

Abba Hillel Silver Collection Digitization Project

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MS-4787: Abba Hillel Silver Papers, 1902-1989.

Series I: General Correspondence, 1914-1969, undated. Sub-series A: Alphabetical, 1914-1965, undated.

Reel Box Folder 8 3 171

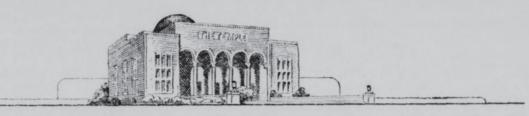
American Zionist Emergency Council, "D," "E," and "F", 1945-1946.

Fondiller, William Sildersleeve Dean Virginia Barnard College Julius 7 ohs = see folder on 0.7 - St. Louis Conference

TEMPLE ISRAEL

OFFICES . 610 BOULEVARD BUILDING Telephone TRinity 1-5110

July 16, 1945 Dear abba, Congratulation! I understand that our victory is complete. It is a victory for the dynamic Zeonism so crucially necessary now. I am beeppy for whatever contribution I may have made loward this progress for our canel.
Continue to count on me.
Lucerely Fram



COLLINGWOOD · AVENUE · TEMPLE

LEON ISRAEL FEUER, Rabbi

2335 Collingwood Avenue TOLEDO 10, OHIO

July 16, 1945

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Mrs. J. Eugene Farber President of Sisterhood Seymour Mindel President of Brotherhood Dr. Abba Hillel Silver. Pilgrim Hotel, Plymouth, Mass.

Dear Rabbis

Just a word of hearty congratulations and good wishes on the successful termination of the campaign. It was a good fight and the result must be very gratifying to you, as it is to all of us who have followed you and who have never for a moment faltered in our belief that it could only end in the way that it has.

Please count on me as usual for any task that you may wish to assign to me.

I hope that you will have a safe and sound journey abroad and I shall look forward to seeing you when you return.

The family joins me in sending our love and good wishes to Virginia, yourself and the boys.

As ever,

Rabbi Leon I. Feuer

LIFES

COPY THE FREE SONS OF ISRAEL Chartered 1849 Irving Fellerman National Headquarters Grand Master 257 West 93rd St. New York 25, N.Y. Max Ogust Grand Secretary July 17, 1945 Dr. Stephen S. Wise Dr. Abba Hillel Silver American Zionist Mmergency Council 342 Madison Avenue New York, N. Y. Dear Dr. Wise and Dr. Wilver: In common with the overwhelming majority of American Jewry, we rejoice in the public announcement made to-day that the differences existing in the Council have finally been resolved. The joint statement issued by both of you will bring not only a sense of great relief and comfort to all who are consecrated to the task of reconstituting Bretz Yisrael as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth; it will also provide the impetus and the courage to work even harder and with greater enthusiasm and fervor in bringing to fruition the hopes and aspirations of our people. As leader of the Free Sons of Israel I pledge you the unstinted and unreserved support of our membership in all that is undertaken and projected to the end that Erets Yisrael may become a Jewish Commonwealth in our time. Faithfully yours, Irving Fellerman Grand Master 8L 7/19

Hotel Gramercy Park 52 Gramercy Park North New York

July 17, 1945.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Mayflower Hotel, Plymouth, Mass.

Dear Dr. Silver:

Many thanks for your very kind words. I am really happy to see you again at the helm, where you belong.

My action was entirely motivated in the best interests of our movement, which is now going through its most crucial period. I hope that in the future we shall all be able to devote our efforts in a more constructive manner than in the last six months. Needless to say, I shall be happy to be at your beck and call with whatever little I might help.

I trust you will have a refreshing rest and a fruitful conference in London.

Sincerely yours,

Jacob Fishwan

July 23, 1945

Rabbi Leon I. Feyer Collingwood Ave. Temple Toledo 10, Onio

My dear Leon:

Thank you for your note of July with. We scored a recounding plater, and it should be deeply W.B.H.S.Ing Towns of us who had a hand in 10000

We are producing to re-organize both the staff and committees. I shall want you to head one of the important committees, perhaps the Community Contacts Committee, thus giving you an opportunity to attend all the destings of the Council and of the Executives.

I am hoping to leave within a few days for London to ittend the Zionist Conference. I trust that some good will come jout of it.

The family is spending the summer here, and it is a delightful spok. I trust that you, Hortense and the soy are fine.

as ever yours,

Rabbi Leon Fran
Temple-Israel
610 Boulevard Bullding
Detroit, Michigan
My dear Leon:

Thank you for your aind note of
congratuly BHS will redound

of the important Committees of the Emergency Council. I shall get in touch with you men I return from England. I am planning to leave within the next few days to attend the Zionist Conference:

to the CRESS all the cess of our tense.

Hoping that you this have a very pleasant summer, I remain,

Most cordinally yours,

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL
342 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

MEMORANDUM

To

Harry L. Shapiro

Date July 24, 1945

From

Gerold Frank

THESIS

Our story has to be taken to the man in the street, not only to the Jew and to the Zionist but to the non-Jew -- the average American. This cannot be done adequately by pronunciamentos issued by Zionist leaders in New York, nor by rallies, nor by any single centralized event, however large. Even those who would refuse to become pro-Zionist can become pro-Palestine without realizing that in doing so they are actually helping Zionism and becoming pro-Zionist.

This incorporating of the American masses -- not Jews but all Americans -- in the movement is necessary because a legislator must feel the pro-Palestine pressure of his constituents rather than the pro-Palestine pressure of Jews as a whole, or Jewish pressure groups. To the former he will be responsive: that is his duty. To the latter, if he will be responsive, it will be at a price, and the pressure groups will be under obligation to him. He should not be pro-Palestine as a favor to us: he should be pro-Palestine because that is the feeling coming up to him from the grass roots of his state. Moreover, using Zionism as a voting threat can have dangerous repercussions.

METHOD OF TELLING

The Department of Information should operate as an overall central Zionist news bureau (Zionist AP) for the United States. Chairmen of local emergency committees will act as our correspondents to give our material to the rest of the country, through newspapers, local meetings and radio. They represent our outlets in the provinces --outlets both publicized and unpublicized.

METHOD OF WORK

The work of the Department should consist in supplying our local correspondents with news, information and material such as editorials, letters to editors, speeches, etc. This material must be specific and not canned. It will be written in New York to meet a specific need in Lincoln, Nebr. or Madison, Wisc. Our voice must be heard from the ground up rather than sounded from on high.

MACHINERY

The work of the Department of Information might be broken down into the following categories:

I. Press and Radio Department

- a) Writing and sending out of press releases;
- b) Arrangement of press conferences; press cocktail parties when an important visitor arrives or when a matter is to be presented to the world that necessitates calling in the press;
- c) Manage public relations for mass meetings;

-2d) Personal contacts with City Editors of New York newspapers, so they may know there is one person to whom they can turn for information when they are confused by conflicting and repetitious and unnecessary Zionist, neo Zionist, etc., etc., news releases. II. Writing Bureau: Ghost Writing This could be one of the busiest bureaus in the Zionist world. It would: a) Write press releases; b) Draft statements to be issued over signatures; c) Write directives and plans for action (for local community rallies, etc.); d) Draft resolutions, statements, round robbins not only for Zionist groups, but for labor and civic groups, etc.; e) Write speeches for: 1. Local chairmen; 2. Big names -- Jewish and non-Jewish; 3. Speakers on radio programs throughout the country when time is purchased or obtained by local committees; f) Write articles, replies to propaganda, misstatements, Council for Judaism, Arabs, etc. for publications in which anti-Zionist material appears: (I believe a corps of writers could be kept busy indefinitely at this. World events have catapulted Palestine into the news. The Middle East is no longer a matter for academic discussion. These world events almost daily provide a springboard for a letter-to-the-editor from one of us, launching such a discussion, calling forth replies and replies to replies. This last correcting wrong impressions. All these letters, every one of them are to be written here. It is interesting to note in this connection that Time Magazine began its famed Letters department by this means. Challenging, provocative letters were written by staff members, signed by nom de plumes, and replies were written by the editor; new letters were then written, etc. Any newspaper editor will delight in having such a discussion and controversy in his columns. It indicates reader interest and acceptance of the newspaper.) g) Write magazine articles to be placed in various publications either because such articles are timely, or because they reply to an anti-Zionist or anti-Palestine article; h) Write radio scripts, etc.; i) Write advertisements. STAFF The staff must be trained, capable -- a triple threat staff if you will. It must include: A. Press relations man who would 1. personally contact City Editors and others; 2. prepare press releases: 3. arrange press conferences and be known publicly in that capacity.

A public relations chief of the Zionist Emergency Council must be established in the minds of the City Editors as THE official Zionist spokesman. A city desk man can then always turn to him for clarification when flooded by Palestine press releases from various organizations. That man must be American, personable.

B. A number of newspaper-experienced writers upon whose shoulders would fall the task of answering all the calls upon us for

editorial material
resolutions
directives
letters to the editor
speeches
scripts
advertisements and advertising copy
magazine articles
captions for photographs sent out
and everything else that comes under the heading
of information.

These men must be jacks-of-all-trades in the writing business, and competent to carry out any of the varied assignments given them.

OBLIQUE PROPAGANDA

Unlimited use can be made of the American Christian Palestine Committee. The Department of Information can issue endless material to be used by ACPC and given to the world over its excellent names -- articles ghost-written, letters ghost-written, etc. for Dean LeSourd, Carl Voss, Wendell Phillips, etc. I can well envisage assigning one man to do nothing but write letters to the editor, throughout the country, signed by perhaps these three men: letters commenting on the news from the Middle East, etc.

COURSE OF ACTION

- 1. We should immediately launch a long-range, nationwide program to educate the average man about Palestine. The ACPC has proved that the average Christian, given the facts, becomes more militantly Zionist than the Jew.
- 2. We ought to rewrite and launch the Young & Rubicam ads when we are ready and when we know that they tie in with an overall policy, so there should be no conflict.
- 3. Local committee chairmen should be notified to be alert for anything which can be replied or clarified in their local press and local radio. If they let us know, we'll have by return mail, just what they need: a letter to be sent in over the name of a prominent citizen, etc.—anything they want, even to articles for Sunday supplements.
- 4. Some way should be found to correlate the work of the various publicity departments of all the Zionist groups -- district, parties, etc. Perhaps a meeting could be arranged, to be addressed by an authority, to explain to them that by the continuous sending out of press releases on matters which have no earthly chance of getting into the newspapers, they have built up a tremendous resistance against Zionism. They have achieved chaos; they have long outlived their welcome in newspaper offices.

m. g. Frank see hewspaper elypping nahum Isoldmanin 8-10-45

JULIUS FRANKL, M. D. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

September 13. 1945

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Enclosed are the copies of two letters written more than a year ago, which may interest you. I never wrote the paper I mentioned in my letter to Dorothy Thompson. I became discouraged, because so very few people agreed with my way of finding the solution for the Jewish problem. My way is based upon a passus in the New Testament: Ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free.

