)

Excavations at Southern and Western walls.

Program # 2 In the Footsteps of David

1) David's Ancestors

Text: Bk. of Ruth
I Chron 3 ("Understanding Biblical Genealogies")

Field Trip: Bethlehem, Rachel's Tomb, Efrat
opt. 1) Kfar Etzion - sound and light show
(ent. fee)
2) Herodion (ent. fee).

2) The Early Years: Wanderings

Text: I Sam 16-31

Field Trip: Valley of Elah to Kibbutz Revadim (Eqron) alt: Tel Mareshah and Tel Lakish

opt: Caves of Hazan (ent. fee).

The Kingdom at Hebron

Text: II Sam 1-6

Field Trip: Hebron, Machpelah Cave (1 hr fr Jerusalem)

alt: Tel Mareshah and Tel Lakish

4) Jerusalem

Text: AI Sam 5-7 CAN JEWISH

Field Trip: Excavations of City of David, Gihon Spring

Model of First Temple (Yad Ben Zvi).

5) David's Legacy

Text: Selected Passages in II Sam , I and II Kings,

Psalms

Field Trip: Excavations at Southern and Western walls

Second Temple Model (Holyland Hotel) ent.

fee.

Program # 3 The Books of Samuel & Their Realia
(Archeology & Historical Geography)

1) The Excavations at Tel Shilo

Text: I Sam 1-4 ; Exod 25-27

Field Trip: Tel Shilo (45 mins)

alt: Neot Kedumim - Biblical Agriculture

at Bank Canada (50 min) (ant fan)

2) Saul's Monarchy

Text: I Sam 9-15

Field Trip: Tel el Fûl (Giv^cat Shaul) 15 mins Overview of Land of Benjamin Gibeon alt: Nebi Samuel.

3) David: The Early Days

Text: I Sam 16-31

Field Trip: Valley of Elah to Kibbutz Revadim.

4) Excavating Jerusalem

Text: II Sam 7-24

Field Trip: City of David
Ongoing Excavation at Ketef Hinnom
(Railroad Station)

Methods of Archeology

Selected Readings

Field Trip: Israel Museum: Dept of Restorations (ent. fee).

Program #4 Famous Biblical Battles: Historic Background, Strategy and Outcome

1) The Conquest of Canaan

Text: Josh 1-11

Field Trip: Jericho via Maale Adumim (1 hr)

Return via Ophra and Bethel (security

permitting).

2) The Concubine of Gibeah - A Civil War

Text: Judges 19-21

Field Trip: Tel el Fal

Gibeon alt: Nebi Samuel.

3) David and Goliath: The Philistine Challenge

Text: I Sam 16-31

Field Trip: Valley of Elah to Museum at Kibbutz Revadim

(ent. fee).

4) David captures Jerusalem

Text: II Sam 5-7

Field Trip: City of David, Gihon Spring

opt. Hezekiah's Tunnel

Model of First Temple Jerusalem (Yad Ben

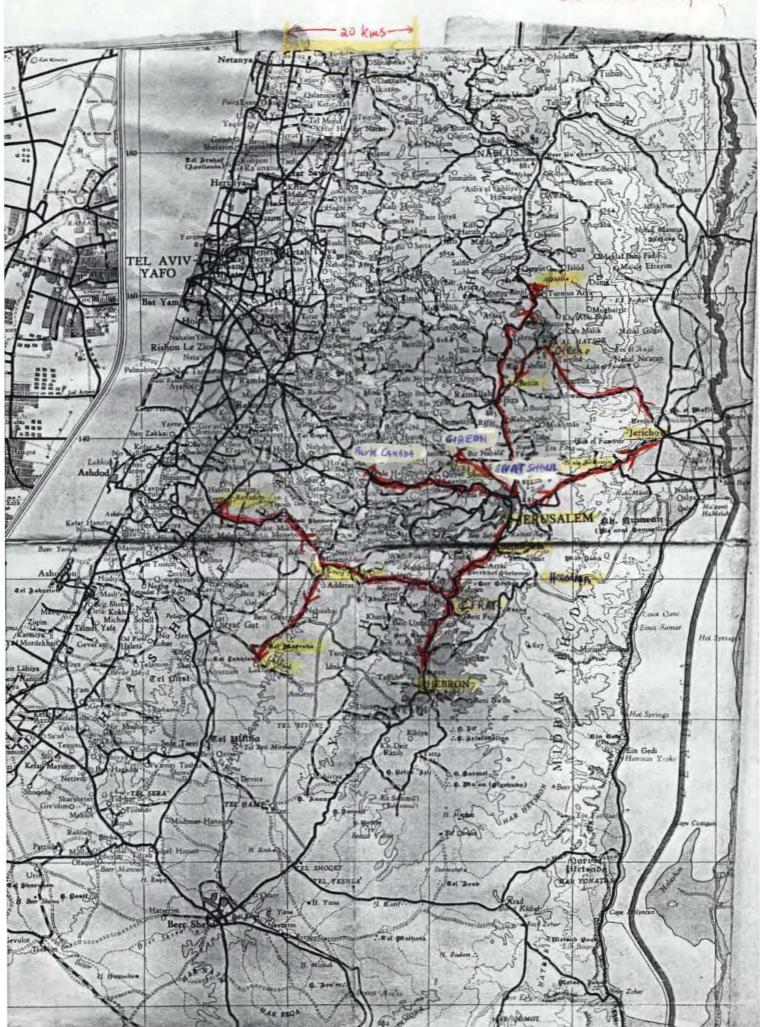
Zvi).

5) Sennacherib's Campaign to Judah

Text: II Kings 18-20; Micah 1:10-15

Field Trip: Tel Mareshah and Tel Lakish

opt: Caves of Hazan (ent. fee).



BASIC

Build 5-day program around two elements:

Classroom study

Visitation to Biblical sites

Suggestions:

8:00-10:00 - Class-basic subject (same as Snowmass 1989 or revised and improved.)

10:15-11:00 - Explain geography of day's trip with maps, and Biblical readings.

11:30-4:30 - (with box lunches) - travel to Biblical site.

5:30-7:00 - swim, rest back at hotel.

One evening, possibly two - lecture on holidays, as at Aspen.

- 3. Biblical sites: consult with Avram Biran (former director of Antiquities Department, one of oldest and most prominent Biblical archeologists), on a specific location for one each of the following list:
 - a) Patriarchs
 - b) Moses (Kadesh-Barnea or Mt. Sinai): (visas? fly down? - walk up at night, view from top at dawn, descend - fly back?
 - c) Joshua (Gilgal ?) Karantal ? Ai ?
 - d) Judges
 - e) Saul; Beth Shean; David Wadi Elah; or Solomon

- f) Jeremiah Anata, Anatoth (Arab village right near Jerusalem)
- g) Elijah Prophets of Baal, Mt. Carmel
- h) Amos Tekoah
- 4. Evenings keep loose, for the moment.

Note: Make appointments with Biran and Dick Hirsch re using his H.U.C. building for classrooms.



July 26, 1989

Rabbi Nathan Laufer
Yamit Towers
Tel Aviv

Dear Rabbi Laufer,

Following our telephone conversation on July 23rd, I am fowarding my CV, bio sketch and various news clippings. I would be prepared to give programs in Bible, Archaeology in the Light of Jewish Tradition and The Territorial Dimension in the Jewish Experience.

For references in the States you may call the following Rabbis in whose congregations I have lectured:

Rabbi Saul Berman, Lincoln Square Synagogue, NYC Rabbi Simha Krauss, Young Israel of Hillcrest, NY, tel. (718)380-2809

Rabbi Willian Lebeau, formally of Highland Park, Ill tel. (212) 678-8000

Rabbi Mordecai Waxman, Great Neck, NY tel. (516) 482-7800

Rabbi Max Lipschitz, North Miami Beach, Fla. tel. (305) 947-7528

Rabbi Melvin Glatt, Cherry Hill, N.J. tel. (609)667-6597.

