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Bureau of Jewish Education, 1928 August-December.

FINANCIAL REPORTS
OF
JEWISH EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS
CLEVELAND, OHIO

SUBMITTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE
JOINT STUDY COMMITTEE
OF THE
JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION
AND THE
BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

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SPRAGG, ROSEN & COMPANY
Certified Audits
ACCOUNTANTS - TAX CONSULTANTS
1211 Swetland Bldg.
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Admitted to Practice
Before Board of Tax Appeals
Treasury Department

August 9 1928

Joint Jewish Education Study Committee
Jewish Welfare Federation
Hanna Building
City

Gentlemen:

We have prepared from the records of the Bureau of Jewish Education, a Comparative Statement of Income and Expense, for the calendar years 1925 to 1928, inclusive.

CERTIFICATE

We hereby certify that the foregoing noted statement has been prepared without entire detailed audit by us, but is, in our opinion, a true reflection of the Bureau's income and expense for the period covered. (January 1 1925 to July 31 1926 have been audited by other accountants, August 1 1926 to December 31 1927 by us, and 1928 is the budget estimate prepared by the Bureau)

Respectfully submitted,
Spragg, Rosen & Company

Signed H.H. Rosen
Certified Public Accountant

\$40,000

4 years

Comparative Statement of Income and Expense
Bureau of Jewish Education
1925 - 1928

	1925	1926	1927	Estimate 1928	TOTAL 1925-8
INCOME					
Subscriptions & Donations	\$ 38,973.38	\$ 53,408.70	\$ 62,580.74	\$ 63,030.25	\$ 217,993.07 ✓
Interest on Bank Deposits	40.03	45.25	3.25	25.00	113.51
TOTAL INCOME	39,013.41	53,453.93	62,583.99	63,055.25	218,106.58
OPERATING EXPENSE					
Subsidy to Cleve Heb Sch & Inst:					
Subsidy Pd during Current Year	(25,500.00	34,200.00	20,605.00	15,000.00	108,605.00) ✓
Subsidy Appropriated but to be Paid during Succeeding Year	(1,500.00	1,800.00	20,511.12		10,511.12)
Extra Expense for Bldg Maintenance	(776.12	2,098.74		2,874.86)
Subsidy to Council of Jewish Women Schools	973.13	4,396.72	8,472.82	9,000.00	22,842.67 ✓
Jewish Teachers Inst & Adult Education		547.63	1,256.82	500.00	2,304.45
Extension Education Dept.	292.15	6,439.12	9,369.82	2,250.00	18,351.09 ✓
Promotion of Community Support & Fund Raising Campaign	5,358.25	2,293.18	4,526.47	2,000.00	14,177.90
Executive Office	8,044.59	8,771.88	9,299.04	9,000.00	35,115.51
Collection, Billing & Bookkeeping	1,053.39	2,918.35	2,986.95	2,000.00	8,958.69
Interest on Loans	417.67	37.50	778.43	250.00	1,483.60
Office Equipment	1,077.05	1,690.77	624.99		3,392.81
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	44,216.23	63,871.27	80,530.20	40,000.00	228,617.70

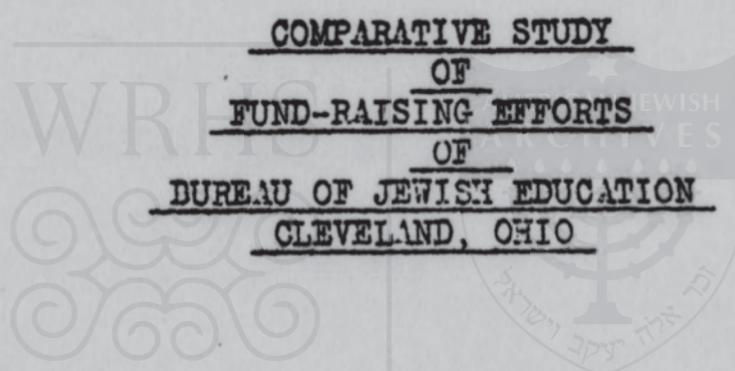
DEFICIT OR (SURPLUS) FOR YEAR

5,202.82 10,417.34 17,946.21 (23,055.25) 10,511.12 ✓

CUMULATIVE DEFICIT BY ITEMS:

Bank Overdraft	Surp (282.78)	1,320.16	1,321.05	- 0 -
Loans Payable	2,000.00	12,500.00	10,000.00	- 0 -
Due to Cl Heb Sch & Inst	1,500.00	1,800.00	20,511.12	10,511.12
Due to Creditors	1,985.60		1,734.20	- 0 -
TOTAL CUMULATIVE DEFICIT	\$ 5,202.82	\$15,620.16	\$35,566.37	\$10,511.12

COMPARATIVE STUDY
OF
FUND-RAISING EFFORTS
OF
BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION
CLEVELAND, OHIO



FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

4 Year Period (1925-1928)

Total Bureau Expenditures			Educational Subsidies		
		Per cent of Bureau Budget			Per cent of Educational Budget
Hebrew Schools	111,479.86	51.5	Hebrew Schools	111,479.86	71.9 ✓
Sunday Schools (includes Bureau Supervision)	30,842.67	14.0	Sunday Schools	30,842.67	19.9 ✓
Teachers Training & Adult Education	2,304.45	1.0	Teachers Training & Adult Education	2,304.45	1.5
Extension Education	10,351.09	4.5	Extension Education	10,351.09	6.7
Promotion of Community Support & Fund- raising campaign	14,177.90	6.4			
Executive Office	35,115.51	16.8			
Collection, Billing & Accounting	8,958.69	3.9			
Interest on loans	1,483.60	0.5			
Office equipment	3,392.81	1.4			
	218,106.58	100.0		154,978.07	100.0
Subsidy appropriated but unpaid to Hebrew Schools	10,511.12				
	228,617.70				

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN ONE DAY A WEEK SCHOOLS

(Affiliated With Bureau Since 1925)

Before 1925 the 4 sisterhoods and the Federation jointly supported 2 - 3 schools (enrollment 400 - 500). The total annual budget then was \$2000.00.

The Council now has 6 schools with a total average enrollment of 1250 - a staff of one part-time supervisor, 6 principals, and 32 teachers. The budget for 1928 is \$9,000.00.

In some cases the Council Schools are housed in buildings owned or rented by the Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute. Pro rata rentals is paid by the Council.

For the school year beginning Sept. 1928, the Council of Jewish Women is instituting a nominal tuition fee system that may bring in about \$2,500.00 annually.

THE MESHIVA SCHOOLS (Not affiliated
(daily afternoon classes) with Bureau)

3 schools - total enrollment 500
teachers and curricula employed are not
modern; derive income from tuition fee,
donations, synagogue, and memberships.
Total annual budget.....18,000

THE YIDDISH SCHOOLS (Not affiliated
(daily afternoon classes) with Bureau)

2 schools conducted under the supervision
of Jewish branch of workmen's circle, and
Jewish branch of communist party.
Total enrollment -250.
Curriculum (Yiddish language & literature
(Socialistic philosophy & lore
Total Budget.....10,000

STUDY OF 706 CONTRIBUTIONS FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

(This list was transferred by the Hebrew Schools to the Bureau in Dec. 1924)

Contributions to Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute			Contributed to Bureau of Jewish Education			
	1924 annual membership	1923 - 1924 emergency campaign	1925	1926	1927	1928
No. of People	706	32 plus (130)	502	467	408	461
Amount Contributed	9,582.00	4,825.00 / (9,251.00)	13,430	13,477	13,607	14,290

NOTE 1

In the 1923-1924 emergency campaign of the Hebrew Schools 162 people contributed the sum of \$14,076. Of these 162 people, 32 were annual members of the Hebrew School, while 130 never before contributed for Jewish Education.

NOTE 2

The 32 annual members gave in 1924 as dues the sum of \$1230.00. In the emergency campaign they gave \$4825.00. These 32 people were evidently men of substantial means, and while they only contributed to the Hebrew School in dues the sum of \$1230.00, they gave later to the Bureau as follows:

1925	1926	1927	1928
3,530.00	3,260.00	3,185.00	2,625.00

NOTE 3

Most of the 130 people who contributed to the emergency campaign the sum of \$9,251.00 and who at that time gave for the Jewish Education for the first time, continued contributing later to the Bureau as follows:

	1925	1926	1927	1928
No. of People	93	101	102	104
Amount Contributed	7,088.00	9,000.00	11,302.00	10,905.00

STUDY OF DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNAL SUPPORT FOR JEWISH EDUCATION IN CLEVELAND

	No. of Subscribers	Amount Subscribed	Amount Collected
1924 (To Hebrew School)	700	12,000.00	10,000.00
1925 To Bureau	1800	42,000.00	39,000.00
1926 " "	2900	60,000.00	53,000.00
1927 " "	3000	74,000.00	62,500.00
1928 " "	3200	56,000.00 (repledged) ✓ 12,000.00 (possible renewals) 7,000.00 (1927 balances)	60,000.00 (estimate)

STUDY OF 371 MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS (\$50 and over) FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

Contributed to Hebrew Schools		Contributed to Bureau of Jewish Education			
	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
No of People	114	292	328	334	334
Amount Contributed	4,747.00	24,455.00	31,357.00	38,332.00	35,392.000

COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CONTRIBUTIONS IN 1926 FOR EUROPEAN RELIEF & FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

List	UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN			JEWISH EDUCATION CAMPAIGN	
	No. of Subscriptions	3 Yr. basis	1 yr. basis	No. of Subscriptions	Amt. Subscribed for 1926
A.	42	230,000	76,667	36	15,710
B.	374	128,320	42,773	311	12,350
C.	2000	206,410	68,803	1185	22,000
D.	4000	124,260	41,420	1392	12,000
	6416	688,990	229,663	2924	62,060

ITEMIZED ANALYSIS OF 1926 SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR JEWISH EDUCATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH AFFILIATION OF CONTRIBUTORS WITH TEMPLES OR COMMUNITY FUND

	No. of Contributors	Amount
The Temple	490	14,788.00
Euclid Avenue Temple	400	9,955.50
Jewish Center	334	9,494.50
Temple on the Heights	227	3,526.00
Community Fund Subscribers who do not belong to Temple	615	10,981.50
Miscellaneous Subscribers who do not belong to the 4 Temples nor give to Com. Fund (half are probably Orthodox Jews and half are unaffiliated young men & women)	858	11,631.15
	2924	60,376.65

	No.	Amt.	Percentage As to No.	Percentage As to Amt.	Aver. Sub. Per Person
Members of 4 Major Temples	1451	37,764	.496	.63	26.00
Non Members of 4 Major "	1473	22,612.65	.514	.37	16.00
Total of 1926 Subscriptions	2924	60,376.65	100%	100%	21.25

2272 Subscriptions of \$1.00 to \$20.00	-	17,709.15
652 " " \$25.00 to \$1000.00	-	42,667.50
2924		60,376.65

1928 CONTRIBUTIONS FOR JEWISH EDUCATION BY MEMBERS OF THE JEWISH CENTER & THE TEMPLE ON THE HEIGHTS

	Total Membership	Contributed for Jewish Education		No. of Members who did not contribute	Percent of Congregation who are contributors
		No. of People	Amt.		
Jewish Center	898	300	9,251.00	598	33% 12/370
Temple on the Heights	769	146	2,340.00 -	623	19% -

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July 28, 1928

Joint Jewish Education Study Committee
Jewish Welfare Federation
Hanna Building
City

Gentlemen:

We have prepared from the records of the Cleveland Hebrew School and Institute, a Comparative Statement of Income and Expense, for the calendar years 1921 to 1928, inclusive.

CERTIFICATE

We hereby certify that the foregoing noted statement has been prepared without entire detailed audit by us, but is, in our opinion, a true reflection of the Institute's income and expense for the period covered, subject to the "Auditor's Comments" appended hereto and made a part of this report. (1921-6, inclusive have been audited by other recognized accountants, 1927 by us, and 1928 is the budget estimate presented to us by the Institute)

Respectfully submitted
Spragg, Rosen & Company

Signed H.H. Rosen
Certified Public Accountant

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT
The Cleveland Hebrew
1921-

OF INCOME AND EXPENSE
School and Institute
-1928

By 1924 \$12,000
\$40,000

	Four Years PRIOR to Organization of Bureau of Jewish Education			Four Years AFTER Organization of Bureau of Jewish Education					T O T A L S		
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928(Est.)	1921-4	1925-8	1921-8
INCOME											
TUITION FEES	18,991.70	30,167.32	35,667.74	36,357.57	29,428.93	28,181.69	31,014.44	34,000.00	121,184.33	122,625.06	243,809.39
COMMUNITY SUPPORT											
Bureau of Jewish Education:											
Subsidy for Current Budget					25,500.00	34,200.00	22,703.74	15,000.00		110,703.74	110,703.74
Subsidies for Budgets of Preceding Years					(1,500.00)	(1,800.00)	(1,800.00)	(1,000.00)			
Annual Membership Dues	4,290.75	9,118.00	11,206.50	10,348.62	200.00				34,963.87	200.00	35,163.87
Monthly Membership Dues	1,288.40	4,381.01	5,845.61	5,438.04	4,585.83	3,803.43	3,129.62	3,100.00	16,953.06	14,618.88	31,571.94
Donations & Bequests	2,048.54	3,656.55	1,611.60	2,417.77	534.69	874.67	704.64	650.00	9,731.46	2,764.00	12,498.46
Special Deficit Fund			9,000.00	4,550.00				3,000.00	13,550.00	3,000.00	16,550.00
Judea Ladies Auxiliary	1,100.00	1,000.00	1,400.00			576.63	1,296.37	1,200.00	3,500.00	3,073.00	6,573.00
TOTAL - COMMUNITY SUPPORT	8,727.69	18,155.56	29,063.71	22,754.43	30,820.52	39,454.73	22,834.37	22,950.00	76,701.39	134,359.52	213,061.01
OTHER INCOME											
Income from Matzo Account	5,500.00	5,843.75	4,918.12	6,329.96	10,000.00	6,000.00*	9,850.86	9,000.00	22,591.63	34,850.86	57,442.60
Rental of Halls	1,835.75	3,158.39	3,822.58	4,307.37	3,536.58	4,083.72	2,382.26	2,250.00	13,124.09	12,252.56	25,376.65
Synagogue	1,261.00	1,254.75	1,287.23	1,079.41	811.50	517.51	114.57		4,882.39	1,443.58	6,325.97
Miscellaneous	441.30	417.50	540.25	648.04	116.46	183.19	606.67	100.00	2,047.09	1,006.32	3,053.41
TOTAL - OTHER INCOME	9,038.05	10,674.39	10,568.18	12,364.78	14,464.54	10,784.42	12,958.36	11,350.00	42,645.40	49,553.32	92,198.72
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL INCOME RECEIVED	36,757.44	58,997.27	75,299.63	71,476.78	74,713.99	78,420.84	71,603.17	68,300.00	242,531.12	306,538.00	549,069.12
ADD-Income Accrued from Bureau of Jewish Education for Year					1,500.00	1,800.00	20,511.12			10,511.12	10,511.12
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL INCOME RECEIVED & ACCRUED	36,757.44	58,997.27	75,299.63	71,476.78	76,213.99	80,220.84	92,314.29	68,300.00	242,531.12	317,049.12	559,580.24
ADD-Income from Building Fund (Excess of Receipts over Advances for Bldg. Fund)	(1,199.93)	(317.00)	8,790.69	16,407.09	8,598.08	1,678.58	1,405.00	4,415.15	23,680.85	16,096.81	39,777.66
TOTAL FUNDS RECEIVED & ACCRUED	35,557.51	58,680.27	84,090.32	87,883.87	84,812.07	81,899.42	93,719.29	72,715.15	266,211.97	333,145.93	599,357.90
ADD-DEFICIT INCURRED	11,694.96	8,372.24	3,618.72	5,305.63	(1,857.43)	1,730.54	(1,790.70)	13,643.42	26,991.55	11,726.13	40,717.68
TOTAL FUNDS RECEIVED & ACCRUED & DEFICIT INCURRED	47,252.47	67,052.51	87,709.04	93,189.50	82,854.64	83,630.26	91,928.59	86,358.57	295,203.52	344,872.06	640,075.58
STATEMENT OF DEFICIT BALANCE AT END OF EACH YEAR:											
Bank Overdraft	6,737.59	14,009.00	8,642.49	1,775.58	116.54	7,088.94	4,218.15	- 0 -			
Due Teachers		1,800.83	9,286.06	3,907.19	9,425.32	7,009.14	15,654.30	37,471.43			
Due Creditors				1,051.41	1,834.89	1,809.51	1,455.56	1,500.00			
Due Banks & Individuals	3,700.00	3,000.00	4,500.00	21,000.00	16,000.00	13,500.00	25,000.00	11,000.00			
Due from Bureau (Asset)					(1,500.00)	(1,800.00)	(20,511.12)	(10,511.12)			
DEFICIT BALANCE END OF EACH YEAR	10,437.59	18,809.83	22,428.55	27,734.18	25,876.75	27,607.59	25,816.59	39,460.31			
CUMULATIVE INCOME FROM BUILDING FUND	(1,199.93)	(1,516.93)	7,273.76	23,680.85	32,278.93	33,957.51	35,362.51	39,777.66			

NOTE - Items in parenthesis mean "minus amounts" or the opposite from what the caption indicates. For example, on the deficit line, a surplus amount is shown in parenthesis.

