



# THE JACOB RADER MARCUS CENTER OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH ARCHIVES

**MS-831: Jack, Joseph and Morton Mandel Foundation Records, 1980–2008.**

Series C: Council for Initiatives in Jewish Education (CIJE). 1988–2003.

Subseries 5: Communication, Publications, and Research Papers, 1991–2003.

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Box  
41

Folder  
12

Fox, Seymour, and William Novak. Vision at the Heart. Budget and printing, 1995-1997.

Pages from this file are restricted and are not available online. Please contact the [American Jewish Archives](https://www.AmericanJewishArchives.org) for more information.

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**Council for Initiatives  
in  
Jewish Education**

**Fax Cover Sheet**

Date sent: 11/27/95

Time sent:

No. of Pages (incl. cover): 2

To: Alon Hoffmann

From: Nessa Rspoport

Organization:

Phone Number:

Phone Number: 212-532-2360

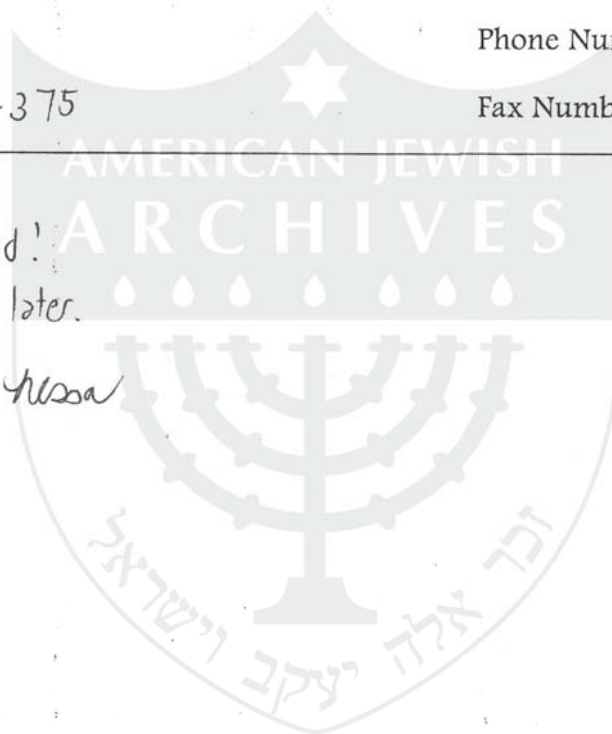
Fax Number: 632-375

Fax Number: 212-532-2646

COMMENTS:

As discussed!  
Talk to you later.

Nessa



WILLIAM NOVAK  
3 Ashton Av.  
Newton MA 02159

Nessa Rapoport  
CIJE  
15 East 26 St.  
New York City 10010

November 7 interview and write-up.....\$2,000.00



WILLIAM NOVAK  
3 Ashton Av.  
Newton MA 02159

Nessa Rapoport  
CIJE  
15 East 26 St.  
New York City 10010

Expenses for August 28 meeting with Seymour Fox

Air Fare Boston-New York-Boston.....351.40  
Hotel, one night (50% of two-night stay).....210.71  
Ground transportation to and from Boston airport....82.00  
Ground transportation to and from Laguardia.....62.00  
Dinner in New York.....24.00

TOTAL 730.11

Fox, Romah piece  
(OK) Nessa Rapoport 9/18/96  
(I have explained to Bill  
that he must give us  
all receipts, including cab,  
from now on.)

Mandel Institute

מכון מנדל

Tel: 972-2-662832

Fax: 972-2-662837

To: Nessa RapoportDate: 17/9/96From: D. MaronNo. of Pages: 3

Fax Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Nessa!

CHECK YOUR E-MAIL. PLEASE NOTE, AS WELL, THAT WE  
MIGHT THICKEN THE LETTERING. DIP'EN AND SEN AN TOVA'S  
BABY. ....