I am looking foward to hearing from you at your earliest convenience.

Yours truly,

or Aaron Demsky

CURRICULUM VITAE

Aaron Demsky
Rehov HaRimon 3
Efrat, Israel 90962
Tel: 02-931-878

Personal Status
Born: December 23, 1938
Married: 7 children

Academic Training

B.S.	1961	Columbia University
B.R.E.	1961	Jewish Theological Seminary of America
M.H.L.	1963	Jewish Theological Seminary of America
Rabbi	1965	Jewish Theological Seminary of America
M.A.	1965	Columbia University
Ph.D.	1977	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Thesis	title:	"Literacy in Israel and Among Neighboring Peoples in the Biblical Period" (Hebrew)

Academic Experience

1962–1965	Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Preceptor)
1967–	Histadrut Hamorim, Ben Saruq 8, Tel Aviv (under the academic supervision of The Hebrew University)
1968–	Bar-Ilan University: Ramat Gan (Instructor: 1968; Lecturer: 1977; Senior Lecturer: 1979)
1981–1984	Staff member and Epigraphist, Bar-Ilan Archaeological Excavation at Tel Shiloh
1981–1983	Editorial Advisory Board, <u>The Jerusalem Cathedra</u> , Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi Institute, Jerusalem

Grants and Honors

1965	Lena Sokolow Memorial Prize, New York
1966-67	Memorial Foundation, New York
1968–70	Moritz and Charlotte Warburg Scholarship for Doctoral Candidates, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem
1978	National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, D.C.
1978	Memorial Foundation, New York
1985	Louis Ginzberg Fellow, Jewish Theological Seminary of America
1985	The Lucius N. Littauer Foundation, New York

Publications

- "The Houses of Achzib (A Critical Note on Micah 1:14b),"

 <u>Israel Exploration Journal</u> 16, pp. 211-215.
- 1970 "The Cultural Continuum of a Canaanite Curse," Leshonenu 35, pp. 185-186 (Hebrew).

A Study Guide to the Extra Biblical Inscriptions from the Period of the Israelite Kingdom and the Return to Zion (Hebrew), Bar Urion, Ramat Gan (first edition 1970, second edition 1972, expanded third edition 1981).

"The Genealogy of Gibeon: Biblical and Epigraphic Considerations," <u>Bulletin of the American Society of Oriental Research</u> 202, pp. 16-23.

"Education in the Biblical Period," Encyclopaedia Judaica vol. 6, cols. 381-398.

"Scribes," Encyclopaedia Judaica vol. 14, cols. 1041-43.

"Writing and Writing Materials in the Biblical Period," Encyclopaedia Judaica vol. 16, cols. 654-665.

1972 "'Dark Wine' from Judah," <u>IEJ</u> 22, pp. 233-234.

Encyclopaedia Biblica (Hebrew) vol.6, articles "Suf", "Sur", "Seror".

1973 "Geba, Gibeah and Gibeon: An Historic-geographical Riddle," B.A.S.O.R. 212, pp. 26-31.

Encyclopaedia Judaica, First Supplementary Volume, articles: "Shalmaneser III and V", "Tiglath Pileser III", pp. 330-331; 336-337.

"Biblischer Text und biblische Realien - Aspekte der neueren Forschung," <u>Wie aktuell ist das Alte Testement?</u> <u>Beiträge aus Israel und Berlin</u>, ed., Peter von der Osten-Sacken, Veröffentlichungen aus dem Institut Kirche und Judentum bei der Kirchlichen Hochschule Berlin, Heft 2, pp. 28-32.

Encyclopaedia Biblica (Hebrew) vol. 7, articles:
"Qish (Kish)", "Rachel's Tomb", "Shebaniah",
"Shelah", "Shobakh-Shopakh".

- "A Proto-Canaanite Abecedary Dating from the Period of the Judges and its Implications for the History of the Alphabet," Tel Aviv 4, pp. 14-27. Reprinted in M. Kochavi et al., Aphek-Antipatris 1974-1977 The Inscriptions, Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology (Tel Aviv, 1978), pp. 47-60. (A slightly different Hebrew version appeared in Sefer Bar-Ilan, vol. 14-15, pp. 45-57.
- "Mesopotamian and Canaanite Literary Traditions in the Ahiram Curse Formula," <u>Eretz Israel</u> 14 (H.L. Ginsberg Volume), pp. 7-11 (Hebrew); English summary on p. 122*.
- "The Permitted Villages of Sebaste in the Rehob Mosaic,"

 IEJ 29, pp. 182-93. (A shortened Hebrew version appeared in Qadmoniot 11 (1978), fascicles 42-43, pp. 75-77.

 "A Note on yyn 'sn," Tel Aviv 6, p. 163.
- 1981 "The Temple Steward Josiah son of Zephaniah (Zech. 6:10, 14),"
 IEJ 31, pp. 100-102.
- "The Genealogies of Menasseh and the Location of the Territory of Milkah Daughter of Zelophehad," <u>Eretz Israel</u>
 16 (H.M. Orlinsky Volume), pp. 70-75 (Hebrew); English summary on p. 254*.

Encyclopaedia Biblica (Hebrew) vol. 8 articles:
"Sheshakh" (Jer. 25:26; 51:41); "Tiratim-Shimatim-Sucatim".

"Ezra and Nehemiah" in H. Tadmor, ed., <u>The Restoration</u> - <u>The Persian Period The World History of the Jewish People</u>
(Am Oved Press), pp. 40-65, 262-267, 319 (Hebrew).

Pelekh in Nehemiah 3," IEJ 33, pp. 242-244.

- "Mesha's Military Census (M.S. line 20)", Shnaton-An Annual for Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies vol. 7-8, pp. 255-257 (Hebrew).
- "The Trumpeter's Inscription from the Temple Mount," <u>Eretz Israel</u> 18 (N. Avigad Volume), pp. 40-42 (Hebrew); English Summary on p. 66*.

"On the Extent of Literacy in Ancient Israel," <u>Biblical Archaeology Today</u>, <u>Proceedings of the International Congress on Biblical Archaeology</u>, <u>Jerusalem</u>, <u>April 1984</u>, pp. 349-353.

1986 "The 'Izbet Sartah Ostracon - Ten Years Later" in
I. Finkelstein, ed. 'Izbet Sartah. An Early Iron Age Site.
BAR International Series 299 (Oxford), pp. 186-197.

- 1986 "The Clans of Ephrath: Their Territory and History" <u>Tel</u>
 <u>Aviv</u> 13, pp. 46-59.
- "The Family of King Saul and the Inscribed Handles from el Jib" in Z. H. Ehrlich, ed. <u>Shomron and Benjamin</u> (Ofra), pp. 22-30 (Hebrew).
- "Writing in Ancient Israel and Early Judaism" in M. J.

 Mulder, ed., Compendia Rerum Iudaicarum ad Novum

 Testamentum, Sect. II, Vol, I Migra (Assen/Philadelphia),

 pp. 1-20.

Forthcoming

"The Education of Canaanite Scribes in the Mesopotamian Cuneiform Tradition and the Birashenna Letter" in J. Klein and A. Skaist eds., Bar Ilan Assyriological Studies, vol. 1.

"Review article of A. Lemaire, <u>Les Écoles et la Formation</u> de la Bible dans L'ancien Israel," <u>BASOR</u>.

"Azza on the Border of Efraim and Manasseh," <u>IEJ</u>

"From Kezib to the River <u>near</u> Amanah (Mish. Shebi'it 6:1)". <u>Shnaton</u> (B. Mazar Jub. Vol) (Hebrew).

In Preparation

<u>Literacy in the</u> <u>Biblical Period</u> (Mossad Bialik).

"Double Names in the Babylonian Exile and the Identity of Sheshbazar" (Hebrew).

"A New Approach to the Chronology of Ezra and Nehemiah".

"A Stamp Seal from Tel Shiloh: An Archaeological Survivor".

