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American Zionist Emergency Council, "A", 1944-1945.

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Will probably ^{not} be in Washington for the next few weeks. Will be pleased to receive any communications from you.
Kindest regards.
Silver

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DR SILVER

ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

AS OF OCTOBER 14, 1944

REPORT TO:

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

342 MADISON AVENUE

NEW YORK, NEW YORK

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BERNARD REIS & COMPANY

BERNARD J. REIS (C.P.A.)
JOSEPH KALAF (C.P.A.)
SIDNEY S. GREEN (C.P.A.)
STANLEY STROCKER (C.P.A.)

10 EAST 40TH STREET
NEW YORK, N. Y.

November 3, 1944

American Zionist Emergency Council
342 Madison Avenue
New York, New York

Gentlemen:

We have made an audit of the books and records of your organization and submit herewith our report for the year beginning October 15, 1943 and ending October 14, 1944. This report consists of the following exhibits and supporting schedules:

EXHIBIT A - STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AS OF OCTOBER 14, 1944

EXHIBIT B - STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

COMMENTS

ASSETS:

The cash in the National City Bank and the National Safety Bank & Trust Company has been confirmed by direct communication with the depositories.

The amount due from the Jewish National Fund of \$19,000.00 is the balance remaining of their allocation to the budget of your organization. This amount was received by your organization before October 31, 1944.

INCOME AND EXPENSES:

We have examined letters from the Jewish National Fund and the Palestine Foundation Fund in which they agree to bear the cost of the budget of the American Zionist Emergency Council up to \$500,000.00, divided equally between the two organizations. As of the date of this report, \$231,000.00 has been received from the Jewish National Fund and \$250,000.00 has been received from the Palestine Foundation Fund. In addition, there have been miscellaneous contributions in the amount of \$19.00.

Your organization adopted a budget in the amount of \$509,382.00 for the fiscal year from October 15, 1943 to October 14, 1944. Exhibit B shows a total expended for the period of \$461,881.80. In addition, the organization is committed to the expenditure of \$26,114.90, which amount is chargeable to this period. The commitments and amounts expended total \$487,996.70, which is \$21,385.30 under the budget figure. A comparison of the budget with the amount of \$461,881.80 expended is as follows:

	<u>Total Expenses</u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Balance of Budget Remaining Unexpended</u>
<u>Administrative Department:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 64,733.19	\$ 55,866.00	\$ 8,867.19
Cables, Telephones and Telegraph	14,169.71	20,000.00	5,830.29
Rent	12,544.58	10,000.00	2,544.58
Functions, Dinners and Meetings	10,522.69	25,000.00	14,477.31
Insurance	832.89	1,500.00	667.11
Washington Office	43,856.81	10,000.00	33,856.81
Transportation, Per Diem and Traveling	30,658.76	25,000.00	5,658.76
Postage	12,437.58	20,000.00	7,562.42
Allowance to Refugees	230.00	-	230.00
Furniture and Equipment	9,118.25	5,000.00	4,118.25
Miscellaneous	3,852.22	-	3,852.22
Auditing	1,000.00	1,000.00	-
Printing, Stationery and Supplies	14,552.44	7,500.00	7,052.44
<u>Total Administrative Department Expenses</u>	<u>\$218,509.12</u>	<u>\$180,866.00</u>	<u>\$37,643.12</u>
<u>Political Department:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 11,603.82	\$ 9,880.00	\$ 1,723.82
<u>Press Department:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 20,716.71	\$ 18,928.00	\$ 1,788.71
Films and Special Services	17,385.09	25,000.00	7,614.91
<u>Total Press Department Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 38,101.80</u>	<u>\$ 43,928.00</u>	<u>\$ 5,826.20</u>
<u>Publications Department:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 4,344.07	\$ 5,200.00	\$ 855.93
Literature	32,213.67	15,000.00	17,213.67
Printing	12,178.93	25,000.00	12,821.07
Photographs	297.34	5,000.00	4,702.66
<u>Total Publications Department Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 49,034.01</u>	<u>\$ 50,200.00</u>	<u>\$ 1,165.99</u>
<u>Community Contacts Department:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 10,763.53	\$ 15,860.00	\$ 5,096.47
Miscellaneous	47.50	-	47.50
<u>Total Community Contacts Department Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 10,811.03</u>	<u>\$ 15,860.00</u>	<u>\$ 5,048.97</u>

	<u>Total Expenses</u>	<u>Budget</u>	Balance of Budget Remaining <u>Unexpended</u>
<u>Research Department:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 23,697.10	\$ 25,100.00	\$ 1,402.90
Materials and Special Studies	<u>6,252.56</u>	<u>17,000.00</u>	<u>10,747.44</u>
<u>Total Research Department Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 29,949.66</u>	<u>\$ 42,100.00</u>	<u>\$12,150.34</u>

American Palestine Committee:

Payroll	\$ 9,376.95	\$ 34,500.00	\$25,123.05
Miscellaneous	80.63	-	80.63
Advances for Expenses	2,500.00	-	2,500.00
Washington Conference	9,238.04	-	9,238.04
Speakers' Fees and Expenses	1,846.79	20,000.00	18,153.21
Printing, Stationery and Supplies	3,863.96	-	3,863.96
Postage	2,225.20	-	2,225.20
Travel	495.50	-	495.50
Rent	509.79	-	509.79
Telephone and Telegraph	362.09	-	362.09
Equipment	638.99	-	638.99
Club Programs	<u>1,226.11</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,226.11</u>
<u>Total American Palestine Committee Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 32,364.05</u>	<u>\$ 54,500.00</u>	<u>\$22,135.95</u>

Committee on Christian Clergy:

Payroll	\$ 2,713.62	\$ 11,296.00	\$ 8,582.38
Grant to Christian Council	8,000.00	2,500.00	5,500.00
Materials	<u>2,224.12</u>	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>7,775.88</u>
<u>Total Committee on Christian Clergy Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 12,937.74</u>	<u>\$ 23,796.00</u>	<u>\$10,858.26</u>

Committee on Special Services and Events:

Payroll	\$ 4,564.99	\$ 7,080.00	\$ 2,515.01
Manuscript Service	8,053.16	50,000.00	41,946.84
Radio	<u>45,079.76</u>	<u>25,000.00</u>	<u>20,079.76</u>
<u>Total Committee on Special Services and Events Expenses</u>	<u>\$ 57,697.91</u>	<u>\$ 82,080.00</u>	<u>\$24,382.09</u>

Committee on Intellectual Mobilization:

Payroll	\$ 672.66	\$ 5,060.00	\$ 4,387.34
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	Total Expenses	Budget	Balance of Budget Remaining Unexpended
<u>Contacts with Allied Post-War Groups:</u>			
Payroll	\$ 200.00	\$ 1,112.00	\$ 912.00
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$461,881.80</u>	<u>\$509,382.00</u>	<u>\$47,500.20</u>

Figures in red denote amounts expended in excess of budgeted amounts or items for which no budgetary allowance was made.

The above amount of \$461,881.80 comprises operating expenses incurred during the fiscal year ended October 14, 1944. In addition to above expenses, the organization has committed itself to make the following expenditures. Although these sums will be paid out during the next fiscal year, they are properly chargeable against this fiscal period. The amounts and the departments they are chargeable against are:

Publications Department:

Remainder of subsidy for publication of
"Justice For My People" by Ernest Frankenstein \$ 1,500.00

Research Department:

Institute for Jewish Affairs - research and
writing of memorandum - "Illegality of the
White Paper" 4,176.50

Grant to the Zionist Archives and Library to
furnish library for Council's research staff 250.00

American Palestine Committee:

Commitments for conferences in Philadelphia,
Chicago and Pittsburgh - estimated cost 7,119.00

Committee on Christian Clergy:

One-half of the expenses of the Rev. Richard Evans 4,319.40

Committee on Special Services and Events:

Jewish Agency for Palestine - Balance of
moving expenses 750.00

Falcor News Agency - Salary and expenses of
Gerald Frank, Palestine correspondent 8,000.00

Total Commitments \$26,114.90

The total expenses of the American Zionist Emergency Council for the fiscal year ended October 14, 1944 are therefore \$487,996.70. A breakdown of this figure compared with the budget is as follows:

	<u>Total Expenses</u>	<u>Budget</u>
Administrative Department	\$218,509.12	\$180,866.00
Political Department	11,603.82	9,880.00
Press Department	38,101.80	43,928.00
Publications Department	50,534.01	50,200.00
Community Contacts Department	10,811.03	15,860.00
Research Department	34,376.16	42,100.00
American Palestine Committee	39,483.05	54,500.00
Committee on Christian Clergy	17,257.14	23,796.00
Committee on Special Services and Events	66,447.91	82,080.00
Committee on Intellectual Mobilization	672.66	5,060.00
Contacts with Allied Post-War Groups	200.00	1,112.00
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$487,996.70</u>	<u>\$509,382.00</u>

We wish to acknowledge our appreciation for the assistance given to us by Miss Rose Shepatin during the course of our audit.

We shall be glad to furnish you with any additional information that you may desire.