DM



מכון מנדל  
Mandel Institute

Israel Scheffler

AMERICAN JEWISH  
ARCHIVES

**ON CHANGE AND  
OBJECTIVITY IN SCIENCE:  
REFLECTIONS ON KUHN**

#  
2



*Monographs from the Mandel Institute*





מכון סנדל  
Mandel Institute

## On Change and Objectivity in Science Reflections on Kuhn

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Twenty-nine years have now passed since my book, *Science and Subjectivity* appeared, offering a reinterpretation and defence of the ideal of objectivity in science.<sup>1</sup> Prompted by the then mounting criticisms of a fixed observational given, a constant "descriptive language, and a shared methodology of theory evaluation, I took as my task to show how, if at all, scientific objectivity is indeed possible. For my conviction was, and is, that without objectivity as a guiding ideal for practice, there can be no science or, indeed, any rational deliberation whatever.

The overall tendency of the attack on objectivity thus called into question the very conception of scientific thought as a responsible enterprise, threatening us with the extreme alternative that theory is not controlled by data, but that data are manufactured by theory; that rival hypotheses cannot be rationally evaluated, there being no neutral court of observational appeal nor any shared stock of meanings; that scientific change is a product not of evidential appraisal and logical judgment, but of intuition, persuasion and conversion; that reality does not constrain the thought of the scientist but is rather itself a projection of that thought.

My book offered a many-sided critical response to the assault on scientific objectivity. In one chapter of my book, I dealt with anti-objectivist arguments basing themselves on the history of science in particular, and it is these arguments I





elizabeth  
sheehan

October 16, 1996

**Council for Initiatives  
In Jewish Education**  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, NY 10010

**Att:** Nessa Rapoport

**Estimate for:** Printing of RAMAH BOOKLET

**Trim Size:** 6 x 9

**No of Pages:** Approx. 48 pages, black interior

**Stock:** 70 lb Cougar Opaque, satin finish

**Cover:** 2 PMS colors,

**Stock:** 65 lb Cougar Opaque Cover, smooth finish

**Binding:** Saddlestitch

**Proofs:** Blueprint

**Prices:**

<b>5M</b>	<b>\$6,466.00</b>
<b>6M</b>	<b>\$6,964.00</b>
<b>7500</b>	<b>\$7,600.00</b>

Elizabeth A. Sheehan  
[REDACTED]

**d e s i g n s**

27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010  
212/627-4400 Fax: 255-3699



**elizabeth  
sheehan**

October 17, 1996

**Council for Initiatives  
In Jewish Education**  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, NY 10010

**Att:** Nessa Rapoport

**Estimate for:** Design and production of RAMAH BOOKLET

**Trim size:** 6 x 9

**No of Pages:** Approx 32—48, black only

**Cover:** 2 PMS Colors

<b>Cover design</b>	<b>\$200.00</b>
<b>Interior Pages</b>	<b>\$25 per page</b>
If the book runs 32pp., the cost would be	
32 x \$25=	<b>\$800.00</b>
Plus Cover	<b>\$200.00</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,000.00</b>
 If the book runs 48 pp., the cost would be	
48 x \$25=	<b>\$1,200.00</b>
Plus Cover	<b>\$200.00</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,400.00</b>

All cover proofs (canons, lris proofs) will be billed additional

Elizabeth A. Sheehan

**d e s i g n s**

27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010  
212/627-4400 Fax: 255-3699

Dear Nessa:

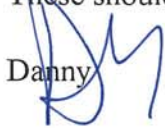
Enclosed please find:

- 1) Live example of MI monograph series cover (the stripe on each publication will be of a different color).
- 2) Photocopied examples of the inside text layout (size and all).
- 3) We don't have the logo of the Insitute on a diskette, so I just put a page of our paper with letterhead on top. We don't use the grey part "for the Advanced Study and Development of Jewish Education" anymore. I have included two disc with the material from the cover on thme in case you want to play around with them (disk one: with file of final sketch for cover on "freehand 3.1" and with sketch of the pen shape which goes on the cover and on the on the inside pages on "photoshop 3.0" and disk two: with fonts used for the cover except for the Hebrew).

You should have the blurb on the Mandel Institute by the time you get this.