The fate of our people will be decided in a short time, and the outlook for a favorable decision is extremely bad. As I still believe that my approach may give better results, I feel that I should make an attempt to write the paper and have it published, in order to get supporters for the idea that we must try to get rid first of our own faults, before asking others to change. But before writing this I take the liberty of asking you, whether you would approve of my diagnosis.

You would oblige me very much, if you answered soon.

Yours very respectfully

Dr. Julius Frankl 175 S. Harvard Blvd. Los Angeles 4, Calif. Miss Dorothy Thompson c/o New York Post 75 West Str. New York City

Dear Miss Thompson:

Every Jew who has the fate of his people at heart should be grateful for your article in The New Palestine of November 12. You mentioned the difficulties encountered in trying to convince some of your Jewish acquaintances of the nationhood of the Jews.

Yet I am in a more difficult position. Our suffering is caused by anti-Semitism, which means, that the Jew is despised, disliked and even hated by many people among whom he lives. But I cannot accept the notion, common among us, that the continuous persecution of the Jewish race is only the result of ignorance or intolerance of the others. I cannot help but state, that our suffering is inevitable, because we transgress two principles existing in nature.

1. Man was created to develop best, when living as a free being. The Jews form everywhere a small, weak, ethnical group having to beg for tolerance and permission to settle. A beggar is despised, although he may be pitied, but he is hever respected; for the free looks down upon the unfree, judging him an inferior being.

2. The normal dislikes the anormal. The Jews are not a normal nation in one basic respect. Of all the nations of the world, only the Jewish people are without a national home, where they may live and grow, developing a culture dependent on their inherent qualities and on their physical environment.

I do not wish to impose too much upon your time, and therefore I have to crowd the contention and the ratiocination into a few sentences, and risk to oversimplify a complex problem; but as you know the problem, I believe that I may dare to do so. I know that I do not bring anything especially original; not even my demand for a scientific approach in this sphere of human affairs is new.

I would like to know, whether you can accept as fundamental diagnosis of the cause of our suffering, that the Jew is not respected, because he is unfree; that he is disliked, because he is a member of a group somewhat different from the majority, the norm. If I can be certain, that I have the correct diagnosis, then it should not be difficult to propose the correct therapy.

I believe that there are several ways of solving the Jewish problem, Zionism for instance. The Jews who desires to retain

his identity as a Jew may live in America, but he has to learn to 'separate' the Church from the Race. But all, the assimilationist included, must understand that, in order to be socially accepted, it is not enough to be esteemed individually. The Jews must show that they can develop a social organization capable of taking its place among the nations of the world. If more than one way for solving the Jewish problem will be used, anti-Semitism can be made to disappear in the life time of one or two generations.

Two thousand years ago the Jews contributed a great deal to the religious development of the world. I believe that they can contribute now to its political development. I would like to write a little book or pamphlet entitled World Peace, America and the Jewish Problem, to explain what influence the solution of the Jewish problem could have upon the welfare of mankind.

You would oblige me very much, if you could sacrifice some of your time and answer soon. The old Romans said: Twice gives who quick gives.

With cordial greetings

Dr. Julius Frankl 175 S. Harvard Blvd. Los Angeles 4, Calif.

P.S. I received today the New Palestine of December 24. I noticed that I was mistaken. Not every Jew who has the fate of his people at heart is grateful for your article. Forgive him. He means well, but he can't understand, because the words diagnosis and therapy are not in a rabbi's vocabulary.

Dear Dr. Frankl:

Your letter interested me ismensely, and I hasten to say, that I reached ax long time ago the same conclusion as you did. The Jewish problem has interested me for years, and I could not, like you, bring myself to regard it as just a cruelty and wickedness of the Gentile world. Also, I agree as to the two abnormalities, though the state of not being free arises out of the first- namely the condition of being a nation without a home. It makes it impossible for the Jews to separate his race from his religion, and actually, it turns his religion into an instrument for the preservation of his race and nation-consciousness. Out of this grows. phenomena of behavior that augment anti-Semitism - such as the tendency of the Jews to protect all Jews, even crooks; an ambivalence in social integration with other societies; the emotional tendencies and psychological inbalances that arise out of such an equivacal situation; the Jewish distrust of Gentiles which is but the reflection of distrust of their own abnormal and dislocated position; the unnatural attitude of the Gentile world - whatever its attitude toward the Jews may be, whether tolerant or intolerant - for toward the Jews any criticism becomes 'anti-Semitism' and any praise exaggerated out of proportion to similar praise of other peoples.

One segment of Jewry denies that the Jews are a nation, but belies its own denial, for it springs to the defense of Jews when they are persecuted on purely racial-national grounds and clings to its Judaism in a thousand ways, even when its members never set foot in a synagogue. The other segment, the Zionists, much more rational in their analysis, appear as a menace to these Jews, because they dare to say openly what the others suppress: namely, we are a people. The sense of homelessness - of their being not absolutely safe and permanent society definitely Jewish, leads consciously or unconsciously to the tendency not to 'settle down', to abjure the professions or trades which make them an integral part of an existing and permanent society - workers, farmers, manufacturers - and to gravitate toward occupations that are independent (the professions) or offer opportunities to amass mobile wealth, such as trade. The Jewish 'love of money' is, rather, confidence in money rather than in static forms of wealth, only because money is mobile.

The gentile population observes - and exaggerates - these phenomena without ever, of course, attempting to analyze why they exist, and analysis is discouraged by the Jews because it calls attention to the phenomena. So there arises a most uncandid sitution between Jews and gentiles, and between Jews and Jews, and this sense of strain and lack of candor creat a psychological unease, which, of course, feeds on itself and increases. The Jews call for 'tolerance' which is, if they would think of it, a truly dreadful word, for 'tolerance' implies concession to what is different from oneself, and acceptance of something that might, if it

went far enough be intolerable. They mean by 'tolerance' equality; but know that equality does not exist, because equality can only exist in an equal situation. There can be no equal situation unless the Jews abandon their Jewishness, except purely in religious matters, but their religion itself is not universal - as is Christianity, Buddhism, Confucionism - but is, like Mohammedanism, the peduliar religion of a peculiar race.

It is, of course, all but impossible to touch on any of these things in the popular prints, proof enough, that the situation is full of strain and malaise. It is almost impossible to discuss the issues with Jews themselves. So skeletons rattle around in mental closets.

But it was this line of reasoning that made me long ago a Zionist - while leaving me without any notion of how practically to find a solution for the Jewish tragedy in the Arab world. Like you, I believe the Mosaic law, the non-mystical, profoundly social, and deeply political Jewish ethos could lay the foundations of a state 'whose builder and maker is God.' When that day has come, the Jew will have no greater difficulty in naturalizing himself to another state and cultures than my English, Scottish, and French ancestors found in naturalizing themselves to other states and cultures. For they were individually free, and did not carry their nation in their personal bosoms. They could say, without treason, I am not French; I am not British; I am American. (or, in the case of one crowd of my own forebears, I am not French; I am British.)

It is a pleasure to talk thus with a Jew, who does not object to sharing an enalysis of a common problem with a Gentile.

Cordially yours

Dorothy Thompson

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

ADMINISTRATI VE	SUGGESTED BUDGET Oct. 15,1945-Oct. 14,1946	
Payroll Rent Light, Maintenance, Repairs Cables, Telegrams, Telephone Insurance Printing, stationery, supplies Travel, Per Diem Postage Furniture, fixtures, equipment Audit Miscellaneous	88,288.00 13,000.00 3,000.00 12,000.00 10,000.00 12,000.00 11,000.00 2,000.00 1,000.00 3,000.00 155,788.00	
WASHINGTON OFFICE Payroll Travel Telephone & Telegrams Rent & Maintenance Miscellaneous	35,260.00 1,500.00 1,500.00 2,250.00 3,500.00 44,010.00	
POLITICAL DEPARTMENT Payroll	14,200.00	
PRESS & INFORMATION Payroll Clippings Radio Reports Newspapers & Magazines	35,940.00 3,000.00 1,500.00 600.00 41,040.00	
PUBLICATIONS Payroll *Book Subsidization, Manuscripts Pamphlets, Literature	7,280.00 15,000.00 25,000.00 47,280.00	
RESEARCH DEPARTMENT Payroll Rent Materials, Miscellaneous	24,960.00 3,000.00 7,500.00 35,460.00	
AMERICAN PALESTINE COMMITTEE (a Payroll Rent & Light, New York Rent & Light, Washington Travel, Per Diem Telephone & Telegrams Printing & Literature Conferences & Other Activities Postage & Miscellaneous	and AMERICAN CHRISTIAN PALESTINE COMM 33,900.00 1,840.00 4,000.00 15,000.00 2,000.00 12,000.00 45,000.00 16,240.00	.)

	SUGGESTED BUDGET
SPEAKERS BUREAU Payroll Speakers Fees and Expenses	13,400.00 10,000.00 23,400.00
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR RELATIONS Payroll Materials, Travel	<u>500.00</u> 500.00
COMMITTEE FOR CHRISTIAN CLERGY Grant Payroll Materials Miscellaneous	10,000.00 2,340.00 2,500.00 14,840.00
DEPARTMENT OF INDIVIDUAL CONTACTS (Intellectual Mobilization Payroll Cultivation & Entertainment SPECIAL SERVICES & EVENTS Payroll Functions, Events, Special Services Advertising Miscellaneous	10,080.00 5,000.00 15,080.00 5,200.00 80,000.00 25,000.00 115,200.00

SUMMARY	
Administrative Department	155,788.00
Washington Office	44,010.00
Political Department	14,200.00
Press & Information Department	41,040.00
Publications Department	47,280.00
Research Department	35,460.00
American Palestine Committee	116.240.00
Speakers Bureau	23,400.00
Department of Labor Relations	500.00
Committee for Christian Clergy	14,840.00
Department of Individual Contacts	15,080.00
Special Services & Events	115,200.00
	623,038.00

October 25, 1945 Rabbi Benjamin Friedman Society of Concord 910 Madison Street Syracuse, N.Y. My dear Ben: I received your note of October 22 and I have referred the matter to the Christian Connecl for Palestine, of which Dr. Carl Voss is Director. I am sure that Dr. Voss will get in touch with Rev. Dr. Romig. With all good wishes, and trusting that you are well, I remain Very cordially yours, AHS: BK



JUDGES' CHAMBERS COURT OF COMMON PLEAS PITTSBURGH, PA.