Respectfully submitted,

Bernard Reis, Company

Certified Public Accountants

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCILSTATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIESAS OF OCTOBER 14, 1944A S S E T SCash in Banks and On Hand:

National City Bank	\$28,752.43	
National Safety Bank	25,018.00	
Petty Cash Fund	<u>100.00</u>	\$53,870.43

Due from Jewish National Fund		19,000.00
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Revolving Funds	(Schedule 1)	<u>2,091.56</u>
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TOTAL ASSETS\$74,961.99L I A B I L I T I E S

Withholding Tax Payable		\$ 2,792.64
Accounts Payable	(Schedule 2)	<u>11,175.32</u>

TOTAL LIABILITIES\$13,967.96EXCESS OF ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES\$60,994.03

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

REVOLVING FUNDS

AS OF OCTOBER 14, 1944

Aspec Printing Co.		\$ 978.00
The Baltimore Hotel		30.00
Washington Bureau		\$ 641.56
Marvin Lowenthal		150.00
Abram Magida		300.00
Adam Rosen		150.00
Meyer Weisgal		150.00
Travel Revolving Fund		500.00
Howard LeSourd		200.00
Total		\$2,091.56
Paramount Restaurant		150.00
Pital Press		70.92
Daniel A. Poling		458.38
R. C. A. Communications, Inc.		50.00
Bernard Reis & Co.		50.00
Henry Romelke Inc.		99.85
L. M. Rovinsky		300.38
Leo Sack		75.00
Abba Hillel Silver		
Total		\$11,175.32



AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

AS OF OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944	Oct. 14, 1944	Total
INCOME:						
Ampco Printing Co.						\$ 978.07
Jewish National Fund			\$12,750.00	\$12,000.00		\$250,000.00
The Biltmore Hotel			16,375.00	16,375.00		250.00
Miscellaneous Contributions		18.00				18.00
Commission on Palestine Surveys						43.63
TOTAL INCOME		18.00	\$28,125.00	\$28,375.00		\$500,019.00
Professor Carl J. Friedrich						116.20
Harper and Brothers						714.72
Herald Square Press						7,302.22
Administrative Department:						
Lerman Brothers						56.09
Eduard C. Lindeman						104.90
Cables, Telephone and Telegraph						14,167.71
Abram S. Magida						163.92
Functions, Dinners and						
New York Telephone Co.						10,77.60
Insurance						832.89
Paramount Restaurant (Schedule 3)	650.00	33,287.97	1,965.55	910.14		141.40
Pitel Press						182.00
Daniel A. Poling (Schedule 4)	370.15	21,887.54	1,550.59	932.31		150.00
Postage	437.23	923.76	424.56	45.65		12,437.58
R. C. A. Communications, Inc.		25.00	25.00	35.00		70.99
Bernard Reis & Co.	272.30	214.00	89.27			458.35
Henry Romeike Inc.	25.92	207.32	187.23	139.65		3,60.00
L. M. Rovinsky	41.67	83.33	83.33	41.70		1,99.85
Printing, Stationery and Supplies	204.62	1,763.76	375.53	37.54		14,552.44
Leo Sack						360.38
Abba Hillel Silver						75.00
Department Expenses	\$5,412.82	\$124,519.40	\$10,908.66	\$5,778.73		\$18,509.12
Total						\$11,175.32

Political Department:

Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 345.00	\$ 1,053.50	\$ 1,015.91	\$ 507.15	\$ 11,603.82
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Press Department:

Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 600.97	\$ 12,473.74	\$ 1,737.69	\$ 910.17	\$ 20,716.71
Film and Special					
Services (Schedule 5)		\$ 145.03	209.28	75.44	17,385.09
Total Press Dept. Expenses	\$ 600.97	\$ 12,618.77	\$ 1,946.95	\$ 985.61	\$ 38,101.80

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
INCOME:														
Jewish National Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 86,250.00	\$ 25,000.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 50,000.00	\$ -	\$ 25,000.00	\$ -	\$ 19,750.00	\$ 19,000.00	\$ 250,000.00
Palestine Foundation Fund	-	45,000.00	41,250.00	16,375.00	16,375.00	16,375.00	16,375.00	16,375.00	49,125.00	-	-	16,375.00	16,375.00	250,000.00
Miscellaneous Contributions	-	-	-	-	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	18.00	-	-	19.00
TOTAL INCOME	\$ -	\$ 45,000.00	\$ 127,500.00	\$ 41,375.00	\$ 16,376.00	\$ 16,375.00	\$ 41,375.00	\$ 66,375.00	\$ 49,125.00	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 18.00	\$ 36,125.00	\$ 35,375.00	\$ 500,019.00
EXPENSES:														
Administrative Department:														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 392.00	\$ 3,289.69	\$ 6,205.43	\$ 6,031.51	\$ 6,270.20	\$ 7,791.53	\$ 6,003.53	\$ 4,939.27	\$ 6,327.56	\$ 5,013.11	\$ 5,592.80	\$ 4,498.22	\$ 2,378.44	\$ 64,733.19
Cables, Telephone and Telegraph	671.79	1,673.32	1,197.54	1,687.91	2,378.36	1,430.96	938.85	818.20	1,509.95	742.08	318.03	656.24	146.48	14,169.71
Rent	255.87	1,355.36	133.17	171.60	1,108.72	1,707.90	1,223.71	1,400.00	1,048.16	1,049.69	1,036.19	1,023.79	1,030.42	12,544.58
Functions, Dinners and Meetings (Schedule 2)	77.90	201.22	4,444.04	-	69.30	-	15.48	4,604.89	339.94	530.27	-	28.25	161.40	10,522.69
Insurance	-	124.00	53.40	-	-	146.23	500.00	-	9.26	-	-	-	-	832.89
Washington Office (Schedule 3)	650.00	3,060.00	1,211.32	4,221.09	2,479.53	7,638.39	8,155.98	3,069.63	4,698.16	2,529.15	3,267.87	1,965.55	910.14	43,856.81
Transportation, Per Diem and Traveling (Schedule 4)	370.16	2,356.14	2,948.55	2,910.62	3,585.12	3,360.75	3,593.77	1,820.12	3,100.33	2,242.86	1,887.34	1,550.69	932.31	30,658.76
Postage	427.22	209.50	1,633.23	1,348.10	897.51	1,880.75	1,037.68	1,090.85	1,706.68	812.09	923.76	424.56	45.65	12,437.58
Allowance to Refugees	-	20.00	60.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	35.00	230.00
Furniture and Equipment	272.30	693.60	5,933.76	426.98	413.75	491.60	93.87	71.25	44.19	373.68	214.00	89.27	-	9,118.25
Miscellaneous	35.93	211.29	607.81	1,058.46	385.82	220.42	218.76	146.83	193.68	239.02	207.32	187.23	139.65	3,852.22
Auditing	41.67	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	83.33	41.70	1,000.00
Printing, Stationery and Supplies	224.69	2,673.01	3,272.01	1,372.25	1,271.29	1,253.49	67.69	1,482.50	1,281.94	485.74	763.76	376.53	27.54	14,552.44
Total Administrative Department Expenses	\$ 3,419.53	\$ 15,910.36	\$ 27,783.59	\$ 19,336.85	\$ 18,967.93	\$ 26,030.35	\$ 21,957.65	\$ 19,551.87	\$ 20,418.18	\$ 14,126.02	\$ 14,319.40	\$ 10,908.66	\$ 5,778.73	\$ 218,509.12
Political Department:														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 345.00	\$ 675.75	\$ 877.50	\$ 785.22	\$ 853.15	\$ 1,203.43	\$ 970.51	\$ 979.22	\$ 1,158.71	\$ 1,178.68	\$ 1,053.59	\$ 1,015.91	\$ 507.15	\$ 11,603.82
Press Department:														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 600.97	\$ 1,320.41	\$ 1,307.09	\$ 1,416.47	\$ 1,496.81	\$ 1,919.58	\$ 1,522.52	\$ 1,859.68	\$ 2,539.68	\$ 1,611.90	\$ 2,473.74	\$ 1,737.69	\$ 910.17	\$ 20,716.71
Films and Special Services (Schedule 5)	-	3,029.00	6,057.20	2,563.38	3,826.94	337.56	243.37	422.01	135.31	337.59	145.03	209.26	78.44	17,385.09
Total Press Dept. Expenses	\$ 600.97	\$ 4,349.41	\$ 7,364.29	\$ 3,979.85	\$ 5,323.75	\$ 2,257.14	\$ 1,765.89	\$ 2,281.69	\$ 2,674.99	\$ 1,949.49	\$ 2,618.77	\$ 1,946.95	\$ 988.61	\$ 38,101.80

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
<u>Publications Department:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ -	\$ 280.00	\$ 400.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 315.00	\$ 708.76	\$ 482.31	\$ 478.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 140.00	\$ 4,344.07
Literature (Schedule 6)	150.00	3,076.50	2,245.60	515.80	1,042.30	2,759.50	1,494.55	3,275.89	3,838.99	4,994.53	335.88	2,440.72	6,043.41	32,213.67
Printing	29.58	15.02	135.00	1,491.61	1,162.18	1,404.45	1,325.72	2,429.29	2,199.55	1,284.53	78.50	623.50	-	12,178.93
Photographs	2.40	31.66	29.60	-	-	96.41	3.00	46.85	45.96	6.37	15.56	19.53	-	297.34
<u>Total Publications Department Expenses</u>	\$ 181.98	\$ 3,403.18	\$ 2,810.20	\$ 2,287.41	\$ 2,519.48	\$ 4,969.12	\$ 3,305.58	\$ 6,230.03	\$ 6,434.50	\$ 6,635.43	\$ 709.94	\$ 3,363.75	\$ 6,183.41	\$ 49,034.01
<u>Community Contacts Department:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 660.76	\$ 1,678.41	\$ 2,749.26	\$ 464.36	\$ 263.94	\$ 427.42	\$ 350.00	\$ 690.00	\$ 872.08	\$ 775.00	\$ 770.00	\$ 700.00	\$ 362.30	\$ 10,763.53
Miscellaneous	-	47.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.50
<u>Total Community Contacts Department Expenses</u>	\$ 660.76	\$ 1,725.91	\$ 2,749.26	\$ 464.36	\$ 263.94	\$ 427.42	\$ 350.00	\$ 690.00	\$ 872.08	\$ 775.00	\$ 770.00	\$ 700.00	\$ 362.30	\$ 10,811.03
<u>Research Department:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ 50.00	\$ 197.82	\$ 652.48	\$ 1,331.48	\$ 2,931.95	\$ 3,236.52	\$ 2,689.23	\$ 2,024.32	\$ 2,698.20	\$ 2,030.53	\$ 2,559.17	\$ 2,235.69	\$ 1,059.71	\$ 23,697.10
Materials and Special Studies (Schedule 7)	85.69	634.17	258.78	786.74	957.61	1,114.40	522.84	236.27	235.45	592.31	371.38	225.12	231.80	6,252.56
<u>Total Research Department Expenses</u>	\$ 135.69	\$ 831.99	\$ 911.26	\$ 2,118.22	\$ 3,889.56	\$ 4,350.92	\$ 3,212.07	\$ 2,260.59	\$ 2,933.65	\$ 2,622.84	\$ 2,930.55	\$ 2,460.81	\$ 1,291.51	\$ 29,949.66
<u>American Palestine Committee:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 375.00	\$ 524.75	\$ 1,186.47	\$ 500.00	\$ 660.00	\$ 1,437.53	\$ 1,483.92	\$ 1,344.90	\$ 1,245.92	\$ 618.46	\$ 9,376.95
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	53.38	-	-	-	15.00	10.00	2.25	-	80.63
Advances for Expenses	2,500.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,500.00
Washington Conference Speakers' Fees and Expenses (Schedule 8)	-	-	-	-	14.00	9,175.17	-	48.87	-	-	-	-	-	9,238.04
Printing, Stationery and Supplies	-	1,053.73	-	150.00	-	91.37	119.50	31.09	-	-	-	30.00	371.10	1,846.79
Postage	-	-	43.00	468.75	270.60	339.25	-	942.05	912.00	327.60	308.18	252.53	-	3,863.96
Travel	-	-	-	-	511.74	389.85	-	718.30	453.24	30.75	121.32	-	-	2,225.20
Rent	-	-	-	-	-	362.23	-	-	133.27	-	-	-	-	495.50
Telephone and Telegraph Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.00	-	125.00	125.00	134.79	509.79
Club Programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174.86	109.63	77.60	-	362.09
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435.99	103.00	100.00	-	638.99
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135.75	742.63	188.05	157.68	2.00	1,226.11
<u>Total American Palestine Committee Expenses</u>	\$2,500.00	\$ 1,053.73	\$ 43.00	\$ 993.75	\$ 1,321.09	\$11,597.72	\$ 619.50	\$ 2,400.31	\$ 3,196.79	\$ 3,210.75	\$ 2,310.08	\$ 1,990.98	\$ 1,126.35	\$ 32,364.05