1,257.37 Surplus Jan 1 1921
40,717.68 Deficit for 8 Year Period

40,000

50,000

-10-

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928(Est.)	T O T A L S	1921-4	1925-8	1921-8
OPERATING EXPENSE	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
SCHOOLS - Elementary & Teachers Training												
Salaries-Teachers, Secretaries & Librarians	25,400.64	37,889.97	46,233.02	48,052.31	44,943.94	45,924.01	51,251.12	45,279.96	157,575.94	187,399.03	344,975.77	
Housing - Rent, Light, Heat, Repairs, Janitors & Insurance	5,688.28	6,187.31	10,836.75	12,113.77	13,436.27	12,009.58	15,107.67	15,063.50	34,831.11	55,617.02	90,448.13	
Interest on Mortgages	254.58	565.68	2,098.54	2,146.33	1,401.94	1,966.07	1,823.24	3,409.11	5,065.13	8,600.36	13,605.49	
Office Supplies, Printing, School Supplies & Library	290.63	1,006.60	1,828.89	2,179.04	1,277.53	971.22	207.52	351.00	5,305.16	2,812.27	8,117.43	
Text Book Expense	(4.54)	531.26	376.13	(17.80)	8.89	715.12	23.63	100.00	885.05	848.64	1,733.69	
TOTAL-SCHOOLS-Elementary & Teachers Training	31,629.59	46,180.82	61,373.33	64,478.65	61,060.57	61,567.60	68,413.16	64,203.57	203,562.39	255,278.12	458,940.51	
FINANCIAL SUPERVISION & ADMINISTRATION												
Salaries - Mgr. Bkpr & Clerks	3,808.53	4,146.33	5,994.50	6,338.95	6,486.01	6,952.09	7,320.00	7,320.00	20,588.31	28,078.10	48,666.41	
Auditing				750.00	350.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	750.00	950.00	1,700.00	
Collectors' & Solicitors's Salaries	1,986.81	5,095.88	7,145.76	6,539.61	3,275.26	4,039.02	2,841.02	3,300.00	20,768.06	13,455.30	34,223.36	
Office Supplies, Telephone, Printing, Postage, Auto Exp. & Equip.	903.30	1,645.05	2,381.12	2,846.11	1,419.55	1,280.02	1,166.81	956.00	7,775.58	4,822.38	12,597.96	
TOTAL-FINANCIAL SUPERVISION & ADMINISTRATION	6,698.64	10,887.26	15,521.38	16,774.67	11,530.82	12,471.13	11,527.83	11,776.00	49,581.95	47,305.78	97,187.73	
EDUCATIONAL SUPERVISION & ADMINISTRATION												
Salaries -Supt, Clerks & Special Services	7,200.00	7,200.00	7,434.97	7,277.70	6,894.41	6,958.00	8,564.03	7,420.00	29,112.67	29,836.44	58,949.11	
Office, Printing, Advertising & Postage	1,058.79	1,020.03	1,484.47	1,350.60	1,134.35	994.35	826.01	560.00	5,214.69	3,515.21	8,729.90	
Salary-Promotion of Enrollment & Attendance							1,260.00	1,200.00		2,460.00	2,460.00	
TOTAL - EDUCATIONAL SUPERVISION	8,258.79	8,220.83	8,919.44	8,928.30	8,029.26	7,952.35	10,650.04	9,180.00	34,327.36	35,811.65	70,139.01	
GENERAL ITEMS												
Interest on Bank Loans	62.50	53.10	175.75	1,330.36	1,421.55	1,023.13	1,098.90	1,014.00	1,621.71	4,587.58	6,209.29	
Building Expense Applicable to Maintenance for Hall, Synagogue, Etc.	602.95	1,710.50	1,719.14	1,677.52	904.44	595.85	238.64	150.00	5,710.11	1,888.93	7,599.04	
TOTAL - GENERAL ITEMS	665.45	1,763.60	1,894.89	3,007.88	2,125.99	1,618.98	1,337.54	1,194.00	7,331.82	6,476.51	13,803.33	
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE	47,252.47	67,052.51	87,709.04	93,189.50	82,954.64	83,630.26	91,928.59	86,358.57	295,203.52	344,872.06	640,075.58	

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4070 in 7/20

AUDITOR'S COMMENTS

We have defined the following terms used in this report that their meaning may be definite and thus preclude any possibility of misunderstanding.

<u>TERM</u>	<u>DEFINITION</u>
Functional Income Received	All funds actually received, excluding Building Fund income. We use the term functional to indicate income from operations proper, or from the routine activities.
Functional Income Received and Accrued	Same as above, including uncollected income due for the year from the Bureau of Jewish Education.
Total Funds Received and Accrued	Includes all income, functional both received and accrued, and Building Fund.
Deficit	Total Operating Expense over Total Funds Received and Accrued.
Functional Deficit	Total Operating Expense over Total Functional Income Received and Accrued.

The Comparative Statement will, we believe, be found fully self-explanatory.

The budget figures for income and expense for 1928, were obtained from the official budget report prepared by the Institute, and were changed slightly however in a few items upon the advice of Mr. A. H. Friedland.

On the basis of the 1928 budget, the Institute will have a deficit at December 31, 1928, of \$39,460.31, as follows:

Liabilities:	
Due to Teachers	\$ 37,471.43
Due to Creditors	1,500.00
Due to Banks (not mortgages)	11,000.00
	<u>49,971.43</u>
Less - Due from Bureau (Asset)	<u>10,511.12</u>
Deficit, December 31, 1928	<u><u>39,460.31</u></u>

To the above deficit, add the surplus at January 1, 1921, \$ 1,257.37, (which was a bank balance,) and the deficit incurred during the eight year period is \$40,717.68. The functional deficit incurred during the eight year period is \$80,495.34, which reduced by the Building Fund income,

\$ 39,777.66, makes the foregoing noted deficit, \$ 40,717.68. ✓

The income from the Building Fund consists of funds turned over to the General Fund from mortgages and sales of buildings, less mortgage payments and taxes advanced by the General Fund. For 1928, a net Building Fund income of \$ 4,415.15, is estimated as follows:

Income:

Current Loan Payable of General Fund satisfied
by Building Fund Mortgage \$12,000.00

Estimate of advances to be made by General Fund
for Building Fund:

Principal payments on Lakeview Mortgage	\$ 840.00
do E. 55th St. 10	2,250.00
do Kinsman 1st do	584.85
do do 2nd do	1,900.00
do do 3rd do	2,000.00
	<u>7,584.85</u>

Estimate of Net Income from Building Fund, 1928 \$4,415.15

Following is a comparison of functional income and operating expenses:

	Functional Income Received and Accrued	Operating Expense	Functional Deficit
<u>Before Bureau</u>			
1921	30,757.44	47,252.47	10,495.03
1922	58,997.27	67,052.51	8,056.24
1923	75,299.63	87,709.04	12,409.41
1924	71,476.78	93,189.50	21,712.72
Totals	<u>242,531.12</u>	<u>296,203.52</u>	<u>52,672.40</u>
<u>After Bureau</u>			
1925	76,213.99	82,954.64	6,740.65
1926	80,220.84	83,630.26	3,409.42
1927	92,314.29	91,928.59	(385.70)
1928 (Est)	68,300.00	86,358.57	18,058.57
Totals	<u>317,049.12</u>	<u>344,872.06</u>	<u>27,822.94</u>

The real estate and mortgages of the Building Fund appear as follows:

Property	Date Acquired	Cost	Balance of Mtgs at Dec 31 1928 assuming 1928 Budget Payments	Equity at Dec 31 1928
E. 55th St.	1920	58,000.00	27,750.00	30,250.00
Lakeview	1924	30,841.38	12,740.00	18,101.38
Kinsman	1928	20,000.00	1st 11,892.06	7,107.94
			2nd -0-	
			3rd 1,000.00	
Totals		<u>108,841.38</u>	<u>53,382.06</u>	<u>55,459.32</u>

Observing the foregoing, this proposition presents itself. Noting the costs, or better yet, the values as a whole: (1) has the Building Fund additional loan or profit possibilities?; or, (2) will the mortgagees carry the loans to their present extent?; or, (3) will the mortgagees insist upon further reductions? The situation here must be considered in future budget calculations. The preceding mortgages granted to the Institute on the East 55th Street and Lakeview properties were \$23,174.00, (1920), and \$14,000.00, (1927), respectively. On the East 55th Street property the bank will probably insist upon further reduction, on the Lakeview property, we would presume ofthand that it can be refinanced again at \$14,000.00. It is apparent that the General Fund can hardly expect much if any income in the immediate future from this source. Then too, there is a possibility of the General Fund being compelled to make advances for the Building Fund. ✓

In observing the expense for Financial Supervision and Administration, note that it includes the expense incidental to conducting the Matzo business, such as manager's, bookkeeper's, and clerks' salaries, printing, office supplies, telephone, auto expense, and postage. We learn from Miss Sugarman, the bookkeeper, who is familiar with this situation, that one month of the year would be a fair average of the Financial Office effort applicable to the Matzo business. In other words, excluding collectors' salaries, calculate one-twelfth of the Financial Office expense as applicable to Matzos, or \$5,247.03, for the eight year period. The functional effect then is a decrease in the Financial Office expense, and a like decrease in the Matzo Account net income.

The foregoing observations are offered in the hope that they will lend some assistance to those persons making a study of the Institute's financial operations.

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813 ULMER BUILDING
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Telephone, MAin 7857

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

August
27
1928

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Inclosed please find several checks for signature which kindly return in the within inclosed addressed envelope.

The check to Ida Greenberg is in payment of collection fees for \$458.00 at 15% -- 1927 pledges and 1928 unsigned renewals. After several unsuccessful trials, I believe that our present collector will work out very well.

Collections this month were exceedingly slow. However, I have several plans ready for execution in September, which I trust will bring in fairly good sums of money through mail, my personal efforts, as well as the collector's efforts.

I shall be back from my vacation on September 1.

With kindest regards and best wishes for a Happy New Year,
I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

Sept. 7th, 1928.

Mr. Alfred H. Sachs,
Bureau of Jewish Education,
Ulmer Bldg.,
Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Sachs:-

The enclosed letter is self explanatory. Please supply Mr. Goldstein with any material which will assist him in his work.

With kindest regards, permit me to remain

Very sincerely yours,

AHS/IR

Sept. 7th, 1928.

Mr. Benjamin Goldstein,
Temple B'rith Kodesh,
117 Gibbs St.,
Rochester, N. Y.

My dear Mr. Goldstein:-

In reply to your kind letter of Sept. 4th permit me to say that I have referred your letter to Mr. Alfred H. Sachs, Executive Director of The Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education and have requested him to send you all the information which he is in position to supply you.

I regret exceedingly that it was impossible for you to reach me in connection with the funeral services for Mr. Charles Lang. I should greatly have wished to be present. I was very fond of Mr. Lang and the Cleveland community will miss him a great deal.

With kindest regards, permit me
to remain

Very sincerely yours,

AHS/IR

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Telephone, MAin 7857

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

September 13, 1928

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & E. 105th St.
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I am inclosing herewith the following checks for your signature:

Sept. 14, 1928

1. Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute --A/C Sept. subsidy	1083.33
2. Burrough Bros. Co. Office Supplies	3.65
3. Independent Towel Supply Co. " "	1.30
4. Ohio Bell Telephone Co. August service	28.72
5. H. H. Rosen Accountant	25.00
6. A. H. Sachs Salary	250.00
7. Pearl Saperstein Salary	50.00
8. Ida Greenberg Collector's fees	48.75
9. H. A. Taylor, P.M. Postage	20.06
Total	1510.81

Sept. 24, 1928

Midland Bank

Total

9th Note

1040.83
2551.64

During the ten days since Labor Day, we have collected approximately \$1500.00, which will just cover the checks now issued. I hope to be able to collect at least another \$1000.00 during the next ten days, when I shall be able to pay the note which becomes due on the 24th.

Collections are somewhat improving. With proper effort, we are managing to get in a good part of the subscriptions that were not renewed during the campaign.

With best wishes for the coming New Year, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

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ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

September
18
1928

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th Street
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I understand that there is a possibility that the Federation will have a campaign, to make up the deficit of some of its agencies, sometime in October. The campaign may be \$75,000 to \$100,000, if it is definitely decided upon. It occurred to me that perhaps we ought not to allow this opportunity to slip by. Oughtn't we to appoint a representative committee to attend the Federation Executive and Board Meetings and to demand that a \$50,000 Jewish Education Emergency Fund be included in this special campaign. If such a fund were raised the Bureau Board could dispose of same at its own discretion, either gradually to wipe off the Hebrew School existing deficit, or as an insurance against future deficits of the Bureau, or both.

Please let me know if it is convenient for you to have our September Board Meeting on Thursday, the 27th, (after Yom Kippur.)

The Bureau will soon have to think about its 1929 budget. These considerations will probably be affected by some of the recommendations of the Federation - Bureau Study Committee. Perhaps you ought to request Mrs. Herzog to resume the Committee meetings immediately, so that the final report can be made up not later than the end of October. Even then it will still have to be taken up by the two Boards probably in November.

With kindest regards, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*SZ

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ALFRED H. SACHS,
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A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

September
27
1928

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th St.
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I am inclosing herewith some checks for your signature, which kindly return in the within inclosed envelope. We are still short several hundred dollars to make up this payroll. However, I expect to collect enough to make it good until next Monday or Tuesday, when the checks have to be issued.

I am also inclosing for your files the financial statement submitted at the Board Meeting.

At your suggestion, I am inclosing the card of Gus C. Moss. I trust you will be able to get a check from him. Perhaps you could still get \$25 or \$50 from Mrs. Ben New. I believe a letter on your personal stationery might do it. She just gave \$1000 to the Orphan Home.

The Temple Board has not yet sent us anything on the \$500 subscription. Could you request some of the members of your finance committee to send us a check in full within the next few days. This would help us considerably. Incidentally, Mr. Tuteur has not paid anything on his \$500 subscription. I understand he is returning to Cleveland in a day or two. If you happen to meet him personally, perhaps you can mention the Bureau as a sort of reminder.

Thanking you for your attention to these matters, and with personal regards, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

AGENDA OF MEETING ----- BOARD OF JEWISH EDUCATION ----- Sept. 27, 1928

1. Reading of minutes
2. Financial Report
3. Reports on Affiliated Agencies
 - (a) Opening & Organization of Schools
 - (b) Financial Status
 - (c) Independent fund-raising efforts
4. Relation of Bureau & Federation
 - (a) Joint Study Committee
 - (b) Assistance with School deficit
 - (c) Co-operation in 1929 Campaign

STATEMENT OF INCOME ----- 9 Months ---- January - September 1928

January	11,353.50	1928 Subscriptions	
February	10,486.00	Signed Pledges	44,374.00
March	5,015.00	Renewals after Campaign	2,690.00
April	7,664.25	1927 Subscriptions	2,240.75
May	3,018.25	1926 Subscriptions	154.00
June	3,269.25	Bank Interest	18.03
July	2,799.25	Book Sales &	
August	1,913.75	Misc. Income	42.48
September	4,000.00		
	<u>49,519.25</u>		<u>49,519.25</u>

EXPENDITURES

	Spent during first 9 mos.	Estimate for last 3 mos.	Estimate for for 1928
1927 Bank Overdraft	1,320.84		1,320.84
Repaid to Midland Bank	9,000.00	1,000.00	10,000.00
Bank Interest	126.84	45.67	172.51
Subsidy to Council Schools	6,881.84	2,118.16	9,000.00
Subsidy to Hebrew Schools	18,627.70	6,372.30	25,000.00
Subsidy to Jewish Teachers Instit.	557.08	100.00	657.08
Extension Education Department	1,813.38		1,813.38
Annual Dinner & Promotion of Community Support	595.60		595.60
Fund Raising Campaign	2,251.54		2,251.54
Collection, Bookkeeping, & Accting.	1,824.85	700.00	2,524.85
Executive Department	6,950.18	2,100.00	9,050.18
Totals	<u>49,949.85</u>	<u>12,436.13</u>	<u>62,375.98</u>

PROSPECTS FOR FURTHER COLLECTIONS AND FUND RAISING IN 1928

656 Pledges signed in 1928 campaign	9,877.00
128 Balances due on pledges signed in 1928 campaign	2,190.00
645 possible renewals--with promises to pay (282 of such renewals have already brought in 2,690)	5,748.00
315 Balances due on 1926 & 1927 pledges	4,120.00
150 (Substantial prospects -- not reached during campaign, which could still bring in some money if solicited by Board Members)	3,000.00

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EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

September
29
1928

TO ALL CAPTAINS AND WORKERS

The closing luncheon in the Council of Jewish Women
School Enrollment Campaign will be held at 12:15
Monday, October 1, at the Fenway Hall.

You are requested to be there without fail, and to
ask all your friends who are working in this campaign
to come with you. Please try and get a full report on
every card distributed.

Rabbi Silver has consented to address us on the subject
of "The Jewish Child and His Parents."

Thanking you for your co-operation, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

7 24 26

Checks Issued Sept. 29, 1928
Bureau of Jewish Education

Sept. 29

Cleve. Hebrew School & Inst.
Maurice Polack
Atlas Printing Co.
Pearl Saperstein
Ida Greenberg
A. H. Sachs
H. A. Taylor

Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Bills

Sept. Subsidy 1000.00
Mimeograph repairs 14.00
Stenographer 50.00
Collector 63.75
Salary 250.00
Postage for bills 30.09

1449.49

Oct. 1

Public Square Improv. Co.

Oct. Rent

100.00
1549.49



Bureau of Jewish Education
 checks issued - Oct. 15, 1928

Ohio Bell Tel. Co - service -	22.10
Indep. Towel Supply - " -	1.20
Young Judea - Subscription -	2.00
H. H. Rosen - Accountant -	25.00
Adult Educ. Assoc - membership -	1.00
Chene, Hebrew Sch & Dist - 1/2 Oct. Subsidy -	1083.33
Pearl Sapirstein - Stenographer -	50.00
Ida Greenberg - collector -	55.50
A. H. Sachs - Salary -	250.00
Petty cash Fund - miscel. -	15.14
	<hr/> 1505.27

Cash in Bank -	1759.99
Checks issued 10/15 -	1505.29
	<hr/>
Balance	254.70

Oct 23 - Midland Bank - 1045.67

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October

25

1928

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th Street
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I am inclosing herewith a circular letter which I have received at my residence and which you may probably also have received. It seems to me that this is the kind of action persued by some of our petty Jewish politicians that somebody who has the necessary influence ought to make a stop to.