"Jacob's Funeral Route and the Problem of Eber Hayyarden (Gen. 50:10-11)."

Popular Publications

1978 "An Israelite Village from the Days of the Judges,"
Biblical Archaeology Review 4, pp. 19-21 (with M. Kochavi).

"An Alphabet from the Days of the Judges," ibid., pp. 22-30 (with M. Kochavi).

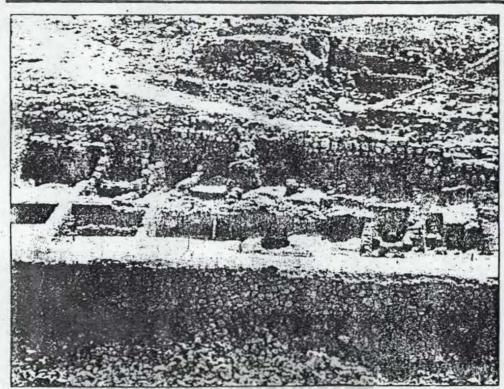
"A Proto-Canaanite Abecedary from 'Izbet Sartah" Qadmoniot, 11, pp. 61-67 (with M. Kochavi) (Hebrew).

"The Permitted Towns in the Boundaries of Sebaste According to the Rehob Mosaic Inscription," <u>ibid</u>., pp. 75-77 (Hebrew).

- "The Table of Nations", "The Sons of Canaan", "Shem" (Gen. 10);
 "Eyes darker than wine" (Gen. 49:11) in M. Haran ed., The World
 of the Bible, The Book of Genesis (ed. M. Weinfeld), Revivim
 Press, Tel Aviv (Hebrew), pp. 71-76, 200-202, 214, 250.
- 1986 "When the Priests Trumpeted the Onset of the Sabbath,"

 Bib. Arch. Review 12, pp. 50-52. Reprinted in Bar-Ilan
 University Review of News and Events. (Summer, 1987),
 pp. 10-11.





The excavation site in Samaria, about 20 miles north of Jerusalem.

Road map to the past

Ancient temple site linked to Ark of Covenant

By William Dunn

Using the Bible as a road map and inventory checklist, an Americanborn Israeli archeologist says he has found the location of an ancient Israelite temple that once held the Ark of the Covenant.

The Ark, according to Ju-deo-Christian beliefs, was the golden chest in which the Hebrews kept the tablets of the 10 Commandments And if the Ark exists today, it is still up for grabs.

But Aaron Demsky, a senior lecturer in biblical history at Bar-Ilan University in Israel, is happy with his discovery of the temple. He says it is

"earliest monotheistic place of worship.

"There is a sense of excitement (over the discovery)," said Demsky, who is in the Unitedthree-week lecand

fund-raising tour for his university. He spoke Wednesday at Adat Shalom Synagogue in Farmington Hills.

"It gives me a sense of closeness, coming back to the period of Samuel, being able to touch material he held ...

"As a Jew, one cannot distance oneself from the fact that in a sense we are excavating and researching our own roots. What we are doing is finding a bit of our past.'

Demsky and his team excavated in a fertile area of Samaria, about 20 miles north of Jerusalem.

sources that the tabernacle (which housed the Ark of the Covenant) was located here at Shiloh," Demsky said.

The Old Testament records that, after wandering the desert, Israelites established their first religious and political center at Shiloh and built a tabernacle, or temple, to house the Ark. The Ark remained in the temple from 1300 B.C. until the settlement's conquest by the Philistines in 1050

According to the Bible, the Ark of the Covenant was seized by the Phi-listines. Then, it was reclaimed by David, who took it to Jerusalem, where he intended Judaism's permanent home to be.

The Ark since has been lost and may never be found. Some believe it was destroyed in one of the various battles down through the ages.

DESPITE THE mystery over the Ark, Demsky said his team's excavation is still significant, because it suggests where the Ark had been and reveals much about early Jewish life. He said his dig is significant for Christians as well as Jews, ina as the temple was a predecessor to modern houses of worship.

His team began its exploration in 1981. "In opening up (a ruin), we found two floors of storage," Demsky recalled. "We realized almost immediately what this was."

It was the remains of a storage building, measuring about 60 feet by

Demsky believes it is the earliest public building in Israelite history.

BECAUSE THE building's dimensions, contents and location on the highest hill in Shiloh correspond-"WE KNOW from the biblical ed with details in the Bible, Demsky and his colleagues say they found the storage building to the tabernacle. And while the tabernacle no longer exists, the Israelis were able to surmise from the Bible where it had

"The Bible has been quite good as a road map," Demsky said. "When one studies the biblical period and one is excavating biblical artifacts, the Bible is obviously of primary importance."

The tabernacle, which measured 75 feet by 150 feet, adjoined the storage building. The Ark of the Covenant would have been kept in a holy area of the tabernacle, where only priests could go. There would have been a larger area, where worshipers entered to make their sacri-

About 400 people lived in Shiloh itself, most of them functionaries of the tabernacle. The town was surrounded by 20 villages. Villagers and functionaries worshipped twice a day at the tabernacle.

EXCAVATING ONLY during the summer, the israeli archeologists completed their dig in the summer of 1984. Demsky's team found 20 large clay jars used in worship ceremonies and a few thousand smaller items, mostly pottery. Most of the artifacts are in storage at Bar-Ilan University, and some pieces are on loan to the Jerusalem Museum.

Demsky is not the first to have excavated Shiloh. Danish archeologists dug there in the 1920s and 1960s. They-unearthed remnants of several buildings, exposing a few feet of one important one.

But Demsky said, "They didn't understand what they had found."

Oldest Hebrew alphabet believed found in Israel

TEL AVIV (AP) 3,000-year-old piece of pot-tery almost discarded as worthless has been found to carry the oldest Hebrew alphabet ever unearthed, says an Israell archaeologist.

The find, a sensation to scholars of ancient civilizations, might have been overlooked but for the sharp eyes of an archaeology stu-

"The young man saw. writing that others had missed," said Dr. Aaron Demsky, who helped decipher the script.

The meaning of the inscription is barely intelligible, but scholars said it is nonetheless a treasure be-cause of the last line of writing, which contains an almost complete Hebrew alphabet."

Judging by the site where it was found and the form of the letters, the tablet is at least 200 years older than the previously oldest known Hebrew script, a calendar inscribed in 900 B.C.

The pottery fragment was excavated from an ancient storage pit at Izbet Sarta, about 10 miles east of Tel Aviv. The site is suggested by some to be Even Ha'ezer, mentioned in the book of Samuel 1 as the city where the Israelites fought the Philistines and Samuel's two sons were killed.

"The writing seems to be the scribblings of a student scribe," Demsky in an in-terview Wednesday. "We know it is Hebrew, and re-sembles an acrostic" - like,

he biblical poems in which he first letters of the lines, read downward, form a word.

Judging by the site where it was found and the form of the letters, the alphabet is believed to be about 3,000 years old. It was found on a piece of pottery that was almost discarded

The real importance of the potsherd is that it was written as man's script was going through a major change, from letters resembling images to the stylized

alphabets used today.

"It is a kind of missing link in the history of writ-

"But we don't find that ing," said Demsky, a lectur-the writing makes any er at Bar-ilan University; sense in this case," Demsky near Tel Aviv.

The inscription was writ-ten from left to right, indic-ating it was done before Semitic languages settled on a uniform right-to-left system. It was written at least 1,000 years before the Dead Sea scrolls; the earliest known Bible manuscript.





BAR-ILAN

BOARD OF Newsletter

Published by the Public Relations Department · Bar-llan University Editorial Staff: Rabbi Karpol Bender, Eddie Jacobson and Eli Noy

A BRIEF REVIEW OF RECENT EVENTS

AMERICAN JEWISH A R C H I V E S

A MINI - U.M. AT BAR-ILAN

Close to 100 women from the International Woman's Club are continuing the tradition of the past few years and attend a weekly lecture at Bar-Ilan University on Jewish History. the Bible and the Jewish Heritage. The lectures are given alternately by two of the University's top lecturers, Prof. Aaron Demsky of the Jewish History Department and Prof. Charles Liebman of Political Studies. The former discusses the Book of Genesis while the latter centers his talks on "Aspects of Israel Culture and Society".