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
<u>Committee on Christian Clergy:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 397.08	\$ 320.50	\$ 303.75	\$ 410.79	\$ 321.50	\$ 160.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 160.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 160.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 2,713.62
Grant to Christian Council	-	-	-	-	3,000.00	-	-	2,500.00	2,500.00	-	-	-	-	8,000.00
Materials	33.00	93.48	681.84	176.59	338.43	106.49	185.13	49.95	207.45	214.02	85.95	51.79	-	2,224.12
<u>Total Committee on Christian Clergy Expenses</u>	\$ 33.00	\$ 93.48	\$ 1,078.92	\$ 497.09	\$ 3,642.18	\$ 517.28	\$ 506.63	\$ 2,709.95	\$ 2,907.45	\$ 374.02	\$ 285.95	\$ 211.79	\$ 80.00	\$ 12,937.74
<u>Committee on Special Services and Events:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 403.86	\$ 698.48	\$ 878.35	\$ 738.48	\$ 793.10	\$ 698.48	\$ 354.24	\$ 4,564.99
Manuscript Service (Schedule 9)	-	-	5,000.00	-	-	-	79.79	2,500.00	373.25	-	-	100.12	-	8,053.16
Radio (Schedule 10)	-	400.00	1,444.30	3,295.79	4,935.39	22,164.07	1,789.42	3,262.35	557.81	1,119.88	5,420.75	350.00	340.00	45,079.76
<u>Total Committee on Special Services and Events Expenses</u>	\$ -	\$ 400.00	\$ 6,444.30	\$ 3,295.79	\$ 4,935.39	\$ 22,164.07	\$ 2,273.07	\$ 6,460.83	\$ 1,809.41	\$ 1,858.36	\$ 6,213.85	\$ 1,148.60	\$ 694.24	\$ 57,697.91
<u>Committee on Intellectual Mobilization:</u>														
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 416.66	\$ 256.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 672.66
<u>Contacts with Allied Post War Groups:</u>														
Payroll	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 200.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 200.00
<u>TOTAL EXPENSES</u>	\$7,876.93	\$28,443.81	\$ 50,478.98	\$34,014.54	\$41,716.47	\$73,517.45	\$34,960.90	\$43,764.49	\$42,405.76	\$32,730.59	\$31,212.13	\$23,747.45	\$17,012.30	\$461,881.80
<u>EXCESS OF INCOME OVER EXPENSES</u>														\$ 38,137.20

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

PAYROLL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
<u>ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENT:</u>														
<u>Executives:</u>														
Henry Montor	\$ -	\$1,153.84	\$ 1,442.30	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,596.14
Leon Feuer	-	-	-	173.08	-	173.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346.16
Harry Shapiro	-	-	-	692.32	692.32	865.40	692.32	692.32	865.40	692.32	865.40	692.32	346.16	7,096.28
<u>General Office:</u>														
Esther Trebach	100.00	240.00	300.00	120.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760.00
Sylvia Simons	50.00	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
Betty Bogal	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
Eva Aninger	15.00	147.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162.55
Selma Hyman	-	95.90	165.21	144.14	135.20	185.37	140.00	168.00	70.00	105.00	-	-	-	1,208.82
Belle Ravitz	-	75.00	130.15	100.00	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330.15
Enid Daly	-	129.75	56.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186.13
Leah Dorfman	-	92.06	174.75	131.82	129.00	155.06	121.13	121.69	164.08	120.00	170.31	130.00	65.00	1,574.90
Florence Eitelberg	-	15.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.00
Martin Panzer	-	140.00	175.00	35.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350.00
Estelle Silbergleit	-	-	50.00	107.02	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	457.02
Rhoda Tendler	-	-	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
Betty Birnbaum	-	-	84.42	142.62	140.00	177.62	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	614.66
Clara Salkind	-	-	143.59	90.69	110.00	27.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	371.78
Mathilde DeLoys	-	-	198.25	160.00	120.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	478.25
Terry Wolf	-	-	25.00	102.35	100.00	125.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	452.35
Laura Finkelstein	-	-	133.50	178.65	161.62	213.48	145.24	155.72	184.17	152.45	206.10	150.00	100.56	1,781.49
Bertha Greenhouse	-	-	208.33	15.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223.33
Beatrice Cohen	-	-	368.81	375.00	300.00	450.00	300.00	300.00	375.00	375.00	300.00	300.00	150.00	3,593.81
Adolf Hubbard	-	-	75.00	300.00	310.00	425.00	340.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,450.00
Henrietta Herman	-	-	38.28	156.38	142.62	246.69	160.00	169.75	201.50	162.25	200.00	160.00	93.50	1,730.97
Esther Goldberg	-	-	84.00	166.00	195.50	258.50	170.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	874.50
Judith Hara	-	-	38.74	128.05	101.88	126.40	120.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	516.01
Rose Davis	-	-	-	91.40	102.34	125.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	418.74
Florence Tracy	-	-	-	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
Doris Kavyar	-	-	-	52.81	102.30	125.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281.05
Norma Hyman	-	-	-	21.00	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.50
Anne Wechsler	-	-	-	32.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.42
Mathilda Wegweiser	-	-	-	40.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.00
Muriel Nerenberg	-	-	-	35.00	70.00	175.00	133.00	140.00	140.00	-	-	-	-	693.00
Mildred Cherrwin	-	-	-	55.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.61

	Oct.15,1943 to Oct.31,1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1,1944 to Oct.14,1944	Total
Naomi Borowsky	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105.25	\$ 200.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 755.25
Norma E. Knoblock	-	-	-	208.33	250.00	250.00	250.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	958.33
Eva Rosenfeld	-	-	-	-	77.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	126.87	100.00	125.00	100.00	50.00	878.87
Sara Seidlin	-	-	-	-	108.50	200.00	163.75	180.00	230.06	180.00	180.00	180.00	90.00	1,512.31
Millie Wolf	-	-	-	-	42.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.00
Bertha Isaacs	-	-	-	-	70.00	175.00	140.00	140.00	210.00	105.00	175.00	140.00	75.25	1,230.25
Syma Gerchik	-	-	-	-	35.00	-	35.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.00
Sylvia Kapelman	-	-	-	-	30.00	169.13	122.82	125.08	152.25	90.00	-	-	-	689.28
Helen Katzenberger	-	-	-	-	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00
Stephanie Baer	-	-	-	-	100.94	25.00	25.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	151.88
Cyvia Kaufman	-	-	-	-	111.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.55
Helen Gladstein	-	-	-	-	100.00	116.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216.00
Elehnur Dardik	-	-	-	-	-	125.00	95.00	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	270.00
Lillian Friedman	-	-	-	-	-	90.00	60.00	120.00	152.81	129.00	-	-	-	551.81
Miriam Lev	-	-	-	-	-	42.00	84.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.00
May Goldman	-	-	-	-	-	-	150.00	120.00	152.25	120.00	90.00	120.00	60.00	812.25
Sydel Bogal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	125.00	125.00	75.00	100.00	20.00	545.00
Ida Kolodney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.00	121.00	100.00	125.00	100.00	50.00	588.00
Hans Lamm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280.00	350.00	280.00	350.00	280.00	140.00	1,680.00
Edith Borres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.00	120.00	-	-	168.00
Rena Neumann	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110.00	-	-	-	110.00
Ida Schlichman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.00	-	-	120.00
Shirley Jacobs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140.00	140.00	70.00	350.00
Beatrice Rubin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.00	84.00
Rosalind S. Klein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.00	21.00

Total General Office
Payroll

\$ 190.00	\$ 2,139.10	\$ 3,916.71	\$ 3,984.94	\$ 4,217.27	\$ 5,497.17	\$ 4,119.64	\$ 3,054.56	\$ 3,620.39	\$ 2,994.02	\$ 3,241.81	\$ 2,592.32	\$ 1,415.47	\$ 40,983.40
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Filing, Mailing and Stockroom:

Sylvia Blumert	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 100.00
Leah Cohen	24.00	160.00	200.00	160.00	160.00	200.00	161.50	160.00	200.00	160.00	200.00	160.00	80.00	2,025.50
Marjorie Landsmark	23.00	93.08	124.03	101.03	96.30	46.00	92.86	192.00	121.88	92.00	136.00	93.60	27.20	1,138.98
Oscar Joachim	20.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00
Alexander Roth	15.00	28.00	37.50	31.78	62.57	19.18	51.89	47.46	72.23	63.00	105.00	62.75	29.26	625.62
James Shuford	-	70.28	113.26	91.58	37.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312.78
Eva Rosenfeld	-	41.40	115.00	93.72	23.00	25.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	299.06
Julius Miller	-	30.00	222.94	171.75	140.82	186.57	125.07	129.01	157.88	167.89	110.71	130.00	67.43	1,640.07
Sydel Bogal	-	100.00	125.00	100.00	75.00	15.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	515.00
Elehnur Dardik	-	84.00	105.00	79.80	100.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	369.74
Sadie Gottlieb	-	-	92.40	91.07	84.00	105.00	84.00	84.00	126.00	67.20	133.00	100.00	50.00	1,016.67
Martin Friedman	-	-	88.52	92.35	34.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215.75
Stephanie Baer	-	-	-	54.68	-	101.41	75.00	100.00	125.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	50.00	806.09
Calvin James	-	-	-	21.00	48.30	52.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.20
Bernard Miller	-	-	-	-	60.66	118.87	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	248.53
Millie Wolf	-	-	-	-	8.40	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.40
Robert Friedman	-	-	-	-	53.00	91.66	53.21	6.50	99.13	63.00	105.78	-	-	472.28
Ida Kolodney	-	-	-	-	86.00	115.00	92.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	293.00
Miriam Lev	-	-	-	-	71.40	63.00	-	84.00	105.00	84.00	129.00	100.00	50.00	686.40
Leonard Miller	-	-	-	-	-	13.33	59.36	36.74	57.55	74.50	84.00	25.55	-	351.03

	Oct. 1, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Rose Davis	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 100.00	\$ 125.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 225.00
Estelle Silbergleit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	155.00	5.00	80.00	100.00	50.00	490.00
Terry Wolf	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150.00	150.00	120.00	120.00	114.00	60.00	714.00
Rose Weiss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.00	21.00
Monroe A. Weinberger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.83	6.83
<u>Total Filing, Mailing and Stockroom Payroll</u>	\$ 132.00	\$ 656.76	\$ 1,223.65	\$ 1,088.76	\$ 1,142.93	\$ 1,216.86	\$ 963.89	\$ 1,089.71	\$ 1,494.67	\$ 996.59	\$ 1,303.49	\$ 985.90	\$ 491.72	\$ 12,786.93
<u>Accounting:</u>														
Rose Shepatin	\$ 70.00	\$ 156.73	\$ 199.90	\$ 247.81	\$ 200.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 290.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 2,614.44
Rhoda Tendler	-	-	25.00	100.00	100.00	127.50	110.00	110.00	137.50	82.50	137.50	110.00	55.00	1,095.00
<u>Total Accounting Payroll</u>	\$ 70.00	\$ 156.73	\$ 224.90	\$ 347.81	\$ 300.00	\$ 377.50	\$ 310.00	\$ 310.00	\$ 387.50	\$ 372.50	\$ 387.50	\$ 310.00	\$ 155.00	\$ 3,709.44
<u>Speakers' Bureau:</u>														
Blanche Shepard	\$ -	\$ 250.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 2,550.00
Betty Saitz	-	24.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.00
Dorothy Stone	-	63.00	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.00
Dora Ente	-	-	161.50	160.00	160.00	200.00	160.00	160.00	200.00	200.00	160.00	160.00	91.25	1,812.75
Adam Rosen	-	-	358.67	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	125.00	375.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	125.00	2,733.67
<u>Total Speakers' Bureau Payroll</u>	\$ -	\$ 337.00	\$ 840.17	\$ 610.00	\$ 610.00	\$ 700.00	\$ 610.00	\$ 485.00	\$ 825.00	\$ 650.00	\$ 660.00	\$ 610.00	\$ 316.25	\$ 7,253.42
<u>TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE PAYROLL</u>	\$ 392.00	\$ 3,289.59	\$ 6,205.43	\$ 6,031.51	\$ 6,270.20	\$ 7,791.53	\$ 6,003.53	\$ 4,939.27	\$ 6,327.56	\$ 5,013.11	\$ 5,592.80	\$ 4,498.22	\$ 2,378.44	\$ 64,733.19
<u>POLITICAL DEPARTMENT:</u>														
Arthur Laurie	\$ 250.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 625.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 615.40	\$ 769.25	\$ 615.40	\$ 615.40	\$ 769.25	\$ 769.25	\$ 615.40	\$ 615.40	\$ 307.70	\$ 7,567.45
Lillian Benjamin	95.00	175.75	252.50	205.22	202.75	251.96	205.28	223.82	254.49	234.43	261.69	233.76	108.45	2,705.10
Mathilde Wegweiser	-	-	-	80.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.00
Cyvia Kaufman	-	-	-	-	35.00	182.22	149.83	140.00	134.97	175.00	176.50	166.75	91.00	1,251.27
<u>TOTAL POLITICAL DEPARTMENT PAYROLL</u>	\$ 345.00	\$ 675.75	\$ 877.50	\$ 785.22	\$ 853.15	\$ 1,203.43	\$ 970.51	\$ 979.22	\$ 1,158.71	\$ 1,178.68	\$ 1,053.59	\$ 1,015.91	\$ 507.15	\$ 11,603.82
<u>PRESS DEPARTMENT:</u>														
I. L. Kenen	\$ 250.00	\$ 500.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 750.00
Arnold K. Israeli	130.00	260.00	325.00	360.00	360.00	450.00	360.00	360.00	540.00	270.00	540.00	270.00	180.00	4,405.00
Harold P. Manson	-	160.00	400.00	320.00	340.00	500.00	400.00	400.00	500.00	400.00	500.00	400.00	200.00	4,520.00
Bertha Pollack	97.97	169.79	247.84	256.72	196.01	239.34	182.52	180.00	228.37	246.00	225.00	183.37	90.00	2,542.93

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Ruth S. Gover	\$ 28.00	\$ 37.62	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 65.62
Doris Friedman	25.00	90.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115.00
Shashana Agaenit	70.00	103.00	175.00	171.75	174.25	200.00	160.00	173.37	225.00	225.90	310.00	194.32	90.00	2,272.59
Betty Birnbaum	-	-	75.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.25
Harry Steinberg	-	-	84.00	280.00	280.00	350.00	280.00	280.00	420.00	210.00	350.00	280.00	140.00	2,954.00
Norma Hyman	-	-	-	28.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.00
Shirley Siegel	-	-	-	-	146.55	180.24	140.00	105.00	175.00	-	-	-	-	746.79
Judith Abrahams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	125.00	100.00	142.50	110.00	60.17	637.67
Kinereth Dushkin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141.31	176.31	70.00	221.24	160.00	80.00	848.86
Roselyn Parket	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.00	150.00	90.00	185.00	140.00	70.00	755.00

TOTAL PRESS DEPARTMENT
PAYROLL

\$ 600.97	\$ 1,320.41	\$ 1,307.09	\$ 1,416.47	\$ 1,496.81	\$ 1,919.58	\$ 1,522.52	\$ 1,859.68	\$ 2,539.68	\$ 1,611.90	\$ 2,473.74	\$ 1,737.69	\$ 910.17	\$ 20,716.71
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PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT:

Sulamith Schwartz	\$ -	\$ 280.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 140.00	\$ 3,500.00
I. L. Kenan	-	-	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00
Syma Gerchik	-	-	-	-	35.00	202.76	106.31	126.00	-	-	-	-	-	470.07
Florence Kaplan	-	-	-	-	-	156.00	96.00	72.00	-	-	-	-	-	324.00

TOTAL PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT
PAYROLL

\$ -	\$ 280.00	\$ 400.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 315.00	\$ 708.76	\$ 482.31	\$ 478.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 350.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 280.00	\$ 140.00	\$ 4,344.07
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COMMUNITY CONTACTS DEPARTMENT:

Leon I. Feuer	\$ 346.16	\$ 692.32	\$ 692.32	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,730.80
Abram S. Magida	115.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115.38
Lillian Mond	69.72	141.26	177.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388.33
Mathilde Wagweiser	55.50	181.00	170.50	40.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447.00
Lillian Block	25.00	100.00	45.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170.00
Lillian Kantrowitz	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
Sylvia Podolin	24.00	199.76	202.25	136.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562.01
Muriel Nerenberg	-	140.00	181.65	105.00	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	496.65
Celia DeLeon	-	45.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.00
Leah Dorfman	-	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.00
Betty Saitz	-	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.00
Ruth Epstein	-	143.07	177.21	158.36	143.94	191.38	140.00	140.00	175.00	140.00	175.00	140.00	71.52	1,795.48
Harry Shapiro	-	-	621.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	621.00
Estelle Silbergleit	-	-	85.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.00
Mildred Cherrwin	-	-	144.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144.67
Rhoda Tendler	-	-	77.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.81
Betty Birnbaum	-	-	35.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.00
Terry Wolf	-	-	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.00
Anna Wechsler	-	-	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.00
Renee Herman	-	-	34.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.50
Clara Salkind	-	-	-	25.00	-	111.04	110.00	110.00	144.75	110.00	155.00	120.00	68.44	954.23
Ruth Neibloom	-	-	-	-	50.00	125.00	100.00	100.00	127.33	100.00	100.00	100.00	52.34	854.67
Adolf Hubbard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340.00	425.00	425.00	340.00	340.00	170.00	2,040.00