HENRY ELLENBOGEN
JUDGE

October 27, 1945.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Dr. Silver:

Your address at the Pittsburgh dinner

Sincerely

was taken down by a reporter. I am enclosing a copy

for your use.

with kindest personal regards,

There have that you hade adeep impression upon Mr. Lead, the editor of the Press, the local Surpps - Horard newspaper, and upon Mr. David L. Lavrene, the Fermina Mational Committeemen from Permy brania. Mr. Lavrene is very influential in Parisy brania and in Cashington and can

November 1, 1945 Mr. Samuel L. Elkins, President Chelsea Zionist District 5 Everett Ave. Chelsea 50, Mass. My dear Mr. Elkins: Permit me to thank you for your kind letter of October 29 and for a copy of the resolution adopted by the Chelsea Zionist District which you sent me. Please convey my profound appreciation to the members of the District for their support and for their expression of confidence in me which I cherish greatly. I hope that I may have the pleasure of seeing you at the Zionist Convention in Atlantic City. With all good wishes, I remain Very cordially yours, AHS: BK

November 1, 1945 The Hon. Judge Henry Ellenbogen Court of Common Pleas Pittsburgh, Pa. My dear Judge Ellenbogen: Thank you so much for sending me the reporter's transcript of my address. I am pleased to learn of the impression which the meeting made upon Mr. Leech and Mr. Lagrence. At the suggestion contained in your previous letter, literature is being sent to the people whom you named. I shall keep the name of Mr. David L. Lawrence in mind. with all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, AHS: BK

Charge to the account of

DOMESTIC	CABLE
TELEGRAM	ORDINARY
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OVERNIGHT TELEGRAM	NIGHT LETTER
SPECIAL SERVICE	SHIP RADIOGRAM

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WESTERN UNION

A. N. WILLIAMS

NEWCOMB CARLTON

J. C. WILLEVER

1206-

ACCOUNTING INFORMATION
TIME FILED

Send the following telegram, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

11-2-45

WANT A REPLY?

"Answer by WESTERN UNION" or similar phrases may be Included without charge.

Gerond Frank
American Zionist Emergency Council
342 Madison Avenue
New York, N.Y.

PLEASE SEND ME AIRMAIL A DOZEN COPIES OF TELEGRAM SENT A FEW DAYS AGO TO THE PRESIDENT. REGARDS.

SILVER

November 6, 1945 The Honorable Justice Felix Frankfurter 1511 - 30th Street Norwest Washington, D.C. My dear Justice Frankfurter: I know that you will be interested in the enclosed telegram which we sent a few days ago to President Truman. We are very much concerned about the proposed Anglo-American Commission as you may well imagine. Will it be possible for you to see Prime Minister Attles when he comes to Washington? Senators Wagner and Taft were both personally assured by President Truman and Secretary Byrnes that the Resolution which they introduced will meet with no opposition on their part. Secretary Byrnes, in fact, urged Senator Wagner to introduce it. It now remains to be seen how treacherous a place Washington really is ... With all good wishes, I remain Very cordially yours, AHS: BK Enc.

Supreme Court of the United States Washington, D. C.

CHAMBERS OF

JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER

November 8, 1945

My dear Dr. Silver:

This is merely to acknowledge your letter of the sixth with its enclosure. You need not be told with what attention I have read what you have written.

With good wishes,

WRI Very sincerely yours,

Thing hun Juales -

Dr. Abba H. Silver

CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

WESTERN 1. UNION

SYMBOLS

DL = Day Letter

NL = Night Letter

LC = Deferred Cable

NLT = Cable Night Letter

Ship Radiogram

TS298 94 4 EXTRA VIA TS CLSD=WUX NEWYORK NY 21 807P "t of destination DR ABBA HILLEL SILVER, DR STEPHEN S WISE=

JOINT CHAIRMEN AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

THE TEMPLE CLEVE RTE DY CLEVE
IN VIEW FORTHCOMING MEETING OF EXECUTIVE IN JERUSALEM WHICH
WILL UNDOUBTEDLY CONSIDER QUESTION COOPERATION WITH
COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WE ASK YOU TO MAKE KNOWN HADASSAH
POSITION NATIONAL BOARD SHARES WITH YOU INDIGNATION
ESTABLISHMENT COMMISSION WHICH WHOLE ZIONIST MOVEMENT HAS

ATTACKED NEVERTHELESS IN VIEW PROBABLE IMMINENT ESTABLISHMENT
SUCH COMMISSION HAVE REGRETFULLY COME CONCLUSION THAT FOR
BEST INTERESTS OUR MOVEMENT UNAVOIDABLE THAT OFFICIAL ZIONIST
BODIES COOPERATE ASSUMING MINIMUM CONDITIONS FOR COOPERATION
EXIST HAVE SENT COPIES THIS TELEGRAM TO GOLDMAN LIPSKY AS
MEMBERS FROM AMERICA ATTENDING MEETING JERUSALEM BEST WISHES
FOR SAFE JOURNEY=

MRS MOSES P EPSTEIN HADASSAH.

CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

WESTER 1920 UNION

SYMBOLS

DL = Day Letter

NL=Night Letter

LC=Deferred Cable

NLT=Cable Night Letter

Ship Radiogram

The filing time shown in the date line on telegrams and day letters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt is STANDARD TIME at point of destination

NB105 102 4 EXTRA=WUX NEWYORK NY 23 1025A

DR ABBA HILLEL SILVER DR STEPHEN S WISE=

1945 NOV 23 AM 10 33

JOINT CHAIRMEN AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL STATLER HOTEL ROOM 955 WASHDC=

FORTHCOMING MEETING OF EXECUTIVE IN JERUSALEM WHICH WILL

UNDOUBTEDLY CONSIDER QUESTION COOPERATION WITH COMMISSION OF
INQUIRY WE ASK YOU TO MAKE KNOWN HADASSAH POSITION NATIONAL
BOARD SHARES WITH YOU INDIGNATION ESTABLISHMENT COMMISSION
WHICH WHOLE ZIONIST MOVEMENT HAS ATTACKED NEVERTHELESS IN
VIEW PROBABLE IMMINENT ESTABLISHMENT SUCH COMMISSION HAVE
REGRETFULLY COME CONCLUSION THAT FOR BEST INTERESTS OUR
MOVEMENT UNAVOIDABLE THAT OFFICIAL ZIONIST BODIES COOPERATE
ASSUMING MINIMUM CONDITIONS FOR COOPERATION EXIST HAVE SENT
COPIES THIS TELEGRAM TO GOLDMAN LIPSKY AS MEMBERS FROM AMERICA
ATTENDING MEETING JERUSALEM BEST WISHES FOR SAFE JOURNEY
UNQUOTE=

MRS MOSES P EPSTEIN HADASSAR

atts. November 27, 1945 Mr. M. Mdelbann Hotel Alexandria 250 West 103rd St. New York, N. Y. Dear Mr. Melbam: In Dr. Silver's absence, I wish to acknowledge receipt of your letter of November 23, addressed to him. Dr. Silver is now in Palestine. On his return your letter will be shown to him. Sincerely yours. Harry L. Shapiro HLS: HSL Executive Director

Charge to the account of.

DOMESTIC	CABLE
TELEGRAM	ORDINARY
DAY	URGENT
SERIAL	DEFERRED
OVERNIGHT TELEGRAM	NIGHT
SPECIAL SERVICE	SHIP RADIOGRAM

WESTERN UNION

A. N. WILLIAMS

NEWCOMB CARLTON CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

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12-21-45

WANT A REPLY?

"Answer by WESTERN UNION" or similar phrases may be included without charge.

The Hon. Daniel Flood U. S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C,

HEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS UPON THE PASSAGE OF THE PALESTINE RESOLUTION WHICH YOU SPONSORED IN THE HOUSE. PLEASE BE ASSURED OF OUR PROFOUND GRATITUDE FOR THE GREAT HELP WHICH YOU RENDERED A GREAT CAUSE IN A CRITICAL HOUR.

Abba Hillel Silver
President Zionist Organization of America
Ex. Chairman - American Zionist Emergency Council

Charge to the account of.

DOMESTIC	CABLE
TELEGRAM	ORDINARY
DAY	URGENT RATE
SERIAL	DEFERRED
OVERNIGHT TELEGRAM	NIGHT
SPECIAL	SHIP

WESTERN UNION

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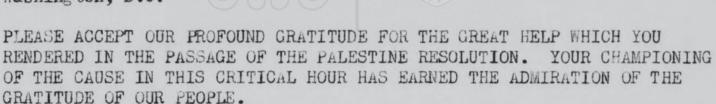
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The Hon. Herm n P. Eberharter U. S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C.



Abba Hillel Silver, President ZOA Ex. Chairman, AZEC

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Send the following telegram, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

Daniel Frisch 3. onist Org. J. America 41 E. 42 rd St. J WRH New York, n. y OSEC

of the administration

2-27-45

WANT A REPLY?

