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THE EUCLID AVE. TEMPLE  
**BULLETIN**  
CLEVELAND, OHIO

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SUNDAY MORNING

JANUARY 5th at 10:30 A. M.

## RABBI BRICKNER

*will speak on*

### "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?"

#### TESTIMONIAL SERVICE

Sunday, January 12th, 10:30 A. M.

honoring

**RABBI BARNETT R. BRICKNER**

on the

completion of fifteen years of inspiring  
spiritual leadership and Public Service.

*Speakers:*

HON. EDWARD BLYTHIN  
Mayor of Cleveland

DR. DILWORTH LUPTON  
Minister, The First Unitarian Church

DR. WINFRED G. LEUTNER  
President, Western Reserve University

LOUIS B. SELTZER  
Editor-in-Chief, The Cleveland Press

JOSEPH M. BERNE  
President, The Jewish Welfare Federation

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*See Page 5 for Dinner Announcement*

based on "The Outlook for Democracy," a recent book by Harold J. Laski, one of England's universally recognized intellectual leaders.

THE LECTURE WILL DEAL WITH THREE  
QUESTIONS:

1—What is the flaw in democracy that has made possible the flow of Fascism in every corner of Europe?

2—What is the true nature of this force against which England stripped of Allies is now fighting for her life and in which this country may have to take a leading part?

3—Most important of all—what permanent fundamental changes in democracy are necessary for the final victory of freedom in the world?

**Rabbi Brickner will broadcast this Saturday  
at 6:30 P. M. over Station WGAR**

**Friday Evening Twilight Service 5:30 to 6 P. M.**

**Sabbath Morning Service 11 to 12 Noon**

## THE JEWISH CALENDAR

In 359 C. E., Hillel II, commonly known as Hillel the younger, established the final fixed Jewish calendar or Luach now in use. It consists of twelve months which are regulated by the monthly revolution of the moon around the earth, which takes about  $29\frac{1}{2}$  days. The new moon marks the beginning of a new month. To adjust the fraction of a day, the months have, alternately 30 or 29 days.

The plain lunar year of 12 months consists of about 354 days. In contrast to the solar of about 365 days, there is a shortage of about 11 days. This difference must be equalized, since the festivals are expressly appointed to occur at the particular seasons, which are determined by the Solar year. When about thirty days have accumulated, a month is added to this calendar, making that a leap year, consisting of thirteen months, thereby coinciding the lunar year with the solar. The additional month is called Adar Sheni or Adar II, having 29 days; while Adar I, which ordinarily has 29 days, in a leap year has 30.

### THE NAMES OF THE MONTHS

Nisan (March-April) .....	30 days
Iyar (April-May) .....	29 days
Sivan (May-June) .....	30 days
Tammuz (June-July) .....	29 days
Av (July-August) .....	30 days
Elul (August-September) .....	29 days
Tishri (October) .....	30 days
Cheshvan (November) .....	29 days
Kislev (December) .....	30 days
Tevet (December-January) ....	29 days
Shevat (January-February) ....	30 days
Adar (February-March) .....	29 days

Nisan, the month in which Israel departed from Egypt, heads the order of the months.

In connection with calendar-dates, the following information is useful and interesting:

The 9th of Ab (Tish'ah B'Ab) always occurs on the same day of the week as the 1st day of Pesach.

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## THE SISTERHOOD

*invites you to the*

## *Musical and Tea*

**TUESDAY, JANUARY 14, 2:00 p.m.**  
**Auditorium**



Guest Artist

**BORIS GOLDOVSKY**

Head of Opera Dept.-Cleveland Institute  
of Music



Chairman of the Day: Mrs. O. A. Brown  
and Mrs. Willard Livingston



*Admission by Membership Card Only*

**THERE MAY BE A PART FOR YOU** in the dramatic ballad planned for Mother-Daughter Day. There are speaking parts and singing parts. If interested call Mrs. Braverman.