TOTAL COMMUNITY CONTACTS
DEPARTMENT PAYROLL

\$ 660.76	\$ 1,678.41	\$ 2,749.26	\$ 464.36	\$ 263.94	\$ 427.42	\$ 350.00	\$ 690.00	\$ 872.08	\$ 775.00	\$ 770.00	\$ 700.00	\$ 362.30	\$ 10,763.53
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	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
<u>RESEARCH DEPARTMENT:</u>														
Roselyn Pauker	\$ 50.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 130.15	\$ 120.00	\$ 120.00	\$ 150.00	\$ 120.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 785.15
Kinereth Dushkin	-	102.82	125.00	148.23	140.00	180.24	140.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	836.29
Anne Wechsler	-	-	60.00	93.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153.93
Benjamin Schwodron	-	-	100.00	200.00	200.00	250.00	200.00	200.00	250.00	200.00	310.00	260.00	100.00	2,270.00
Hans Lamm	-	-	133.33	233.32	233.32	291.65	319.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,211.53
Elizabeth Bing	-	-	104.00	176.00	163.75	201.50	160.00	160.00	200.00	160.00	195.00	180.00	90.00	1,790.25
Judith Abrahams	-	-	-	50.00	103.74	128.27	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	382.01
Sylvia Rubin	-	-	-	105.00	140.00	183.52	140.00	140.00	175.00	140.00	176.97	140.00	77.86	1,418.35
Bernard D. Weinryb	-	-	-	200.00	200.00	250.00	200.00	200.00	400.00	-	250.00	200.00	100.00	2,000.00
Roslyn R. Braun	-	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00
I. B. Berkson	-	-	-	-	1,384.64	865.40	692.32	692.32	865.40	692.32	865.40	692.32	346.16	7,096.28
Lillian Friedman	-	-	-	-	120.00	63.94	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	243.94
Ruth Hershman	-	-	-	-	91.00	175.00	105.00	140.00	175.00	140.00	175.00	140.00	14.00	1,155.00
Helen Kaufman	-	-	-	-	18.00	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.00
Polly Reichenbach	-	-	-	-	8.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.00
Rebecca Jaffe	-	-	-	-	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.50
Esther Flood	-	-	-	-	7.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.00
Esphers Schactman	-	-	-	-	-	84.00	112.00	112.00	146.00	120.00	150.00	120.00	60.00	904.00
May Goldberg	-	-	-	-	-	207.00	180.00	180.00	236.80	184.21	236.80	183.37	91.69	1,499.87
Moshe Perlman	-	-	-	-	-	200.00	160.00	200.00	250.00	250.00	-	200.00	100.00	1,360.00
Ephraim Pischoff	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144.00	200.00	120.00	80.00	544.00
<u>TOTAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT PAYROLL</u>	\$ 50.00	\$ 197.82	\$ 652.48	\$ 1,331.48	\$ 2,931.95	\$ 3,236.52	\$ 2,689.23	\$ 2,024.32	\$ 2,698.20	\$ 2,030.53	\$ 2,559.17	\$ 2,235.69	\$ 1,059.71	\$ 23,697.10
<u>AMERICAN PALESTINE COMMITTEE:</u>														
Abram S. Magida	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 375.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 625.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 625.00	\$ 625.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 500.00	\$ 250.00	\$ 5,000.00
Miscellaneous Help	-	-	-	-	24.75	38.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.35
Esther Goldberg	-	-	-	-	-	59.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.25
Henrietta Herman	-	-	-	-	-	51.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.25
Naomi Borowsky	-	-	-	-	-	90.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.00
Stephanie Silverman	-	-	-	-	-	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.00
Florence Shirpin	-	-	-	-	-	33.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.10
Irene Richman	-	-	-	-	-	79.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.05
Harriet Pierce	-	-	-	-	-	29.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.28
Elsie E. Klein	-	-	-	-	-	85.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.03
Doris Kaplan	-	-	-	-	-	20.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.91
Lillian Mond	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160.00	206.75	282.00	123.75	169.00	80.00	1,021.50
Howard M. LeSourd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	605.78	576.92	721.15	576.92	288.46	2,769.23
<u>TOTAL AMERICAN PALESTINE COMMITTEE PAYROLL</u>	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 375.00	\$ 524.75	\$ 1,186.47	\$ 500.00	\$ 660.00	\$ 1,437.53	\$ 1,483.92	\$ 1,344.90	\$ 1,245.92	\$ 618.46	\$ 9,376.95

	Oct.15,1943 to Oct.31,1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1,1944 to Oct.14,1944	Total
<u>COMMITTEE ON CHRISTIAN CLERGY:</u>														
Leon I. Feuer	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 173.08	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 173.08
Belle Strauss	-	-	224.00	140.00	140.00	210.79	160.00	160.00	200.00	160.00	200.00	160.00	80.00	1,834.79
Lillian Mond	-	-	-	180.50	163.75	200.00	161.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	705.75
<u>TOTAL COMMITTEE ON CHRISTIAN CLERGY PAYROLL</u>	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 397.08	\$ 320.50	\$ 303.75	\$ 410.79	\$ 321.50	\$ 160.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 160.00	\$ 200.00	\$ 160.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 2,713.62
<u>COMMITTEE ON SPECIAL SERVICES AND EVENTS:</u>														
Abe Tuvim	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 403.86	\$ 538.48	\$ 673.10	\$ 538.48	\$ 673.10	\$ 538.48	\$ 269.24	\$ 3,634.74
Esther Goldberg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160.00	205.25	200.00	120.00	160.00	85.00	930.25
<u>TOTAL COMMITTEE ON SPECIAL SERVICES AND EVENTS PAYROLL</u>	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 403.86	\$ 698.48	\$ 878.35	\$ 738.48	\$ 793.10	\$ 698.48	\$ 354.24	\$ 4,564.99
<u>COMMITTEE ON INTELLECTUAL MOBILIZATION: Fanny Cohen</u>														
	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 416.66	\$ 256.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 672.66
<u>WASHINGTON BUREAU:</u>														
Joy Turover	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 133.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 120.00	\$ -	\$ 166.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8.00	\$ -	\$ 537.00
Gloria Flaks	-	-	35.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.00
Florence Smith	-	-	126.00	35.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161.00
Alvina R. Horowitz	-	-	84.00	21.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.00
Leon I. Feuer	-	-	-	519.24	692.32	692.32	692.32	692.32	865.40	-	-	-	-	4,153.92
Florence Shirpin	-	-	-	30.00	90.00	150.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270.00
Irene Richman	-	-	-	35.00	105.00	208.27	175.00	141.31	194.65	140.00	175.00	140.00	70.00	1,384.23
Naomi Burowsky	-	-	-	100.00	-	-	-	150.00	-	-	-	-	-	250.00
Stephanie Silverman	-	-	-	104.00	120.00	250.00	77.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	551.50
Harriet Pierce	-	-	-	-	101.00	208.93	177.61	181.25	230.88	160.00	200.00	160.00	80.00	1,499.67
Elsie E. Klein	-	-	-	-	-	241.50	228.25	224.38	281.88	200.00	250.00	200.00	100.00	1,726.01
Joanne Gross	-	-	-	-	-	79.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.21
Doris Kaplan	-	-	-	-	-	96.00	90.00	18.00	-	-	-	-	-	204.00
Helen Perlman	-	-	-	-	-	-	160.00	160.00	123.00	-	-	-	-	443.00
Harriet G. Klatz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154.00	194.65	140.00	175.00	140.00	70.00	873.65
Sylvia B. Ruskin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163.00	224.75	160.00	200.00	160.00	80.00	987.75
Marion Perlov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.00	221.88	160.00	200.00	160.00	80.00	926.38
<u>TOTAL WASHINGTON BUREAU PAYROLL</u>	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 378.00	\$ 954.24	\$ 1,228.32	\$ 1,926.23	\$ 1,766.68	\$ 1,989.26	\$ 2,337.09	\$ 960.00	\$ 1,200.00	\$ 968.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 14,187.82
<u>TOTAL PAYROLL</u>	\$2,048.73	\$ 7,441.98	\$13,383.50	\$12,214.78	\$14,187.87	\$18,810.73	\$15,010.14	\$14,478.23	\$18,799.20	\$14,301.62	\$16,267.30	\$13,539.91	\$6,890.47	\$167,374.46

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

FUNCTIONS, DINNERS AND MEETINGS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Miscellaneous Luncheons	\$77.90	\$201.22	\$ 62.25	\$ -	\$ 6.50	\$ -	\$15.48	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20.26	\$ -	\$28.25	\$161.40	\$ 573.26
Cleveland Conference	-	-	4,381.79	-	62.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,444.59
Washington Conference	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,301.59	389.94	510.01	-	-	-	4,201.54
Lowdermilk Dinner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,303.30	-	-	-	-	-	1,303.30
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$77.90</u>	<u>\$201.22</u>	<u>\$4,444.04</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$69.30</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$15.48</u>	<u>\$4,604.89</u>	<u>\$389.94</u>	<u>\$530.27</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$28.25</u>	<u>\$161.40</u>	<u>\$10,522.69</u>

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON BUREAU

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Payroll (Schedule 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 378.00	\$ 954.24	\$1,228.32	\$1,926.23	\$1,766.68	\$1,989.26	\$2,337.09	\$ 960.00	\$1,200.00	\$ 968.00	\$480.00	\$14,187.82
Construct Office	650.00	-	-	-	-	-	595.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,245.00
Travel	-	-	-	210.74	511.29	868.31	462.74	400.68	405.21	48.81	-	-	37.58	2,945.36
Postage	-	-	-	40.48	44.34	17.40	38.24	34.57	110.85	97.41	-	-	39.00	422.29
Equipment	-	-	-	1,086.24	-	162.55	196.80	86.15	-	26.25	133.00	44.75	-	1,735.74
Telephone and Telegraph	-	-	-	-	34.65	1,011.11	1,341.08	229.09	209.44	409.18	140.20	128.51	1.05	3,504.31
Literature	-	-	-	-	66.43	3.00	180.25	7.07	10.80	109.74	3.00	3.00	5.27	388.56
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	55.60	-	-	23.75	23.25	14.00	-	21.68	32.50	170.78
Express	-	-	-	-	12.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.24	14.24
Printing, Stationery and Supplies	-	-	-	-	11.93	487.32	166.81	112.70	26.70	66.60	-	7.95	-	880.01
Insurance	-	-	-	-	19.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.61
Photographs	-	-	-	-	16.00	57.50	-	-	2.25	5.20	-	-	-	80.95
Rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	833.33	166.66	166.67	166.66	166.67	166.66	-	1,666.65
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	12.73	62.70	104.97	12.55	19.70	155.90	.30	-	-	-	368.85
Leo Sack	-	500.00	833.32	416.66	416.66	500.00	562.50	-	1,250.00	625.00	625.00	625.00	312.50	6,666.64
Elihu D. Stone	-	2,560.00	-	1,000.00	-	1,500.00	1,000.00	-	-	-	1,000.00	-	-	7,060.00
Eugene Kelly	-	-	-	500.00	-	1,000.00	1,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,500.00
<u>Total Payroll and Expenses</u>	<u>\$650.00</u>	<u>\$3,060.00</u>	<u>\$1,211.32</u>	<u>\$4,221.09</u>	<u>\$2,479.53</u>	<u>\$7,638.39</u>	<u>\$8,155.98</u>	<u>\$3,069.63</u>	<u>\$4,698.16</u>	<u>\$2,529.15</u>	<u>\$3,267.87</u>	<u>\$1,965.55</u>	<u>\$910.14</u>	<u>\$43,856.81</u>