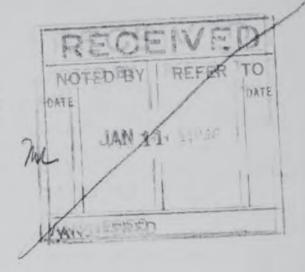
"Answer by WESTERN UNION" or similar phrases may be included without charge.

multie. Kindest

Silve

January 2, 1946 Dr. Emanuel Neumann 521 Fifth Avenue New York City Dear Dr. Neumann: Pursuant to your suggestion, I have held two lengthy conversations with Mr. Teller of the Jewish Press Service. After considered judgment and appreciasts of all the elements involved in the present situation as well as those which in my judgment may srise during 1946, I came to the conclusion that it is of constructive importance that the J. P. S. be not permitted to evaporate into the vacuum of Jevish inactivity. Mr. Teller gave me a play by play description of all he had to go through during the last couple of months, which experiences are not conducive to his anthusiastic anticipation of continuing as editor of the Service especially so since he convinced me that he has other propositions more lucrative, though perhaps not as inspiring. This is a matter of urgency. There seem to be too many factors determined, for one reason or another, to do away with the Service. The Service would not be in a position to avail itself of the services of Mr. Teller unless action is prompt and definite. I do not think it would be necessary to work out all the details immediately, and that word from Dr. Silver and you, Dr. Neumann, to the effect that you will stand by the Service and its budget would give the Service a new lease of life. Sincerely yours, Daniel Frisch df:rk copy to Dr. Silver This letter was read to the Committee of 7 before being dispatched.

M. EDELBAUM
250 WEST 103RD STREET
NEW YORK 25, N. Y.
ACADEMY 4-1900



January IO, 46

Rabbi Dr. A. Silver, President Zionist Organization of America.

My dear President:

upon your election to the responsible office of the Z.O.A. But you were away to our Land. Now I avail myself of this opportunity to extend to you my heartfelt wishes. Your success will be our success. We can hardly expect anything else from your leadership which already gave us the resolution of the American Congress. Of course in Dr. Newman you have an excellent co-worker. It seems that even Dr. Wise regained, at least in part, his old real. It becomes more obvious that he was under the influence of our good friend Dr. Goldman who is to be blamed for the defeatist policy these last years. Anyhow, the heart gladdens at the way our vionist work is accomplished and planned.

My dear President. I am thinking of a new book. This time about the anti-Zionist economic policy of the Mandatory Power. Alas I am handicapped. Firstly, my book The Way To Freedom which you have praised is unsold. All my savings are invested in it. I have never asked anybody for help. Nor do I propose to do it now. But I am entitled to be helped by the mionist Emergency Council by way of purchasing a thousand copies. I am sure that our friends as well as wer the indifferent members on Congress and influential circles will learn a lot from my book. At your request I sent you a copy to hand it over to the sub committee responsible for such matters. The money thus realized would help me to continue with my work on the second book. Secondly, I am in need of material, and wonder wheather it would possible to obtain it through your help. In the meantime I intend to write an article dealing with the British inspired Arab boycott. Of course there is no official evidence but we can master sufficient arguments. At the same time I wish to know why the Agency does not challenge the legality of the Mandatory Power which discriminates against other countries with its financial policy. We know that under the Mandate the Palestine Administration can not forbid the importation of goods from countries belonging to the League of Nations (and from the U.S. by virtue of the special agreement entered into). We remember how the Palestine

Administration disregarded the appeals of the Yishuv when it requested to impose duties on Japanese imported goods. Now, by including Palestine in the so called Sterling Area the Palestine Administration is able to bar the import ation of goods from this country. The implications of that devise inxrather are rather obvious. I- It strangles the young industries of the Yishuv to obtain the necessary raw materials, goods and machinery necessary to the continued growth of the industries. England is unable to furnish these items, and, whatsmore, is unvilling to do so. English industry looks with fear at the newly growing competitor in Palestine and it desires its speedy and sure death. Secondly, political influence accompanies economic power. Were we able to develop the export of American goods to Palestine, and through Palestine to the Middle East we American business circles would, then, become very much interested in the Yishuv's growth. By forcing out American goods from Palestine American economic circles have little interest in the problems of the Yishuv. Maybe the challenge ought to come from Americans. But we must organize it. I don't think it's difficult. Anyhow one more problem-causing unpleasantness to England and creating a stir in this countrycan easily be achieved.

I am aware of the fact that your time is hardly your own. Yet I ask you to be good enough and comment on my letter.

Wishing you good luck and success.

Sincerely yours,

CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

WESTERN 12 UNION 1

(10)

SYMBOLS

DL = Day Letter

NL=Night Letter

LC=Deferred Cable

NLT = Cable Night Letter

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=1720 SIXTEENTH ST NORTH WEST=

MESCH LETTER OK DESERVES IT=

January 11, 1946

Dear Judge Levinthal,

I have your letter of January 10, 1946.

Your statement that mimeographed copies of the Esco Report have gone from the office of the Council to Dr. Weizmann, Mr. Kaplan and Mr. Linton is essentially correct, although the copies were not bound. Those given to Dr. Weizmann and Eliezer Kaplan were, for convenience, enclosed in looseleaf binders, but not permanently bound. The copy delivered to Mr. Linton was not enclosed in the binder.

Copies have also been given to Mr. Meyer Weisgal for use in the Jewish Agency office at our address, and to Dr. Akzin for use in the Washington office of the American Zionist Emergency Council.

We have been terribly rushed these last two weeks, working "like craey" preparing the briefs for the Anglo-American Inquiry Committee. It may be that if I had had more time I would have consulted you before I gave out the copies, although it never entered my head that there would be any objection.

However, I disagree with you altogether in your implication that this is a departure from the letter or spirit of our agreement with Esco. By "internal office use" we obviously meant for use of the Zionist organizations and its personnel. In my humble opinion it is pettifogging to raise the issue of a distinction between the Emergency Council and the Jewish Agency, and I am surprised that you take the point of view that you do. Moreover, these copies were given as a loan, and a letter was written in each case to this effect. The manuscripts are to be returned on demand from us. There is a receipt from everybody who received a copy, except from Dr. Weizmann.

I am enclosing copy of the revised title page. I understand Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cohen do not wish to have their names mentioned. The only reason I did so was to give them some recognition for the generous contribution they made to the Study. Their desire not to be mentioned will, of course, be respected. I have substituted this revised title page for the original.

I agree wholly that the certificate which you suggest is adequate and should meet with approval. I indicated this to you several weeks ago orally.

Yours sincerely,

ESCO FOUNDATION PALESTINE STUDY

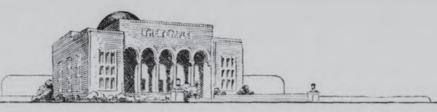
An Account of the Development of the Jewish National Home -History, Problems and Programs - from the Rise of Zionism in the Nineteenth Century to the United Nations Conference at San Francisco in April 1945

This Study has been made possible through funds granted by the Esco Foundation for Palestine, Inc.

No part of this Study may be reproduced in any form without written permission

Esco Foundation for Palestine, Inc.
521 Fifth Avenue
New York, N. Y.

A luer



COLLINGWOOD · AVENUE · TEMPLE

LEON ISRAEL FEUER, Rabbi

2335 Collingwood Avenue TOLEDO 10, OHIO

January 17, 1946

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Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbis

I want to urge again that we embark immediately on the large scale propaganda campaign among Jews which I suggested to you in New York. On the trip back I gave some thought to the matter and my ideas are a bit more clarified. Here they are for what they are worth --

- 1. A series of six leaflets should go out in two week intervals to a mass mailing of American Jews. If possible, it ought to reach several hundred thousand Jewish homes.
- 3. The series should carry some such titles as the following --
 - I. WHY YOU SHOULD BE INTERESTED IN JEWISH PALESTINE.
 - II. WHAT ZIONISM AIMS -- AND DOES NOT AIM -- TO ACHIEVE.
 - III. WHY DO WE INSIST ON A JEWISH COMMONWEALTH?
 - IV. WHAT ABOUT THE ARABS?
 - V. WHY ZIONISM IS THE SOUNDEST KIND OF CONSERVATISM.
 - VI. JEWISH PALESTINE AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

I think such a propaganda campaign would be eminently worthwhile from a number of points of view. It would give us an important job to do in the next few months. It would be an effort to do something which desperately needs to be done, reach and educate the masses of Jews on a simple level and counteract the efforts which will be made by our enemies both externally and internally, to drive a wedge between Jews and Zionists and put Zionists in a position of being branded as extremists. It would be an invaluable auxiliary effort to the "Committee on Unity Palestine" as well as for the membership effort of the ZOA. Of course, if the Emergency Council does the job, then we cannot very well plug directly for ZOA and Hadassah memberships, but the effect could be indirectly produced.

If I get a little spare time in the next few days I will try to write out a sample of what I have in mind. But, of course, the job really should be done by a very skilled and imaginative writer.

LIF-s

Rabbi Leon I. Feuer

WRHS 6990 0660



CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Dr. Silver:

By this time I trust that you will have received a letter I sent via Leah Kline at 342, and Dr. Goldman will have communicated first hand the results of a conversation held with the Californian. The latter and I were guests at luncheon today of Flora Solomon, and he is having dinner tonight with Dr. Weizmann.

Woodward of the State Department has asked the Committee to meet off-the-record with Arab representatives. Some members are surprised that anyone in an official position should act as a gobetween surreptitiously, but whatever the case, such a meeting I understand will be held tomorrow. The committee will also meet with Beven tomorrow.

I had the opportunity of glancing very briefly over a record of communications between thezatatex Wasnington and the Middle East. These communications are character zed as unrestricted, restricted, highly confidential, and secret. All communications save those marked secret have State Department numbers by which they can be found. The message s marked secret -- there are two of them -- have no State Department number. I assume they were in a confidential file. I am sorry that I had only a fleeting reading of this record, but www it shows that Washington was in communication with the Arabs as early as 1938 on the Arab-Jewish situation. Names involved in these communications are Welles. Alling, Long, Mur ray. The communications are addressed to Jedda, Beyreut, Cairo, Jerusalem. The two secret messages are first letter from the State Department to these cities reassuring the recipients of this letter Motztax following the statement from the WhiteHouse elicited by Rabbis Silver and Wise: that is, that no basic change will be made in the situation without previous consultation with both Arebs and Jews. The second letter is a secret communication to the consul general in Jerusalem, giving him directions. I do not know thenature of it. There were quite a few of the se communications in February and March of 1944. There is also a note dealing with Arab reaction to the pro-Zionist resolutionxx in Congress. I shall see if I cannot get more accurate in fo mation and see how this ties up with the stopped e of the resolution. Manyx Some of the communications are directions to our consulates and embassies in Jedda, Beyreuth, Cairo, Jersualem. It appears that our policy on Palest im was very clearly defined to our representatives in those capitals before the White Paper was issued. One note dealt with a resume of Arab reaction to the statement from the White House elicted by Dr. Wise and yourself. I gather there is no question that the Arabs were very much on their toes and that a virtual love-letter exchange has been taking place for quite some time. There is also one communication -- I don't remember in what category it was placed, nor its date, but it was sent not recently -- in which the State Department tells the Arabs it looks with favor upon unity among the Arab states and Arab aspirations "if consenant with the Atlantic charter". I assume this assurance was sent them shortly after the Atlantic Charter was formulated.