A committee of three people, representing nobody but themselves, ought not to be allowed to circularize all the Jewish voters of the community with a statement that it is their purpose to investigate candidates for the Jewish voters. In this case, of course, the damage has already been done. I am just wondering whether perhaps you or a group of representative people with you could ~~perhaps~~ take some step in this matter for the future.

With kindest regards, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs

Executive Director

AHS*S

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ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

C O P Y

November
9
1928

Sent to Messrs.:
Sam Garber
Nathan Loeser
J. Bassichis
B. H. Sinks
Eugene Wolf

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th St.
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Confirming your telephone conversation with Mr. Sachs:

An important luncheon meeting of the Finance Committee
will be held on Tuesday, November 13, at 12:15 PROMPTLY,
at the Spanish Room, Hollenden Hotel.

May I urge you to reserve that date for our meeting, as
your presence is of great importance in our deliberations.

Cordially yours,

Abba Hillel Silver
President

AHS*S

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THE BUREAU OF
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813 ULMER BUILDING
CLEVELAND

Telephone, MAin 7857

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

11/16/28

My Dear Rabbi Silver -

Just a thought that occurred to me
after I left your office today:-
Mim Lumbert who was with the Bureau just
a year was given 3 months pay without
service. I, who have worked for 4 years
since the inception of the Bureau, and who
has family obligations, was granted just
one month. It makes one feel somewhat sad.

Sincerely,

Alfred H. Sachs

P.S. - Beginning Jan. 1st, I should be glad
to teach a class in Current Jewish
History at the Temple High School,
if there should be such an opening.
I should be glad to work up material re
Jewish History in Eastern Europe during
the last 25-50 years and submit same
for your approval. A.H.S.

COPY

ISIDOR COONS

26 West Ross St
Wilkesbarre Pa.

November 19, 1928.

Mr S Goldhamer, Executive Secretary,
Jewish Welfare Federation
Cleveland Ohio.

My dear Mr Goldhamer:

It has been my unique privilege to serve in an executive capacity in two of Cleveland's outstanding money raising campaigns for Jewish causes during the past three years.

In the United Jewish Campaign for \$25,000,000.00, I directed the field staff and field service from the national headquarters in New York City and was charged with the responsibility of organizing and rendering co-operative service to more than two thousand cities and towns in the United States and Canada.

Since July, 1927, I have directed the organization and publicity for the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Home's new building fund for \$1,600,000.00, which will be completed by the end of this year. The territory embraced in this campaign includes sixteen important states in the middle west; and the buildings for which the funds are being raised are already half completed as the result of the successful campaigns in hundreds of cities and towns.

For the past eight years I have devoted my efforts exclusively to the organization and direction of financial campaigns for community chests, agencies, hospitals, and other institutions, with successful results.

I beg to advise that I shall be free to undertake the direction of campaigns for either maintenance or capital funds after January 1, 1929.

Detailed information as to campaign costs and necessities, together with references, will be given upon request.

Should your community not contemplate the present need of such services as I have to offer, I shall appreciate your filing this letter for future reference.

With best wishes, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

(Signed) Isidor Coons

Sunday Afternoon.
11/25/28

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver,
The Temple,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

It has come to me upon the wings of rumor that you may be considering replacing Mr. Sachs of the Hebrew Relief-^{with} far less expensive incumbent. I have been given the impression that it is the belief of the board that a woman experienced in office management would be considered an able substitute.

With the above fragmentary information upon which to base my application for such a job, may I suggest please, that if there is such a possibility - you extend me the privilege of an interview?

For 10 years I was secretary and office manager for Mr. A. F. Schroeder (we employed at peak - 475 men and women) and it may interest you, or whoever is to delegate this position to talk with Mr. Schroeder regarding my ability, capability- reliability, etc. His phone number is Lakewood 4373. Mine is Eddy 0922 - and I'll be happy to call at your convenience.

With kindest regards, believe me,

Very sincerely yours

F. Plotkin-Robertson

Mrs. Freda Plotkin Robertson
8920 Parmelee Ave.,
Local.

P.S.

Rabbi Goldman may be willing to say a good word for me.

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THE BUREAU OF
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813 ULMER BUILDING

CLEVELAND

Telephone, MAin 7857

November

26

1928

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th St.
Cleveland, Ohio

My Dear Rabbi Silver:

I believe I ought to incorporate Mr. Simon's letter to you in the minutes of the last Board Meeting. I should appreciate it if you would have your secretary make a copy of same and mail it to this office.

With kindest regards, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

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November
29
1928

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th Street
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Inclosed please find our November 30th checks, which kindly sign and return in the within inclosed addressed envelope. On the attached schedule, you will see the amounts collected and spent during this month. To-day there is a overdraft of \$297, which I believe we shall make good by next Monday.

In accordance with Mrs. Peiser's suggestion, the Council of Jewish Women will get \$500 during November and \$500 during December, which together with the \$1000 they have collected in tuition fees will be slightly in excess of the amount they need for October, November, and December. Their November check was sent to them on November 15, and the December check will likewise be issued on the 15th. The total thus received by the Council Schools this year will be \$8000. Their December salaries will be paid in January as was done last year.

I am also inclosing a summary of the results of the Hebrew School Emergency campaign. It shows that they have collected \$3500.00 during five months of effort, of which about one-half came from Center members and the other half from orthodox synagogues and miscellaneous groups. They still have about \$2000 in pledges, of which they will probably collect \$1000 before or after January 1, 1929. It is significant that 74 out of the 179 people who pledged to the Hebrew School campaign an amount of \$2619 and who paid to them \$2184, still owe to the Bureau \$1324. To the extent of this \$1324, the Hebrew Schools have collected funds that really should have been paid to the Bureau on previous pledges. It seems to me that this amount, or at least \$1000 ought to be deducted from the Bureau subsidies to the Hebrew Schools for this year. I shall await your judgement in this matter.

With kindest personal regards, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

CHECKS ISSUED NOVEMBER 30, 1928

November 30

Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute	\$1000.00
H. A. Taylor, Postmaster	20.06
Ida Greenberg, Collector	53.00
Pearl Saperstein, Stenographer	50.00
A. H. Sachs, Salary	250.00

December, 1

Public Square Improvement Co., Dec. Rent

100.00

1473.06

Overdraft Oct. 31	1511.25
Checks issued Nov. 15	2069.27
Checks issued Nov. 30	<u>1473.06</u>
Total Expenses	

5053.58

Collected in November	1800.50
Midland Bank -- Loan	<u>2955.50</u>

Total Receipts

4756.00

297.58

*File
Under Jew-
Education*

Nov. 30th, 1928.

Mrs. Freda P. Robertson,
8920 Parmelee Ave.,
Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Mrs. Robertson:-

Permit me to thank you for
your kind letter of November 25th. I shall
be pleased to refer your letter to the committee
which will be charged with the responsibility
of filling the vacancy of the Bureau of Jewish
Education. Some time may elapse before any
action will be taken.

With kindest regards, permit
me to remain

Very sincerely yours,

AHS/IR

CONCERNING THE JEWS IN AMERICA

An Estimate Of The Growth And Influence Of The Jewish Community In America And Its Relation To World Jewry—By Alfred H. Sachs

At the request of the editor, Mr. Sachs, who is executive director of the Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education, wrote this article, sketching the growth and development of the American Jewish Community, its potent forces and its weaknesses, its present proportions and the outlook for its future. Mr. Sachs also attempts to indicate our place in historic and world Jewry.—Editor's note.

Numerically, American Israel takes second place only to the Jewish community of great Russia of pre-war days. In social influence and prosperity, the American Jewish Community may be compared favorably even with the Jewish communities in Spain and Portugal before the days of the inquisition. What then is our historic place and the outlook for our future as an enriching and integrating force in the world Jewry?

There are in this country today over 4,000,000 Jews, of whom at least 2,000,000 came to this country after 1900, probably a million emigrated to these shores before 1900, and another million was added to the Jewish community during the last half century by natural increase of population. The Jewish immigration to the United States prior to 1900 was mainly from Spain, Portugal, Holland and Germany; after 1900 it was largely from Eastern European countries—Russia, Poland, Austria, Hungary, and Czechoslovakia.

In Europe, Asia, and Africa, live at present another 13,000,000 people, who, though varying in customs and modes of living, employing different languages and possessing divergent views on religion, politics, economics and culture, yet are justly recognized as one ethnic, cultural and religious entity. They are held together by the bonds of common origin and group experience, their common faith and

common literature, a specific social life, a common hope for a future of creativeness and continuation in civilization as a racial, perhaps even national entity, and last but not least, by the refusal of the non-Jewish world to recognize them as anything but a separate racial minority in each of the countries of their abode.

Ever since the destruction of the Jewish state by Herod the Jews continued to prosper in the many countries of their dispersion only as long as they fulfilled a function in society which no other class of people more native to their land was able to execute. Whenever the non-Jewish population became ready to fulfill such economic and social functions hitherto assumed by the Jewish immigrants, whether these functions were that of laborers, middlemen, capitalists, professionals, politicians, or educators, Jewry was compelled by the sword or through legislation to cease contributing as equals, economically or even culturally, and finally to emigrate or to die.

The German Baron who came to Poland only a century ago to exploit its peasantry is now a native Pole, whom the government protects as one of its sons. Jews who fought Polish battles against the marauding Cossacks three hundred years ago, and who have acted during these centuries as middlemen between the exploiting nobles and the down-trodden peasantry, are still foreigners in their native Poland even under its Republican flag. They remain subject to discrimination notwithstanding all of the minority clauses inserted in the Versailles treaty. This is the history of the Jewish people in every corner of the globe. It is well to bear this in mind when the distinctiveness of the Jewish people as a cultural and sociopolitical group is doubted.

(Continued on Page 4)

CONCERNING THE JEWS IN AMERICA

(Continued from Page 1)

There are now 24,000,000 non-Jewish people living in Poland, and 3,000,000 Jews. Already it is stated publicly and by responsible statesmen that there are at least a million Jews too many in that country. Unfortunately, they cannot even emigrate, for all doors to the erstwhile havens of refuge are closed. Thus that million Jews is doomed to annihilation, and pre-destined to cease functioning as a vital and integral force in the life of its country. The same holds true in "free" Russia, in Roumania, Hungary, and in Lithuania. The recently liberated nationalities on the continent are hastening to establish their sovereignty, and in their haste to secure their economic and political positions, they are ignoring every "outside" group. With them, charity does seem to begin at home. Only the Jewish people living as minorities everywhere are constantly compelled to put loyalty to their own group below their loyalty to the political state under whose protection they live. As has been pointed out by many of our prominent Americans, the quality of their citizenship does not thereby become higher, but their ethnic and cultural disintegration is apparently enhanced.

Ludwig Lewisohn, in "Midchannel," his forthcoming book, expresses this thought admirably, when he says: "—For, contrary to common rumor and malicious invention, the Jews have been, especially since their so-called emancipation, the most hopelessly divided of peoples. They have embraced local patriotisms, parties, philosophies, wholly to the exclusion of themselves as a people and of that people's cultural goods, and have always embraced these policies and ideologies with the uncritical ardor of the neophyte and the wholeness of devotion peculiar to themselves. Passionate Jewish Americans, passionate Jewish Germans, passionate Jewish capitalists, and passionate Jewish radicals—the world has been crowded with them and loud with their enmities. I had been hoping for Jewish Jews, united for Jewish purposes deeper than charity, more serious than anti-defamation campaigns . . ."

What are the facts in our own country? During the fifty years of Jewish immigration to the United States, especially since 1900, Jewish achievements in America are staggeringly large in every phase of economic, social, and cultural life. According to the latest United States census, the Jewish people live in 3,000 cities of a population of 2,500 or more, and in at least that many rural communities. They are engaged in every conceivable occupation, and hold places of honor in our cultural, social, political, and industrial life. There are a dozen Jewish members of Congress in the United States, scores of state legislators, great jurists, teachers, scientists, and chieftains of industry. There are in this country over one hundred Jewish periodicals, printed daily, weekly, or monthly in English, Hebrew, Yiddish, and Laddino, and dedicated to every phase of the economic, social, religious, and political life of this country and of the Jews as a group.

In the urban populations of this country, the Jews make up 3 percent of the total, ranging from 8 percent in the state of New Jersey to 6-10 percent in South Dakota. Forty percent of the population of Chelsea, Mass., is Jewish. Cleveland Heights comes next with 33 percent, while New York City is third with 29 percent Jews. Ten percent of the total population of greater Cleveland is Jewish; perhaps 25 percent of its industry is in Jewish hands. REGARD less of all protestations on the part of leading Jews that there is no "Jewish Vote," both the Democratic and Republican parties nominated gubernatorial candidates in New York City with an eye to please the 2,000,000 Jews living there.

As least one-half of the Jewish population in America is organized in specific Jewish fraternal, religious, social, and economic organizations. Through the 3,000 orthodox, conservative, and reform congregational units, American Jewry is spending \$40,000,000 annually for the maintenance and capital budget of its religious institutions; about as much as the four and a half million people of Switzerland spend for their entire national budget which covers the cost of universities, school subsidies, the army and other governmental functions.

Another \$10,000,000 is spent annually for foreign relief and international Jewish activities, while \$20,000,000 is spent by the Jews annually for local relief through organized philanthropic institutions. For the rebuilding of the Jewish national homeland in Palestine, we spend \$2,000,000 annually, or about 50c per capita. For the Jewish education of our own children, American Israel spares only \$8,000,000 a year, or about \$2.00 per head—less than is spent per capita for chewing gum.

Economically the American Jewish community already can boast of its Rosenwalds, its Schiffs, and its Guggenheims. We have our Brandeis and Cardozzo, and our Frankfurter and Marshall—perhaps even a few outstanding leaders in the field of original thought, art and literature. But where are our scholars and Jewish leaders going to come from tomorrow? With the present crisis in American Jewish life, with its emphasis on numbers and quantity production, even in our religious and educational institutions, with our failure to evaluate properly the things that count and the things that are only of transitory significance, dare we hope for that great future as a group in America, that our numerical strength and prosperity might forbode.

Have we the equipment, the desire, and the vision to prepare ourselves for a share in the contributions to American civilization. What we are building for our future as an ethnic entity in this country of opportunity and emancipation, except synagogues and hospitals—brick and mortar? It

is from this angle that the bright picture of our fifty years of achievement in America is marred and beclouded. Is it already too late, or may we still hope for a golden era of Jewish life, thought and literature in America—this great international haven of Democracy and opportunity? May we hope in our prosperity and strength to be able to give to world Jewry as much at least as we derived from it?

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ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

December 4, 1928

COPY

for Rabbi Silver

Mr. Nathan Krause, Manager
Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute
2491 East 55th Street
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Mr. Krause:

Inclosed please find our check for \$500.00 on account of our
subsidy for November.

We are sending you at this time \$500.00 instead of \$1000.00 for
two reasons. In the first place, we are short of funds. In the
second place, it appears from an analysis of the Hebrew Schools
Emergency Campaign results, copy of which I have mailed to you
previously, that there would be about \$1300 to \$1500 due to the
Bureau from people who have pledged in the Hebrew School Campaign.
We are, of course, making efforts to collect from these people
regardless of the fact that they have paid or will soon pay to the
Hebrew Schools, but as you know, it is almost impossible, with
business conditions as they are now, to get these smaller subscribers
to pay twice for the same cause during any six months' period. It
seems, therefore, that by the end of this year you will have collected
at least \$1000 from people who owe us that much or more. This would
naturally decrease our expected income.

Rabbi Silver advised me to proceed in this manner, and he will un-
doubtedly present this question for discussion and final adjustment
at the next meeting of the Bureau's Finance Committee.

During this month, if collections are at all favorable, we shall
endeavor to bring up your subsidies for this year to the amount
appropriated in our budget, less whatever amount the Committee may
decide to deduct on account of this duplication in our collection
efforts.

Very sincerely yours,

Alfred H. Sachs
Executive Director

AHS*S

Dec. 17th, 1928.

Mr. Alfred L. Sachs,
Bureau of Jewish Education,
Ulmer Bldg.,
Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Sachs:-

I am enclosing herewith a letter which Rabbi Silver received from Rabbi Fink of Buffalo which is self explanatory. Will you kindly give him the information which he desires.

With kindest regards, permit me to remain

Very sincerely yours,

Secretary to Rabbi Silver.

COPY OF LETTER

Dec. 7th, 1928.

Dr. A. H. Silver,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Dr. Silver:

We are organizing a Bureau of Jewish Education in Buffalo, and I am eager to start on this work as soon as possible. Will you therefore, kindly send me a copy of the Constitution and by-laws of your Bureau of Jewish Education and any other information that you can give us!

Thanking you and with kind personal greetings, I am

Sincerely yours
Joseph L. Fink

Dec. 17th, 1928.

Rabbi Joseph L. Fink,
Temple Beth Zion,
Delaware Ave.,
Buffalo, N. Y.

My dear Rabbi Fink:-

I have referred your letter of
December 7th to Mr. Alfred L. Sachs, Executive
Director of The Bureau of Jewish Education. He
will undoubtedly give you all the information
which you require.

With kindest regards, permit me
to remain

Very sincerely yours,

AHS/IR

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Telephone, MAin 7857

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

December
20
1928

NOTICE OF BOARD MEETING

Our December Board Meeting will take place next Wednesday, the 26th, at 12:15 P.M., at the Conference Room of the Bureau. A light luncheon will be served in the usual manner.