These should be pretty close to the final version. I hope you find them useful.

Danny





## Fax Cover Sheet

Date sent: 10/22/96

Time sent:

No. of Pages (incl. cover): 9

To: Liz Sheehan

From: Nissa Report

Organization:

Phone Number:

Phone Number: 212-532-2360

Fax Number: 255-3699

Fax Number: 212-532-2646

COMMENTS:

As discussed!





*Chair*  
Morton Mandel

*Vice Chairs*  
Billie Gold  
Ann Kaufman  
Matthew Maryles  
Maynard Wishner

*Honorary Chair*  
Max Fisher

*Board*  
David Arnov  
Daniel Bader  
Mandell Berman  
Charles Bronfman  
John Colman  
Maurice Corson  
Susan Crown  
Jay Davis  
Irwin Field  
Charles Goodman  
Alfred Gottschalk  
Neil Greenbaum  
David Hirschhorn  
Gershon Kekst  
Henry Koschitzky  
Mark Lainer  
Norman Lamm  
Marvin Lender  
Norman Lipoff  
Seymour Martin Lipset  
Florence Melton  
Melvin Merians  
Lester Pollack  
Charles Ratner  
Esther Leah Ritz  
William Schatten  
Richard Scheuer  
Ismar Schorsch  
David Teutsch  
Isadore Twersky  
Bennett Yanowitz

*Executive Director*  
Alan Hoffmann

Oct. 22, 1996

Dear Liz:

I now remember that we did indeed discuss the layout of this essay. Here are enough sample pages to give you the design components:

Introduction: Different typeface from body of text.

Upper-case titles (ex.: p. 2, 6): For main subjects. They don't need to be upper-case in your design.

Long bold questions (ex. p. 2): They don't need to be bold, although that might be the right solution.

Brief bold question: (ex.: p. 4).

Talk to you soon.

Nessa



faxed to  
Sheila  
8:45am  
10/22

WILLIAM NOVAK  
3 Ashton Av.  
Newton MA 02159

Nessa Rapoport  
CIJE  
15 East 26 St.  
New York City 10010

**Expenses for August 28 meeting with Seymour Fox**

Air Fare Boston-New York-Boston.....	351.40
Hotel, one night (50% of two-night stay).....	210.71
Ground transportation to and from Boston airport....	82.00
Ground transportation to and from Laguardia.....	62.00
Dinner in New York.....	24.00

**TOTAL 730.11**

Will. H.

TO: Annette, Internet:annette@hujivms.bitnet

Re: Brief Update

Bill and I have now completed our draft. I've fedexed it to Seymour (he should have received it today) and asked that he return it to me with his final changes by October 31. He has promised me that I will not have to send him 10 beseeching faxes--and I hope he's right! (I told him that what he feels about meetings being on time is what I feel about responses to my letters to him....) Most important: the piece is better than ever.

I hope to have a design to fax to you very soon. I know we had a preliminary conversation about numbers you'll need. Perhaps you can think more concretely in the next weeks about how many you think you'll use for your board; for any meetings where Seymour and/or you may be speaking; and as curriculum for the various schools--should that be appropriate. Also, I've found that once these documents exist, they are useful in more ways that one initially anticipates. They tend to take on a life of their own in their influence.

I asked Bill to hold off on his final costs to you until the revisions are done, so that you get only one more bill.

If anything else occurs to you, just let me know.

Nessa



TO: Karen Barth, 104440,2474

Re: Three quick things

Thanks for your reply. The Mandel Institute is picking up the enormous expense of Bill Novak's time, which will be well above the entire cost of publication. I guess this essay will have to replace the remaining board seminar paper: It's in that format; it's wonderful; and it's important. Also, Mort is well aware of it and has ok'd the cover and joint publication format.

I am sending Seymour my 100th fax telling him to get his final changes to Bill Novak. He has been holding up the entire production for two months. May I quote someone I seldom quote: Meir Kahane--"Never again!"