I must apologize again for the fragueness of this material --I am afraid it is more titillating than informative --but it does suggest a pattern of activity which explains the statement made by Hutcheson in a committee meeting after the reading of this record: "I don't know about the rest of you but I tell you I will not be a duplications son of a bitch!" If this indicate anything, I think it indicates that the committee, to protect its own good name, will finally air the entire business.

When SirJohn first came to Washington and attention first meeting, Sir John said: "Our terms of reference are impossible. The majority of the displaced persons are in the Ruzzian zone and we can't go there." An American member asked, "Why not? Why can't we simply ask to go?" The British bugaboo about Russia is so great that their attitude, it appears, is one of hopple seness so far as Russia is concerned. Whatever the case, the State Department and the Foreign Office drafted a requests to the Russians to be permitted to go into Russian zones. Although the idea to draft this was agreed upon before the hearings began, this message was not cabled abroad until after the committee had already gotten aboard the Queen Elizabeth. In London however both the Polish and the Czech ambassadors or ministers have already said the committee can go into Poland and Czechoslovakia. Their attitude was, "Why of course! Whydidn't you ask us earlier?"

The President is suspicious of the State Department on secondary levels. He thinks the pare not carrying out his policy. Thus The American members of the Committee, being Presidential appointees, have nothing to do with the State Department, and report back direct to the President. This is another reason for assuming that sooner or later all the soiled laundry will be hung out in the sun.

There is this quote from a member of the Committee -- American:

"If the Jewish Agency or the Zionists could get a definitive statement from Molotov or Stalin on Russian policy so far as Palestine is concerned, half our battle would be won. I think they cought to try to get it."

Sir John is quoted as saying: "I have not and shall not consult with anyone in the Foreign Office or Colonial office on this matterx so far as my decision is concerned."

Of a personal nature, Dr. Silver--I just came from Hyde Park. There are a do zen meetings going on. A kleast three of the speakers were making Zionist speeches.

Sincerely,

47.

January 28, 1946 Mr. M. Edelbaum 250 West 103rd St. New York 25, N.Y. My dear Mr. Edelbaum: Thank you for your kind letter of January 10 and for your congratulations. I appreciate very much your thoughtfulness in writing to me. About your book -- may I suggest that you get in touch with Mrs. Sulamith Schwartz, who is at the head of our Publications Department. She must know about your book. I have written to her about it. I would suggest that you talk to her about the matter as well as about your future plans. with all good wishes, I remain OGO Very cordially yours, AHS: BK

February 21, 1946 Mr. Benjamin J. Doft Long Island Zionist Region 163-18 Jamaica Avenue Jamaica 5, N.Y. My dear Friend: Through our mutual friend, Mr. Emanuel Neumann, I learned of the very generous contribution which you made in the name of the Long Island Zionist Region to the Expansion Fund of the Zionist Organization of America. I want to thank you personally for your deep interest in the subject, and through you I should like to convey to the members of the Long Island Zionist Region the appreciation and gratitude of the ZOA for the loyal spirit of cooperation which they manifested. It is of such devotion that the strength of our movement is built. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, AHS: BK

JEWISH NATIONAL FUND COPY: DR. SILVER 41 EAST 42ND STREET NEW YORK 17, N. Y. MARCH 14, 1946 DR. SIDNEY MARKS Z. O. A. MR. MENDEL N. FISHER You undoubtedly know that Mr. Kadis worked very hard in Cleveland for both causes. They had a turn-out of about 500 people. From the freports I have had from Mr. Kane as well as Mr. Kadis, it was a brilliant as well as beautiful function. We prepared a Scroll here which was presented to Dr. Silver. I think the artist did an unusually fine job. We did our best to make it the finest piece of art work that has ever gone out of this office in a long time. The JNF has had to give up a number of affairs in various parts of the country in deference to the U.J.A. We are working but a schedule so as not to have conflict with the U.J.A. which has the right of way. I would like to meet with you to discuss the Cleveland situation. Dr. Silver is anxious that the work should be followed up. I am sure that you and I will want to follow Dr. Silver's recommendation. Mr. Kadis is busy with a number of communities where projects have been arranged for this month. He has been in Cleveland for quite a while and we must now decide xxxxx together what is our next step in Cleveland. I will be glad to sit down with you to discu s these matters as soon as you have a little time. MI F. SS

adams 20 COLLINGWOOD · AVENUE · TEMPLE LEON ISRAEL FEUER, Rabbi 2335 Collingwood Avenue TOLEDO 10, OHIO March 15, 1946 Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio. Dear Rabbis I think you will be interested in knowing that the Wolsey meeting came and went and was a big flop. I think you will also be interested in seeing the kind of anti-Semitic propaganda these babies had in the public press. Thinking you might like a specimen for future ammunition, I am enclosing a sample. LIF-s



JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, Inc.

41 EAST 42nd STREET NEW YORK 17, N. Y. TELEPHONE: VANDERBILT 6-3780

March 17th, 1946

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The Temple
Ansel Rd. at E. 106th St.
Cleveland 6, Ohio

My dear Dr. Silver:

This is to acknowledge yours of March 14th.

- 1. Enclosed herewith is an invitation for the Dinner on March 31st.
- 2. We have had a fine response for the Nachlath Silver Project. From all indications, I think we ought to have \$100,000. Dan and I have been working together on the Dinner and between the two of us, we already raised about \$15,000. from a select number of Zionists, without in the slightest way affecting the U.J.A. That does not, of course, include the income from the Bnai Zion directly.
- 3. With reference to the letter that you received from Mr. Browdy, neither Mr. Dave Spiegel nor Mr. Abe Goodman discussed the matter of Mr. Browdy with me. I do know the name was suggested by Abe Krumbein. Mr. Browy is a good Zionist and when the list of names for membership on the Board of Directors of the J.N.F. was considered, his name was among those recommended. For reasons which I do not know, his name was not included among those finally recommended for the Board.
- 4. I was glad to receive from both Marvin and Kadis a splendid account of your affair last Sunday night. Believe me my heart was with you even though I was not there. I thought the artist did a beautiful job on the scroll.
- 5. With reference to your inquiry, I would like to discuss this matter with you personally on your visit to New York next week. I do hope I shall have the opportunity of doing so.

With affectionate greetings and best wishes,

Yours very cordially,

202 0000

MNF: SS

JEWISH NATIONAL FUND 41 EAST 42ND STREET NEW YORK 17, N. Y. March 20, 1946 Mr. CharlesAuerbach 940 Leader Bldg. Cleveland, Ohio My dear Mr. Auerbach: Tour ears should have burned last night. I wish you could have heard the great tribute that Dr. Silver paid you at the Meeting of the Zionist Executive. Coming from the greatest orator, the tribute should be deeply appreciated. Dr. Silver reported on your visit to ferre Haute. Supplementing my note to you of yesterday, I did not say to you that which I wanted. Should you be busy with other matters which would involve a loss of income, we will be glad to pay you an honorarium. After Dr. Silver's speech, the appetite for your appearance in Youngston has increased. I hope you will accept. Please wire me. Sincerely yours, Mendel H. Fisher, Executive Director. MNF: RK



JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, Inc.

41 EAST 42nd STREET NEW YORK 17, N. Y. TELEPHONE: VANDERBILT 6-3780

March 20, 1946

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Executive Director

AIR MAIL

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road at East 106th St.
Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Dr. Silver:

I take pleasure in sending you the enclosed letter which has been addressed to you by Mr. Theodore Strimling of Los Angeles. This was received with a covering note to Dan. Please send a word of acknowledgment to Mr. Strimling. The \$2,000.00 has been received.

I had another matter to take up with you today, but there was so little time that I did not get around to it. When I telephoned you, you were gone. We have received not one but two cables from Teodoro Resnikoff, President of the JNF in Mexico, inviting you to open up the campaign in that country on April 30th. It is a wonderful community and would urge you with all my heart to accept, if you can possibly get away for a week. Perhaps you can make a brief holiday out of it. There's a wonderful spot where I would recommend for you to stay after you spend a few days in Mexico City itself. Mexico has a wonderful Zionist community. Your visit would not only be of tremendous help to the JNF but to the whole Zionist cause.

In addition to the telegrams and letters which have come to me. Mr. Neumann also received a very urgent letter from Mr. Resnikoff, pleading with him to prevail upon you to accept. You have been so overburdened, it would not be a bad idea to take the trip. We would arrange for you to go by air. It is not a long trip by plane.

Since Mr. Resnikoff is barraging me with messages, I should appreciate a telegram indicating your acceptance.

You will not forget to extend a warm invitation to your dear and charming wife, asking her to be with us on March 31st. We are writing to other members of the Silver family.

With affectionte greetings.

Mendel N. Fisher. Executive Director.

MNF:eg

P.S. Emeloued is a letter of tambent

1400 to 8

STATE OF NEW YORK EXECUTIVE CHAMBER ALBANY March 22, 1946 THOMAS E. DEWEY GOVERNOR Mr. Daniel Frisch, Chairman, 38th Annual Order Day Banquet. Bnai Zion. 220 Fifth Avenue. New York, New York. Dear Mr. Frisch: I am happy to send warm greetings to the members of Bnai Zion on the occasion of the 38th Annual Order Day Banquet on March 31st and my hearty congratulations, both personally and as Governor, to your guest of honor, my good friend, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, the distinguished President of the Zionist Organization of America.

For many years I have been firmly convinced that Palestine should be reconstituted as a Jewish Commonwealth. For one thing, it is the well-earned right of the hundreds of thousands of members of the Jewish Community. What they have accomplished in virtually creating a modern, thriving, well-organized community in Palestine is nothing short of an inspiration. The desert has flowered as never before. Trained observers who have gone there with contrary opinions have returned full of admiration and convinced that the one-time land of Canaan should be restored as a living homeland for all Jewish people who want to live there.

You do well to honor Doctor Silver on this day. What has been accomplished in Palestine has come from his great heart, unbounded energy and devotion to a great cause. He is one of the foremost of the men and women of the world who have given themselves to this human and statesmanlike cause. May he long be spared to continue his efforts.