Our plans for work during next year, and other very important matters are scheduled for discussion.

May I urge you to make every possible effort to attend.

Cordially yours,

Abba Hillel Silver
President

AHS*S

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A. SIMON

HARRY SIMON

B. H. SINKS

JULIUS TUTEUR

LEON WALD

JACOB WATTENMAKER

HARRY WEINRAUB

EUGENE WOLF

THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

813 ULMER BUILDING

CLEVELAND

Telephone, MAin 7857

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

December 21, 1928

Rabbi A. H. Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & East 105th Street
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I am inclosing herewith a draft of my suggestions for those paragraphs in the recommendations of the Joint Jewish Education Committee which were adopted, but submitted for re-drafting to the Study Committee.

I shall submit this draft to the Study Committee at its next meeting for its consideration, but in the meantime, I thought that perhaps you would be interested in studying this material to see whether you can agree with my conviction that this set-up would be the most adequate for present and future needs, and would insure the full expression of all points of view in Jewish Education.

With kindest regards, I am

Cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs

Executive Director

AHS*S

*Meeting
2: - Have you
answered*

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ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

Mar. 28

12/24/28

My Dear Rabbi Silver -

Since we had no finance Committee meeting this month, I should be indebted to you if you would kindly present my request for February salary at our Board meeting on Wednesday.

While I should indeed prefer that you would not make this public, may I nevertheless urge upon you personally the consideration of the fact that the illness of Mrs. Sachs during the greater part of 1928 drained my "treasury" to the utmost extent - we spent about \$2000 for operations and doctor bills - and that the Bureau's retiring me with 30 days salary would actually expose me and my family to serious difficulties. You know very well how little I can expect to earn during the first half year of my law practice.

Realizing how vital this matter is for me, you will, I hope, pardon my repeated solicitation in this matter. Please urge upon the Board the general arguments I have outlined to you last month, rather than these facts regarding my financial state.

With thanks and kindest regards,
I am, cordially yours,

Alfred H. Sachs

4 year with
Bureau
till
1928

Dec. 26th, 1928.

Mr. Jacob Wattenmaker,
Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Wattenmaker:-

As you are probably aware, the services of Mr. Alfred H. Sachs, Executive Director of The Bureau of Jewish Education will terminate by the end of this month. At a meeting of the Board of the Bureau held today it was voted to appoint an Office Committee of three who will look after the administration of the Bureau office until a successor to Mr. Sachs is appointed or until the contemplated re-organization of the Bureau is consummated.

I would appreciate very much if you would be a member of this committee of three. The other two whom I have appointed are Mr. B. H. Sinks and Mr. George J. Klein.

The work would not be onerous. It would require a brief visit on your part once or twice a week to the office to see that everything is conducted properly. Upon receiving a favorable reply from you and the two other members of this committee, I will arrange for a meeting.

Trusting that I may receive a favorable reply from you, permit me to remain

Very sincerely yours,

AHS/IR

Dec. 26th, 1928.

Mr. Alfred H. Sachs,
Bureau of Jewish Education,
Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Sachs:-

I have written to Messrs. Jacob Wattenmaker, George J. Klein and B. H. Sinks requesting them to serve on the Office Committee of the Bureau and I shall inform you as soon as I receive their acceptances. We will then call a meeting of that committee.

Mr. Goldhamer is drafting a letter to be sent to our subscribers in the name of the Federation. Upon receipt of that letter I shall take up the matter of using Federation envelopes.

I have also written this day to Mr. A. Simon embodying the action of the Board with regards to his resignation.

With kindest regards, I am

Very sincerely yours,

AHS/IR

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR 1928

[undated]

I.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Aarons, Jacob M.	50.	100.
Abramson, Max H.	15.	20.
Adler, Rudolph W.	150.	300.
Affelder, Harry F.	350.	400.
Altman Furniture Company	25.	100.
Altman, Hermine	2.50	5.
Altman, Jacob H. (Mr. & Mrs.)	225.	250.
Altschul, Ernest	100.	125.
Altschul, Milton P.	225.	250.
Amster, Jacob	45.	50.
Amster, Joseph	40.	50.
Amster, Lester E.	30.	100.
Amster, Max (Mr. & Mrs.)	200.	300.
Amster, Morris	100.	200.
Anisfield, John	1,200.	1,800.
Anthony, J. M.	300.	350.
Appel, David Y.	5.	7.50
Applebaum, Herman S. (Dr.)	40.	50.
Arnson, Chas. A.	30.	50.
Arnson, Rebecca (Mrs.)	30.	100.
Arnstein, Anna W. (Mrs.)	218.	250.
Arnstine, Edgar J.	250.	300.
Arons, Williams	25.	50.
Ashkenas, Louis	25.	50.
Atlas Tire & Rubber Company	175.	200.
Auditorium Drug Store	25.	35.
Auerbach, Silas	25.	30.
Baer, Alvin S.	70.	75.
Baer Wolf Company	100.	110.
Baker, E. M.	750.	850.
Bamberger, David R.	150.	200.
Bamberger, Edwin I.	125.	175.
Band, Samuel	10.	15.
Barnett, C. A.	150.	175.
Barnett, Samuel	130.	150.
Barron, Morris M.	50.	60.
Bash, Louis	160.	175.
Bassichis, Benjamin	25.	50.
Baum Ice Cream Company	200.	300.
Baum, Leo	145.	165.
Baumoel, Mark	50.	60.
Baumoel, Morris	125.	140.
Bayer, Wm. S.	150.	200.
Becker, Sam	25.	37.50
Bellin, Hyman C.	25.	30.
Benjamin, David	100.	125.00
Berger, Alex S.	60."	75.
Berger, David A.	15.	20.
Berger, Henry J.	10.	15.
Berne, Chas. R.	60.	75.
Berne, H. C. (Mr. & Mrs.)	250.	300.
Berne, Jos. M.	400.	450.
Berne, Marx	350.	400.
Bernheim, Berthold	25.	30.
Bernon, Maurice (Judge & Mrs.)	250.	300.
Bernstein, Adolph E. Ins. Agency	40.	75.
Bernstein, H. T.	100.	125.
Bernstein, Milton W. Mr. & Mrs.	150.	160.
Bernstein, Samuel	100.	150.
Beyer, Louis	50.	75.
Billstein-Feierman Company	100.	125.
Billstein, Milton H.	75.	100.
Bing, Louis S. Jr.	450.	500.
Bing, Louis S. (Mrs.)	800.	900.
Black, Morris A. (Mr. & Mrs.)	500.	600.
Blau, A. J.	35.	75.
Blitz, E. I.	27.50	45.
Block, Nathan	15.	25.
Bloom, Abr. J.	250.	275.
Bloomberg, Isabell	36.	40.
Bloomfield, Louis A.	50.	60.
Bloomfield, Sol	125.	250.

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928
II.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Blum, Henry.	25.	30.
Bondell, Harry A.	60.	75.
Bookatz, Joseph	25.	30.
Braham, H. L. & Co., The	70.	85.
Brin, Israel E.	15.	20.
Brock, Jacob L.	100.	125.
Brody, Ben I (Dr.)	40.	100.
Brody, Dr. Myer	80.	90.
Browdy, Max	60.	65.
Bruml, Ida Miss	60.	70.
Bubis, Jacob L. Dr.	50.	60.
Buchman, A. M.	220.	225.
Cahen, Alfred	50.	100.
Campan, Morton J.	150.	200.
Carl, Nathan M.	50.	60.
Chesler, Henry	25.	50.
City Produce & Comm. Company	25.	30.
Cleve. Feather Company	55.	150.
Cohen, Ben M.	35.	40.
Cohen, Myron A.	550.	600.
Cohen, Wm. B.	150.	175.
Coplan, Morris (Dr.)	30.	40.
Cornsweet, Albert I.	10.	15.
Cowen, Samuel M.	30.	50.
Crawford, David F.	30.	40.
Cuyahoga Picture & Lamp Company	180.	200.
Dancyger Safety Pin Ticket Company	350.	400.
Dauby, N. L.	8,000.	10,000.
Davis, Eugene E.	200.	300.
Davis, Ralph	100.	150.
Deutsch, Rudolph	100.	125.
Deutsch, Sam H.	100.	125.
Drucker, Harvey	62.50.	75.
Eckhouse, Edgar A.	320.	350.
Edgert, Sol	200.	250.
Einstein, Albert E.	350.	375.
Eisenberg, Bernard B.	200.	350.
Eisenberg, Louis	40.	50.
Eiseman, Mrs. Chas.	1,100.	1,200.
Elder, Emil M.	30.	40.
Emsheimer, Louis E.	350.	400.
Engel, Herman	20.	25.
Engelman, Jos. G.	50.	100.
Engelman, Nathan D.	30.	35.
Englander, Arthur L.	200.	300.
Englander, Simon (Dr.)	25.	35.
Ensten, Edwim J.	200.	250.
Enterprise Elec. Constr & Fixture Co.	200.	220.
Epstein, Harry	30.	40.
Epstein, Joseph	25.	35.
Erie Dyeing & Processing Company	500.	600.
Erlanger, Viola J. Dr.	20.	25.
Farber, Alfred J.	30.	40.
Farber, Joseph C.	50.	75.
Federman, Jos. J.	50.	60.
Federman, Louis	125.	200.
Feil, Harold	75.	100.
Feil, Sidney R.	60.	75.
Feil, Stanley M.	150.	300.
Feiss, Geo. J. (Mr. & Mrs.)	300.	400.
Feiss, Henry O. Dr.	50.	100.
Feiss, Paul L. (Mr & Mrs.)	200.	250.
Felsman, Herman H.	100.	150.
Feniger, Jos.	30.	40.
Fertel, Wm. E.	120.	125.
Fine, Meyer S.	25.	50.
Finesilver, E. A.	5.	40.
Finkle, Herman H.	100.	150.
Finn, Charles R. Mr. & Mrs.	100.	150.
Finn, Newton A.	30.	40.
Firth, Samuel S.	35.	50.
Fish, William B. Mr & Mrs.	200.	225.
Fishel, Anthony D.	75.	100.
Fishel, Miss Sophie	400.	500.
Fishel, Victor	110.	125.
Fishman, Mildred	10.	15.
Fishman, S. W.	60.	75.
Flesheim, Sidney L.	600.	650.

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

III.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Flesheim, Sylvester W.	650	700
Fodor, Alex	25	50
Folkman, Joseph	100	120
Folp, David R.	25	50
Forest City Prod. Company	25	30
Forsch, Myer G.	200	500
Fox, Arthur W.	175	200
Fox, Sam Pub. Company	125	135
Frank, J.	100	200
Frankel, A.	30	130
Frankel Chevrolet Company, The	50	100
Frankel, Charles	150	200
Frankel, Fred	150	200
Frankel, Henry	125	150
Frankel, Henry G.	225	250
Frankel, Philip	350	400
Frankelite Company	250	300
Freedman, Jos. F.	50	75
Freeman, B. C.	50	55
Freeman, Nathan K.	40	100
Freiberger, Mr. & Mrs. I. F.	500	600
Freiberger, M. S. (Mr. & Mrs.)	100	110
Friedlander, Eugene A.	30	35
Friedman, Ben	25	30
Friedman, Oscar A.	100	120
Friedman, Sidney S.	125	150
Fryer, Mr. & Mrs. Julius	150	200
Fryer, Nathan	100	125
Galvin, Maurice B.	110	125
Geller, David	125	150
Louis Gins	60	70
Ginsberg, Harry E. (Dr.)	25	30
Girick, Jack	25	30
Glick, Bert D.	25	30
Glick, Emil	150	200
Glick, Estelle A.	10	15
Glick, Gertrude A.	30	35
Glick, J. (Mrs.)	35	40
Glick, Jay M.	15	20
Gold, Max	15	20
Goldenberg, Maurice	15	20
Goldhamer, S.	160	175
Goldman, Abner H.	25	100
Goldman, Harry M.	50	75
Goldman, Jacob	50	100
Goldman, Ralph H.	55	75
Goldsmith, Mr. & Mrs. Clarence I.	300	325
Goldsmith, Mr. & Mrs. Herman	325	350
Goldstein, Marcus B.	100	150
Gometz & Neshkes	25	100
Goodman, Bernard B.	50	100
Goodman, Eli W.	15	20
Goodman, Harry L.	20	25
Goodman, Jay B.	100	200
Goodman, Julius E.	400	500
Goodman, J. L. Mrs.	200	300
J. L. Goodman Furniture Company	300	350
Goodman M & J	250	300
Gordon, Arthur M.	50	100
Goulder, Herbert G. (Mr & Mrs)	700	800
Graver, Arthur M.	50	57.50
Green Meyer (Mrs.)	50	55
Greenbaum, Abraham Mr. & Mrs.	20	25
Greenfield, Arthur	40	50
Greenhut, Julia F.	20	25
Greenhut, Max	350	400
Gries, Robert Hays (Mr. & Mrs.)	250	300
Gross, Ben S.	10	15
Gross, Jonas Mr. & Mrs.	25	50
Gross, Julius S.	60	75
Gross, Nedward N.	50	75
Gross, Sam M.	1,200	1,500

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

IV.

NAME	1927 Pledge	1928 Pledge
Gross, Wm. V.	50	75
Grossberg, Milton M.	25	25
Grossman, I.	15	20
Grossman, Louis J.	1,200	1,300
Grossman, Marc J. (Mr. & Mrs.)	650	725
Guggenheim, Sam L.	200	225
Haas, Arthur	25	50
Haas, Jacob L.	200	300
Haas, Magnus S. Mrs.	40	50
Haas, Samuel T.	85	100
Haber, Ben	500	600
Haber, Irving J.	110	175
Haber, Marcus	30	50
Haber, Moses W.	275	300
Haber, Philmore J.	125	150
Halle, Jay M. (Mr. & Mrs.)	400	500
Halle, Mrs. Jerome N.	50	55
Hammer, Hiram	100	150
Harburger, Ralph (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	320
Harris, Henry	50	100
Harris, John H.	75	100
Hart, Albert J.	100	110
Hays, Robt. Louis	5	45
Heiner, Joseph W.	50	60
Heller, Jacob	50	65
Heller, Rosa K. (Mrs.)	60	65
Herzog, Sigmund (Mr. & Mrs.)	450	600
Hexter, Richard K.	30	50
Hirsch, Leo J.	40	45
Hirsch, Simon M. (Dr.)	50	65
Hirshstein, Joseph	125	200
Hollander, Samuel Dr.	100	125
Horwitz, Emma J.	50	100
Horwitz, Henry D. (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	400
Icove, Victor B.	12	15
Iglauer, Jay (Mr. & Mrs.)	600	675
Iglauer, Mrs. Ray	50	65
Independent Towel & Supply	500	550
Jacobs, Mr. & Mrs. C. A.	55	100
Joseph, Fred	275	300
Joseph, Ralph S.	50	75
K-B Company, The	175	300
Kane, Louis (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	500
Kangesser, Chas. L.	150	200
Kangesser, H. A.	600	750
Kann, Merle W.	60	100
Kastriner, Morris W.	275	325
Katz, David	75	85
Katz, Edward M.	1,000	1,200
Kaufman, Elmer M.	25	50
Kaufman, Louis J.	200	300
Keller, Adolph (Mr. & Mrs.)	440	500
Keller, Bert	400	450
Keller, Gus.	350	400
Keller-Kohn Company, The	700	800
Kinsman Dry Goods Company	125	150
Kirtz, Adolph	50	60
Kirtz, Wm. Cigar Company	100	150
Kittner, Ferdinand B.	25	50
Klein, George J.	200	250
Klein, Jacob	15	20
Klein, Jos. J.	200	225
Klein, Lester C.	25	30
Klein, Will J. Dr.	40	50
Kleinman, Maurice	15	20
Kleinman Realty Company	1,000	1,200
Kleinman, S. H. (Mr. & Mrs.)	2,000	2,200
Kline, Benjamin S. (Dr. & Mrs.)	60	75
Klineman, David	100	125
Klineman, Emery E.	40	50
Klivans, Allen	100	125

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

V.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Klopper Brothers	100	150
Koblitz, Adolph E.	300	350
Koblitz, Harry D. (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	400
Koblitz, Joel M.	50	75
Koblitz, Laurence B.	275	300
Koblitz, R. C. & M. B.	500	550
Koch, Albert J. Mr. & Mrs.	85	90
Koch, Edward A.	150	200
Kohn, Adolph Mrs.	75	100
Kohn, Harry	40	50
Kohn, Herrman	600	700
Kohn, Jacob B. (Mr. & Mrs.)	150	650
Kohn, Richard H.	1,100	1,500
Kolisky, Edward A.	65	75
Koppel, Sophie Baer	20	25
Korach, Benj. W.	50	70
Korach, Chas. M.	150	200
Korach, Joseph F.	50	100
Korach, Sigmund	1,250	1,350
Kornhauser, Ida	60	65
Kornhauser, Samuel J.	100	125
Koslen, Sam J.	25	50
Krall, Michael (Dr.)	25	40
Kramer, Adolph D.	175	200
Kramer, Samuel E. Mr. & Mrs.	50	55
Kramer, Samuel	25	50
Kraus, Alfred	20	25
Krauss, Lester W. (Dr.)	35	40
Kurtz, Isidor	100	150
Kux, Martin	50	60
Kyman, Max	20	25
Lampl, Carl G.	100	110
Lampl, Jos. G.	200	225
Landy, Robert	50	100
Landy, Sam A.	10	15
Lang, Chas. J.	125	150
Lauer, David L.	30	35
Lederer, L. W.	30	60
Lee, Harry I.	25	50
Lehman, Joseph	125	200
Levi, Albert (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	500
Levi, James R.	35	60
Levi, Max	150	200
Levi, Milton F.	70	80
Mrs. Carol Levison	50	100
Levison, Carol (Mr. & Mrs.)	100	110
Levy, Arthur M.	25	30
Levy, Edgar W. (Mr. & Mrs.)	25	35
Lewenthal, Abraham	500	850
Lewis, Fred L.	50	100
Libbey, Ebert	150	300
Liberty Textile Company	24	36
Lichtig, Maurice M.	15	30
Liebenthal, Howard	225	260
Littman, Sidney Dr.	25	35
Loeser, Irwin N.	275	300
Loeser, Monroe A.	75	100
Leveman, David	30	52
Loventhal, Allisen S. Jr.	25	35
Loventhal, V. S.	40	50
Lurie, Meyer	30	50
Lux, Louis (Mr. & Mrs.)	60	100
Malbin Bros.	75	125
Malone Oil Company, The	75	175
Mandel, E. M.	25	30
Mandel, Fred W.	10	20
Margulis, Emanuel	10	15
Marks, Sol M.	25	75
Marlow Mfg. Company	60	75
Maschke, A. S. (Dr. & Mrs.)	250	260
Maschke, Maurice (Mr. & Mrs.)	600	750
Mattlin, M. O.	200	250