We'll just stall Hartman until 1998, while I do the editorial work in 1997, if there's no other solution. (I am perplexed, because Alan was reproaching me that I fell far short of my 1996 publications budget--and now Sheila tells me that there's no money in 1996 to pay for Ramah.)

I'll do my best to keep cutting costs.

Nessa

\$7000 - 5,000



FROM: INTERNET:ANNETTE@vms.huji.ac.il, INTERNET:ANNETTE@vms.huji.ac.il  
TO: Nessa Rapoport, 74671,3370  
CC: (unknown), INTERNET:AMISH@VMS.HUJI.AC.IL  
DATE: 1/10/97 2:15 AM

Re: Re: Bill Novak

Sender: ANNETTE@vms.huji.ac.il  
Received: from VMS.HUJI.AC.IL (vms.huji.ac.il [128.139.4.12]) by hil-img-5.compuserve.com (8.6.10/5.950515)

id CAA05725; Fri, 10 Jan 1997 02:14:14 -0500

Received: by HUJIVMS (HUyMail-V7b); Fri, 10 Jan 97 09:14:21 +0200

Received: by HUJIVMS (HUyMail-V7b); Fri, 10 Jan 97 09:13:33 +0200

Date: Fri, 10 Jan 97 9:13 +0200

Message-id: <10010097091323@HUJIVMS>

From: <ANNETTE@vms.huji.ac.il>

To: 74671.3370@CompuServe.COM

Cc: amish@vms.huji.ac.il

MIME-version: 1.0

Content-type: Text/plain; charset=US-ASCII

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7BIT

Subject: Re: Bill Novak

Nessa,

for fastest payment fax to Estelle Albeg at the Mandel Institute. I am copying this to her. She will know what to do. It may still take a few weeks...  
Estelle's e-mail is "amish@vms.huji.ac.il". Best is direct contact with her.

a

Be well.

Received: by HUJIVMS via SMTP(18.92.0.3) (HUyMail-V7b);

Fri, 10 Jan 97 00:45:06 +0200

Received: from MITVMA.MIT.EDU by mitvma.mit.edu (IBM VM SMTP V2R3)

with BSMTP id 1329; Thu, 09 Jan 97 17:44:30 EST

Received: from MITVMA (NJE origin SMTP@MITVMA) by MITVMA.MIT.EDU (LMail V1.2b/1.8b) with BSMTP id 2099; Thu, 9 Jan 1997 17:37:57 -0500

Received: from relay6.UU.NET by mitvma.mit.edu (IBM VM SMTP V2R3) with TCP;  
Thu, 09 Jan 97 17:37:56 EST

Received: from arl-img-6.compuserve.com by relay6.UU.NET with SMTP  
(peer crosschecked as: arl-img-6.compuserve.com [149.174.217.136])  
id QQbxuo07169; Thu, 9 Jan 1997 17:37:45 -0500 (EST)

Received: by arl-img-6.compuserve.com (8.6.10/5.950515)