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL
TRANSPORTATION PER DIEM, AND TRAVELING
FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Administrative Department	\$164.13	\$2,052.41	\$ 432.01	\$1,061.50	\$1,921.69	\$ 881.43	\$2,444.73	\$ 935.41	\$2,036.85	\$1,439.53	\$ 709.70	\$ 646.70	\$620.51	\$15,346.60
Community Contacts Department	206.03	303.73	1,677.09	231.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,418.59
Press Department	-	-	530.04	155.48	239.78	15.75	48.20	141.55	75.00	-	60.00	60.00	100.00	1,306.80
Research Department	-	-	59.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.05
Washington Bureau	-	-	250.36	1,166.32	803.32	293.80	695.90	477.79	459.05	242.00	154.19	28.00	47.88	4,562.61
Committee on Christian Clergy	-	-	-	190.13	129.60	22.88	40.00	-	16.46	13.63	-	161.11	-	493.81
American Palestine Committee	-	-	-	82.95	490.73	1,773.72	275.84	265.37	379.33	547.70	963.45	568.81	163.92	5,511.82
Committee on Special Services and Events	-	-	-	22.50	-	372.17	169.10	-	85.54	-	-	262.07	-	911.38
Trade Unions Committee for Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.10	-	-	-	-	48.10
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$370.16</u>	<u>\$2,356.14</u>	<u>\$2,948.55</u>	<u>\$2,910.62</u>	<u>\$3,585.12</u>	<u>\$3,360.75</u>	<u>\$3,593.77</u>	<u>\$1,820.12</u>	<u>\$3,100.33</u>	<u>\$2,242.86</u>	<u>\$1,887.34</u>	<u>\$1,550.69</u>	<u>\$932.31</u>	<u>\$30,658.76</u>

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

PRESS DEPARTMENT

FILMS AND SPECIAL SERVICES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	October 1, 1944 to October 14, 1944	Total
Advertising	\$ -	\$2,525.00	\$6,057.20	\$2,518.50	\$3,798.19	\$322.56	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$15,221.45
Carnegie Meeting	-	504.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	504.00
Manuscripts	-	-	-	20.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00
Photographs	-	-	-	24.88	-	-	21.75	97.61	-	2.75	5.30	5.54	-	157.83
Publicity	-	-	-	-	28.75	15.00	-	11.00	-	-	-	-	-	54.75
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.86	-	2.40	-	4.26
Clippings	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.02	162.49	60.00	210.86	99.73	97.33	60.00	804.43
Reports	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.10	105.00	40.00	36.00	-	56.20	-	340.30
Subscriptions	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.50	24.50	9.37	55.00	5.50	47.79	5.00	151.66
Newspapers, Magazines and Books	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.41	25.94	31.12	34.50	-	13.44	126.41
<u>Total</u>	\$ -	\$3,029.00	\$6,057.20	\$2,563.38	\$3,826.94	\$337.56	\$243.37	\$422.01	\$135.31	\$337.59	\$145.03	\$209.26	\$78.44	\$17,385.09

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT

LITERATURE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

Quantity	Title	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
1,459	"Land of Promise"-Dr.W.C.Lowdermilk	\$100.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 349.13	\$2,063.63	\$ 129.06	\$2,021.13	\$ -	\$3,096.76	\$ 225.73	\$ 7,985.44
5,250	"Forgotten Ally"	-	1,102.50	-	-	-	-	643.35	16.50	495.00	-	-	-	-	2,257.35
500	Confidential Bulletin	50.00	98.95	59.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208.05
35M	"Memorandum on White Paper of 1939"	-	13.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.50
3,605	"Shall the Door Be Shut"	-	313.50	500.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813.50
10M	"Why a Jewish State?"	-	258.30	-	-	90.00	1,093.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,441.65
10,200	"There is Only One Answer"	-	415.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415.00
18M	"I Speak as a Christian"	-	105.00	-	-	251.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356.25
500	"Salute The Jews of Palestine"	-	325.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325.00
500	"Press Book"	-	486.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486.75
550	"Jewish Rights in a Postwar World"	-	-	27.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.50
10	"Mandate for Palestine"	-	-	415.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415.52
5M	"World Economics"	-	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.00
50,200	"Zionist Position"	-	-	304.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304.58
8M	"The Facts About Palestine"	-	-	931.25	354.00	-	235.00	-	213.00	-	-	-	-	-	1,733.25
1,250	"After The Victory"	-	-	-	300.00	-	-	-	325.00	-	-	-	-	-	625.00
3M	Distribution of "Proletarian Thought"	-	-	-	300.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300.00
19M	"The Broken Pledge"	-	-	-	-	100.00	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.00
15M	"Zionism"	-	-	-	-	360.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360.00
4M	Article in "Palestine"-Samuel Duker	-	-	-	-	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
10M	"Palestine"	-	-	-	-	356.05	-	487.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	843.75
25M	Article in "Palestine"-Mrs. Lorna Lindsley-	-	-	-	-	-	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.00
12	"The Promise of Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	495.00	204.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	699.00
25M	"The Nation"	-	-	-	-	-	225.00	-	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	300.00
10M	"And Thy Neighbor As Thyself"	-	-	-	-	-	220.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220.00
12	"Zionism And The Arab World"	-	-	-	-	-	623.35	-	191.50	-	200.00	-	-	-	1,014.85
25	Article in "Palestine"-Erika Mann	-	-	-	-	-	-	150.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	150.00
27M	"British Policy in Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.12
5,175	"The Role of Palestine in the Present War"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10M	"Palestine and the Arab World"	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.75
3M	Miscellaneous Books and Pamphlets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	369.47	-	-	-	-	-	369.47
10M	"Justice For My People"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.78	79.00	-	7.62	-	-	163.40
5,175	"Rally for Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,500.00	-	-	-	50.00	1,550.00
10M	"America Speaks on Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,144.00	-	-	-	-	-	1,144.00
3M	Article in "Palestine"-W.F.Albright	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,645.00	-	-	-	-	1,645.00
	"Harvest In The Desert"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00	-	-	-	-	25.00
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,000.00	-	-	-	-	3,000.00

Quantity	Title	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943												Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944		Total
		1943	1943	1943	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	1944	
10M	Article in "Palestine"-Eleazor Lipsky	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30.00	\$ 75.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105.00
	"The Jew As A Soldier"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.00	-	-	-	120.00
3M	"America and Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328.76	753.76	224.60	7,302.22	8,609.34
	Article in "Palestine"-E. George Payne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00	-	-	-	20.00
	Article in "Palestine"-H. Bar Deroma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.00	-	-	-	60.00
	Article in "Palestine"-Gerston Agronsky	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	-	-	-	50.00
20M	"The Voice of Christian America"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,647.00	-	-	978.07	3,625.07
	Jewish Encyclopedia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.00	-	70.00
	Article in "Palestine"-Maurice Samuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPENSES		\$150.00	\$3,118.50	\$2,247.95	\$954.00	\$1,182.30	\$2,946.70	\$1,866.05	\$4,474.88	\$6,873.06	\$5,476.89	\$836.38	\$3,391.36	\$8,656.02	\$42,174.09	
SALES:																
	"Why A Jewish State"	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2.10	\$275.55	\$ -	\$ 75.00	\$ 4.20	\$ -	\$ 4.55	\$ -	\$ 4.10	\$ 4.55	\$.35	\$ 370.40	
	"Jewish Frontier"	-	37.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.50	
	Miscellaneous Pamphlets	-	4.50	.25	38.00	24.00	3.20	10.00	-	33.75	-	-	14.50	2.75	130.95	
	"Zionist Position"	-	-	-	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.00	
	"Mandate For Palestine"	-	-	-	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.15	
	"Shall The Door Be Shut"	-	-	-	36.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.00	
	"Forgotten Ally"	-	-	-	55.50	116.00	24.00	31.50	1.65	3.30	-	37.95	165.80	2.00	437.70	
	"The Facts About Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	75.00	5.00	25.00	-	-	12.50	78.60	.20	196.30	
	"Palestine"	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	
	"After The Victory"	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	12.50	-	-	17.50	
	"Land of Promise"	-	-	-	-	-	-	315.80	1,172.34	2,960.47*	332.36	129.45	410.19*	1,824.31*	7,144.92	
	"Harvest in the Desert"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.00	150.00	304.00	277.00	783.00	1,546.00	
TOTAL SALES		\$ -	\$ 42.00	\$ 2.35	\$438.20	\$ 140.00	\$ 187.20	\$ 371.50	\$1,198.99	\$3,034.07	\$ 482.36	\$500.50	\$ 950.64	\$2,612.61	\$ 9,960.42	
EXCESS OF EXPENSES OVER INCOME		\$150.00	\$3,076.50	\$2,245.60	\$515.80	\$1,042.30	\$2,759.50	\$1,494.55	\$3,275.89	\$3,838.99	\$4,994.53	\$335.88	\$2,440.72	\$6,043.41	\$32,213.67	

*Includes sales of books, royalties and/or copyright fees.