The lectures, which are given in the morning, have achieved an unexpected amount of popularity among the women and the number of participants has grown from year to year. The women - most of whom are short or long-term guests in Israel - demonstrate a real hunger for, and interest in, the roots and culture of the Jewish people, as presented by these two lecturers.

During the intermission, too, a mini U.M. get-together takes place, cementing a close social camaraderie between members of the group. There is little doubt that this Jewish spiritual experience that they carry with them when departing Israel and Bar-Ilan University will contribute in some small way towards making them excellent ambassadors of goodwill for Israel in the future.



Dr. Aaron Demsky

Rehov HaRimon 3 Efrat 90962 Israel Tel: (02) 931 878

Dr. Aaron Demsky is a senior lecturer in biblical history at Bar-Ilan University where he has been on the faculty since 1968. He presently resides with his family in Efrat, a new settlement in the Judaean mountains. He received his doctorate in Jewish History from the Hebrew University. Dr. Demsky has published extensively in scholarly journals and has lectured widely before English and Hebrew speaking audiences. His deciphering of the oldest Hebrew inscription known to date received world-wide media coverage. Dr. Demsky recently took part in the excavations at Tel Shiloh, which was the religious and political center of ancient Israel before Jerusalem.

Dr. Demsky is prepared to lecture on recent archaeological finds in the light of Jewish tradition, either in the form of a series or as individual lectures. Additional topics on Biblical themes or Jewish liturgy can be arranged.

Topics:

The Origin of our Alphabet in the Light of the Oldest Hebrew Inscription (with slides or handouts for Sabbath lecture)

Leaving No Stone Unturned: The Excavations in Jerusalem (with slides)

What is Holy about the Holyland? – Jewish and Christian Attitudes (illustrated)

Looking for the Tabernacle at Shiloh (with slides)

How Literate were the Ancient Israelites?

Availability:

Late January-February-early March; June-October. Please contact regarding other dates.

Partnership with God, unique literacy

Ancient Israel artifacts underscore distinctions

DAVID BIRKAN

TORONIO -

Ancient Israel was unlque among neighboring Middle East peoples, according to archeological finds discussed here recently by Anton Deursky, senhor lecturer of biblical history at Bar-Ilan University.

A child's alphabet slate circa 1200 BCE — the oldest Hebrew writing discovered — shows that the language's forenumer was in its final stages of development during the time of the Judges. It also suggests significant literacy at that time, Demsky said, in a public address at Beth Tzedec Congregation sponsored by the Board of Jewish Education.

* Evidence of wide-

s Evidence of widespread reading and writing made Israel "a uniquely literate society" in late monarchy years (700-550 BCR), he told an advanced Bible studies class at York University. By compartion, in the "great civilizations" of Egypt and Mescopotamia, only professional scribes appeared to be lijerate — some 5% of the populace.

the populace.

§ the 6th century CE
Medeba church map of the
Highy Land and a contemporary. Belt Shean synsgogue mosale present fundampental contrasts in their
spproach to the land of
Israel, he told, a faculty
meeting at the University
of Toronto.

"The map depicts biblical sites, the historical frapework of Christianity. The Beit Shean mosaic, a halachic guide, emphasizes the sancilification of the land through the agricultural commandments." said Demsky. "For Jews, the land of Israel represents an engoing partnership with God."

I The inscription on a broken Second Temple 8ft. Jorg heraldic stone that he deciphered originally read! 'L llavdil hen kedesh l'chol,'' Demsky told an assembly of day school teachers during a recent professional development day.

The phrase, which means to divide the holy from the mundane, is used in the Saturday night havdslah service dividing the Shabbat from the rest of the week. The stone marked the station from which Temple trumpeters aunounced the onset of Shabbat, a custom paralleled in modern Israel.

Demsky outlined his talks in an interview with The Canadian Jewish News. He also disclosed plans to raise funds here and in the U.S. for an institute of Jewish genealogies and names at Bar-Han.

The alphabet state, found some 10 years ago outside present day Petach Ilkva, depicts all 22 letters of the proto-Canasanite system in its finoi stages.

Proto-Cannanite, said Demsky, is regarded as the forefather of early Hebrew, Phoenician and Greek. It is distinguished from early Hebrew because its development is estimated to have begun in 1700 BCE, before continuous Jewish settlements began in what was then Cannan.

then Canana.

Demsky said he could only speculate why in this alphabet the peh precedes the ayin and why it was tead from left to right.

(Most other forms of lichiew are read right to left)

Changes in the Hebrew alphabet are discussed in the Talmud, Demsky told The CJN. Rabbis argued whether old Hebrew was the original form. Some maintained that the square Jewish script, used continuously from about 500 BCE, predated and changed into old Hebrew, and then changed back again into Jewish script at the

time of Ezra, said Demsky.
"The rabbis drew a
moral lesson front an instance of the peh preceding
the ayin found in heading
chapters of Lamentations."
anid Demsky. Lamentations is read during Tisha
B'Av, a day commemorating many catastrophes that
befell the Jewish people
over thousands of years.
"They said that the let-

"I hey said that the letter order emphasizes the slander employed by the biblical scouts when they reported back to Moses and the Jews walting in the desert," said Demsky. "The scouts put their pch — month abend of their ayin, eye, when they said the Holy Land's inhabitants were unconquerable."

According to tradition, God vowed to make the anniversary of their report, the 9th of Av., a day of true grief for subsequent generations. A genealogical institute would create "a framework for the academic study" of the topic from biblical through modern times, said Demsky.

"Second Temple names indicate tribal affiliations and changing historical and storial conditions," he said, "Medieval names carry the chain of tradition. Modern names suggest their bearers' personal roots in relation to Old World communities."

The long saga of the Jews is reflected in their names, he said, "The east European Venil comes from the Spaulsh name Gentile, which incans noble or refined. Shprintze comes from Esperanza.

Spanish for hope, Shneur Zalman came from Senor Sulciman.

Sulelman.

1/A name like Shraga
Felvel goes back much further. Shraga is the Aramaic
word for candle or candle
flame. Felvel is a corruption of Phoebus, the Greek
god of light and sun," he
and

Demsky was hosted by University of Toronto Near Fastern studies Prof. Allan Lazaroff and by York University Humanities and Hebrew Prof. Michael Brown.

Demsky, who moved to Israel 20 years ago, is a graduate of New York Clty's Jewish Theological Seminary and Columbia University... He earned his PhD at Jerusalem's Hebrew University.



ADVANCED

Option 1

Use the Hartman workbook of two years ago. None of the present cities had it.

or

Option 2

New Theme

ZION AND ISRAEL: DREAM AND REALITY

1. WHAT WAS THE DREAM?

FIVE MORNINGS

Readings

to be used for

these sub-topics:

Shabtai Tevet - "Ben Gurion"

Plenary: 1 1/2 hours

Paul Mendes Flohr - "Martin Buber"

30 minute break. Workshops:

Arthur Hertzberg - "Zionist Reader"

8:30-12:30

- a) Speech to plenary by one of these
- b) Readings to be discussed in small workshops.
- WHERE (HOW) DID IT GO WRONG? 2.

Readings; speech by both

Shlomo Avineri - New Zionism

Alfred Gottschalk - Ahad Ha-am

3. WHAT NEED BE DONE TO FIX IT?

Readings; speech by both

Lova Eliav - " New Heart, New Spirit" (Jeremiah - 4:4 - Circumcise your Hearts in a New Covenant)

Steff Wertheimer - he can suggest readings

4. WHAT ARE THE CHANCES FOR THE FUTURE?

Readings; speech by both

Optimist - David Grossman (? new book - not Yellow Wind)

Pessimist - A.B. Yehoshua - he should choose from one or more of his books.