id RAA01649; Thu, 9 Jan 1997 17:17:23 -0500

Date: 09 Jan 97 17:14:05 EST

From: Nessa Rapoport <74671.3370@CompuServe.COM>

# FAX TRANSMISSION

**CIJE**

15 EAST 26TH STREET  
NEW YORK, NY 10010  
(212) 532-2360  
FAX: (212) 532-2646

**To:** Estelle Albeg  
The Mandel Institute

**Date:** January 13, 1997

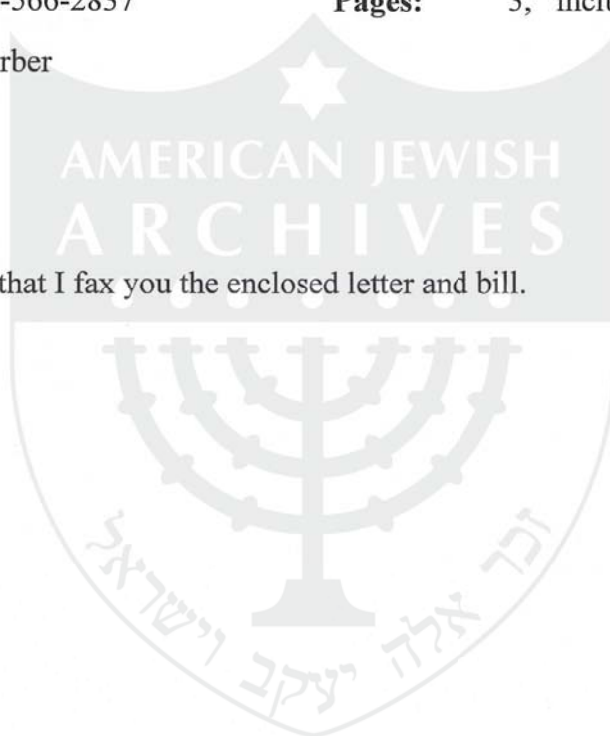
**Fax #:** 011-972-2-566-2837

**Pages:** 3, including this cover sheet.

**From:** Chava Werber

## COMMENTS:

Nessa Rapoport asked that I fax you the enclosed letter and bill.







*Chair*

Morton Mandel

*Vice Chairs*

Billie Gold

Ann Kaufman

Matthew Maryles

Maynard Wishner

Estelle Albeg

The Mandel Institute

15 Graetz Street

Jerusalem, Israel 93111

*Honorary Chair*

Max Fisher

January 13, 1997

*Board*

David Arnow

Daniel Bader

Mandell Berman

Charles Bronfman

John Colman

Maurice Corson

Susan Crown

Jay Davis

Irwin Field

Charles Goodman

Alfred Gottschalk

Neil Greenbaum

David Hirschhorn

Gershon Kekst

Henry Koschitzky

Mark Lainer

Norman Lamm

Marvin Lender

Norman Lipoff

Seymour Martin Lipset

Florence Melton

Melvin Merians

Lester Pollack

Charles Ratner

Esther Leah Ritz

William Schatten

Richard Scheuer

Ismar Schorsch

David Teutsch

Isadore Twersky

Bennett Yanowitz

Dear Estelle,

Per Annette's e-mail, attached is the bill for William Novak's work on Seymour's essay. In order to be fair to the professionalism of the writer, please put a rush on expediting this.

Many thanks.

*Nessa*

Nessa Rapoport

*Executive Director*

Alan Hoffmann

**M E M O**

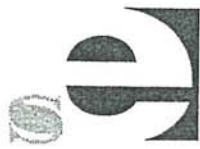
**TO:** KJ  
**FROM:** NR  
**RE:** Design bill for the *Vision at the Heart* by Seymour Fox  
**DATE:** Feb. 6, 1997

Attached is the bill for design of this essay by Elizabeth Sheehan, which we had agreed to bill against the 1996 budget. I have attached a copy of her original estimate. At that time, the estimate was for 48 pp.; the final version was 56 pp. Design cost per page remains @ \$25.

Note that there will be a modest additional expense for cover proofs, as usual.

Thanks.





elizabeth  
sheehan

February 6, 1997

**Council for Initiatives  
In Jewish Education**  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, New York 10010

**Att: Nessa Rapoport**

**Bill for:** Design and production for THE RAMAH BOOKLET

Trim size: 6 x 9  
No of pages: 56  
2 color cover, 1 color interior

Cover design	\$200.00
Interior design	
\$25 per page x 56 pages	\$1400.00

TOTAL	\$1600.00
-------	-----------



*Elizabeth A. Sheehan*

Elizabeth A. Sheehan

designs

27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010  
212/627-4490 ☎ Fax: 255-3699



**elizabeth**  
**sheehan**

February 11, 1997

**Council for Initiatives  
In Jewish Education**  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, New York 10010

**Att: Nessa Rapoport**

**Revised printing quote for: THE RAMAH booklet**

Trim size: 6 x 9  
No of pages: 56  
2 color cover, 1 color interior  
65lb Cougar Opaque Cover, 70 lb Cougar Opaque text  
Blueprint  
Saddlestitch

**Prices: for 56 page booklet**

**5M**

\$7061.00

**7500**

\$8314.50

*Elizabeth A. Sheehan*  
Elizabeth A. Sheehan

**designs**

**27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010**  
**212/627-4490 ☎ Fax: 255-3699**

3/11/97

Romach

- Stateny

- Letter: Pending Annette's answer

Explain our philosophy - Yy eager to have more people in the Romach conversation.