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

MATERIALS AND SPECIAL STUDIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Subscriptions	\$17.55	\$ 63.00	\$ 20.23	\$ 73.12	\$ 79.60	\$ 35.05	\$ 22.97	\$ 8.10	\$ -	\$ 4.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 323.62
Clippings	60.00	134.21	151.28	114.23	180.00	341.24	180.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,160.96
Studies	-	20.00	40.00	-	22.00	150.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232.00
Lists	-	386.00	12.25	81.00	118.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	597.92
Materials	8.14	30.96	18.64	41.47	19.06	355.63	81.52	-	1.11	5.58	16.89	1.97	-	580.97
Books	-	-	3.88	3.03	4.29	5.56	10.58	8.35	6.42	6.77	4.00	6.48	-	59.36
Advertising	-	-	-	14.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.88
Furniture	-	-	12.50	455.00	225.30	4.50	-	-	-	70.70	-	-	15.13	783.13
Maps	-	-	-	4.01	30.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.21
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	49.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.72
Rent	-	-	-	-	228.77	216.67	216.67	216.67	216.67	216.67	216.67	216.67	216.67	1,962.13
Photostats	-	-	-	-	-	5.75	11.10	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	20.00
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.25	68.83	11.25	-	-	91.33
Lotte Levinsohn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219.76	122.57	-	-	342.33
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$85.69</u>	<u>\$634.17</u>	<u>\$258.78</u>	<u>\$786.74</u>	<u>\$957.61</u>	<u>\$1,114.40</u>	<u>\$522.84</u>	<u>\$236.27</u>	<u>\$235.45</u>	<u>\$592.31</u>	<u>\$371.38</u>	<u>\$225.12</u>	<u>\$231.80</u>	<u>\$6,252.56</u>

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

AMERICAN PALESTINE COMMITTEE

SPEAKERS FEES AND EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
<u>Fees:</u>														
Dorothy Thompson	\$ -	\$1,000.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$1,000.00
Anna M. Kross	-	-	-	150.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150.00
Howard B. Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.00	40.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arnold F. Keller	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.00	-	30.00
Professor Carl J. Friedrich	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	150.00
Daniel A. Poling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150.00	150.00
Edward C. Lindeman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
<u>Expenses:</u>														
Anna M. Kross	-	-	-	-	-	4.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.32
Mrs. Blanche J. Shepard	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.00
Dr. and Mrs. Henry A. Atkinson	-	-	-	-	-	21.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.62
Dr. Carl Herman Voss	-	-	-	-	-	12.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.58
Rev. Dr. Warren	-	-	-	-	-	42.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.85
Professor Carl J. Friedrich	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.50	21.09	-	-	-	-	16.20	116.79
Rabbi Joseph Tepfer	-	53.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.73
Edward C. Lindeman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.90	4.90
<u>Total</u>	\$ -	\$1,053.73	\$ -	\$150.00	\$ -	\$91.37	\$119.50	\$31.09	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$30.00	\$371.10	\$1,846.79

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL
COMMITTEE ON SPECIAL SERVICES AND EVENTS
MANUSCRIPT SERVICE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Grant to Jewish Telegraphic Agency and Independent Jewish Press	\$ -	\$ -	\$5,000.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$2,500.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50.00	\$ -	\$7,550.00
American Trade Unions' Committee for Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.79	-	373.25	-	-	50.12	-	503.16
<u>Total</u>	\$ -	\$ -	\$5,000.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$79.79	\$2,500.00	\$373.25	\$ -	\$ -	\$100.12	\$ -	\$8,053.16

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL
COMMITTEE ON SPECIAL SERVICES AND EVENTS

RADIO

FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1944

	Oct. 15, 1943 to Oct. 31, 1943	November 1943	December 1943	January 1944	February 1944	March 1944	April 1944	May 1944	June 1944	July 1944	August 1944	September 1944	Oct. 1, 1944 to Oct. 14, 1944	Total
Asia League	\$ -	\$250.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 250.00
Radio	-	150.00	-	544.80	710.16	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	-	350.00	-	4,254.96
Religious Conferences	-	-	1,444.30	2,595.77	1,384.85	116.24	384.38	271.00	-	119.88	-	-	-	5,547.66
Economic Studies	-	-	-	32.22	32.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.60
Raymond Gram Swing	-	-	-	-	1,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000.00
Palcor News Agency	-	-	-	123.00	-	5,500.00	-	-	-	-	2,500.00	-	-	8,123.00
Zionist Youth Actions Committee	-	-	-	-	558.00	26.00	6.00	11.35	-	-	570.75	-	340.00	1,512.10
Meyer Weisgal, Agent	-	-	-	-	1,250.00	-	-	180.00	42.81	-	1,250.00	-	-	2,722.81
Madison Square Garden Rally	-	-	-	-	-	16,021.83	1,292.80	-	15.00	-	-	-	-	17,329.63
H. Getsoff	-	-	-	-	-	-	375.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	375.00
Advertising "Forgotten Ally"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,300.00	-	-	-	-	-	2,300.00
Hebrew Committee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500.00	1,100.00	-	-	1,600.00
<u>Total</u>	\$ -	\$400.00	\$1,444.30	\$3,295.79	\$4,935.39	\$22,164.07	\$1,789.42	\$3,262.35	\$557.81	\$1,119.88	\$5,420.75	\$350.00	\$340.00	\$45,079.76

Note: The above expenses have been charged against the budgetary item "Radio" as contemplated in the budget adopted for the year 1943-44. Only the amount \$4,254.96 has been expended for "Radio", the remaining expenses being those for which no budgetary allowance has been made.



"The American League for a Free Palestine backs the aims and objectives of the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation, for the recognition of the Hebrew people of Europe and Palestine as a renascent nation, and the up-building of Palestine in its historic boundaries as an independent state, within the framework of a world order based on the principles of the Four Freedoms and the Atlantic Charter."

American League for a Free Palestine inc.

11 WEST FORTY-SECOND STREET • NEW YORK 18, N. Y. • LACKAWANNA 4-1748

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January 23, 1945.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
Hotel Commodore
Lexington & 42nd Street
New York City

Dear Dr. Silver:

This is to inform you that in answer to an appeal by Rabbi Eliezer Silver of Cincinnati, outstanding Americans from all walks of life, joined in a plea to the King of Egypt and to the British Government, for clemency for the two young Palestinian Hebrews condemned to death at the Cairo Moyne trial.

The appeal to the King reads:

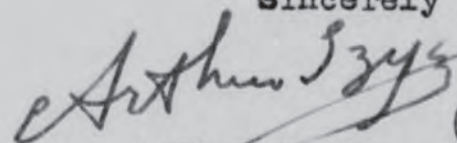
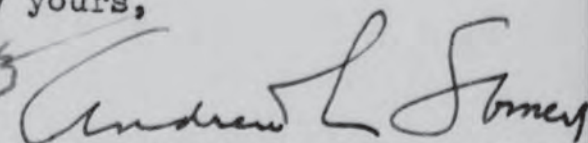
"Two sons of Israel in desperation over unconsolable plight of their brethren in Europe committed on Egyptian soil deplorable act of assassination. Regardless of our unequivocal disapproval of this act we believe that background of agony, despair and death of millions of Hebrews in Europe and continued sufferings of survivors in that inferno constitute sufficient reason for leniency. We therefore respectfully request Your Excellency to plead with His Majesty the King to commute death sentence to imprisonment taking into consideration sufferings and youth of condemned. Eyes of compassionate peoples everywhere are looking for His Majesty's gesture of mercy and justice for sake of friendship and goodwill of peoples of earth and in best tradition of his glorious dynasty."

The appeal to the British Government is along the same lines.

We respectfully suggest, for the sake of the cause which is as dear to your heart as it is to ours, that you join in this non-sectarian, non-partisan petition, so that the lives of two young Hebrews be saved. Such an act on your part will be in the best interests of reconciliation not only among all the friends of a free Hebrew nation in Palestine, but also of the future relationship between Great Britain and the Hebrew people as well as between the Hebrew people and the nations of the Middle East.

Please advise.

Sincerely yours,


Arthur Szyk

Andrew L. Somers, M.C.
Co-Chairmen

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LEON ZIMMERMAN, Industrial, Ill.

February 7, 1945

My dear Mr. Auerbach:

Permit me to thank you for your thoughtfulness in sending me a copy of your book of poems, "The Tents of Jacob". I know that I shall read it with a great deal of pleasure. I am taking the book home for a quiet hour.

I have been reading with admiration your articles in the Yiddish press and your championing of my position in the recent controversy. I have been greatly heartened by what you wrote, and by similar expressions from so many other writers in the Yiddish press.

I trust that I may have the pleasure of seeing you in the near future. With all good wishes, I remain

Most cordially yours,

AMS:BK

Mr. Ephraim Auerbach
Jewish Journal and Daily News
77-79 Bowery
New York 2, N.Y.

March 27, '945

Dear Dr. Silver:

You might be interested to note the suggestion put forward in the enclosed article, "The Forgotten Ally," which I wrote under a pseudonym for The Day several weeks ago.

The other piece, which I wrote some time ago for the American Jewish Committee paper, appeared in considerably watered-down form, but still managed to prick a couple of our opponents into writing letters of protest.

(over)

April 4, 1945

Miss Dorothy Adelson
American Jewish Committee
520 West 110th St.
New York, N.Y.

My dear Miss Adelson:

Thank you so much for your thoughtfulness in writing to me and in sending me copies of your articles which I read with keen interest. Your statement on the "Paradox in Zionism" is excellent and I am sorry that the Committee Reporter chose to emasculate it. Your article on the "Forgotten Ally" is also fine.

With all good wishes for a very happy Passover, I remain

Most cordially yours,

AHS:BK

[undated]

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

COMMISSION ON LAW AND LEGISLATION

Judge Nathan D. Perlman
Chairman

Alexander H. Pekelis
Chief Consultant

MEMORANDUM
on the
INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

I.

Among the tasks confronting the San Francisco Conference is that of assuring international protection of human rights. It bulks large in the minds of those who hold that political institutions, national or international, are instituted among men to safeguard certain basic inalienable rights of the individuals comprising the national and international community and who believe that international peace and individual freedom are indivisible.

These ideals have inspired many able and eloquent demands for an International Bill of Rights, advanced among others by the World Jewish Congress and the American Jewish Conference. With such ideals and aspirations we unreservedly agree. The question, however, to which this memorandum is directed concerns the institutional form in which hopes based on such ideals can be satisfied, if at all, at San Francisco or, for that matter, in a foreseeable future elsewhere. In other words, the question that must be answered is: What form of international protection of individual rights, if any, can be evolved at this time on the basis of a realistic appraisal of the present attitude of the various nations? To this question the following observations seem pertinent.

A fairly general agreement on the essentials of human rights exists today among the United Nations. Whether or not all of them are equally sincere about it, is doubtful at best. Still, hardly any of them would refuse to

join in a general statement of respect for fundamental freedoms. It will, however, be very difficult to formulate detailed provisions dealing with human rights, that would prove acceptable at this time to all interested parties.

There is a consensus of opinion as to the existence of some international interest in the protection of minimum standards of individual freedom. But attempts at an outright international enforcement of these standards would be blocked by the reluctance to recognize a superior international jurisdiction in a sphere long a jealously guarded domain of exclusive domestic jurisdiction.

If this appraisal of the present situation is correct, the way, if any, of assuring some concrete protection of human rights at this time must be found in a scheme that would make use of the general agreement on the existence of some basic human rights and their international relevance, but, at the same time, avoid the difficulty of a detailed definition of such rights and sidetrack the opposition to superior international enforcement, deemed a challenge to national sovereignty.