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

VI.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Mautner, Isidor	250	300
Mayer, Clara B. (Mrs.)	50	55
Medalie, Samuel A.	25	40
Meisel, Max E.	200	220
Mendelson, Arthur S.	300	500
Mendelson, Martin S.	300	500
Michael, Benjamin R.	125	150
Mielziner, I.	18.75	20
Mielziner, Louis	25	50
Miller, James H.	225	250
Miller, J. H.	75	100
Miller, Julius	30	50
Miller, Lester I (Mr. & Mrs.)	125	225
Miller, Meyer H.	60	75
Miller, Morris	60	75
Miller, Samuel	300	500
Milner & Blonder Company, The	50	75
Moldaver, Joseph J.	35	100
Monsen, S. H. (Dr.)	50	60
Mossler, Liebert I.	60	100
Motor Repair & Mfg. Company Co.	200	250
Mullaie Dry Cleaning Company	125	150
Myers, R. H.	40	60
Nachman, George P.	115	125
Narosny, Mendel	50	75
Nemser, Chas.	70	85
Neuman, Benj. E.	10	20
Neuman, Louis A.	50	60
Neumark, Lee W.	100	150
Newman, Adolph I.	400	450
Newman, Arthur S.	50	200
Newman, A. L.	55	60
Newman, Joseph P.	55	75
Newman, Joseph S.	60	200
Newman, Lawrence W.	25	30
Newman, Sam'l.	25	50
Oettinger, Edgar	40	60
Ohio Creamery Supply Company	50	75
Ohio Pants Mfg. Company	50	75
Oppenheimer, Albert	25	50
Parker Refining Company	60	75
Peiser, Ernest	35	50
Peiser, Simon (Mrs)	120	130
Perelman, Abraham	60	75
Permat, Aaron	25	50
Persky, Jack A.	20	25
Pelatsek, H.	60	65
Politzer, J. M. (Dr.)	50	100
Pollack, Adolph	25	150
Pollak, Arthur H.	100	120
Polster, Abe	112.50	125
Polster, Norman H.	30	40
Portugal, Harry R.	25	50
Printz, Alexander (Mr. & Mrs.)	600	660
Printz, Michael	100	150
Prepper, Eugene	75	100
Quittner, Samuel S. (Dr.)	25	40
Ratshevsky, Max A. (Mr. & Mrs.)	500	600
Reed, Milton E.	300	400
Reich, Louis B. (Mr. & Mrs.)	28	32
Reich, Rudolph S (Dr.)	35	50
Reinthal, Arthur J. (Mr. & Mrs.)	150	175
Reinthal, Sol (Mr. & Mrs.)	1,250	1,300
Reisz, Emil	50	70
Resek, Marc	50	60
Rice, Joel M.	50	60
Rice, Myron W.	150	175
Rich, Benj.	175	200
Richman, Chas. L. (Mrs.)	500	600
Richman, Chas. L.	4,500	5,000

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

VII.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Richman, Henry C.	4,500	5,000
Richman, Nathan C.	4,500	5,000
Rivitz, Hiram S.	500	1,000
Robbins, Benj.	5	10
Rohrheimer, Flora	25	30
Rohrheimer, Mrs. Joseph	300	400
Rorimer, Jack M.	85	100
Rorimer, Louis	1,100	1,200
Rose, Harry H.	26	100
Rosen, Meyer B.	25	30
Rosenberg, Casper	100	150
Rosenberg, Ethel E.	30	35
Rosenblum, Max	1,500	1,750
Rosenblum, Sidney	125	135
Rosenfeld, Betty (Miss)	25	30
Rosenfeld, Edward	500	750
Rosenfeld, George	25	30
Rosenfeld, Helen	25	30
Rosenfeld, Lina (Mrs.)	1,000	1,200
Rosenthal, S.	35	50
Rosenthal, S. S.	25	40
Rosewater, Eugene D. (Dr.)	60	75
Rotbart Bros.	50	75
Roth, Irwin	25	35
Roth, Jacob P.	100	125
Roth, Wm.	20	35
Rothschild, Jos. (Mr. & Mrs.)	60	80
Rothschild, Max M.	65	70
Rotter, Dave L.	100	125
Roubicek, Adelbert (Dr.)	25	30
Royal Brass Mfg. Company	60	75
Rubenstein, Elsa Landesman (Mrs.)	100	200
Rubin, Abraham	50	75
Rubin, Max	150	175
Rubinstein, Everett	35	100
Rudolph & Schwartz	25	30
Sachs, Abraham	50	150
Sampliner, Joseph	250	300
Sampliner, Sam H. (Mr. & Mrs.)	50	100
Sanders, Samuel S.	1,000	1,200
Sands, Charles	120	150
Sands, Garry	350	400
Sands, Jos. M.	350	400
Sands, Louis	60	400
Schaffer, Arthur C.	25	30
Schaffner, Mrs. Clara	25	35
Schaffner, Sam	30	40
Schanfarber, Aaron J.	150	175
Scher, H. W.	25	35
Scher, William J.	200	300
Schloss, Sidney P.	125	225
Schonberg, A. Company	20	25
Schonberg, David	150	175
Schonberg, J. M.	25	35
Schoenberger, Daniel J.	25	50
Schoenberger, Wm. J.	350	500
Schott, Ida E. (Miss)	30	40
Schrager, Irving I.	25	30
Schreiber & Wallach Company	60	75
Schulist, Jacob T.	110	120
Schwartz, Nicholas	125	140
Schwartz, Richard S.	50	250
Schwartz, Wm.	100	110
Schwartz, Harry S.	30	40
Schwarzenberg, Louis H. (Mr. & Mrs.)	250	300
Selden, Louis C. (Mr. & Mrs.)	650	700

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

VIII

NAME	1927 Pledge	1928 Pledge
Selman, Julius J. (Dr.)	25	35
Settle, Joseph	25	50
Shanman, Morris D.	400	500
Sharwell, Jos	25	50
Shaw, Abraham	200	250
Shaw, Milton	275	350
Shier, Ralph	40	45
Shulman, David	100	110
Shulman, Jacob H.	30	35
Sill, Robert B.	100	125
Silverbach, Martha	40	50
Silver, Rabbi A. H.	375	400
Silver, Ben (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	350
Silver, Ralph (Mr. & Mrs.)	150	300
Simon, M & D Company	250	300
Skall, David G.	600	750
Slawson, J.	40	75
Sloss, Edgar J.	200	225
Sloss, Nathan S.	25	40
Sobel, Phil	25	30
Soglovitz, J.	100	400
Soline Oil Company	100	125
Solomon, Jesse F.	600	700
Soltz, Abraham	50	60
Speer, Morris	100	125
Sperlång, Isadore I.	75	85
Spero, J.	20	50
Spero, Nathan	30	50
Spira, Henry	500	550
Spitz, Frank M.	600	700
Spitz, P. J. Company, The	35	100
Springer, Louis	15	25
Stacel, Jacob (Hon.)	35	50
Standard Brass Foundry Company	350	375
State Chemical Mfg. Company	75	150
Stearn, Sidney (Mr. & Mrs.)	700	1,000
Stecker, Sam H.	300	500
Steiner, T. R. (Miss)	50	75
Stern, Sam	50	75
Stern, Walter G. (Dr.	150	200
Steuer, Bertha (Mrs.)	35	41
Stone, David B.	65	100
Stone, Ignatz N.	1,050	1,075
Stone, Laurence E. (Mr. & Mrs.)	325	350
Stone, Sam	25	50
Stotter, Edward J.	50	60
Stotter, Herbert	100	120
Straus, E. K.	20	25
Straus, Leonard	25	50
Straus, Louis A. (Mr. & Mrs.)	40	50
Straus, S. W. Company	25	35
Strauss, Marion Halle (Mrs.)	125	150
Strauss, Myrtle M. (Mrs. E.L.)	400	500
Sunshine, Chas. K.	2,000	2,500
Sunshine, Sol A.	60	75
Taussig, Camillo	20	25
Thurman, Lee	75	100
Treuhaft, Alexander A.	200	300
Treuhaft, Mr. & Mrs. Morris	100	110
Treuhaft, William C. (Mr. & Mrs.)	350	400
Tronstein, Jos. J.	100	200
Trostler, Ernestine	30	40
Trottner, Harry	60	75
Tuteur, Julius (Mr. & Mrs.)	1,650	2,000
Tuteur, Sophie (Mrs.)	500	550
Tyroler, Henry R.	500	600
Tyroler, Joseph H.	50	100
Ullman, Monroe A.	300	350
Ulmer, S. & Sons, The	2,200	2,500

LIST OF INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

IX

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Unger, I. Joseph	25	35
Unger, L. E.	25	50
Unger, Louis A.	50	60
Upright, Isaac	250	300
Urdang, Samuel H.	50	60
Vogel, Jos. C.	75	100
Waldman Cleaning Company	50	75
Wallace & Schwarz Company	175	200
Wallach, Adolph T.	25	50
Warren-Allen Carpet Company	100	125
Watkins Furniture Company	45	200
Weil, Harry S.	125	200
Weil, Lawrence J.	50	60
Weil, Sidney L.	800	1,000
Weinberger, Adolph	25	75
Weiner, Morris M.	30	40
Weinstein, Maurice N. Sr.	25	50
Weinstein, Nathan	40	50
Weisenberg, Williams	750	800
Weiskopf, J. & Sons	350	360
Weisman, Sidney D. (Dr.)	25	150
Weiss, Archie A.	50	75
Weiss, Harry H.	100	125
Weiss, Louis C.	85	90
Weitz, Julius D.	25	40
Weitz, Sidney N.	125	150
Wertheimer, Dan S.	300	350
Wertheimer, James D.	15	25
Whitman, Dave R.	50	100
Wilkoff, Ralph	50	100
Wirtshafter, Benj.	10	25
Wise, Bert M.	40	50
Wise, Howard E.	125	140
Wise, Sam'l. D.	4,500	7,500
Woldman, Sol F.	30	50
Wolpaw, David	60	75
Wolpaw, Jacob	300	400
Wuliger, Bert M.	250	300
Wuliger, Frank	1,600	2,500
Wurzman, Sam	30	35
Zucker, Alvin C.	65	75
Zucker, Jos. H.	25	35
Zweig Bros. (Eli & Nathan)	400	450

LIST OF NEW SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

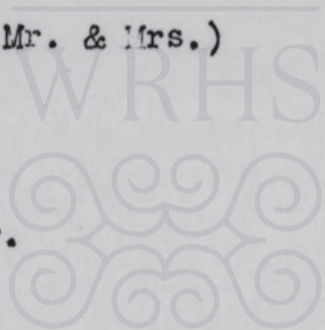
I.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Adelstein, Mrs. R.	10
Anthony, Robert J.	5
Atlas Paper Box Company	25
Baumcoel, Otto C.	25
Benesch, M. M.	100
Bernstein, Charles	25
Bleiweiss, Helen B.	100
Bleiweiss, Maurice	100
Bloch, Abe	10
Block Bros.	50
Bradley, Samuel R.	50
Brilliant, Nathan	50
Brofman, A.	5
Burger, John	25
Cohen, M. L.	5
Cohen, Samuel M.	5
Cohn, B.	25
Cohn, Sol. E.	25
Dembe, Joseph	25
Deutsch, Wm. (Mr. & Mrs.)	100
Efremson, Abram B.	60
Einstein, Adolf K.	40
Eisenberg, Otto	5
Elsner, Sidney E.	5
Emrich, Emanuel	15
Engelman, N. C. (Mrs.)	25
Falk, Blanche, (Mrs.)	5
Federal Cap. Mfg. Company	15
Federman, Albert	100
Felder, Carl S.	50
Frankel, Benj.	100
Frankel, Benj.	100
Frankel, Jcs. S.	30
Frankel, Miriam	25
Freedman, M. B.	50
Friedlander, Edward L.	25
Friedlander, Sam C.	25
Friedman, Isidore R.	25
Friedman, J.	5
Gellner, Hugo	10
Glasser, Benj.	50
Glasser, David	50
Gluckman, Joseph	15
Golberg, Phillip S.	50
Goldsmith, Gus	25
Goldsmith, Lawrence S.	25
Gould, Dan	25
Greenberg, M.	15
Gries, Rabbi M. J. (In Memory of)	250
Grossman, D. (Mrs.)	75
Guttentag, Abraham	25
Haiman, Elias, (Mrs.)	25
Heller, Jacob W. (Mr. & Mrs.)	50
Hersh, Alfred E.	7.50
Hexter, Milton M.	5
Hexter, Sanford (In Memory of)	100
Horwitz, Issac	50
Joseph, Helen Haiman (Mrs.)	15
Joseph, Herman (Mr. & Mrs.)	100
Joseph, Lawrence	20
Kann, L. J.	20
Katz, Edward	5
Kaufman, Bernard	5
Kaufman, Jacob	10
Kaufman, Ruth	5
Keller Knitting Company	100
Klausner, A.	10
Klein, Billie E.	5
Klein, Geo. R. News Company	50
Klein, S. A.	20

LIST OF NEW SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

II.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Kleinman, Chas. J.	25
Koch, Rea Mrs. Leo L.	10
Kopperl, Joseph S.	10
Kurjan, Max	30
Labowitch, D. & Son	10
Landesman, Geoffrey J.	40
Lederer, Morris T.	25
Levy, H.	5
Markowitz, Isaac	20
Meisel, E. H.	25
Mendelsohn, Herbert J.	12.50
Messing, A. W.	25
Mindel, Harry	10
Mittler, E.	35
Moshontz, Meyer	25
Newman, Alex S.	25
Newman, Rose	10
Peskind, Drs. A. S. & B.	100
Rapport, H. S.	10
Reed, Seymour H.	15
Rosenthal, Sam	10
Rothenberg, Jos. A.	17.50
Sachs, Ben	5
Sampliner, H. S. (Mr. & Mrs.)	25
Schneider, Sol	20
Schwartz, Leo	10
Seltzer, Nathan A.	100
Shapiro, Meyer	10
Siegel, Paul F. Dr.	25
Silverman, Alice	5
Singerman, Wm.	.5
Skirboll, Ezra R.	25
Skirboll, Harry R.	25
Smolin, Bernard J.	15
Sperber, D.	10
Star Window Cleaning Company	30
Stone, Morton J.	100
Suid, L.	10
Sunshine, Benj. F.	25
Unger, Nate	10
Ungerleider, Samuel & Company	300
Urdang, C. N	15
Weinberger, Arnold	5
Weinstein, Louis S.	10
Weiss, A. E.	10
Weiss, B. D.	5
Wohlgenuth, Armin H.	25
Wolf, Morris H.	5
Wolfe, Marshall H.	25
Wolfson, Samuel A.	5
Zwick, Ben H.	12.50



LIST OF DECREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

I.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Abrahams, Solomon	75	50
Abrams, Louis	500	100
Abramson, E. M.	15	10
Adams, Samuel A.	300	200
Adelstein, Jos. H.	25	2
Adler, Wm. S.	175	125
Anthony, Daniel M.	135	100
Arco Company	2,175	2,000
Arian, Leo	10	3
Arnstine, B. V.	325	100
Arnstine, H. W.	325	100
Arnstine, James M.	20	15
August, Lee Sr.	220	100
August, Lee Jr.	60	35
Babin, Isidore	200	100
Bachman, Ulysses M. (Dr.)	60	50
Baer, Milton	60	50
Bayer, Harry	250	100
Beatus, Max. J.	25	12.50
Beitman, Albert B.	125	50
Bernon, Harry A.	50	30
Bernstein, Gus. M.	150	100
Bloch, Edward J.	35	25
Bloch, Henry S.	75	50
Bloch, Linda M. (Mrs.)	100	25
Bloomberg, Edward L.	50	30
Blum, Martin E.	50	25
Boker, Eugene J.	100	25
Bresler, Adolph D.	185	100
Brody, Noah J.	25	10
Brown, Abner, E.	540	400
Bubis, Abraham, Dr.	35	30
Cahn, Louis	200	100
Carl, Louis R.	150	100
Central Iron & Metal Company	50	30
Charnas, Harry L.	100	50
Cleveland Auto Wrecking Company	25	20
Cleveland Iron & Metal Company	300	200
Cohen, Abner L.	225	100
Cohen, Milton B. (Dr.)	25	10
Cohn, Albert A.	500	100
Cohn, Alfons	30	20
Community Theatre Company	75	50
Cook, Alex B.	35	25
Deutsch, Adolph S.	500	300
Deutsch, Louis A.	50	25
Diener, Robert H.	25	20
Drucker, Lewis	40	25
Dryfoos, Sindy L.	70	50
Dworken, Max M.	25	15
Efres, Max	150	50
Ehrlich, Morris J.	25	10
Ehrman, Gordon B.	600	200
Einstein, Milton K.	110	100
Ellis, Max	25	10
Epstein, Barnet E.	50	10
Epstein, Harry J.	15	5
Feder, A. B.	20	5
Fellinger, Lena (Mrs.)	75	60
Fine, Samuel	25	15
Fishel, Alvin S.	100	50
Fishel, Henry R. (Mr. & Mrs.)	100	25
Fishel, Oscar J.	450	350
Fishel, Rosa (Mrs.)	1,250	750
Fishel, Theo. (Mrs. & Mr.)	700	500
Fishman, J. C.	30	25
Flatau, Louis	150	75
Fleishman, N. G.	125	100
Forchheimer, Karl S.	200	100
Foyer, Albert	100	50