Shelly:

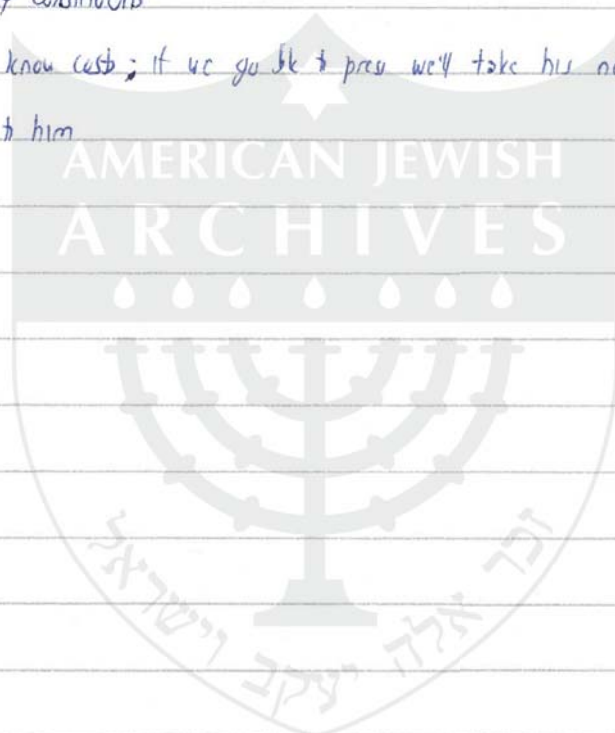
RA postcard

JEA postcard

1500 immed. fir key constituents

reprint: I'll let him know cost; if we go for to press we'll take his nds into account

cover letter: I'll give to him





# RAY

## Cover Sheet

**212-627-4490**

Elizabeth Sheehan

Graphic Design

27 West 24th Street

New York, NY 10010

Fax: 212-255-3699

To NESSA RAPAPORTFrom LIZ SHEEHANPages 1Comments HERE ARETHE 3 REPRINTQUOTES FOR RAMAHTALK TO YOU -3,000

\$4,706.00

5,000

6,056.00

Liz

7,500

\$7,100.00

3/17/97

W/ Frank Corona

Score w/ the grain

In the future: Off-line score 350.



3/18/97 Liz Sheehan

Shipping: \$2000 (broken down)

AA's: pulling cover for color & percentages  
2 days: \$600. on top of quote

1<sup>st</sup> day film changes:

2<sup>nd</sup> day change % of green:  
down time & plates on press:





March 20, 1997

Council for Initiatives in Jewish Education  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, New York 10010-1579

Att: Nessa Rapoport

Bill for: Handling and shipping costs for  
VISION AT THE HEART—56 page booklet  
Total Quantity printed—7500

- (MI) 1) 100 books delivered to the  
Mandel Institute, Jerusalem, Israel  
Shipped on March 11, 1997—  
billed to CIJE Fed Ex Account \$202.00  
(no handling charge)
- 
- (CIJE) 2) 300 books delivered to  
Camp Ramah in Wisconsin, Chicago, Illinois  
Shipped on March 12, 1997—  
via Deluxe Carrier (overnight air freight) \$85.00  
(no handling charge)
- (MI) 3) 1675 books delivered to  
The Mandel Institute, Jerusalem, Israel  
shipped on March 12, 1997 \$1875.00  
via Deluxe Carrier (air freight) \$45.00  
Handling charge
- (CIJE) 4) 1500 books delivered to  
The National Ramah Commission, New York  
delivered on March 14, 1997  
via Image Systems truck  
Handling charge only \$45.00
- (CIJE) 5) 100 books delivered to  
CIJE, New York, NY  
on March 11, 1997  
3,825 books delivered to  
CIJE, New York, NY  
on March 14, 1997  
both via Image Systems truck  
Handling charge \$70.00
- TOTAL \$2,120.00