5. HOW SHOULD DIASPORA ACT IN THIS TRANSITION PERIOD?

No Readings.

Simcha Dinitz - give party line

Herbert Friedman - give post-modern line

- a) Speeches to be given to plenary
- b) Text distributed for discussion in workshops.

AFTERNOONS

Option 1

Scenarios

Option 2

or

Travel to learn Israel's infrastructure

- 1. Water
- 2. Power
- 3. Defense
- 4. High-tech industry
- 5. Economics

EVENINGS

- 1. Les Wexner
- 2. Moshe Arens
- 3. Yitzhak Rabin

11	Parn	PROJECT	Comment
	Resp.	PROJECT	Comment
	2	DAYS ON TERRITORIES	
	4	Dats air renderionces	
		11 OVE AND THE DEE	
	-	" SYRIAM - IRADI THREAT	
	1	" Economics - ravaged development true - model " "	n
		- model " "	
	l	" GEDGRAPHIC DEMOG & IRRABS	
		" GEDGRAPHIC DEMOG & ISRAELI ARABS Triengle + Galiler	
	ı	" ISRAELI POLITICAL SYSTEM	
		ANTENIO POR DE LA COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DE LA COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DE LA COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DE LA COMPANIO DEL COMPANIO DE LA COMPANIO DEL COMPA	
		THE ADOLL OF THE	
	7 - 7		
		AND AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AD	
		27	
		2007	

DRAFT

WEXNER HERITAGE FOUNDATION

SUMMER INSTITUTE - JULY 5-15, 1990

JERUSALEM

PROGRAM FOR YEARS 1 AND 2

MIAMI, HOUSTON, BOCA RATON, ATLANTA, WASHINGTON

- July 5 Depart JFK
 - 6 Arrive Lod; transfer to hotel; rest
 Evening Kabbalet Shabbat, dinner early night
 - 7 Shabbat in Jerusalem; various services, all near hotel;
 Shiurim back at hotel. friend mally true, ferror
 Evening Havdalah, dinner, plus possibly a speaker

(Above three days spent jointly with year 0 groups)

(Following days spent separately, except for evenings)

FORMAT

8-13* Breakfast at hotel - 7:00-8:00

Classes at H.U.C. - 8:30 to various times, depending upon course selected**

Afternoons - travel, times and destinations also varied, depending on course.

Evenings - jointly again with year 0

*Exception- Wednesday July 19 - afternoon and evening free

AMERICAN IEWISH

**Five courses will be offered, on different themes.

Students will select according to personal interest.

Whichever course is selected, the student remains with it for the full 5 days of the course. There is no switching back and forth. Classes each morning, and visits in the afternoon will be co-ordinated, as to content.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

- #I. Israel's Security into the 21st Century
 - A. Tanks and artillery Golan Heights
 - B. Navy missile boats Haifa and at sea
 - C. Air force factories, airfields, missile batteries
 - D. Infantry, scouts Intifada, border fences and patrols

E. Strategic overview - General Staff HQ, and Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies.

#II. Israel's Infrastructure

- A. Water
- B. Power
- C. High-tech Industries
- D. Defense
- E. Economics

#III. WHAT SHOULD ISRAEL DO WITH THE TERRITORIES?

- A. All the options study day at the JCCS
- B. The Security Argument Gazit vs. Levran; Fravel through Samaria arch aides
- C. The Religion Argument Ravitsky vs. Harel; God's Land is Holy
- D. The Demography + Jewish Nature of the Sate Arguments - Yuvol Ne'eman vs. Haim Ramon; visits to Elkaneh and Beit-El
- E. Three Special Cases Jerusalem, Gaza and Golan.

#IV. The Problematics of Nationhood

A. Identity - Who is a Jew? - and all the auxiliary issues:

Coalition politics; conversions; Supreme
Court vs. Ministry of the Interior; religious
pluralism; religious vs. secular, etc.

B. Israeli Arabs

Jr sp

- C. Constitution Electoral Reform
- D. Settlements, territories and the Intifada:
 War or Peace
- E. The Mission: Withered Idealism vs. Pragmatic Statism

#V. Judaism Throughout the Ages

- A. Second Temple Period visit to Holyland Model, then to Southern Wall
- B. Early Rabbinic Period Ya¥neh and Beit She'arim (near Haifa)
- C. Medieval Period Tiberias (Rambam); Safed (Ari) (Sleep somewhere in Galilee)
- D. Modern Period Bnai Brak (Hasidut)
- E. Contemporary Period

DRAFT

ISRAEL PORTION OF REUNION MISSION

I. THE PURPOSE;

To investigate in depth the major problem on the agenda of Israel today, touching as many of the aspects as possible, through a combination of classroom study, travel, and questioning of political leaders.

II. THE MAJOR PROBLEM:

JUDEA, SAMARIA, AND GAZA

or: WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE WEST BANK?

III: THE ASPECTS:

A. Geographic

- Does status quo (military administration, i.e. occupation) mean perpetual intifada, even war?
- 2. Is outright legal annexation by the Knesset a better solution?
 - a. If annexation, do Arabs become Israel citizens?
 - b. If so, does Israel cease to be a Jewish state, as its declaration of independence maintains?

- 3. Is unilateral withdrawal better i.e. leaving the territories to the autonomous administration of the inhabitants, after declaring an inviable demilitarization?
- 4. Is a gradual turnover preferable?
- 5. Is outright partition the best solution, even if it leads eventually to a Palestinian State? Drawing fixed and final borders might be advantageous to Israel as well as the Arabs.

B. Jewish Settlements

- Should they be further encouraged and money spent on their development?
- 2. Do they have a viable economic future, or are they simply ex-urban commuter communities?
- 3. What are the future possibilities in the event of a political solution which resulted in an IDF withdrawal?

C. The Nationalist-Religious Right Wing

- 1. Are there dangers of racism in this political tendency, with specific reference to Kahane Moledet and Tehiya, and their attitudes toward Arabs?
- 2. Is it possible to separate religion from state, so that all the questions of "who is a Jew", conversion, marriage, etc., can be settled outside of coalition politics?

- 3. How important is electoral reform, as a means of reducing the coalition of coalition paralysis?
- Does Israel need a constitution, in order to guarantee equal and civil rights for all citizens, including women.

D. The Army

- 1. Has the IDF suffered in any way as a result of its role in suppressing the intifada, with specific reference to morale, regular training for combat, budget, and tension with the settlers?
- What is the present balance of forces, including manpower and equipment,
 - a) between Israel and the whole Arab world
 - b) between Israel and the confrontational states
- 3. Is penetration of borders by infiltrators or rockets, increasing or is it under control?

E. World Public Opinion

- U.S. attitude ambassador Brown
- European community Head of European Desk at F.M.
- Knesset Foreign Affairs Committee Ben Elissar, Chairman.

1. They have an identity problem. They are Israelis by (tizenship and Palestinians by nationality.

2. How Do They support the intifeda? if at

3. If there were a Palestinian State in the west Beat, would they mure There?

4. Is their stjective to append the arch areas inside the Green Line?

IV. THE ITINERARY

- (Notes: 1. Accumulate reading material, and send to participants in advance.
 - The itinerary is outlined in general terms i.e. Day, etc., might have to be juggled,
 to accommodate to Shabbat)

Day 1 - Arrival; Rest; Dinner

After dinner chairman of Mission plus Chief Guide give <u>briefing</u>, using maps and printed itinerary, to explain how and where all the questions listed in ASPECTS will be addressed.

Day 2 - Breakfast - 8 a.m.

9:30 - Study day at Center for Strategic
Studies at T.A. University. Ask Head of
Center, Gen. (res.) Aharon Yaraiv, to
plan the day's work (until 4:30) to
cover ASPECTS:A. There should be a
coordination of plenaries and small
workshops (each under guidance of Center
staff person), with full use of maps in
hands of each participant, dividing up
the topics in ASPECTS:A so that
everything gets covered. Make a
summation at end.