**SISTERHOOD BOOK REVIEW GROUP** will meet with Rabbi Milton Rosenbaum on Monday, January 6th at 2:00 P. M. Louis Adamic's "Of Many Lands" will be discussed.

### BABY BLESSING

Marilyn Ethel Goldman, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bert L. Goldman was named and blessed at the Sabbath morning service on Saturday, December 28th.

**THE COMBINED ALUMNI AND M-H DISCUSSION GROUP** will meet at the home of Mr. Brilliant, 2378 Euclid Heights Boulevard, Friday evening, January 3rd at 8:00 P. M.

**THE E. A. T. CHOIR** was honored by an invitation to sing at the Music Teachers' National Convention which drew America's foremost musicians and musicologists to Cleveland last weekend. The choir rendered some of the master pieces of Jewish liturgical music.

**Fourth  
Forum Lecture**

**Tuesday  
January 7, 1941.**

**8:30 P. M.**



**DR. ABRAM L. SACHAR**

Course tickets for the remaining lectures are available at the reduced price of \$1.25

**MEN'S CLUB**

*Committee Chairmen for 1941*

Program .....	Jack W. Grodin
Budget .....	L. J. Benway
Oneg Shabbat .....	I. C. Reich
Round Table .....	Al Soltz
Publicity .....	Martin N. Goulder
Sick & Welfare .....	Dr. Michael Krail
Boy Scout .....	Wm. Rosenfeld
Hospitality .....	Marvin Gardner
Religious School .....	Al Berk
Co-ordinating .....	Jack W. Grodin
Auditing .....	Moe Weiner
Membership-Sr. ....	Henry Pasternak
Membership-Jr. ....	Robert Desberg
Inter-Church .....	B. Kau'nan
Inter-Temple .....	Harry Wolpaw
Father-Son Dinner .....	I. S. Rose
Picnic .....	I. S. Rose
Men's Club Temple Representative .....	Dr. Michael Krail
Community Council Representative .....	Z. Smilow
Boycott Committee Representative .....	L. Bard
Jewish Welfare Social Service Bureau Rep. ....	S. David Spizel
Temple Bowling League Captain, .....	Joseph Kreinberg

**THE FIRST ROUND TABLE DINNER MEETING** will be held on Thursday evening, January 23rd at the Tasty Shop instead of the date previously announced. Dr. S. S. Sidenberg is chairman.

**BOOKS**

**Eddin, B. M.—**

**"Jewish Holidays and Festivals."**

The author has gathered in one volume the origins, traditions, customs and meanings of our Holy Days and Festivals. Comparisons of old methods of observance and new, and an entire section devoted to new anniversary days as well as a section of the national American festivals makes it a valuable addition to the collection of Judaica with an appreciation of its long heritage.

**Levinger, E. E.—**

**"Pilgrims to Palestine and Other Stories"**

A delightful collection of stories dealing with heroes and events as different and apart as Judah Halevi on a pilgrimage to Palestine and modern Jewish children seeking refuge in free America.

**Golding, Louis—**

**"The Jewish Problem"**

A concise but comprehensive study from every angle of one of the most difficult problems of the world today. It is a problem that has existed ever since the Jews were turned out of Palestine at the beginning of the Christian era. In the last decade it has become more serious and urgent than it has ever been. In many European countries, particularly in Germany and Italy, anti-Semitism has increased in virulence, and the position of the Jews everywhere seems to be growing more difficult and tragic.

**THE PALESTINE PAVILION EXHIBIT** will open Saturday, January 4 as part of the Cleveland International Exposition comprising the outstanding features of the New York World's Fair.

Monday, January 6th, has been designated as Palestine Day with special dedicatory ceremonies. Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Board of the Palestine Pavilion and Mayor Edward Blythin will be among the speakers.

The exhibit is organized by the well-known artist, Elias Newman.