LIST OF DECREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

II.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Freedman, Lena P.	30	25
Friedman, Bert	20	15
Friedman, Louis C.	25	10
Friedman, Max & Company	100	50
Friedman & Morris	30	10
Fromson, Saul G.	25	10
Fryer, Jacob	150	25
Gardner, Maurice M.	200	175
Garson, Moses J. Mr. & Mrs.	150	125
Gelfand, Maurice H.	40	25
Geller, Samuel	30	15
General Timber & Lumber Company	500	50
Gerson, Harry	40	30
Gerson, Morris M.	25	10
Gittelsohn, Reuben Dr.	50	30
Glanz, Lillian L. (Mrs.)	150	50
Glick, Julius L.	25	20
Goldberg, Henry	18.75	15
Goldhamer, Adolph E.	35	25
Goldman, Charles C.	30	25
Goldstein, Edward A.	100	50
Goldwater, H. H.	12.50	5
Gordon, Benj. D.	60	50
Great Lakes Paper Box Company	500	250
Green, Haas, Schwartz Company, The	1,500	500
Green, T. H.	250	100
Green, Sam	100	50
Green, Saul	250	125
Greenbaum Bros.	80	60
Greenfield, Samuel	60	40
Greenwald, Abr. H.	300	1,000
Grossberg, N. H. Dr.	25	20
Grossman, Sigmund	75	50
Grunauer, Bernard P.	80	60
Gurss, Samuel	200	100
Gutentag, Edward	50	25
Haas, Adolph D.	25	5
Haas, B. B.	250	125
Haber, David G.	200	50
Haiman, Sigmund	75	50
Hartz, Mr. & Mrs. A. F.	220	200
Hartstein, Benj.	15	10
Heiner, Harry S.	120	100
Heiser Bros. Company	75	20
Heller Metals Company	100	50
Heller, Irving K.	225	175
Hersch, Morris E.	35	25
Hexter, Irving B.	100	25
Hollander, Jacob	30	25
Horwitz, M. B.	50	25
Horwitz, Samuel	400	300
Huebsch, Mrs. & Dr. D. A.	200	150
Hyman, Flora	25	10
Jewish Independent Publishing Company	65	50
Justh, Louis G. (Mr. & Mrs.)	200	50
Kahn, Julius	100	50
Kahn, Max (Dr.)	45	25
Kaplan, Abr.	20	15
Kaplan, Norman F.	40	20
Katz, Abraham B. (Mr. & Mrs.)	25	10
Katz, Louis A.	100	25
Katz, Samuel H.	75	10
Kay, Ivan	18	12
Kay, Vernon G.	40	35
Kingsbacher, Mrs. Alvin	250	150
Klausner, Sam & Sons	50	25
Klein, Belle (Mrs.)	25	5
Klein, Belle (Mrs.)	25	5
Klein, David	75	50

LIST OF DECREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

III.

<u>Name</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Klein, Edward	25	20
Klein, Harry H.	150	100
Kline, Rachel	40	25
Koch, I. M.	60	40
Kohn, Jacob	25	15
Koslen, Isaac	150	100
Krall, Jos. I.	300	200
Krohngold, Max	100	65
Krohngold, Walter L.	25	15
Kronheim, Jacob	75	50
Kurlander, Wm. E.	40	30
Landau, Bertram J.	125	50
Lang, Laurence H. (Mr. & Mrs.)	75	50
Laronge, Herman	25	10
Laronge, Jos. Co. (The)	1,200	600
Lavine, Samuel S.	30	20
Lebensburger, Maurice A.	50	25
Lederer, Cora	30	25
Levenson, Louis	25	15
Levin, Samuel A.	20	5
Levy, Norman	25	15
Lichtig, Arthur H.	15	10
Lipman, Harry	25	10
Loveman, Wm. H. & Mother	35	5
Lovinger, Anne, Inc.	25	15
Lowenstein, Mr. & Mrs. Ben	700	600
Lustig, Jacob (Mr. & Mrs.)	25	15
Mahler, Victor J.	50	10
Manche, Solomon	50	25
Mandelbaum, E.	200	150
Mandelbaum, Henry J.	25	10
Margolin, I.	200	100
Mary-Louise Shoppe	100	50
Master Builders Company	750	500
Mendelsohn, David W.	25	15
Metzenbaum, James	300	150
Meyer, Edward M.	250	100
Milder, Mr & Mrs Samuel	125	100
Morgenstern, Joseph	33	25
Morreau, Albert A	250	200
Moss, Gus C	125	100
Moss, Jerome W.	20	15
National Tailor	300	150
New, S. Ben	600	150
New, Harry Mrs.	225	200
Newman, Henry A.	50	25
Newman, Julius C.	75	65
Newman, Sol W.	30	15
Ohio Confection Company	300	200
Ohio Theatres Inc.	600	500
Oppenheim, Philip	25	15
Oppen, Samuel	20	10
Perris, David	75	50
Polatsek, J. (Mrs.)	55	50
Polster, Edward I.	60	40
Freeman, Issac	300	50
Price, Ben W.	150	100
Printz, Harold	35	25
Printz, Louis	30	5
Printz, Moritz	50	25
Proper, Isidor J.	125	100
Raab. Bros.	300	150
Regar, Max	35	25
Reich, Max F.	15	10
Rice, Rhea B. (Mrs.)	50	25
Rich, Lawrence M.	60	25
Rich, Nathan J.	300	100
Rickersberg, Solomon H & David	110	80
Rippner, Louis G.	100	50

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Robbins, Harry	100	50
Rocker, Henry A.	75	50
Rose, Sam. L.	40	25
Rosenberg, Emanuel M. Dr.	100	75
Rosenblatt, Carl K.	75	50
Rosenblatt, Chas. S.	75	50
Rosenzweig, Hyman	25	5
Rosenzweig, Israel	26	10
Rosenzweig, William W.	75	50
Rotbart, Henry	150	50
Rothenberg, Geo.	30	10
Rudolph, Max J.	125	50
Sampliner, Jos.	75	60
Sampliner, Samuel S.	300	200
Scharfeld, Maurice B.	200	50
Schoenberger, Rose (Mrs.)	50	25
Schultz, Edward	175	100
Schultz, Simon M.	175	100
Schwartz, Ben	75	25
Schwartz, Harry A.	135	125
Schwartz, Wm. J.	40	35
Schwarzenberg, Ephram A.	225	200
Seltzer, Abraham	15	5
Shapero, Henry	30	20
Shapiro, Reuben	50	25
Shaw, David A.	150	125
Shekter, Sam	25	20
Shlesinger, Sigmund	220	200
Silberman, Emanuel H.	200	50
Silberman, G. L. Mr. & Mrs.	150	25
Silbert, Samuel H. (Judge)	40	35
Silver, M. T. (Mrs.)	750	300
Sperber, Martha H.	25	10
Sperling, Emanuel	200	100
Spira, Sigmund	275	100
Standard Film Service Company, The	250	200
Stein, Mrs. Annie	250	200
Stein, Ike	50	25
Stein, Joseph O.	150	100
Stein, Leo	10	5
Stein, Morris	30	25
Steiner, Edward	100	75
Sternberger, Sol.	25	15
Steuer, Arthur H.	150	125
Steuer, Herbert S.	100	25
Stone, Arthur A.	300	100
Stone, Harry J.	75	25
Stone, Isaac	300	100
Stone, William E.	300	200
Stotter, Jacob P. (Mr. & Mrs.)	200	150
Straus, Edward L.	26	15
Tilles, Chas. (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	100
Tilles, Samuel B.	50	25
Trattner, A. E.	25	10
Tronstein, Sam (Estate Of)	100	50
United Cloak & Suit Company	25	5
Vactor, Samuel H. (Mr. & Mrs.)	50	25
Vogel, Henry	25	10
Wachs, Walter L.	35	30
Warshawsky, Raymond	25	20
Weinberg-Billstein Company	125	100
Weinberg, Joseph L.	50	25
Weinberg, Julius W.	125	100
Weingard, Wm.	25	15
Weingarten, S. J.	110	75
Weiss, S. H.	25	15
Weitz, Samuel & Company	50	25
Winn, Wm. R.	25	20
Winston, Harvey A.	30	20
Winter, Carl & Nellie	45	40
Wirtshafter, William	25	20

LIST OF DECREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

V.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>1928 Pledge</u>
Wolf, James B.	50	25
Wolfe, Louis H.	200	100
Wollaston, Adolphe	55	35
Woodle, Morris	70	50
Zaas, David	25	15
Zaller, Morton S.	22	15
Zill, Joe	250	150
Zinner, Otto J.	75	50



LIST OF CANCELLED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

I.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Abel, Selma Hoffman (Mrs.)	50	Moved from Cleveland
Adler, Herman J.	5	
Alliance, Sam	25	
Arnstine Bros.	150	
Atlas Steel Supply Company	100	
Babin, Jacob (Mr. & Mrs.)	600	
Baum, Alfred F.	65	
Berman, J. Shoe Company, The	20	
Berman, S. L.	20	
Bernstein, Jack	75	Moved to Chicago
Beyer, Ethel (Mrs.)	50	
Bialosky, Abraham J.	100	
Bialosky, Isaac	100	
Bialosky, Sam'l. J.	100	
Blasberg, Wolf	50	
Bluhm, Solomon	100	Moved from Cleveland
Blumenthal, Wm. R.	60	Moved from Cleveland
Bogart, Henry M.	25	
Boksenbom, Saul	25	Deceased
Bollotin, Harry A.	5	
Briedenbach, Max	30	Deceased
Bresler, Chas. A. (Mr. & Mrs.)	300	
Brunl, Maurice W.	25	
Cohen, Morris	25	
Cohn, Abraham R.	100	
Cornsweet, Samuel G.	15	
Crystal, Harry L.	200	
Crystal, Ralph	300	Deceased
Crystal Bros. Company, The	1,000	Out of business
Daneman, E. S.	25	
Darmstader, Selma H.	35	Moved from Cleveland
Davis, Morris	50	
Deckelbaum, Samuel	40	
Dettelbach, Samuel E.	200	
Dubsky Furniture Company	50	
Dworken, J. B.	50	
Edelman, Adolph	25	
Eisenberg, Milton	25	
Empire Printing Company	15	
Epstein, M.	15	
Epstein, Wm.	25	
Falk, Morris	100	Deceased
Feiss, Florence M. (Mrs.)	25	
Firth, Jacob	25	
Fishbein, Otto	50	
Florman, Samuel	5	
Folkman, Benj.	15	
Forest City Shirt Company	20	
Frank, Morris	75	
Frankel, Joseph (Mr. [REDACTED])	100	Deceased
Freedman Bros. Company	50	
Friedman & Bloom	30	
Gage, Sidney L.	350	
Ganger, A. H.	15	
Garber, Aaron	100	
Gelb, Max	25	
Gellner-Messing Company	150	
Ginsburg, Emanuel G.	100	
Glick, Harry J.	30	
Glick, Louis	100	
Glueck, Julius	10	
Gold, Rubin	10	
Goldberg, Edward	150	
Goldberg, Henry H.	25	
Goldberg, Sam	150	
Goldblatt, A. R.	10	
Goldblatt, Williams	20	
Goldhamer, Jacob W.	55	
Goldman, S. M.	25	
Goldsmith, Marcus A.	75	
Goldstein, Moses L.	75	
Goodman, Abraham J.	100	

LIST OF CANCELLED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

II.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Goodman, Milton G.	10	
Goodman, Philip	25	
Greenfield, Harry L.	35	
Greenwald, Henry	20	
Green, Edward L.	50	
Grossman, Samuel	50	
Grossman, Samuel	50	
Haas, Joseph H.	50	
Handler, Fred H.	25	
Handler, Max	30	
Harris, Joseph	25	
Harris, Milton J.	25	
Harris, Samuel	10	
Hart, Louis F.	25	
Heller, Saul D.	25	Moved to New York
Herzbrun, Isadore	40	
Horwitz, Archie	100	
Horwitz, P. B.	25	
Hyman, Maurice G.	25	
Jaffe, Harry	50	
Janowitz, Albert J.	150	
Joseph, Joseph J.	10	
Kahn, B.	45	
Kaplan, S.	10	
Kastriner, Jacob	25	
Katz, Sam'l. M.	100	
Katz, William	30	
Kepner, Jacob A.	50	
Kimbell, Max	25	
Klaus, Bernard L.	50	
Klein, Eugene M.	75	
Klein Mfg. Company	100	
Klein, Nathan	10	
Klein, Saul	100	
Kline, Morris	25	
Koblitz, Lillian P.	100	
Koch, Leo L.	25	
Kohn, I. George	50	
Kohn, Robert R.	50	
Kollin, Hyman L.	25	
Krohn, Charles	100	
Kramer, Chas.	35	
Krohn, Harry	25	
Krosenberg, Louis	50	
Lang, Hascak C. (Mr. & Mrs.)	200	
Lavine, Myer B.	15	
Lederer, M. C.	75	
Leeb, Samuel W.	10	
Lees, Max	100	
Leff, Harry	15	
Lappin, Maxwell L.	25	
Leibel, Jonas	200	
Lerner, David E.	10	
Levin, Morice	25	
Levy, Simon S. (Mrs.)	50	
Lipshetz, H.	30	
Loewenthal, Abraham W.	15	
Loewenthal, Siegfried	25	
Manheim, Arthur W.	25	
Marks, Joseph D.	100	
Matt, Hyman	25	
Mendelsohn Company, The	50	
Mendelsohn, Groveer J.	25	
Mendelson, Louis	300	
Mervis, Hyman J.	25	
Michal, David S.	50	
Miller, Nathan	25	
Miller, Phillip L.	50	
Miller, Sampson H.	100	

LIST OF CANCELLED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

III.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Miner, Philip	500	
Morreau, Helen Landesman (Mrs.)	100	
Moskowitz, Morris	25	
Moss, Edward A	25	
Moss, Milton	25	
Moss, Victor M.	25	
Neubauer, Fred S.	35	Deceased
Neuburger, Charles (Mr. & Mrs.)	100	Moved to New York
Neuman, Sadie G.	30	Married - Now Mrs. Pollud
Newman-Stern Company, The	300	
Newman, Emanuel	10	
Newman, Meyer	25	
Newman, Samuel	50	
Perelman, Fannie (Mrs.)	25	
Phillips, Joseph	10	
Ravinson, Sig. Clothing Company	25	
Recht, Ike	25	
Reinhold, Arnold	30	
Resnick, Harry	50	
Rheinheimer, Albert B.	75	
Rice, Isaac	50	Moved to Atlantic City
Rosenfeld, Lena (Mrs.)	5	
Roth, Maurice I.	25	
Rothenberg, Wm.	100	
Rothkopf Bros. Dairy Company	50	
Rovner, Peter A.	40	
Rovner, Sam	25	
Rubin, Dr. Isaac M.	25	
Rusoff, David	50	
Sacheroff, Morris	35	
Saltzman, Samuel W. (Mr. [REDACTED])	25	Deceased
Sampliner, J. H.	75	
Sampliner, Nathan S.	25	
Schwarz, Sol. A.	10	
Sapero, Samuel	50	
Schmit & Immerman	35	
Seidman, David	25	
Sheftel, L.	25	
Shonfield, Leo. Mrs.	25	
Shrier, Bertram B.	25	
Siegel, Fred	10	
Silberberg, Aaron	100	
Silberman, Albert E.	100	
Silberman, Samuel (Mrs.)	125	
Silverburg, Adolph C.	30	
Silverman, Rose	25	
Singer Bros. Furniture Company	25	
Singerman, Sam	5	
Sisholz, Lillian E.	25	
Solomon, Albert	10	
Solomon, Murray C.	25	
Solomon News Company	40	
Spiegle, Herman B.	40	Deceased
Spiegel, Morris	25	
Steinberg, Phillip	72	
Stern, Joseph L.	100	
Stern, Louis	5	
Sternlicht, Max	10	
Steuer, Gertrude	25	
Stone Bros. Company	500	
Stotter, Louis B. (Mr. & Mrs.)	60	
Strauss, Jean K. (Mr.)	25	
Strauss, Sol. M.	25	
Sugarman, Louis K.	25	
Sunshine, David	25	Deceased
Superior Foundry Company, The	300	
Tannenbaum, Ben H.	15	
Ullman, Albert (Mrs.)	35	
Van Bealen, Emanuel L.	25	
Wald, Leon	15	

1. Dec. 1-1924. - Jew. Com. Survey - 14,000 out \$21,000 -

- ① Recommendations of Survey.
- ② Organizational Meeting. 36 repr.
- ③ Object: (Cont.)