With every good wish for the great success of the 38th Annual Order Day Banquet of Bnai Zion that it may serve to inspire still more substantial support for this vital cause, I am

Sincerely yours,

Unnear Gerly

State of New York Thomas E. Dewey Govenor Executive Chamber Albany March 22, 1946 Mr. Daniel Frisch, Chairman 38th Annual Order Day Banquet Bnai Zion 220 Fifth Avenue New York City Dear Mr. Frisch: I am happy to send warm greetings to the members of Bnai Zion on the occasion of the 38th Annual Order Day Banquet on March 31st and my hearty congratulations, both personally and as Governor, to your guest of honor, my good friend. Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, the distinguished President of the Zionist Organization of America. For many years I have been firmly convinced that Palestine should be reconstituted as a Jewish Commonwealth. For one thing, it is the well-earned right of the hundreds of thousands of members of the Jewish Community. What they have accomplished in virtually creating a modern, thriving, well-organized community in Palestine is nothing short of an inspiration. The desert has flowered as never before. Trained observers who have gone there with contrary opinions have returned full of admiration and convinced that the one-time land of Canaan should be restored as a living homeland for all Jewish people who want to live there. You do well to honor Doctor Silver on this day. What has been accomplished in Palestine has come from his great heart, unbounded energy and devotion to a great cause. He is one of the fo emost of the men and women of the world who have given themselves to this human and statesmanlike cause. May he long be spared to continue his efforts. With every good wish for the great success of the 38th Annual Order Day Banquet of Bnai Zion that it may serve to inspire still more substantial support for this vital cause, I am Sincerely yours, Thomas G. Dewey TED:MH Copy

JEWISH NATIONAL FUND 41 EAST 42ND STREET COPY: DR. SILVER NEW YORK 17, N. Y. SIMILAR LETTER TO: ELY LIEBOW 27 Duwert Ave. Jersey City, N.J. March 25, 1946 Mr. and Mrs. J. Matlaw 46 Ninth Ave. Forest Hills, N.Y. My dear Mr. and Mrs. Matlaw: It is with genuine pleasure that I have the honor of inviting both of you to attend the Minner, which we are giving in tribute to Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, to whom you are slightly related, on Sunday evening, March 31st. This will be one of the largest affairs ever given by Zionists, as an expression of our gratitude to Dr. Silver who has served our Cause with such matchless devotion. If you will be good enough to telephone Miss E. Gerner. at Vanderbilt 6-8780, we will mail you immediately two complimentary tickets, as we would like you to be our guests on this occasion. Sincerely yours, Mendel N. Fisher. MNF:eg

March 26, 1946 Mr. Mendel N. Fisher, Executive Director Jewish National Fund, Inc. 41 E. 42nd St. New York 17, N.Y. My dear Mendel: You did not return to me the letter of Mr. Browdy. Please do so as I should like to reply to him. With all good wishes, I remain WRH Very cordially yours, AHS: BK



JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, Inc.

41 EAST 42nd STREET NEW YORK 17, N. Y. TELEPHONE: VANDERBILT 6-3780

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Morris Rothenberg

Honorary President ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN

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Irving D. Lipkowitz
Louis Rimsky
Leon Rubinstein

March 28, 1946

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
The Temple
East 105th St. at Ansel Rd.
Cleveland 6. Chio

My dear Dr. Silver:

Complying with your request of the 26th, I am returning immediately the letter you received from Mr. Browdy. I thought it was a copy that you mailed to me.

We are going to have some dinner Sunday night. We are all looking forward to it.

I hope that you will reconsider the matter of going to Mexico. I still feel that you ought to go if you possibly can.

With affectionate greetings,

MNF: SS

Yours, etc.

MENDEL N. FISHER

Executive Director

TEMPLE ISRAEL

OFFICES · 610 BOULEVARD BUILDING
Telephone TRinity I-5110
DETROIT 2

March 29, 1946

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Hotel Commodore New York, New York

Dear Abba:

Let me join in spirit since I cannot be present in person with your many friends, disciples, and admirers at this testimonial occasion.

My own testimonial is my conviction that all the words of praise that will be said will be inadequate, and all the glowing tributes to your service to Israel and to mankind will be under-statements.

LF:ES

٤/2

April 5, 1946 Mr. Mendel N. Fisher Jewish National Fund 41 East 42nd Street New York, N. Y. My dear Mr. Fisher: I have forgotten the name of the artist who sang at the JNF "Nachlath Silver" Dinner. We would like to consider him for the annual meeting of The Temple, held on Sunday evening, May 26. What is his honorarium? If it is reasonable, I will then get in touch with him and extend an invitation. I would appreciate if you would send me a few of the souvenir programs of last Sunday night's meeting. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, AHS: GR



JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, Inc.

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Bert Goldstein
Leo Guzik
Dora Inselbuch
Max Kirshblum
Harris J. Levine
Irving D. Lipkowitz
Louis Rimsky
Leon Rubinstein

April 11, 19 46.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver. The Temple, Ansel Road at East 106th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Dr. Silver:

Dr. Marks was good enough to show me your letter of April 4th. We also discussed the matter.

It will certainly be agreeable to the JNF to share in the honorarium which you paid to Mr. Frank Gervasi. An adjustment will be made between the ZOA and the JNF, which I am sure will be satisfactory and in conformity with your wishes.

With all good wishes for a happy Passover,

Sincerely yours,

Mendel N. Fisher, Executive Director.

MNF:dl

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WESTERN UNION

121

1201

SYMBOLS

DL = Day Letter

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Ship Radiogram

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H117 DL PD=4 EXTRA DUPLICATE OF TELEPHONED TELEGRAM=

SN WASHINGTON DC 3 1146A
DR ABBA HILLEL SILVER=
:246 EAST 105 ST=

MY DEAR DR SILVER CONFIDENTIAL I AM MOST YOU AND HOPE MUCH FOR YOU BE IN WASHINGTON TO EITHER THURSDAY MAY 9 OR FRIDAY MAY 10 SINCE IS SITTING ON MONDAY WOULD HAVE TOBE FOUR THIRTY PM AM OR AFTER COULD SUIT MY HOURS YOUR TO GOOD WISH YOURS VERY SINCERELY=FELIX FRANKFURTER CLASS OF SERVICE

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WESTERN

A. N. WILLIAMS

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1946 APR 30 PM 3

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N189 DL PD=JX JAMAICA NY 30 257P

SOL COHEN=

88-07 104 ST RM=

CALLING ZIONIST LEADERS OF LONG ISLAND TO SPECIAL

CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY MAY FORST EIGHT THIRTY PM JAMAICA

JEWISH CENTER 87TH ROAD AND PARSONS BOULEVARD STOP WILL

ALSO ACT ON DIRECTIVE OF DR SILVER IN CONNECTION WITH WORLD

ZIONIST CONGRESS=

BENJAMIN J DOFT.

Charge to the account of_

CLASS OF SERVICE DESIRED

DOMESTIC CABLE

TELEGRAM ORDINARY

DAY
LETTER URGENT
RATE

SERIAL DEFERRED

OVERNIGHT LETTER

SPECIAL SHIP
SPECIAL SHIP
SERVICE SHIP
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ordinary cablegram.

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A. N. WILLIAMS

NEWCOMB CARLTON

J. C. WILLEVER FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

1206-

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TIME FILED

Send the following telegram, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

5-3-46

WANT A REPLY?

"Answer by WESTERN UNION" or similar phrases may be Included without charge.

Justice Felix Frankfurter Supreme Court of the United States Washington, D.C.

I SHALL BE VERY PLEASED TO BE WITH YOU FRIDAY MAY TENTH, ELEVEN A.M. KINDEST REGARDS.

ABBA HILLEL SILVER

COPY EVENING MORNING AND SUNDAY BOSTON TRAVELER THE BOSTON HERALD BOSTON, 12 FRANK W. BUXTON Editor May 28, 1946 Dear Arthur: Thanks for the note of May 7. I was laid up for two or three weeks after returning to Boston and didn't come back to the desk until this morning. I've seen Charlie and Gisella and talked with two or three persons who are interested in Palestine; but the doctors warn me to take things easy and therefore I've done mighty little writing, either of editorials or letters. I'll be wearying you with correspondence pretty soon -- and meanwhile I want to thank you again for your tremendous assistance to me when things were not going any too well. Sincerely, /s/ Frank Mr. Arthur Lourie, 342 Madison Avenue, New York, 17, N.Y.

PRESS ZIONPAL NEW YORK

notor.2.

YOUR COMMITTEES CABLE INTERPRETED THAT AMZIONISTS WILLING TRAVEL DECEMBER WHILE LOCAL EXECUTIVE BEST JUDGE POLITICAL VENUE STOP NEVERTHELESS GREAT DOUBT PREVAILS ABOUT DECEMBER MEETING IN PALESTINE STOP HAARETZ CRITICIZES POSTPONEMENT UNON MERITS BUT BECAUSE CAUSING CONFUSION WHICH ATTRIBUTES QUOTE ATMOSPHERE OBSCURE BOTH OF EXTERNAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS AND INTERNAL AFFAIRS STOP POSTPONEMENT INDICATIVE THAT MOVEMENT UNCONTROLLING SELF BUT BUFFETED BY OUTSIDE EVENTS STOP ZIONEXEC TOO FEEBLE INFLUENCE JEWISH COMMUNITY THOUGH LATTER PREPARED FOLLOW CAPABLE LEADERSHIP STOP PALESTINE AND ZIONISM NEVER OCCUPIED SO CENTRAL VITAL PLACE IN LIFE JEWISH PEOPLE BUT NOT ZIONORG STOP ZIONIST MOVEMENTS VOICE UNHEARD ADEQUATELY IN JEWISH WORLD STOP LONDON EXECUTIVE WEAKEST AND JERUSALEM EXECUTIVE VIRTUALLY UNENGAGED GENERAL JEWISH PROBLEMS STOP ZIONORG VIRTUALLY SURRENDERED LARGE SPHERE PEOPLES AFFAIRS TO OTHERS STOP CONSEQUENCE POSTPONEMENT CONGRESS UNSERIOUSLY APPRAISED OWING IMPRESSION LEADERSHIP CHANGE UNLIKELY STOP SUCH ATTITUDE DANGEROUS ETZION INTEREST COMPELLS EFFORT ELIMINATE IT BY INNER REVIVAL AT MOVEMENTS HEAD UNQUOTE

ELIAS EPSTEIN

M/

COPY

Hotel Gramercy Park 52 Gramercy Park North New York

May 30, 1946

Dr. Emanuel Neumann 521 Fifth Avenue New York City

Dear Emanuel:

I expect to write a column within the next few days about the election, naturally in favor of the ZOA ticket. I think though that the ZOA should publish an official statement as to the effect, or non-effect, of the postponement of the Zion-ist Congress upon the elections, answering the demand of the Revisionists for a postponement of the elections. Otherwise, you leave them the field free for their propaganda. I think a case may be made for holding the elections as scheduled, but to ignore the subject is not good policy. I will then have a better opportunity to back up the ZOA statement.