Dinner - At hotel, followed by film on West Bank.

Day 3 - Breakfast - 8 a.m.

9-11 a.m. Two speakers in hotel to discuss

ASPECTS:B They should hold opposite

opinions - speak 30 minutes each, and
answer questions 30 minutes each.

ald- workship

Bibi Neanyahu and ?

11:15 Leave for field trip through Samaria
(take box lunches)

a) Cover two roads: N-S and E-W; maps for everyone.

- b) Select one place for two-hour visit not Ariel - how about ?
- c) One speech at that place by either

 Moshe Shamir or Benny Katzover

Dinner and Evening - free

Day 4 - Breakfast - 7:30 a.m.

Day at Knesset Building

9-10:30 Eliezer Waldman - ASPECTS:D, 1 and 2

10:45-12:00 Uriel Reichman - ASPECTS:C, 4

12:15-12:45 Reception on Terrace

1:00-2:45 Lunch in Knesset with Gad Yaacobi - ASPECTS:C, 3

3:00-4:00 Ben Ellisar - ASPECTS:E, 3

Afternoon 4 - 7 Free for shopping and sightseeing and Dinner

Evening Concert or Theater or Khan

Day 5 - Breakfast - 7:30 a.m.

- 9:00 Day with IDF on Golan Heights (lunch either at army base or take box lunch)
 - 1. Cover all questions in ASPECTS: D
 - Meet with D.C. Northern Command or his representative.
 - 3. See new Merkava tank, Mark III, if possible
 - 4. See army firing exercise, is possible
- 5. Discuss Syrian threat, in detail
 Dinner at hotel followed by informal discussion,
 Q & A, to digest what they've heard so far.

No outside speaker necessary - just a strong chairperson to guide and control and sum up.

Day 6 - Jerusalem Day - light schedule

shopping; sightseeing

4:00 p.m. - Reception by Teddy Kollek at new museum.

Day 7 - Breakfast - 8 p.m.

9:00-11:00 - Shimon Peres, to cover:

- 1) ASPECTS:B, 2
- 2) General financial conditions of Israel
- 3) Recession unemployment, if still exists April 1990
- 4) Privatization

11:30-1:00 - Head of European Desk at Foreign

Ministry, to cover ASPECTS:E, 2

Lunch: Ambassador Brown, to cover ASPECTS:E, 1



ISRAEL PROGRAM

- I. Pick one subject and concentrate on it do it thoroughly.
 - West Bank Arabs, Territories, Settlements, etc.
 Partition or Continuous War
 - Religious-Secular Who is a Jew Conversions
 Marriages

Diaspora - mostly non-orthodox

3. Political System - Proportional representation Coalition paralysis
Electoral reform
Constitution
Civil rights of Israeli Arabs
Civil marriage and divorce

II. COVER A MISCELLANY

Condition of IDF - machinery

morale

control of borders

terrorism

- 2. Status of electoral reform bill
- 3. Golan Hammat Gader
- 4. New museum in Jerusalem
- 5. New young political stars:

Justice Minister Meridor - Likud

Uzi Baram, ex S.G. - Labor

Nobil-Novick & Associates

Real Estate Investments and Management

July 12, 1989

Herbert Friedman 551 Madison Avenue 9th Floor New York, NY 10022

Dear Herb:

As of this date I received two telephone calls: one from a relatively young man and one from a slightly older man; namely, Bill Novick and Joe Breman, both of whom were still on "Cloud Nine" after a week in Aspen with the Wexner Institute.

It must be a constant source of sustenance for you to see the looks on the faces of the young men and women who participate in your program. Kol Hakavod.

You may recall that I chair the Institute for Advanced Strategic and Political Studies, a political think tank based in Israel.

As you will see from the enclosed activities review, the Heritage Foundation has been very supportive of our activities. The most important publication to date is the enclosed economic report edited by Alvin Rabushka and Steve Hanke which have achieved critical acclaim throughout the world including the New York Times, the Wall Street Journal--even Israeli Knesset.

The reason I am sharing this information with you is to inquire as to whether economic involvement in Israel has any place in your program. It has been an interesting hobby.

Mary and I have not spent any time in New York the past few months, otherwise you and Francine would have heard from us.

Hopefully we will be in the same geographical area in the near future and find an opportunity to spend some time together.

Cordially,

Ivan J. Novick

IJN:mw Enclosures

Fort Pitt Commons Building / 445 Fort Pitt Boulevard / Suite 140 / Pittsburgh, PA 15219 / (412) 391-9199
Sanctuary Centre / Building D, Suite 300 / 4800 North Federal Highway / Boca Raton, FL 33431 / (407) 368-0033 / FAX (407) 368-0325

Affiliated Entity: TMI Realty, Inc.

ACTIVITIES OVERVIEW

seminars:

Heritage Foundation/IASPS joint sponsorship 25 July 1988. Subject: IASPS research in progress, DEPR. Participants listed in <u>TG</u>, pp. xi-xii.

Heritage Foundation/IASPS joint sponsorship 12 March 1989, DSPR. Participants include Levran, Kemp, Harkavy, and 15 others from DC (Hill and staff people)

Heritage Foundation/IASPS joint sponsorship 25 April 1989. DSPR. Participants include Levran, Dan Pipes, Max Singer, Harvey Mansfield, Jr., others from Hill and Heritage staff

National Committee on American Foreign Policy 14 March 1989, DSPR

CATO Institute, Washington, DC, 5 December 1988. Participants, RL, Hanke, Rabushka and Washington economics policy community concerned with Israel, including Herb Stein, Meiselman, Fand and Hill staffers.

Manhatten Institute, New York (Lehrman House)
2 February 1989. RL, Rabushka, members of NY and
Jewish press corp: Peter Passell, John L. 0'Sullivan, Forbes

ISR 28-30 June 1988: Three day task force seminar DEPR, Hanke presiding (simultaneous translation). Participatns in TG, p., xi.

6 February 1989, DSPR, Richard Perle presiding. Levran, Harkavy, Shlomo Gazit other IDF active and retired senior officers, largely from the fields of intelligence.

12 April 1989, DSPR, Second review of DSPR research with different group of IDF active and reserve senior officers

(Not listed here are the monthly seminars and tours conducted by the Institute.)

Lectures

Rabushka: To Finance Ministy, April 1989

Rabushka: Economics Faculty, Hebrew University

April 1989

Rabushka/Hanke: CATO Institute 5 December 1988 Rabushka: Knesset "Growth Caucus" , April 1989

IASPS in the press. Coverage of DEPR activities has been extensive. A sampling is attached

> The Wall Street Journal, editorialized on TOWARD GROWTH three separate times and excerpted from Chapter 1 of TG, referring to it as a "major" study. See too John Chamberlin's sydicated columns, one calling IASPS Israel's "most eminent free market think tank".
>
> Chapter 1 of TG has been reprinted in Hebrew

in the journal NATIV for last month

Several articles, athored by Hanke or Rabushka or both have appeared in the general press and in the Jewish press. RL's piece in the LA Times was also printed in the International Herald Tribune

Publications

July 1988, with The Israel Institute of Applied Social Research, Poll, designed by IASPS prior to election. Findings mentioned in NY Times and in Israeli Press. RL article in Jerusalem Post

Eugene V. Rostow, RESOLUTION 242 AT TWENTY (pamphlet) Intro by RL. Read into Knesset records by MK B. Begin

The Israeli Fate of Jewish Liberalism, eds. Edward Alexander, RL. Reviewed March NATIV, where Institute's work called "blessed"

TOWARD GROWTH: A BLUEPRINT FOR ECONOMIC REBIRTH IN ISRAEL (English December 1988, Hebrew, January 1989), Rabushka and Hanke.