2. Autonomy - act as feeder - internal program - as long as course -
tent with aim object of Bureau -

- ① Took in Heb. Schools -

3. Achievements.

- ① Rel. Schools: - From 2 to 7. From ⁷⁰⁰? to 1350. From 2000
to \$10,000; ~~from~~ ^{standing curriculum} ~~Stali~~ ^{Supervisors} ~~Education~~ ^{Parents-Teachers}
in salary - Extension, Courses
- ② Heb. Schools - 11 schools - 27,500; 36,000; 29,000
(day-afternoon) - ?
- ③ J. Teach. Inst. (Rel. Schols). 30 pupils.
- ④ Yiddish ¹⁰⁰ ~~100~~ pupils.
- ⑤ Neighborhood Heb. Celebrations - - Bulletins for Teachers & Club leaders -
Then in 1927. - 6 Teachers, 5 Times, 26,000.
- Paid. Children 8,000.
- ⑥ City-wide Camp. for enrolment, children. 180 Jew.
women. - 1200 children enrolled.
- ⑦ Jew. Educ. Service rendered Camp for, Camp
alliance, ~~Summer~~ ^{Summer} Ed. Alliance.
- ⑧ Eight-Summer-School Center.

4. Financial Subsidy

- ① Fed. could not. Com. Chest. - our own.
- ② Jan. 1925. - \$39,000 cash collection
- Jan. 1926 - 56,000 " "
- Apr. 1927. 68,000. " "
- ③ Effort to put contributions on Annual Basis
3000 annual contributors.
- ④ Our need - \$100,000 for next 5 years -
① Grow to rapidly - restricted -
- ⑤

5. What we have failed to do

- ① 12,000 children -
- ② Extension Educat. for young men 15-20
- ③ " " for children -
- ④ Judicious work - Research -

6. - Survival -

- Moral Humiliation

- Public Schools

WRHS



1. Est. Dec. 1-1924: 3 yrs. 3 months - Res. net of Jan. Comm.
Survey - made earlier in the year. - 14,000 unskilled
① Rep. of 5 large Cong. - T.T. & Council. met.
② Objects. ③
③ Constitution.

2. Autonomy in matters of curriculum - but co-operation with
experts of Boards selection - supervision - modern
pedagogy - admin. efficiency. etc.
① TOOK in Heb. Schools - further of Hebrew -



⑤ N.Y.C. speaker 7070, its ann. budget for philanth
- and 3070 -

Pgh - 2070 -

Went. 33 1/370 -

Clev. only 1370 -



Rabbi —

With all the budgetary
troubles of the Talumud
Torah, they have nevertheless
purchased a building in Mt. Pleasant
without even sending us a letter about
it — not to say, bring it up at a meeting —
a funny crowd indeed — — Sachs

[undated]

DUE FEBRUARY 15, 1928

Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute	-	\$1,000.00	- 1/2 of Feb. subsidy
Council of Jewish Women	-	500.00	- 1/2 of Feb. subsidy
The Midland Bank	-	1,005.17	- payment plus interest
A. H. Sachs	-	250.00	- salary Feb. 1 - 15th
Nettie Lumberg	-	125.00	- " " "
Martha Marks	-	75.00	- " " "
Pearl Sapirstein	-	12.00	- extra clerical help
Beatrice Dolcort	-	20.00	- " " "
Joe Krause	-	16.84	(collected in 4 days the sum of - (112.25 (Refuses to work even at (15%. Am trying another collector
H. A. Taylor, Postmaster	-	* 20.06	- (at 10%) *office postage.
Millcraft Paper Co.	-	11.04	- mimeograph paper - supply for several months.
Public Square Improvement Co.	-	1.40	- electric bulbs
Ohio Bell Telephone Co.	-	43.88	- office telephones
A. L. Heart	-	1.25	- repair of stamping machine
Spragg, Rosen & Co.	-	25.00	- accountant's fee
Burrows Bros. Co.	-	14.07	- office supplies
Maurice Polack	-	3.50	- stencils
		\$ 3,124.21	

CASH IN BANK	-	\$ 11,445.45
PAID OUT FEB. 15th	-	<u>3,124.21</u>
BALANCE	-	\$ 8,321.24

TO BECOME DUE ON FEBRUARY 29th.

Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute	-	\$ 1,000.00	- 1/2 Feb. subsidy
Council of Jewish Women	-	500.00	- 1/2 Feb. subsidy
A. H. Sachs	-	250.00	- Salary Feb. 15th-29th
Nettie Lumberg	-	125.00	- " "
Martha Marks	-	75.00	- " "
Extra clerical help (if any)	-	20.00	- estimated
Collector's fee (if any)	-	35.00	- "
H. A. Taylor, Postmaster	-	40.12	- for Mch. 1st billing
Jewish Teachers Institute	-	50.00	- Feb. subsidy
Atlas Printing Co.	-	350.00	- 1927 bills + Jan. 1928
Cromwell Crooks Co.	-	212.05	- 1927 bills + Jan. 1928
		\$ 2,657.17	

MARCH 1st, 1928

Public Square Improvement Co.	-	100.00	- March rent
Council of Jewish Women	-	450.00	- Dec. payroll
		\$ 550.00	

After March 1st - we shall require about \$5,000 monthly, as estimated below:

\$ 1,000	-	Midland Bank	- payable during 10 months
2,000	-	Cleveland Hebrew School	
1,000	-	Council of Jewish Women	- payable during 9 months
50	-	Jewish Teachers Institute	- payable during 10 months
500	-	A. H. Sachs	
150	-	Miss Marks	
250	-	Miss Lumberg	- (to be discontinued after 3/31/28)
100	-	rent	
50	-	postage	
100	-	collector	
25	-	accountant	
25	-	miscellaneous office expense	
50	-	bills, envelopes & stationery	
<u>\$5,300</u>			

Plus extra expenditures that may be incurred during a few months, e.g.,
in connection with:

- a) Annual Dinner
- b) Fund-raising campaign
- c) Holiday Celebrations

EXPENDITURES

JANUARY

December deficit	-	\$1,321.05	
January obligations	-	6,086.51	

FEBRUARY

1st - 8th	-	550.00	
15th	-	3,124.21	
29th	-	2,657.17	

MARCH

1st	-	550.00	
15th - 31st	-	5,200.00	<u>\$ 19,488.94</u>

APRIL - MAY - JUNE

\$15,000 plus \$2,000 for campaign		<u>17,000.00</u>	
		\$ 36,488.94	

[undated]

PREAMBLE

The organizations represented in this Jewish Teachers' Institute, realizing the profound significance of unswerving allegiance to the Principles and Purposes of the Jewish Faith declare their steadfast adherence to the task of perpetuating the same by fostering instruction in Jewish ethics, culture and history--conforming to the law of the land and confident of the guidance of an all wise Providence.

CONSTITUTION

I

NAME: The name of this organization shall be THE JEWISH TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

II

PURPOSE: The purpose of this organization shall be to provide and maintain a Normal School and related educational facilities for the training of Jewish Religious Teachers, in furtherance of the aims and objects of the Bureau of Jewish Education.

III

MEMBERSHIP: Section 1.

The founding Membership shall consist of the following organizations:-

The Anshe Chesed Congregation
The Tifereth Israel Congregation
The B'Nai Jeshurun Congregation
The Jewish Center
The Council of Jewish Women
The Bureau of Jewish Education

Section 2.

Subject to the provisions hereinafter contained any autonomous Jewish organization desiring to subscribe to the object of this organization ~~hereinbefore~~ stated may apply for membership.

Section 3.

Applying organizations when approved by an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Council as hereinafter more specifically defined and after subscribing to Constitution and By-laws shall be admitted.

Section 4.

Each member shall be entitled to, but not obliged to have three representatives. One representative shall be designated to serve until the annual meeting of this organization in 1929. One to serve for a period of two years until the annual meeting of this organization in 1930, and one for a period of three years until the annual meeting in 1931; and, after the first election all representatives shall be elected for a term of three years.

Section 5.

The annual meeting shall take place on the ~~first~~ first Tuesday of May of each year, or at such other times as the Council (hereinafter defined) may determine. Special meetings may be called at any time by the Secretary upon the written request of at least five representatives. At any special meeting only such business shall be transacted as is specified in the notice of such meeting.

Section 6.

At any annual or special meeting a majority of the Members of the Council shall constitute a quorum.

COUNCIL: Section 1.

The legislative and managing body of the Institute shall be the "Council" which shall be composed of the representatives as hereinbefore provided and until their successors are duly elected and qualified.

Section 2.

This organization shall, by a majority vote of its Council, remove from office any of the ~~representatives~~ representatives because of unexcused absence for three or more consecutive meetings or for continued absence from official duties or for other good cause. In the event that any office of any representative shall be vacant for any cause then the constituent member originally selecting said representative, shall at its option, select a successor to fill the unexpired term.

Section 3.

The Council may select a registrar and or such other administrative officer or officers and upon such terms and conditions as it may see fit.

Section 4.

At ~~not~~time shall the Council obligate itself for an expenditure involving more than the current ~~schedule~~ schedule officially approved by the Bureau of Jewish Education, nor shall it incur any other obligation direct or indirect except as first duly authorized by formal action of said Bureau.

Section 5.

The Council is empowered to create and adopt such By-laws, rules and regulations from time to time as it may see fit.

IV

OFFICERS: The officers of the organization shall be a President, a Vice-President, ~~Secretary~~ Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be elected by ballot of a majority of the Members of the Council at its first meeting following the annual meeting. They shall hold office for the term of one year or until their successors are elected and qualified. Subject to the control and supervision of the Council they shall exercise the powers hereinafter specified.

V

DUTIES OF OFFICERS: The President:

It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all meetings. Such officer shall be ex-officio member of all committees and shall perform such other duties as usually appertain to the office of President.

The Vice-President:

In the event of the resignation, death, absence or inability of the President to discharge the duties of his office, the performance thereof shall be exercised by the Vice-President.

The Treasurer:

The Treasurer shall receive all the monies of this organization and deposit same in some bank designated by the Council. Such officer shall keep accurate accounts and receipts of expenditures and investments and shall render reports whenever requested by the Council and shall perform such other duties as usually appertain to the office of Treasurer. Before entering upon the performance of the duties of the office, the Treasurer shall give a surety bond for the faithful performance of the obligations as such officer, in an amount to be designated by the Council.

The Secretary:

The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the organization, take charge of the correspondence and perform all other duties appertaining to that office as may be required by the Council.

VI

COMMITTEES: The standing committees shall be the Executive Committee, Curriculum and Faculty Committee and Audit Committee. Such committees shall be appointed by the President, with the approval of the Council. The Council may appoint such other Committees with such power and authority as it may deem advisable.

The Executive Committee shall ~~consist~~ consist of the President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer and such other members as the Council may, from time to time, determine. The Executive Committee shall control the organization between meetings of the Council and have authority in the interim to employ such individual or individuals subject to the Rules and Regulations of this organization as it may see fit. All acts performed by it shall be recorded in minute form and record of its meetings shall be submitted to the Council for approval.

The Curriculum and Faculty Committee shall have entire charge of the entrance requirements of attending pupils and shall prescribe rules and regulations from time to time, subject to the approval of the Council limiting the entrance requirements, the number of attendants, the degree and or certificate of scholarship and any and all such other provisions which may in any way appertain to the Curriculum attendance and conduct of the organization.

The Audit Committee shall make or cause to be made by an auditor approved by the Council periodical examination of the books, but not less often than twice each fiscal year, which fiscal year shall begin and end with the fiscal year of the Bureau of Jewish Education.

VII

AMENDMENTS: This constitution may be amended at any annual or special meeting called for that purpose by a two-thirds vote of the representatives present at such meeting, provided that notice of such amendment shall be mailed to each member at least ten days before the date of such meeting.

[undated]

Mr. Nathan Loeser, Treasurer,
Bureau of Jewish Education,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Sir:-

Please reserve _____ places at the
Jewish Education Annual Dinner meeting to be
held at the Cleveland Hotel Sunday eve.,
March 4th, at 6:30 p. m.

I am enclosing herewith check for
\$ _____ (\$2.00 per plate). Please send my
tickets to the following address:

Name _____

Address _____

I should prefer to sit at the table of the
_____ Temple (Sisterhood)(Men's Club)
_____ Synagogue
_____ Council of Jewish Women
_____ Cleveland Hebrew Schools
_____ Organization or Lodge



Mr. Nathan Loeser, Treasurer,
Bureau of Jewish Education,
Cleveland, Ohio.

*(two dollars
per plate)*

Dear Sir:-

Please reserve _____ places at the
Jewish Education Annual Dinner meeting to
be held at the Cleveland Hotel Sunday eve.,
March 4th, at 6:30 p. m.

I am enclosing herewith check for
\$_____. Please send my tickets to the
following address:

Name _____

Address _____

I should prefer to sit at the table of the
Temple (Sisterhood) (Men's Club)

Synagogue

Council of Jewish Women

Cleveland Hebrew Schools

Organization or Lodge

} _____
} _____

[undated]

The Board of Trustees
of the
Bureau of Jewish Education
extends this cordial invitation
to the members, the ~~generous~~ contributors
to Cleveland's communal Jewish Education Fund,
their families and friends

to attend the

ANNUAL DINNER MEETING

to be held on Sunday evening, March 4th,
Nineteen Hundred Twenty-Eight

AT THE CLEVELAND HOTEL

at 6:30 o'clock sharp

In addition to a fiscal and functional
report to be rendered on this occasion

MR. JACOB BILLIKOFF

Director, The Jewish Welfare Federation,
Philadelphia, Pa.,

will address the gathering on

THE PLACE OF JEWISH EDUCATION
IN THE WELFARE PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNITY Life.

Dinner two dollars per plate
Dress Informal

~~No solicitation of funds~~

Special tables will be reserved for the
Boards and members of the congregational,
educational and fraternal Jewish organi-
zations of this city.

Maximum capacity - 550

Mr. Nathan Loeser, Treasurer,
Bureau of Jewish Education,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Sir:-

Please reserve _____ places at the Jewish Education
Annual dinner meeting to be held at the Cleveland Hotel
Sunday eve., March 4th, at 6:30 P. M.

I am inclosing herewith check for \$ _____.

Please send my tickets to the following address:

Name _____

Address _____

I should prefer to sit at the table of
the _____

Temple ()
Synagogue
~~Club~~
Organization

Biographical Sketch of
MR. JACOB BILLIKOFF



[undated]

	<u>\$ 60,000</u>	<u>\$ 65,000</u>	<u>\$ 70,000</u>	<u>\$ 75,000</u>
C. H. S.	\$ 25,000	\$ 29,500	\$ 34,000	\$ 39,000
Council	9,000	9,500	10,000	10,000

C. H. S.	- \$ 25,000	.417
Council	- 9,000	.150
Midland <i>Cause</i>	- 10,000	.166
Extension Education	- 2,250	.038
Exec. collection & campaign	- 13,250	.221
Jewish Teachers Institute	- 500	.008
	<u>\$ 60,000</u>	<u>100%</u>

1927 Bills due

Atlas Printing Co.	- \$ 618.23
Cromwell Crooks Co.	- 479.31
Council of Jewish Women	-
<i>Paid</i> Nov. Payroll	664.40
Dec. Payroll	<u>737.70</u>
	1,402.10
	<u>\$ 2,499.64</u>

} ✓

Stationary, Postage, Rent, # 5224.52 [undated]

Burial Expense. 617.89

Telephone 602.04

Camp Administration -
Spencer 982.72



[undated]

BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

TENTATIVE BUDGET - 1928

	Jan. 1 - June 30 1928	July 1 - Dec. 31 1928	Total 1928
Council Religious Schools - - - - -	\$ 5,000	\$ 4,000	\$ 9,000
Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute - - - - -	15,000	15,000	30,000
Jewish Teachers' Institute - - - - -	300	200	500
Extension Education Department - - - - - (Holiday celebrations and enrollment campaign)	1,000	1,000	2,000
Fund Raising Campaign - - - - -	2,500	- - -	2,500
Collection Department - - - - -	1,500	1,500	3,000
Executive Department - - - - -	4,500	4,500	9,000
Interest on Bank Loans - - - - -	200	- - -	200
Bureau Deficit Fund - - - - -	20,000	- - -	20,000
	\$ 50,000	\$ 26,200	\$ 76,200

Amounts collected during
first 6 months of

1925
 \$ 28,357.47
 1926
 40,788.60
 1927
 40,320.50

MONTHLY COLLECTIONS
ON SUBSCRIPTIONS

	1925	1926	1927
January	\$ 2,991.50	\$ 9,440.75	\$ 10,137.75
February	6,627.47	8,952.75	4,578.75
March	8,314.75	8,230.35	2,542.00
April	5,425.50	6,177.25	4,607.50
May	3,072.50	3,922.00	8,816.25
June	1,925.75	4,065.50	9,638.25
	<u>28,357.47</u>	<u>40,788.60</u>	<u>40,320.50</u>
July	2,350.00	4,251.00	5,280.50
August	1,442.25	2,134.25	4,519.50
September	1,410.75	2,044.75	3,340.50
October	2,117.50	2,114.25	3,877.15
November	1,723.75	1,158.65 (Nov.)	1,697.75
			<u>\$ 59,035.90</u>
December	1,558.00	806.25	
	<u>\$ 38,959.72</u>	<u>53,297.75</u>	

APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS COLLECTED

Return loan to Midland Bank.	\$ 2,500
Council Religious Schools	7,500
Cleveland Hebrew Schools	24,500
Extension Education Dept.	8,500
Jewish Teachers Institute & Adult Education. . . .	1,000
Campaign Activities	3,500
Collection & Bookkeeping Department.	2,900
Interest on bank loans	600
Executive Department	8,000
	<u>\$ 59,000</u>

NOTE

Audited Report for the full year - Jan. 1, 1927 - Dec. 31, 1927
will be submitted at the January meeting of the Board.