(OK) 3/20/97  
nessa rapoport

designs

27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010  
212/627-4490 Fax: 255-3699

Elizabeth Sheehan

# FAX TRANSMISSION

**CJJE**

15 E. 26 ST.  
NEW YORK, NY 10010-1579  
(212) 532-2360, EXT. 408  
FAX: (212) 532-2646

**To:** Annette Hochstein

**Date:** March 31, 1997

**Fax #:**

**Pages:** 3, including this cover sheet.

**From:** Nessa Rapoport

**Subject:**

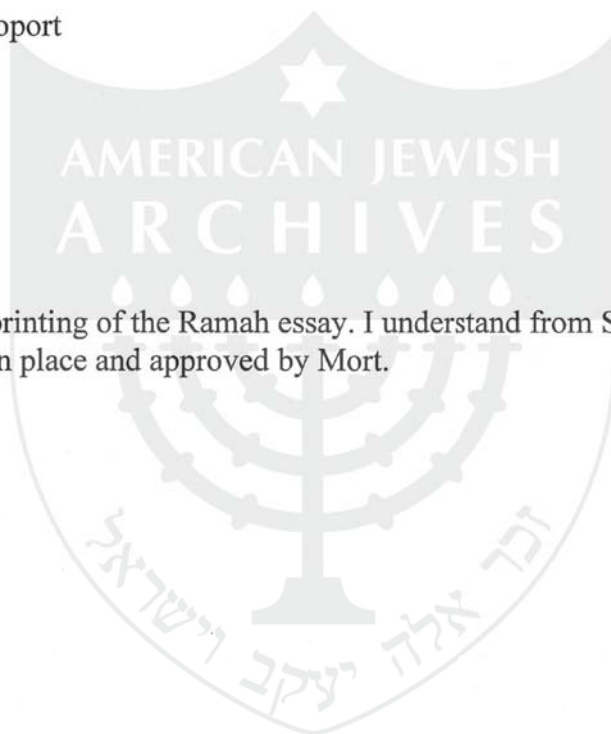
COMMENTS:

Dear Annette:

Here is the bill for the printing of the Ramah essay. I understand from Sheila that the technical arrangements are now in place and approved by Mort.

All is well.

*Nessa*







March 21, 1997

Council for Initiatives in Jewish Education  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, New York 10010-1579

Att: Nessa Rapoport

Bill for: Printing of "Vision at the Heart" booklet

56 page plus cover

1 color interior, 2 color cover

Scored cover, folded, saddle stitched to 6" x 9"

Quantity—7500

Original quote \$8314.50

AA's on cover printing:

First day: press stopped, reoutput film and  
remake plates for both colors

\$300.00

Second day: stop press (charge for down time)

computer time to fix tint, reoutput film and remake  
plate for 1 color and continue run

\$290.00

TOTAL:

\$8904.50

Elizabeth A. Sheehan

(CIE) → 5000 copies: \$5936.50

(MI) → 2500 copies: \$2968

TOTAL: \$8904.50

See attached.

*Elizabeth A. Sheehan*

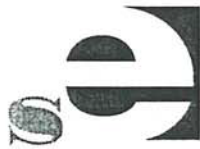
3/26/97

(OK) Nessa Rapoport

cc: Annette Hochstein

**designs**

27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010  
212/627-4490 Fax: 255-3699



elizabeth  
sheehan

March 21, 1997

Council for Initiatives in Jewish Education  
15 East 26th Street  
New York, New York 10010-1579

Att: Nessa Rapoport

Bill for: Additional design expenses for  
"Vision at the Heart" booklet

2 Iris Proofs @ \$40 apiece \$80.00  
(These showed 4 various green and  
purple combinations)

Messengers (from output house) \$20.00

TOTAL:

\$100.00

Elizabeth A. Sheehan

*Elizabeth A. Sheehan*

(OK) 3/26/97  
nessa rapoport

designs

27 W 24th Street NY, NY 10010  
212/627-4490 Fax: 255-3699

## Explanation of Printing Bill for *Vision at the Heart*

3/21/97

### Additional charges to original printing estimate:

Although a designer does his/her best to give the printer precise directions to match the color of the original 2-color proof, there is no guarantee that the 2-color proof can be perfectly replicated on a 4-color press--until you are on press. In this case, both the color of the cover and the cover of the title were not accurate on the first day at the printer; and the percentage of color in the tinted boxes were not right on the second day. Thus the additional charges of \$300 and \$290.