## THE JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE BUREAU

*This is the first of a series of articles on  
Jewish Organizations*

The Jewish Social Service Bureau is an agency supported by the community through its contributions to the Community Fund. Allocation of funds are made to the Jewish Welfare Federation, who in turn, distributes the funds to its member agencies, of which The Jewish Social Service Bureau is one.

To a private Jewish family agency, as The Jewish Social Service Bureau is, people come with their troubles. When trouble comes, it is frequently accompanied by confusion and worry and even despair. When families have the security of a comfortable amount of money, and have relatives and friends to count on, difficulties are sometimes more easily overcome. However, when resources of all kinds are limited, when the perpetual battle to make ends meet involves a desperate struggle, trouble has a dangerously fertile field in which to grow.

To everyone who comes to The Jewish Social Service Bureau whether his problems seem large or small, a skilled case worker gives a full confidential hearing. The social worker knows from experience that trouble does not spring up overnight, that it is usually a long time growing under the surface. After brief consultation, many who apply for the Bureau's help can be given the necessary information and help or directed to the proper place; the man who wants to locate relatives in Europe; the mother who does not know what to do about her son who ran away from home (shall she report him to the police); the man who wants to apply for a WPA job; the family on city relief who want to move to a Jewish neighborhood; the expectant mother who does not know how to arrange for free hospital care.

Many, in order to work out their

difficulties, need the help of a Jewish Social Service Bureau case worker over varying lengths of time. A young couple, living with the youth's parents, wanted to go into housekeeping for themselves. The wife, after two years of marriage, feared that this marriage was going to end in the divorce courts. The parents felt their son was not earning enough. The young couple, dazed and confused, were afraid to venture out and yet felt that disaster awaited them if they did not. In this instance, after several discussions with their case worker, a six months' plan was worked out. During this period, they redistributed their meager income, and found to their own and their parents' surprise that even a limited income could be so used that their goal could be attained.

There was the deserted wife, puzzled about whether or not she should travel to New York to make her husband's people support her, and who instead was helped to find a job at which she could maintain herself.

There was the couple driven from their home in Europe because of their Jewish heritage. In this instance, the Bureau's assistance was of brief duration. The man had a trade which could be utilized here and within a few weeks he was at work, his children were happily at school and the family settled easily into their new life. Sometimes things do not happen so quickly or easily. Hardship, anguish and torment may leave wounds and scars. Finding a niche in a strange country may not be easy. The Jewish Social Service Bureau was first set up as the Hebrew Relief Association for the purpose of helping immigrants. Throughout the years, help to the citizen, the alien, and the immigrant has been its function. Today the service to refugee families and individuals again is a part of this agency's

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# 94th ANNUAL CONGREGATIONAL MEETING AND DINNER

honoring

**RABBI BARNETT R. BRICKNER**

**SUNDAY EVENING, JANUARY 12th, 6 O'CLOCK**

**Hotel Statler**



**Testimonial Service in the morning**

(See Page 1 for details)

*Guest Speaker*

**DR. SOLOMON GOLDMAN**

**of Chicago**

*Musical Programme*

*Dinner Reservations, \$1.75 per person*

## FUNDS

**TO THE ALTAR FUND:** Miss Dina New in memory of sister, Betty New Rich. Mrs. M. J. Devay in memory of J. T. Myers. Mrs. Jack Lieberman in memory of Florence W. Licht.

**TO THE LIBRARY FUND:** Mrs. M. J. Spitalny in memory of mother, Bertha Kahn. Marjorie Kohane in memory of mother, Elsie Berg Kohane. Mrs. S. Resek in memory of brother, Alex Bondy. Mrs. O. M. Newman in memory of sister, Bertha Kahn. Mrs. Harry J. Glick in memory of mother, Jetty Mandelbaum.

**TO THE PRAYERBOOK FUND:** Mr. and Mrs. Ben Silver in memory of granddaughter, Nancy Goorin. Harry Gilman in memory of mother, Ida Goldstein. Mrs. Stella Levington in memory of mother, Ida Goldstein.