This dilemma can be solved through: 1) the avoidance of every attempt at the formulation of a detailed Bill of Rights at this time; and 2) the immediate creation of an international agency that should operate within the framework of national sovereignty. Such agency should, in the first instance, use whatever machinery, legal or otherwise, is already provided for by the several nations in order to further and protect the basic human rights already recognized by their internal laws.

II.

1. The Creation of the Agency

The creation of the Agency should not be contingent upon the promulgation of a detailed Bill of Rights. The San Francisco Conference obviously would be

unable to formulate it. Every attempt to force such an action would result in a reference to a special committee with the consequent postponement of all action for the protection of human rights. On the other hand, the fundamental rules of an International Bill of Rights are already on the law books of the various countries. Thus, for instance, Rumania has never repealed the constitutional provisions guaranteeing the enjoyment "without discrimination as regards racial origin, language or religion" of liberty of "conscience, freedom of instruction, freedom of the press, freedom of assembly and freedom" of association. The Spanish Constitution still assures that "any individual has the right freely to express his ideas and opinions, availing himself of any method of dissemination without being subject to prior censorship;" and Argentina goes beyond the classical freedoms in adding the freedom "to teach and to study" and in proclaiming as a matter of constitutional law that "the national jails shall be healthful and clean, intended for the safekeeping and not for the punishment of the offenders detained therein."

It is, of course, true that most of these solemn proclamations have been honored more in the breach than in the observance. But the mere adoption of an International Bill of Rights would not change the situation. The main effort must be directed at the development of effective procedural, enforcement devices rather than at the formulation of additional rules of substantive law. The difficulties in the formulation of international rules should not be permitted to delay the creation of an international Agency to be entrusted with a case-by-case protection of minimum international standards of individual freedom.

Without attempting the formulation of a detailed Bill of Rights the United Nations possibly could promulgate a broad statement of humanitarian policy - similar to the Four Freedoms - to be embodied in the Agency's charter. But, in any case, the creation of the Agency should not be postponed if the United Nations are not ready at this time to join even in a general or conditional proclamation.

2. The Operation of the Agency

The first function of the Agency should be the study of the conditions prevailing in the various countries in respect to the protection of human rights. Such studies, based on reports of the governments concerned and field observations made by representatives of the Agency, should be made available to the general public.

In the second place, the Agency should have the right to appear before legislatures, administrative agencies and national courts as a witness, intervenor or amicus curiae whenever it feels that the cases or problems before these bodies are of concern to the international community at large.

Thirdly, the Agency should be granted the right of independent petition. Most people in areas of impairment of civil liberties are in the position of the fourth son of the Passover Hagadah "who did not know how to ask." To assure the effective protection of the inarticulate, the Agency should have the right of initiative, independent of the complaint of interested private parties. And to remedy possible reluctance of local attorneys in critical areas to appear in proceedings against their own governments, the various member nations should, on reciprocal terms, grant to the lawyers admitted to practice in other nations the right to represent the Agency before the national courts of all members of the International Organization.

Finally, the Agency should attempt the application of the technique of "yardstick regulation" to the field of civil liberties. The Agency should organize an Office of Information and, complying with local regulations, should approach the peoples of the various countries through the channels of press, radio and film. The publication of a newspaper or the furnishing of news facilities would give the Agency more first-hand data on the actual scope of freedom in a country than volumes of investigation. And the presence of a free news periodical could do more to free the spirit of a country than scores of injunctions.

3. Privileges and Immunities

In none of these activities will the Agency act as a superior international power, but appear before the various branches of a national government as a witness, a petitioner or an amicus Curiae. It will operate from within rather than from above the framework of an unimpaired national sovereignty. The only privileges and immunities the Agency should claim are those customarily granted by all sovereigns to the agents of their most humble sister-nations.

These privileges should include: a) the recognition of the Agency's juristic personality; b) the diplomatic immunity of its agents; c) their right to unrestricted travel; and d) the extraterritoriality of premises. The extension of such privileges to international bodies has already a number of precedents. Thus, the Bretton Woods Agreement stipulates that the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development should be accorded "full juristic personality," immunity from judicial process or "any other form of seizure by executive or legislative action," inviolability of its archives and the privilege of diplomatic pouch. It also provides that all governors, executive directors, officers and employees of the Fund or Bank shall be granted the immunities from immigration restrictions and alien registration as well as the traveling facilities accorded to officials and employees of sovereign nations. The Constitution of the Food and Agriculture Organization provides for the grant "of all the immunities and facilities which each member nation accords to diplomatic missions, including inviolability of premises, immunity from suit and exemption from taxation." The signatories of this constitution thought that further extension of privileges to international organizations was not unlikely and introduced, as an alternative means of determining the privileges of employees of the Food Organization, the reference to the "immunities and facilities which may thereafter be accorded to equivalent members of the staffs of other public international organizations."

4. Position of the Agency in the General International Organization

The Human Rights Agency should be an independent functional agency. Modern experience has shown the great advantages of independent regulator agencies on the domestic plane. The experience has been duplicated in the international sphere by the Bank of International Settlements, the International Institute of Agriculture and last, but not least, the International Labor Office, admittedly the most successful recent experiment in international organization. The trend has been followed by the recent creation of functional agencies at Hot Springs, Atlantic City and Bretton Woods. Human Rights call for an analogous protection.

Chapter IX of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals provides - respectively in Section A(2) and in Section D(1) - for the two distinct types of international bodies, the specialized agencies independent in nature and the commissions of experts, being part of the Economic and Social Council. It is important that, whether or not an expert study and research group on human rights be created within the Economic and Social Council, the main task of protection of individual freedom be entrusted to a functional active independent agency detached from power politics and having a capacity much greater for flexible local action than the Council or its Committees are likely to possess. In his address of December 16, 1944 Leo Pasvolksy, one of the most influential officials of the State Department, has called attention to the great limitations of the Economic and Social Council and to the "great need, now more widely recognized than ever, for specialized functional agencies."

The Human Rights Agency should not only decentralize the activities as much as possible, but also attempt a close cooperation with responsible unofficial national organizations. A number of associations intent upon promoting high civil liberties standards could cooperate with local branches of the Agency and act, in some countries, as the first link in sifting the multitude of complaints.

The Dumbarton Oaks Proposals provide that all specialized agencies must be brought into relationship with the General International Organization. The Human Rights Agency would thus be called upon to make reports and recommendations to the Assembly and its Council and Commission and should therein, among other things, state the facilities enjoyed and the difficulties encountered in the performance of its task. It should, finally, be empowered, when faced with the repudiation of the most elementary principles of fairness and decency, to bring suit for declaratory or remedial judgment in the Permanent Court of International Justice.

III.

It is, of course, possible that some of the governments concerned will refuse to consent to the creation of an international agency at this time, while claiming their readiness to enter into thorough - and lengthy - negotiations aimed at the formulation of a code of substantive international law. But it seems likely that no nation bona fide favoring an International Bill of Rights will reject a program which calls for no more than an agency operating primarily, if not exclusively, on the basis of that nation's own laws and before that nation's own tribunals. The reaction to this minimum program will, at any rate, be the acid test of a country's readiness to agree to any kind of international protection of freedom, going beyond mere lip service.

Nor should it be assumed that, once created, the Agency will achieve the millenium. It must be recalled, however, that the usual pattern of a dictator's career shows, at the beginning, a decided reluctance to break international ties or to defy public opinion abroad. It took Mussolini almost fifteen years to prepare the Italians for the break with the League by isolating them from public opinion and the news of the world. A news periodical published by the Agency

or its radio broadcasts could have made Mussolini's task much more difficult at a time when he would not have been ready openly to defy the community of nations. Even after the fury of a war, civil or otherwise, has swept a country, some humanitarian devices have at times afforded a certain amount of protection. The Red Cross activities during this war, the asylum given by the Latin American embassies in Madrid in 1936 and 1937, the asylum in the international zones in China in the early thirties and, this year, in the British Embassy in Bucharest, have saved a number of racial and political refugees. More or less extensive extraterritorial zones under the protection of a Human Rights Agency could result in the similar rescue of many victims of persecution.

The present proposal, far from being new, is nothing else than an application of basic lessons of the history of freedom to the field of international law. These lessons point to the overwhelming importance of procedural institutions over substantive rights. The humanization of English law has not been the work of a Council charged with the formulation of the Code of Equity: it has been the result of a procedural device, the creation of a court of Chancery. Even French law owes some of its most effective means of protection against governmental arbitrariness to the creation of a special administrative Court - the Conseil d'Etat - rather than to the formulation of a body of substantive rules. In the words of a recent opinion rendered in the United States Supreme Court, "The history of American freedom is, in no small measure, the history of procedure." The growth of administrative agencies is but a manifestation of the same institutional trend. The U. S. Federal Trade Commission Act, for instance, does not contain any more precise mandate than the outlawing of "unfair" methods of competition, but this has not prevented the Commission from evolving a consistent and important body of trade regulations. It would be easy to multiply instances of statutes successfully entrusting important and delicate

functions to administrative agencies with the help solely of criteria such as "fair, equitable and feasible," or consistent with "public convenience and necessity." And it should not be forgotten that in the United States the least specific of constitutional provisions, the "due process" clause, proved to be one of the main bulwarks of protection of individual liberties.

The time seems ripe for a reception of similar, common law techniques in international law and politics. The recent recourse to the creation of specialized agencies is an instance of this new spirit. The Dumbarton Oaks Proposals are another. The Proposals do not attempt to formulate a body of international public law prior to the creation of the Security Organization. The same approach must be followed for the protection of human rights: progressive public opinion must demand the immediate creation of an international functional agency entrusted with a case-by-case evolution of an international law rooted in the principles already embodied in the various national legal orders. The Scylla of perfectionism, that would delay the creation of an Agency till a Bill of Rights is accepted and its supremacy recognized by all nations, and the Charybdis of defeatism, that would be satisfied with the mere insertion of a formula bare of institutional backing, must be avoided. The various functional agencies created for the solution of economic and social problems will work in vain if a minimum of human freedom is not assured. The United Nations must not let go by the creative moments of international cooperation without building a functional agency whose very creation will be a recognition of the basic liberties of man.

Dorothy Adelson

520 West 110 Street

New York City 25

Ac 2- 1227

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May every day throughout the year
Hold just a little more
Of happiness and joy and cheer
Than has the day before,

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Clare Sektul

May every single thing you do
Turn out the very best
So that the coming year for you
Will be peaceful and happiest!

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