המכון ללימודים אסטרטגיים ופוליטיים מתקדמים Institute for Advanced Strategic and Political Studies

3 Diskin Street, Jerusalem 92473 Tel. 638176, 638355, 638171 רח׳ דיסקין 3, ירושלים 92473 טל׳ 131816, 338355, 638176

For 13 June 1989 Meeting

DSPR

Division for Strategic Policy Research (in formation)

AMERICAN JEWISH

ARCHIVES



INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL STUDIES

Economic Policy Division -- 1989 Research Agenda Prepared by Alvin Rabushka

1. Annual scorecard on progress towards reforming the Israeli economy.

The objective of this exercise is to monitor trends in the Israeli economy and assign grades to the performance of Israeli officials in their decisions on and management of public spending, taxation, privatization, monetary policy, credit policy, labor, etc., using the Blueprint volume as the baseline.

2. A series of monthly policy analyses. Each would consist of a 15-20 page paper that would cover a relatively narrow topic in depth. These would represent the equivalent of microeconomic studies of industries, sectors, or specific policies. They would be printed in a relatively inexpensive format in English for the international community of scholars, donors and public policy makers, and jointly in English and Hebrew for the Israeli policy community.

OUTLINE OF MONTHLY POLICY STUDIES

Introductory overview: statement of the problem

Background and origins of the problem

Costs to overall economy and individuals (groups, persons)

Analysis (applicable theory, model, data collection)

Results (quantitative, qualitative)

Recommendations for reform

Economic gains
Individual freedom
Legislation, executive action (if needed)

POLICY STUDIES IN PREPARATION

- 1. An Evaluation of the Israel Electric Company
- 2. Reforming Public and Private Pensions
- 3. The Establishment of an Offshore Free Financial Zone
- 4. The Sale of Public Lands
- 5. Day Care Centers and Working Mothers

OTHER TOPICS

Agricultural Marketing Boards Agricultural subsidies The Kibbutzim Rent controls (residential, commercial premises) Price controls (overall or specific consumer goods) Consumer subsidies Price controls on transportation (bus, taxi) Tariffs and Protectionism (specific sectors and industries) Industrial subsidies Franchise monopolies Government enterprises -- Privatization and/or Reform: Railroads Airlines Waterworks Telephone Refineries Trucking Shipping Radio/television Energy Postal Service Insurance industry Monetary system reform Labor: Wage determination Licensure Minimum wage Unions Safety regulations Government directed job training Education reform: Primary and secondary Higher education Health services: Delivery Financing Drugs Securities regulation (The Institute will consider suggestions for topics not listed

ECONOMIC POLICY PAPERS

AUTHOR

Adam Klug

Oded Rapoport

Dan Galai

Paul Rivlin

Irit Malka

Naftali Greenwood

Moshe Glazman

Daniel Brod

Richard Wimberly

Adi Schnytzer

Haim Rosenblum & Gil Bufman

Mauritzio Dera

TITLE

Israel Electric Company

Public and Private Pensions

Free Financial Zone

Sale of Public Lands

Day Care Centers and Working

Mothers

The Small Business Nightmare

Public Transportation in Israel

Kibbutzim

Analysis for Reform: Bezek, the

Israel Telephone Company

Agricultural Marketing Board

(Milk Board)

Privatization: The Case of El-

Al

Government Intervention in the

Israeli Oil Market

המכון ללימודים אסטרטגיים ופוליטיים מתקדמים Institute for Advanced Strategic and Political Studies

3 Diskin Street, Jerusalem 92473 Tel. 638176, 638355, 638171 רח׳ דיסקין 3, ירושלים 92473 טל׳ 171836, 638355, 638171

For 13 June 1989 Meeting

DEPR

Division for Economic Policy Research

ARCHIVES

STRATEGY & SURVIVAL IN ISRAEL: A Nation at the Brink (A publication of the Division for Strategic Policy Research, Institute for Advanced Strategic & Political Studies in Jerusalem) Editor - Ilan Avisar, University of Tel Aviv Associate Editor - Michael Widlanski, Policy Analyst, IASPS Table of Contents (first rough)

- 1. Introduction: Robert J. Loewenberg, President IASPS
- Chapters on Strategic & Military Aspects of a PLO Palestinian State: Brigadier-General (res.) IDF, Aharon Levran

Commentaries on the Strategic Chapters

Major-General (res.) IDF, Shlomo Gazit - Senior Research Associate, Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies; past Coordinator, Government Operations, Administered territories; past Director IDF Military Intelligence

Dore Gold - Senior Research Associate & Head of U.S. Foreign Security Policy in the Middle East, Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies

Amos Gilboa - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF; past Deputy of Intelligence for Research; past consultant on minorities in Prime Minister's Office; at present military commentator for "Ma'ariv"

Menachem Milson - past Coordinator, Government Operations, Judea & Samaria; Contemporary Middle Eastern History & Truman Institute, hebrew University

Moshe Sharon - Colonel (res.) IDF; was advisor to Prime Minister on Arab affiars; past advisor to Coordinator of ACtivities in Judea & Samaria; seconded by Hebrew University as an advisor to Minister of Defense; Prof. of History of Muslim Countries, Hebrew University

Yehoshua Sagi MK. - Major-General (res.) IDF; past Chief of Intelligence
Ya'akov Even -

U.S. experts to be invited to comment. Ambassador Kirkpatrick, Dr. Henry Kissinger, Professor Eugene Rostow, Mr. Richard Perle, Professor Stephanie Neuman, Professor Robert Harkavy, George Will, General Daniel Graham, John Lehman, Norman Podhoretz

- 3. Max Singer: Justice and Peace: The Drive Toward a PLO State
- Raphael Israeli (Senior lecturer in East Asian Studies & Islamic Civilization, Hebrew University) - The Purpose of the PLO
- Amnon Linn (past MK; lawyer; expert on Arab affairs) Arab Visions of Peace
- 6. Daniel Pipes: Must Americans Square the Arab Israeli Circle?
- Robert Loewenberg: Israel's Agenda and the Problem of Representation

- Harvey Mansfield Jr.: Peace and the Regime: Implications for Israel
- 9. Walter Berns: Comments ib Mansfield and Loewenberg
- 10. Policy Recommendations: General Levran, Robert Loewenberg

SEMINAR AT IASPS OFFICES, JERUSALEM FEBRUARY 6, 1989

Participants

Robert J. Loewenberg - President IASPS

Richard Perle

Robert Harkavy

Aharon Levran - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF

Yoash Zidon MK - Colonel (res.) IDF in the Air Force

Yehoshua Sagi MK - Major General (res.) IDF; past Chief of Intelligence

Amos Gilboa - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF; past Deputy of Intelligence for Research; past consultant on minorities in Prime Minister's Office; at present military commentator for "Ma'ariv"

Shlomo Gazit - Major-General (res.) IDF; Senior Research associate, Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies; past Coorinator, Government Operations, Administered Territories; past Director IDF Military Intelligence

Oded Erez - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF; ex Chief of Intelligence in the Air Force; currently business consultant

Mordechai Zipori - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF; was Deputy Minister of Defense; past Minister of Communications; currently Director General of National Insurance Institute

SEMINAR AT HERITAGE FOUNDATION, WASHINGTON March 13, 1989

Participants

SEMINAR AT IASPS OFFICES, JERUSALEM May,1 1989

Participants

Robert J. Loewenberg - President IASPS

Aharon Levran - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF

Amos Gilboa - Brigadier-General (res.) IDF; past Deputy of Intelligence for Research; past consultant on minorities in Prime Minister's Office; at present military commentator for "Ma'ariv"

Moshe Zak - columnist for "Ma'ariv"

Shlomo Erel - General (res.) IDF; past Navy Commander in Chief; past comptroller for defense systems

Dore Gold - Senior Research Associate & Head of U.S. Foreign Security Policy in the Middle East, Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies

Catriel Ben Aryeh - lecturer in military history, Technion, Haifa

Raphael Israeli - Senior lecturer in East Asian Studies & Islamic Civilization, Hebrew University