**TO THE FANNYE COPLAND MEMORIAL FUND:** Judge and Mrs. David Copland in memory of Milton Schweid.

## IN MEMORIAM

Our heartfelt sympathy is extended to the bereaved families of Beck Cohen and Stanley Kaye.

**THE NOMINATING COMMITTEE** REPORTS the following nominations to the Board of Trustees to be voted on at the Congregational Meeting, January 12th:

**FOR A FIVE YEAR TERM:** Judge Maurice Bernon, Irwin N. Loeser, Adolph Keller, James H. Miller, J. W. Grodin and Elmer Kaufman.

**REPRESENTATING THE SISTERHOOD:** Mrs. Sam F. Deutsch, Mrs. Emery E. Klineman, and Mrs. Ida Kornhauser.

**REPRESENTING THE MEN'S CLUB:** Mr. Chester Hess and Dr. Michael Krall.

**REPRESENTING THE ALUMNI ASSN.:** Sheridan Horwitz and Joseph H. Persky.

## CONGRATULATIONS TO:

Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Reich on the engagement of their son, Harold C. to Olga A. Fox of Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Heiser on the engagement of their daughter Jeanne to Marvin Rosenblatt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Breuer on the marriage of their son Gerald to Elaine Goldman.

Mrs. William Weiss on the marriage of her son, Morton to Dorothy Wilkins.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph L. Nathanson on their fifteenth wedding anniversary.



## THE JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE BUREAU

(Continued from Page 4)

function.

Many families, because their problems are more complicated, need care and help in planning through a longer period. There was the family, long prosperous, defeated by illness, business failure and family dissension, who needed time and aid to adjust to a greatly reduced income. A case worker helped them renew their faith in themselves, and aided them in discovering undeveloped skills within themselves, which, when nurtured and perfected, may lead to the restoration of independence and happiness.

There was the wife who was distraught with the realization that her ailing husband was going to be a permanent invalid. When she first came to the Bureau, she just could not face the dark present and the even darker future. Always cared for, first by her parents, then after marriage by her husband, the burden of responsibility for not only herself but her two young boys and her sick husband was overwhelming. First she needed to rely wholly on the case worker. Then gradually she was helped to develop strength within herself. With this budding strength and courage she was helped to make a new plan of life for herself and her family, an altogether different future than she had envisioned for herself, but a satisfying, full and independent existence for all of her family.

This case work service cannot be measured in dollars and cents. A salvaged individual, a rehabilitated family is a savings to the community. However, how can one measure the total gains? A puzzled twelve year old confides to the case worker secret hurts which may mean the difference between his growing up resentful and disobedient, and learning to do his share in a household; in the seamy face of an old man whose family once reluctant to have him, now provide him with a real home; in the calm acceptance with which a father can describe a visit to a favorite son now

hopelessly insane and resident at a state hospital for mental illness; in the new maturing of a quarreling couple who now make sacrifices for one another and have accepted their responsibility for causing their five-year-old son's unruliness.

This case work service of the Bureau is an investment in people and their capacities. Its very core is a faith in what timely assistance, skilled help and practical resources can mean to the hundreds of desperate individuals who come each year to seek the service of The Jewish Social Service Bureau.

## THE JEWISH CALENDAR

Continued from Page 2

The 1st day of Shevuos always occurs on the same day of the week as the 2nd day of Pesach.

The 1st day of Rosh Hashanah always occurs on the same day of the week as the 3rd day of Pesach.

Simchas Torah, always occurs on the same day of the week as the 4th day of Pesach.

Yom Kippur always occurs on the same day of the week as the 4th day of Pesach.

Purim of the same year always occurs on the same day of the week as the 6th day of Pesach.

Log B'Omer always occurs on the same day of the week as Purim.

(From the Bulletin of the East Midwood Jewish Center, Brooklyn, N. Y.)

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