With kind personal regards, I am

Cordially yours,

(signed) Jacob Fishman

BUDGET

5000 Letters (Including 1500 to Great Britain and Dominions, M.P., Government, newspapers, etc.; the balance to United States, Government, Congressmen and Senators, heads of universities and colleges.)	\$600.
Advertisement (New York Times of Peace for Palestine, fascist connections, or Herald-Tribune	2100.
Leaflet (Including pamphlet and first and second release)	2000.
Washington Activities	300.
Passman (Special investigations) AMERICAN JEWISH A R C H I V E S	100.
0000	\$5100.

June 1, '46

Charge to the account of_

CLASS OF SERVICE DESIRED CABLE DOMESTIC TELEGRAM ORDINARY URGENT LETTER DEFERRED SERIAL OVERNIGHT NIGHT SHIP Patrons should check class of service desired: otherwise the message will be transmitted as a telegram or ordinary cablegram.

WESTERN UNION

A. N. WILLIAMS

NEWCOMB CARLTON CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

J. C. WILLEVER FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

1206-

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6-5-46

WANT A REPLY?

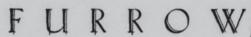
"Answer by WESTERN UNION"

or similar phrases may be
Included without charge.

The Honorable Thomas E. Dewey Hotel Rosevelt Madison and 45th St. New York

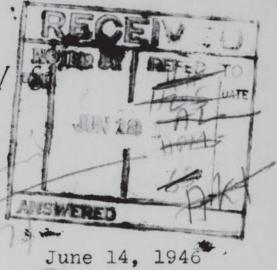
WILL HOLD GREAT DEMONSTRATION MEETING MADISON SQUARE ENING JUNE THOUSAND REFUGEES FROM CAMPS OF EUROPE AUSPICES OF AMERICAN JEWISH CONFERENCE REPRESENTING NEARLY ALL IMPORTANT ORGANIZATIONS AND EMERGENCY COUNCIL REPRESENTING ALL THE WE WOULD DEEPLY HONORED AND OUR CAUSE WOULD BE GREATLY HELPED IF OUR GUEST OF HONOR AND DELIVER ADDRESS AT THE MEETING. I HAVE SPOKEN NATHANIEL GOLDSTEIN WHO WILL DISCUSS MATTER WITH YOU TODAY. AND ALL GOOD WISHES.

ABBA HILLEL SILVER



45 EAST 17TH STREET NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

Tel. ALgonquin 4-8257



Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
President, Zionist Organization of America
41 Est 42 Street
New York, N.Y.

Dear Dr. Silver,

We are taking the liberty of drawing your attention to an article in the current issue of our magazine, in which Eliezer Liebenstein, the noted Palestinian political writer, expresses what we consider to be some very pertinent and pungent views concerning the nature of American Zionism as revealed at the Washington hearings of the Inquiry Commission.

We know our readers would greatly appreciate any comments you might desire to make with regard to the views expressed by the author.

Very respectfully yours,

Alexander M. Bickel Editor

Charge to the account of.

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TELEGRAM	ORDINARY		
DAY	URGENT RATE		
SERIAL	DEFERRED		
NIGHT LETTER	NIGHT LETTER		
Patrons should check class of service			

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ACCOUNTING INFORMATION

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Send the following telegram, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

Pres.

ZOA

CABLE JUST RECEIVED BY BARBARASH June 14, 1946

REACTION BEVIN STATEMENT REACH LOWEST LEVEL DEPRESSION ALL SECTIONS STOP FEAR PATIENCE BEING STRAINED UTMOST CAUSING FEELING FRUSTRATION STOP ABSENCE LEAD AGENCY BAFFLING

Elias Epstein

The Honorable Thomas E. Dewey Governor, State of New York State Capitol Albany, N. Y.

My dear Governor Dewey:

May I thank you for the inspiring message which you sent to our Rally at Madison Square Garden last Wednesday. It was timely and helpful, and was most enthusiastically received.

Assuring you of our deep gratitude, I remain

Most cordially yours,

AHS: GR

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NA795 188 1 EXTRA=NEWYORK NY 19 442P DR ABBA HILLET SILVER=

THE TEMPLE CEEVE:

=MAKING TO YOU LAST APPEAL TO JOIN ME AGREEING TO UNITED LIST

10000 PM 5 57 FHS

137 M 63 27 M M 618

BASED ON NUMBER SHEKOLIM SOLD BY EACH GROUP. ANY OTHER DISTRIBUTION SEEMS TO ME ARBITRARY. ELECTIONEERING PRESENT CRITICAL SITUATION PALESTINE WHERE OUR COMPADES ARE ENGAGED IN LIFE AND DEATH STRUGGLE WOULD BE CHILUL HASHEM. MOREOVER SINCE APPARENTLY ONLY SMALL NUMBER SHKOLIM PURCHASERS WILL VOTEJUNE 30 JULY 1. RESULTS OF ELECTION NO MATTER WHICH GROUP RECEIVES MOST VOTES WILL BE HARMFUL TO ZIONIST CAUSE. THESE FACTORS SHOULD BE SUPERIOR TO ANY REAL OR IMAGINARY OGAINS ANY GROUP MAY OBTAIN FROM BALLOT BOX RESULTS OR TO IMPORTANCE OF TRIUMPH YOUR AND MY CONVICTIONS ON PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS. IF YOU SHARE WITH ME THIS SENSE OF ZIONIST RESPONSIBILITY I AM READY TO JOIN YOU HADASSAH AND MIZRACHI FOR JOINT CONFERENCE TOMORROW (THURSDAY) TO ISSUE JOINT STATEMENT BY ALL PARTIES CLARIFYING THAT DUE TO NEED OF SOLIDARITY WITH YISHUV IN PRESENT CRITICAL SITUATION WE HAVE ALL DECIDED TO HALT ELECTIONEERING AND AGREED UPON UNITED LIST. FEEL THAT SUCH ACTION REQUIRED BY PRESENT SITUATION AND ACCORD WITH PREVAILIN SENTIMENT BY ALL RESPONSIBLE ZIONISTS= LZOA-POALE ZION. :PROF HAYIM FINEMAN CHAIRMAN

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S36CC XN 22 NL PD

BFH FOREST HILLS NY JUNE 20 1946

ABA HILLEL SILVER

COMMODORE HOTEL NYK (EMD)

UNDERSIGNED CHAIRMAN ORGANIZATION PROPAGANDA ZIONIST EXECUTIVE SOUTH AFRICA WOULD LIKE TO MEET YOU SOME TIME TODAY FRIDAY STOP WILL PHONE FOR APPOINTMENT.

DUNSKY 240 A

SAMUEL I, FEIGIN ORIENTAL INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

23 כיוני 1946

לדר. אבא הלל סילבר הנכבר, נשיא ההסתדרות הציונית כאמריקה, שלום!

גערת כי על שלא בררתי את העובדות לפני שנחפותי לכתוב אליך את מכתב מחאתי. אשאלך אני:איך יכולתי לבפר העובדות?היכולתי אני לחשוב שתענה על מכתבי, ודרך נשיאי ההסתדרות הציונית לא לא לענות על מכתבים לציונים הפשוטים.יש לי נסיון עם ההנהלה הקודמת שכתבתי שני מכתבים לנשיא ונשארו בלי תשובה. אולם מחאת" הברורה עם החזרת הכרטים תפעל את פעולתה, אם גם אשאר כלי תשובה לפלא היה בעיני כי אחה זכיח אותי בתשובה. שאלתני איך באחי לחשוד את ההסתדרות הציונית בפוליטיקה פעוטה וכשנאה אישית, שאינן הולמות אותה,כי עליה להיוה מוסרית: הדבר פשוט מאד. ראיתי גם בעתון "דאם אידישע פאלק" וגם בעתון "ניו פאלעסטיין" את תמונות המעמדים לצירים בשביל הקונגרם הציוני ותמונת דר.גולדמאן לא ראיתי.התפלאתי על הדבר אבל חשב... כי רק מקרה הוא.כשראיחי אחר כך גם שמות המעמדים בראשית הרשימה לא האמנתי עוד כי אין נשיא ההסתדרות הציונית בעבר ומנהיג ציוני משוכח כדר.גולדמאן לא יהי במועמדים בשעה שאחרים נמצאים בראשית הרשימה. אולם כששמעתי מידיד שאכן אין דר.גולדמאן במועמדים קראתי לדר.גולדמאן והוא אשר לי הדבר שאינו מעמד וגם לא הזמינוהו להיות מעמד.מכיון שלא היתה כל ידיעה על אי רצונו להיוח מעמד,כמו שהיה בדבר דר.סטפן אוללא ווייז ומכיוון שלא ראיתי כל טעם מספיק מדוע לא הכנם דר. גולדמאן ברשימת המעמדים טברתי כי שנאתך הישנה לדר.גולדמאן

ווייז ומכיוון שלא ראיתי כל טעם מספיק מדוע לא הכנם דר. גולדמאן ברשימת המעמדים טברתי כי שנאתך הישנה לדר.גולדמאן היא שגרמה שנשאר מחוץ לרשימת המעמדים.ואם כי אין אדם שלים ברוחו בבחירת אהוביו ושנואיו, אין הנשיא רשאי לגזול מהקונגרם כח חשוב כדר.גולדמאן מפני שאתה הנשיא מתנגד לו.ראיתי במעשה הזה דבר אי מוסרי ומחאתי כנגדך ביציאתי מההסתדרות הציונית. זה היה יסוד מכתבי.אמנם מחאתי היתה בנויה על <u>סברא,</u>אבל יש לסברא הזאת רגלים, היא מתקבלת על הדעת כשאין טעם אחר.זהו הטעם הנתן על ידי כל ציוני המשתומם כי גולדמאן נשאר מבחוץ.