Amnon Linn - past MK; lawyer; expert on Arab affairs

Yoa : Zidon MK - Colonel (res.) IDF in the Air Force

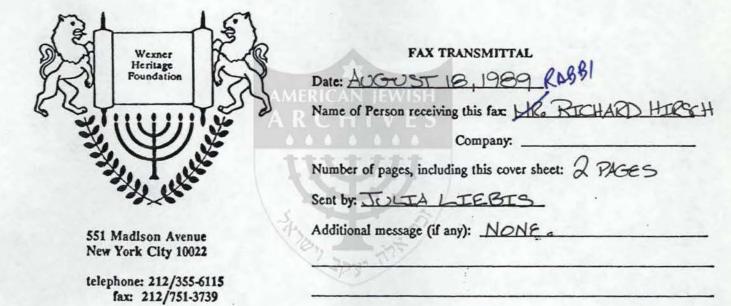
Baruch Korot - Brigadier (res.) IDF

Michael Widlanski - Journalist; Policy Analyst IASPS

DOC DURATION 00:01'25

IDENTIFICATION DATE TIME DIAGNOSTIC GROUP3 08/18 14:46 000440240800 011972 8 \$203 446

-WEXNER HERITAGE FOUND. NY-



551 Madison Avenue New York, New York, 10022 Huntington Center Suite 3710 41 South High Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 212 355 6115 New York 614 464 2772 Ohio

August 18, 1989

Dear Dick:

I am planning to be in Jerusalem, at the King David Hotel September 7 through 14, which is exactly the time you are going to be in the U.S.

I wanted to come over to your campus, to look at the facilities with a precise eye. We are planning to have a large group (up to 300 people) in Israel next July for a study Institute, and I will need lots of classrooms.

Could you please designate someone to meet with me, show me around, to whom I could explain what we need. Obviously, I'm not asking for any commitment at this moment. That discussion will take place between you and me. But I do need to do a reconnaisance to see if there is anything to talk about.

Fax me the name of your surrogate, and whether that person could meet with me Sunday afternoon September 10 or Monday morning September 11 at the school.

Best Regards,

Herb



World Union For Progressive Judaism

זאיגוד העולמי ליהדות מתקדמת

13 King David Street, Jerusalem, Israel 94101 TEL: 02-203447, 203452 פקטימיליה: 972-2-203446 פקטימיליה: TELEX: 26144 BXJMIL EXT. 7302

94101 המלך דוד 13 ירועילים, 10140 02-203447 - 203452

VIA FAX Fax No.: 001-212-751-3739

August 21, 1989

To: Rabbi Herbert Friedman

From: Rabbi Richard G. Hirsch

c.c.: Mr. Menachem Leibovich Rabbi Joel Oseran

Dear Herb, MEDICAN IEW/ICE

I just received your fax of August 18, 1989. I am really sorry that I will not be here to welcome you. I would have been anxious to schmoos with you and discuss many developments both within our Movement and within the Jewish world. I guess that will have to wait til another trip or til a phone conversation.

I will be in the States as of August 22, 1989. You can always reach me through the New York office. I will be arriving in New York on Labor Day in the evening, staying at the Lyden Gardens Hotel (355-1230) or you can reach me at the World Union office (249-0100).

We would be delighted to house your study institute. We have now combined the programmatic administration of all non-academic programs in our World Education Center. Menachem Leibovich is the Director of the Center. He and Rabbi Joel Oseran, who is the Director of Education for the World Union, will be delighted to meet with you when you arrive. Just give them a call and they will arrange it.

Best wishes to you and your family.

Spoke with Dick. He was happy that we would use the Center. He said he has 4 seminar rooms + 8 classrooms + other spaces for small groups.

Bivracha.

Dick

Rabbi Richard G. Hirsch

RGH/1b



World Union For Progressive Judaism

האיגוד העולמי ליהדות מתקדמת

13 King David Street, Jerusalem, Israel 94101 TEL: 02-203447, 203452

פקסימיליה: 972-2-203446 פקסימיליה: TELEX: 26144 BXJMIL EXT. 7302

22-203 רח המלך דוד 13 ירושלים, 1910 המלך בוד 13 ירושלים, 203452 המלך בוד 2034

VIA FAX Fax No.: 001-212-517-3739

August 23, 1989

To: Mr. Herbert Friedman

From: Linda Berkowitz

RE: Your FAX of August 22, 1989

Dear Mr. Friedman,

We did indeed receive your FAX informing us that you would be visiting Israel in September. Rabbi Hirsch responded but we had trouble reaching you by FAX. Since Rabbi Hirscher left for the States two days ago, we decided that he should mail the FAX from the States. I believe that the letter is already in the mail in the States and that it will reach you shortly.

Yours sincerely,

Linda



551 Madison Avenue New York City 10022

telephone: 212/355-6115 fax: 212/751-3739

FAX TRANSMITTAL

August 22, 1989

Name of Person receiving this fax Rabbi Richard Hirsch

XCompany: World Union for
Progressive Jusaism
Number of pages, including this cover sheet: & 3

Sent by: Rabbi Herbert Friedman.

Additional message (if any): _

Fax # 011 972 2 203 446

551 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10022 Huntington Center Suite 3710 41 South High Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 212 355 6115 New York 614 464 2772 Ohio

August 22, 1989

Dear Dick:

We sent you a fax message 4 days ago, and have received no reply (copy attached).

Please answer. Thanks.

Regards,

Herb

The Wexner Heritage Foundation

361 Madison Avenue New York, New York, 10022 Horizon Delevities 3710 41 South High Street Calumbus, Onio 43216 212 355 6115 New York 614 464 2772 Onio

August 18, 1989

Dear Dick:

I am planning to be in Jerusalem, at the King David Hotel September 7 through 14, which is exactly the time you are going to be in the U.S.

I wanted to come over to your campus, to look at the facilities with a precise eye. We are planning to have a large group (up to 300 people) in Israel next July for a study Institute, and I will need lots of classrooms.

Could you please designate someone to meet with me, show me around, to whom I could explain what we need. Obviously, I'm not asking for any commitment at this moment. That discussion will take place between you and me. But I do need to do a reconnaisance to see if there is anything to talk about.

Fax me the name of your surrogate, and whether that person could meet with me Sunday afternoon September 10 or Monday morning September 11 at the school.

Best Regards,

Friedman

Herb



World Union For Progressive Judaism

האיגוד העולמי ליהדות מתקדמת

13 King David Street, Jerusalem, Israel 94101 TEL: 02-203447, 203452 FACSIMILIE: 972-2-203446 פקסימיליה: TELEX: 26144 BXJMIL EXT. 7302 : טלקס: 294101 ירושלים, 131 דוד 13 ירושלים, 194101 טל. 02-203447

VIA FAX Fax No.: 001-212-751-3739

August 21, 1989

To: Rabbi Herbert Friedman

From: Rabbi Richard G. Hirsch

c.c.: Mr. Menachem Leibovich Rabbi Joel Oseran

Dear Herb, AMERICAN IEWISH

I just received your fax of August 18, 1989. I am really sorry that I will not be here to welcome you. I would have been anxious to schmoos with you and discuss many developments both within our Movement and within the Jewish world. I guess that will have to wait til another trip or til a phone conversation.

I will be in the States as of August 22, 1989. You can always reach me through the New York office. I will be arriving in New York on Labor Day in the evening, staying at the Lyden Gardens Hotel (355-1230) or you can reach me at the World Union office (249-0100).

We would be delighted to house your study institute. We have now combined the programmatic administration of all non-academic programs in our World Education Center. Menachem Leibovich is the Director of the Center. He and Rabbi Joel Oseran, who is the Director of Education for the World Union, will be delighted to meet with you when you arrive. Just give them a call and they will arrange it.

Best wishes to you and your family.

Bivracha,

N. K

Rabbi Richard G. Hirsch

RGH/1b