In the future, we have decided to omit the stage of iris proofs (@ \$40 each + messenger for a total of \$100) and go straight to a press proof (@ approx. \$300) for accuracy. I will build this step into the budget of future publications.

### Division between MI and CIJE:

The Mandel Institute ordered a total of 2500 copies. 1775 were shipped to Israel. 320 were distributed by CIJE on behalf of the MI. 405 remain in CIJE's offices for MI use in North America.

CIJE ordered the remaining 5000 copies.

Therefore:

MI:	2500 copies @ \$1.1872/copy = \$2968
CIJE:	5000 copies @ \$1.1872/copy = \$5936.50
	-----
Total bill:	\$8904.50

Nessa Rapoport

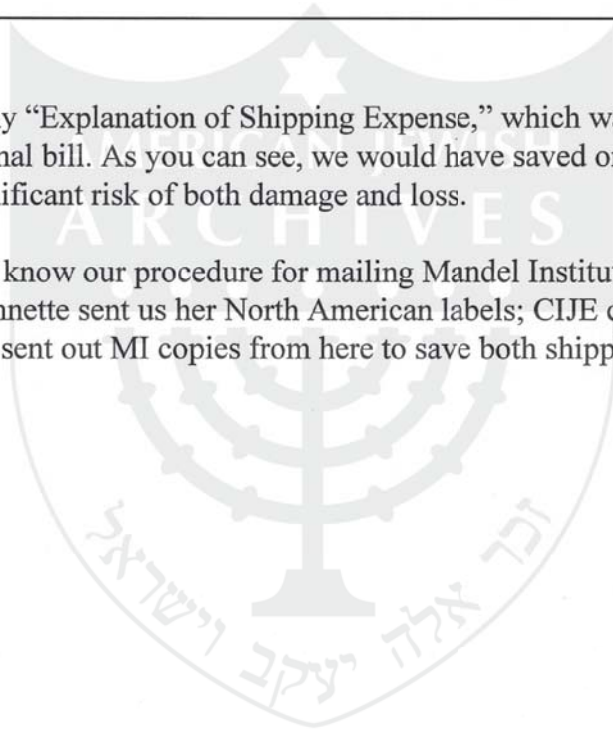
## MEMO

**TO:** Alan  
**FROM:** Nessa  
**RE:** *Vision at the Heart* Shipping Bill  
**DATE:** 4/10/97

---

Attached is a copy of my "Explanation of Shipping Expense," which was submitted to Karen Jacobson with the original bill. As you can see, we would have saved only \$165 by mailing "book rate," with a significant risk of both damage and loss.

I also wanted to let you know our procedure for mailing Mandel Institute's copies to North American addresses. Annette sent us her North American labels; CIJE created the joint letterhead; and we then sent out MI copies from here to save both shipping and postage costs.



# MEMO

**To:** Nessa Rapoport  
**From:** Chava Werber  
**cc:** Karen Jacobson  
**Subject:** Mandel Institute postage for initial mailing (March 1997) of *Vision at the Heart*  
**Date:** July 3, 1997

I have now obtained the precise postage costs of this mailing. The total postage bill for the March mailing of *Vision at the Heart* was \$957.09. Of this number, 67% of this figure derives from the CIJE mailing list and 33% (320 copies) from the Mandel Institute North American mailing list.

Therefore, the postage charge to the Mandel Institute is \$315.84 for this mailing.

(OK) *nessa rapoport* 7/3/97