,אבל אחרי ששלחתי את המכתב למדתי מידיד אחד הבקי בעניני

SAMUEL I. FEIGIN ORIENTAL INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

הציונות כי אין כאן שאלה אישיח, או רק שאלה אישית, כי אין בענין זה רק פוליטיקה פעוטה, כמו שחשבתי בתומתי, כי אם יש כאן פוליטיקה גבוהה. ההנהגה הנוכחית, היינו אתה ועוזריך הנאמנים, מתעתדים להשתרר על ההסתדרות הציונית העולמית, מתכוונים לכבוש את הקונגרם, להוריד את דר.ווייצמאן מעל כסא הנשיאות ולהושיב בו אמריקאי, היינו אותך, להרחיק את הסתדרות הפועלים מההנהגה.ומכיוון שאין ההנהגה הנוכחית בטוחה בצירים כדר.גולדמאן ודר.הלר לא הזמינתם להיות מעמדים. כמובן שאין הטעם הזה מכשיר את פעולת הנהגת ההסתדרות הציונית כי תנועה דימוקראטית כציונות אסור לה להרחיק אנשים בעלי תעפו השפעה ודעה מפני שהם מתנגדים בכוח או בפועל. כשקבלתי את מכחבך שדר.גולדמאן בעצמו אשם באי היותו מעמד לציר הקונגרם ואתה מבקש ממני מעם למכתבי־מחאתי פניתי לדר.גולדמאן והוא שלח אלי את העובדות הבאות, שחלק מהן ידועות לדאבל כנראה שיש גם עוכרות שאינן ידועות לך. א)בחמשה עשר באפריל קבל דר.גולדמאן טלגראמה מאת דר. סידני מארקם ובה כתוב לאמר:"ההסתדרות הציונית היתה מעריבה מאד לקבל ממך גלוי דעת כמאה וחמשים מלה המאשר את מגבית השקל של ההסתדרות הציונית באמריקה המיוסדת על המצע שנתקבל במועצה של ההנהלה של ההסתדרות הציונית. כבקשה לטלגרף את גלוי הדעת על חשבוננו". ב)על זה ענה דר.גולדמאן בשמנה עשר לאפריל:"משער אני כי הטלגראמה של 15 באפריל נשלחה אלי בטעות.איני יכול להאמין

הטלגראמה של 15 באפריל נשלחה אלי בטעות.איני יכול להאמין בי ההסתדרות הציונית באמריקה, שלא שאלה את דעתי באיזו בעיה שהיא זה שלש שנים, תרצה פתאום שאחוה את דעתי ברבר מגבית השקל. גם לא קבלתי את המצע של מועצת ההנהלה ". ג)על זה ענה דר. מארקם בשלשה במאי והמכתב הגיע לדר. בשבעה במאי, היינן אחרי שבועים, לאמר: "תודה בעד מכתבך מן בשבעה במאי, היינן אחרי שבועים, לאמר: "תודה בעד מכתבך מן 18 באפריל, 1946. מצטער אני שלא יכלתי להקדים את תשובתי כי לא הייתי במשרדי. המכתב (כוונתו כנראה לטלגראמה) נשלח אליך בזמנו (אין דיו קורם באנגלית). הנני מצרף העתק של המצע

שההסתדרות הציונית באמריקה מדגישה.מבקש אני את הערותיך".

SAMUEL I. FEIGIN ORIENTAL INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

הנך רואה שדר. נולדמאן לא קבל כל הזמנה להיות מעמד לציר הקונגרם. בטלגראמה כקשו ממנו גלוי דעת, במכתב הבא אחריו באחור זמן של שבועים וותרו על גלוי הדעת והסתפקו בהערות באעתות על המצע. לא היה כל יסוד לועדת המנויים לחשוב בי אין דר.גולדמאן מעונין להיות מעמד. היתה להם רשות לחשוב שאינו להום לתת גלוי דעת על דבר המגבית או שאינו חפץ להכנס במשא ל ומתן על המצע.

כשאני לעצמי מצטער שלא הזדרז דר.גולדמאן לענות על המכתב ולא וותר על מדוחיו ונתן גם גלוי דעת. אולם יש לזכור כי גם הוא טרוד מאד. אכל אם גם נאמר שבאמת השתמט מהעיר את ש הערותיו למצע אונמנע מחת גלוי דעת לא היתה רשות לועדת המנויי להסיק מזה שאין דר.גולדמאן רוצה להיות ציר לקונגרם ההיסטורי העחיד לבוא.בכל אופן חיבים היו לפנות אליו בטלפון או במכתב באופן ישר אם הוא מעונין להיות ציר או לא.לפי דברי דר.גולדמ: התעתד לענות על המצע. אבל נודע לו כי המעמדים בעיר שיקאגו כשופט פישר ומר א.ק.אפשטיין קבלו טלגראמה להיות מעמדים לצירים.

אף בי תודה לי שאם רצית באמת שדר.גולדמאן יהיה מעמד אפשר למצוא דרך להזמינו ולא לחכות עד שהוא יביע את חפצו זה, משבח אני אותך שטלפנת למשרד לניוורק שישימו אח שמו ברשימה אחרי שקבלת מלגרמת השופט פישר. יש להצטער שרצונך זה לא נעשה. אם אמנם הרשימה נסגרה בעשרים ותשעה במאי, חלו כה בכל זאת שנויים, שמות נמחקו ואחרים הוכנסו במקומם, אפילו ביום הרביעי ביוני (ידיעה זאת קבלתי מדר.גולדמאן שהוא קיבלה מאיש נאמן בהחלט).היתה איפוא אפשרות להכנים את שמו של דר.גולרמאן ברשימת המעמדים אלא שלא היה הרצון לכך.

הנך רואה שהעובדות נוחנות מקום לחשוב כי מי שהוא בהנהגת ההסתדרות הציונית היה מעונין שדר.גולדמאן לא יהיה ציר לקונגרס.איני צריך להגיד לך כמה עול יש כאן ביחס אליו וכמה אי צדק יש בזה ביחם לתנועה הציונית.מחאתי היתה איפוא בברכת ציון ובכבוד רב שלך פאא ו. שיאו

SAMUEL I. FEIGIN ORIENTAL INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

23 ביוני 1946

לדר.אבא הלל סילבר הנכבד מאד ,שלום רבו

אחרי ששלחתי את מכתבי אליך נודעתי כי

הידיעה שקבלתי מן דר.גולדמאן על שנוי הרשימה של המעמדים בארבעה ביוני לאהוסבה על רשימה ההסתדרות הציונית כי אם של אחת המפלגות האחרות.ואם כי מעשי המפלגה הזאת מוכיחים כי היא עוד אפשרות לשנות, איני יכול להשתמש בעובדא הזאת כנגד ההסתדרות הציונית כאלו שהיא הכניסה שנויים ביחם לאחרתים ההסתדרות הציונית כאלו שהיא הכניסה שנויים ביחם לאחרתים

ככבוד ובברכת ציון

שלך

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A WORD FROM

Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN

THE MOST RENOWNED SCIENTIFIC THINKER OF OUR TIME WRITES OUT OF HIS OWN EXPERIENCE ABOUT THE DANGER OF ANTI-ZIONIST ACTIVITY

ALBERT EINSTEIN 112 Mercer Street Princeton, N. J.

Ich freue mich sehr darüber, dass die Manifestation des American Council for Judaism eine energische Gegnerschaft findet. Diese Bewegung erscheint mir als ein erbarmlicher Versuch, durch Verrat der natürlichen jüdischen Ziele, durch Mimikry und durch 100% Americanism Gnade und Schonung von unseren Feinden zu erlangen. Dies erscheint mir unwürdig und auch unwirksam. Es ist ein Verfahren, das auf der Gegenseite nur mit Geringschatzung, ja Verachtung begegnet. werden wird, und nach meiner Meinung mit vollem Recht. Wer nicht aufrecht zu seiner Sache steht, hat auch auf die Achtung anderer keinen Anspruch. Die Bewegung ist übrigens eine ziemlich genaue Wachbildung des Vereins deutscher Staatsburger Jüdischen Glaubens seligen Angedenkens, der in der Zeit der Bedrängnis sich natürlich nach aussen hin als wöllig ohnmächtig erwies und nach innen einen zersetzenden Einfluss hatte, indem er den inneren Halt unterminierte, der allein unser judisches Volk in den Stand setste, die Zeiten schwerer Prüfung su überwinden.

A Gurtain

"I am very happy indeed to hear that the platform for which the American Council for Judaism stands is meeting with militant opposition. This organization appears to me to be nothing more than a pitiable attempt to obtain favor and toleration from our enemies by betraying true Jewish ideals and by mimicking those who claim to stand for 100% Americanism. I believe this method to be both undignified and ineffective. Our opponents are bound to view it with disdain and even with contempt, and in my opinion they will be justified. He who is untrue to his own cause cannot command the respect of others. Apart from these considerations, the movement in question is a fairly exact copy of the Zentralverein Deutscher Staatsburger Juedischen Glaubens ('Central Association of German Citizens of Jewish Faith') of unhappy memory, which in the days of our crucial need showed itself utterly impotent and corroded the Jewish group by undermining that inner certitude by which alone our Jewish people could have overcome the trials of this difficult age."

- A. EINSTEIN

Write to the

COMMITTEE ON UNITY FOR PALESTINE

41 EAST 42nd STREET • Suite 600 NEW YORK 17. N. Y. Mrs. M. Epstein - President Hadassah Board

The members of the Cleveland Chapter of Hadassah earnestly petition you to reconsider the action taken for a separate Hadassah slate in the forthcoming elections to the World Zionist Congress. This is the time for unity in the ranks of the General Zionists. Hadassah's interests are fully protected by the offer made by the ZOA of parity in representation of delegates and on all committees of the Congress and also for representation on WORLD ZIONIST EXECUTIVE. We believe that it is a distinct disservice to the cause of American Zionism for Hadassah to insist on a separate women's slate and on independent caucuses at the Congress.



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/s/ GERALD FRANK

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/s/ GERALD FRANK

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Leon Gellman Rabbi Wolf Gold Rabbi I. M. Kowalsky Rabbi Max Kirshbloom

POALE ZION

Chaim Greenberg David Wertheim Philip Cruso Louis Segal

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