ANALYSIS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS - BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

A - Collected Jan. 1 - Nov. 19, 1927

1926 Subscriptions	-	\$ 1903.00	
1927 Subscriptions	-	57132.90	
2150 Subscriptions totalling	-		\$ 59,035.90

B - Outstanding on Nov. 19, 1927
with promises to pay

1926 Subscriptions

a) balances of	-	2785.00
\$20 and over		
b) balances of	-	925.00
\$2 - \$19		

1927 Subscriptions

a) balances of
\$20 and over

Signed pledges	-	7870.00
Renewals	-	1605.00

b) balances of
\$2 - \$19

Signed Pledges	-	3505.00
Renewals	-	3330.00

175 at \$20 and over	- \$12,260	} 910 subscriptions totalling -	\$ 20,020.00
735 at \$2 - \$19	- 7,760		

C - Charged off during 1927

343 on account of refusals, deaths, removals, bankruptcies, etc. 7143.00

150 on account of duplications, reductions, errors, etc. 4180.00

493 subscriptions charged off - \$ 11,323.00

3583 Subscriptions considered	-	\$ 90,378.90
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Officers and Trustees

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PRESIDENT

ALFRED A. BENESCH }
SOLOMON ULMER } VICE PRESIDENTS

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HARRY SIMON

B. H. SINKS

JULIUS TUTEUR

LEON WALD

JACOB WATTENMAKER

HARRY WEINRAUB

EUGENE WOLF

THE BUREAU OF
JEWISH EDUCATION
813 ULMER BUILDING
CLEVELAND

Telephone, MAin 7857

[undated]
Executive Staff

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

A. H. FRIEDLAND,
EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR

NETTIE LUMBERG,
DIRECTOR OF
EXTENSION EDUCATION

Dear Rabbi -

These are my recommendations
for Campaign Committee

Please indicate your
appointments -
and return to
this office -

Sachs

Tues.
Jan 24

also

- S. H. Kleinman
- S. S. Kohn
- R. B. Sill

Dear Rabbi Silver -

[undated]

Am sending these bills to about
1000 of our less substantial subscribers
that I have carefully selected from
our 1927 "paid in full" file.
This ought to renew about \$10,000.

325 cards (of the 360) are already
in the hands of solicitors. Thank you
for your own check. May I see you
Friday morning or Thur. afternoon -
Cordially, A. H. Sacks

[undated]

1928 BUDGET OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

The Bureau of Jewish Education is now maintaining its affiliated 19 Jewish schools in accordance with a \$75,000 annual budget. This is actually a starvation budget.

Since January 1st, 1928 we have received already approximately \$30,000 in renewed subscriptions. This means that we need at least \$45,000 in cash collections this year. We would therefore have to raise at least \$55,000 in subscriptions to be able to go through with our minimum budget of \$75,000. In order to raise \$55,000 in subscriptions it would be advisable to have a goal of at least \$70,000.

However, the actual goal used for publication seldom really affects the campaign results. If each solicitor endeavors to obtain a subscription as near to the quota of his particular prospect as possible, we may even obtain better results than desired and probably raise an extra \$10,000 or \$15,000, with which to do some of the work, which the Budget Committee was compelled to cut for this year in order to avoid going into deficit.

PROSPECTS TO BE SOLICITED

Close to 1000 subscribers have already renewed their subscriptions. About 2000 subscribers have not replied to bills and requests mailed to them during the last three months. This leads us to believe that we cannot definitely depend upon this money as income for 1928 without resoliciting these contributors during the 1928 campaign. It may be, however, that a good number of these people intend to send in their checks later on during the year anyway. Several of our subscribers who have already sent in their checks this year have cut their subscriptions to some extent. We believe that upon personal solicitation it should be possible to bring these subscribers back to their contributions made last year.

We thus have to cover 2000 cards of people who have already subscribed to our Bureau during the previous year, two years or three years, as the case may be. Another \$15,000 or \$20,000 in subscriptions will have to be raised from new people, most of whom are not in the class of the bigger givers. It has been urged at the Bureau's Board meetings many times that it was necessary for the Bureau to broaden out its space in order to relieve some of the strain on the 3000 people who now support the Bureau, and also in order to make the future of the Bureau more secure in having a greater mass of people behind it.

A group of approximately 400 women is now being organized under the supervision of the Council of Jewish Women. Each one of these women will get 10 cards properly zoned, and they will thus cover 4000 cards in the hopes that 2000 new subscriptions may result from this solicitation.

For the men workers in the Industrial Divisions there will be approximately 2000 cards of larger quotas. At least 80 per cent of these cards will be of people who have subscribed during the previous years.

We are interested:

First: In getting a sufficient amount to cover our minimum starvation budget.

Secondly: To get enough money with which to be able to do the Extension Education work and community promotion of which the Budget Committee deprived us, pending the final results of the campaign.

Thirdly: We are interested not only in getting sufficient amounts of money but in getting a great number of subscribers who will form the backbone of Jewish Education in Cleveland.

IN THE MATTER OF A JOINT JEWISH CAMPAIGN

Reasons against such procedure

1. One-third of the Bureau's subscribers have already renewed their subscriptions this year, and their names would not go into the list at all, while some of them might perhaps be the people who should be solicited for the other communal needs.
2. Jewish Education is a practically new movement in Cleveland. A good deal has already been accomplished in promoting community support during the last four years. Much of that promotion was done during campaigns. Unless we have a campaign directly for Jewish Education and on its own merits, the chances are the campaign workers will not stress Jewish Education, and will receive the contributions on the basis of the other needs involved, as well as their own personal relations with the contributors.
3. The Bureau is anxious to cover another 4000 cards of prospective smaller givers in order to broaden out the base of our support. For the other needs it might perhaps be advisable to approach only select group of people - not in such great mass.
4. The Bureau is attempting to convince the community that Jewish Education is a normal need of the community, and is the backbone of all Jewish social endeavor. If we combine a campaign for Jewish Education with three or four philanthropic needs, this philosophy will be forgotten and Jewish Education will be in turn looked upon as another one of 13 philanthropic social agencies.

Reasons for such procedure

1. It might be easier to get the support of more workers if the appeal is on the basis of several communal needs.
2. The Jewish community would get to understand that there are certain needs which the community fund is not able to take care of, and which the Jews as a group must take care of separately, and that Jewish Education is one of such projects.
3. Through such a joint campaign the feeling that Jewish Education is a recognized communal need might perhaps grow stronger. Many of the federation leaders who, although themselves are contributing liberally to the Bureau are nevertheless not quite "sold" on the philosophy of Jewish Education, would perhaps through closer contact with the work of the Bureau get to realize how important Jewish Education really is for a complete program of welfare work in the Jewish community.

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JACOB WATTENMAKER
EUGENE WOLF

THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

680 THE OLD ARCADE
CLEVELAND

Telephone, Main 6587

[undated]
Executive Staff

ALFRED H. SACHS,
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
A. H. FRIEDLAND,
DIRECTOR OF
HEBREW EDUCATION
GERTRUDE R. WOLDMAN,
SUPERVISOR OF
SABBATH SCHOOLS

Now that the Jewish Education Campaign is officially closed, may I take this opportunity to extend the thanks of the Board of Trustees and my own personal appreciation to you and to all the men and women who were engaged as workers, captains and division chairmen, as well as to those who served in executive and advisory capacity in this campaign.

We are very grateful indeed for the enthusiasm and the interest which you displayed in our common effort to solve the problems of Jewish Education in Cleveland. Those who have had any contact with this phase of our community's work, I am sure, will realize the supreme importance of attempting to provide an education for our youth in the faith, history, and literature of our people.

May I not on this occasion express the hope that you will continue to think about this problem of Jewish Education and whenever an opportunity presents itself, discuss it with your friends and business associates, so that our community may become more intensely educated in the aims and objectives of The Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education.

Cordially yours,

President.

AHS/IR
P.S.

I should appreciate it if you would cover immediately any prospect cards that are still in your hands and mail same with the pledges directly to the office of the Bureau. If for any reason you can not cover your prospect cards, please return them to the office immediately.

[undated]

ESTIMATED BUDGET FOR 1928 CAMPAIGN

WORKING MATERIAL

600 Pledge cards	\$ 25.00 ✓
12000 Assignment cards (in duplicate)	40.00 ✓
500 Instructions for workers	15.00 ✓
1000 Captains & workers envelopes	10.00 ✓
1000 2000 Record sheets	15.00
1000 2000 Ledger cards	15.00
3000 Acknowledgement of subscriptions (printing & mailing)	115.00 - 2

50

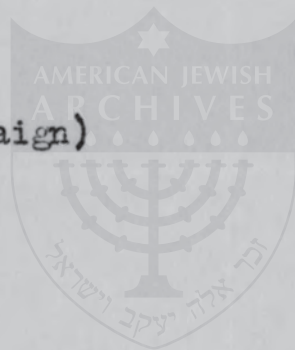
PUBLICITY

X 1000 Window posters (printing & distributing)	80.00
4000 Circulars thru mail	170.00
3 Newspaper ads	350.00 -
X 15 Street signs	150.00

150
150

WORK OF ORGANIZATION

Extra clerical help	350.00 -
Campaign organization mail (before and during campaign)	50.00
Campaign table placards)	
Special slogan signs)	25.00



SPECIAL EXPENDITURES

Luncheon deficits & misc. incidentals	20.00
Messengers, telephones, telegrams	100.00
	<u>\$ 1,530.00</u>

375.00
\$1185.00
1200.00

Sunday Morning Schools
Lakeview near Durant Ave.
10417 Columbia Avenue
Kinsman Road & E. 135th St.
St. Clair Ave. & E. 125th St.

Saturday Morning Schools
2491 East 55th St.
Kinsman Rd. & East 135th St.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN
RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS
CLEVELAND, Ohio

(affiliated with the
Bureau of Jewish Education)

Main Office [undated]
10616 Euclid Ave.
Cedar 1989

Mrs. H. A. Marks,
Chairman

Sabina Reich,
Supervisor

Dear Parent:

Please read this letter carefully -- it is important for the welfare of your child.

Your child is one of the 1300 pupils enrolled in the Six Saturday and Sunday Schools conducted under the auspices of the Council of Jewish Women. We are very much interested in the welfare of your child. We know that you want your child to grow up to be an educated and self-respecting member of the Jewish community.

In our Six Schools we have 40 teachers who are college graduates and trained in the general and specifically Jewish aspects of teaching. These young Jewish women understand the psychology of your child. Thru their devoted service your child will acquire a knowledge of the Jewish people, its history and culture, and will grow up ^{to be} proud of the Jewish faith and the Jewish traditions.

We appeal to you to help us educate your child. You can help us in two ways:

first -- by encouraging regular attendance and home study. ~~Talk to your child about the Jewish School, its teachers, and their lessons.~~

second -- by contributing a small sum every year towards the expense of the School. It costs \$9.00 a year to educate your child. The Bureau of Jewish Education is willing to give us \$6.00 provided you, the parent, will pay \$3.00 a year. You may pay it in two installments if you cannot pay it in advance.

This plan will go into effect with the opening of our schools in September. For two children of the same family the fee will be only \$5.00, and for three children, \$6.00. We trust you will co-operate with us.

Please sign the inclosed card and send it back to us at once thru your child. Our teachers will collect these registration blanks next Saturday and Sunday mornings.

Thanking you for your co-operation, we are

Very sincerely yours,

President, Council of Jewish Women

Chairman, Committee on Religious Schools

Every Jewish Parent should pay as much as he can afford for the Jewish Education of his children.

[undated]

MEMORANDUM OF COMPARATIVE FIGURES OF JEWISH EDUCATION
PRACTICE IN TEN CITIES (New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Cleveland,
Boston, Pittsburg, Baltimore, Newark, St. Louis, and Cincinnati)*
(Series 2)

I SERVICE

	Maximum %	Average %	Minimum %	Cleveland %
% children of total Jewish child population of school age receiving a Jewish education (including duplicates)	63.7	26.5	24.0	48.3
Percentage of total elementary school enrollment in:				
Hebrew weekday schools	75.2	57.4	28.0	33.3
Yiddish weekday schools (8 cities compared)	7.6	4.0	1.8	1.8
Sabbath & Sunday schools	72.0	36.6	18.8	64.9

II INCOME

Percentage of total income derived from tuition fees	49.4	42.5	18.1	22.9
Percentage income from tuition is of cost in communal weekday schools (8 cities compared)	40.0	34.5 (med.)	18.9	35.0

III EXPENDITURES

Total expenditures per capita of Jewish population for Jewish education(all forms,including temples)	\$4.43	\$2.36	\$1.64	\$2.33
Percentage of total cost of elementary Jewish education spent for weekday Hebrew schools	92.6	77.0	64.0	64.0
Percentage of total cost of elementary Jewish education spent for Sabbath & Sunday schools	34.6	7.3	3.1	34.3

*Compilation based on 1927 study by David I Cedarbaum,
Bureau of Jewish Education, New York City.

OBJECTIVES AND UNDERLYING BASES OF JEWISH EDUCATION

1. Preservation and enrichment of individuality is the basis for all socialized effort. The aim of Jewish education is the preservation and the enrichment of the individuality of the Jew.
2. The preservation and enrichment of the individual Jew may be best secured thru the retention of Jewish group identity.
3. The values resulting from the preservation of Jewish group identity are:
 - a. Diversification of social environment which elicits more varied reactions on the part of the individual.
 - b. Varied culture universalizes outlook of individual.
 - c. Integration into minority group which makes for balanced personality of individual members of that group.
 - d. Historic contribution of the Group to civilization can be best transmitted to the individuals within the Group and to the world at large thru Group preservation.
4. Means of integrating the child into life of Jewish group.
 - a. Transmit heritage and attitudes of group.
 - b. Habituate child to partake in group experience.
5. Significant elements in Jewish group heritage:
 - a. History.
 - b. Language.
 - c. Literature.
 - d. Art.
 - e. Music.
 - f. Religion.
 - g. Customs and traditions.
 - h. Weltanschauung - social philosophy, attitudes, and conduct.
6. Objectives of habituating process.
 - a. Conduct consistent with Jewish weltanschauung as expounded by Hebrew prophets and social thinkers.
 - b. Identification with causes expressive of these ideals.
 - c. Participating in communal organization.
 - d. Affiliation with religious institutions.
 - e. Knowing language of ethnic group.
 - f. Reading of group literature.
 - g. Keeping informed of events pertaining to the Jewish people all over the world.
 - h. Supporting Jewish welfare enterprises abroad.
 - i. Concerning oneself with the upbuilding of a spiritual and cultural center in Palestine.
7. An ideal of a well integrated Jewish Community:

"We perceive a community great in numbers, mighty in power, enjoying life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; true life, not mere breathing space; full liberty, not mere elbow room; real happiness, not that of pasture beasts; actively participating in the civic, social and economic progress of the country, fully sharing and increasing its spiritual possessions and acquisitions, doubling its joys, halving its sorrows; yet deeply rooted in the soil of Judaism, clinging to its past, working for its future, true to its traditions, faithful to its aspirations, one in sentiment with their brethren wherever they are, attached to the land of their fathers as the cradle and resting place of the Jewish spirit; men with straight backs and raised heads, with

big hearts and strong minds, with no conviction crippled, with no emotion stifled, with souls harmoniously developed, self-centered and self-reliant; receiving and resisting, not yielding like wax to every impress from the outside, but blending the best they possess with the best they encounter; not a horde of individuals, but a set of individualities, adding a new note to the richness of American life, leading a new current into the stream of American civilization; not a formless crowd of taxpayers and voters, but a sharply marked community, distinct and distinguished, trusted for its loyalty, respected for its dignity, esteemed for its traditions, valued for its aspirations

Israel Friedlaender



Canceled]

Mrs. H. A. Marks, Chairman
Committee on Religious Schools
Council of Jewish Women

Dear Mrs. Marks:

I shall be glad to help you with the maintenance of the Council Schools. Beginning September we shall pay \$----- a year towards the cost of education the following children.

Names of Children

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Parents' name _____

Bus. Address _____ Phone _____

Res. Address _____ Phone _____

\$3.00 for one child; \$5.00 for two children; \$6.00 for three children

↑
in one family

↑
in one family

[undated]

HOW JEWISH EDUCATION IS SUPPORTED IN VARIOUS COMMUNITIES
(All the figures given below are based on 1926 budgets)

New York City

The Federation of New York and the Federation of Brooklyn jointly gave to the Hebrew Schools during 1926 the sum of \$268,000. The Jewish Education Association gave to Hebrew schools, in the form of scholarships, the sum of \$73,000. It is estimated that an additional \$2,000,000 was spent by unaffiliated groups. In all, about \$2,341,000 was spent for Jewish education in New York City. There is also a Bureau of Jewish Education in New York that acts as an experimental station for Jewish education. It conducts a Hebrew high school with an enrollment of 800, etc. It derives its funds mainly from endowments established by Jacob Schiff, Felix Warburg, Louis Marshall, etc.

Chicago

The Federation of Jewish Charities has a special department of Jewish Education housed in its own building, which receives \$103,000 annually from the Federation. About half of this sum is given by the Jewish Education Bureau of Chicago as subsidies to seven community Hebrew schools. The other \$60,000 of its budget is spent by that Bureau in giving supervision to many communal and congregational weekday and Sunday schools which are not actually receiving any cash subsidies from it. In addition, the Bureau engages in the preparation of educational material, club work, and the like. Approximately \$135,000 is spent by Chicago Jewry thru unaffiliated community schools, on Jewish education, so that the total expended by Chicago for schools under community control amounts to about \$238,000.

Philadelphia

In Philadelphia the Federation has as one of its affiliated agencies the Associated Talmud Torah system, to which it gave in 1926 the sum of \$122,780. In addition to that, it gave to the Talmud Torah a supervisor who was and still is on the payroll of the Federation. This money goes entirely for the support of the Hebrew Schools. There is, in addition to this sum, approximately \$42,000 spent by the community thru unaffiliated Jewish schools, thus making a total of \$164,780 spent for Jewish education.

Baltimore

In Baltimore the Federation gives \$41,000 a year to the Hebrew schools. Approximately \$18,000 is contributed by the community thru unaffiliated schools, thus making a total of \$59,000 spent for community controlled Jewish schools.

St Louis

The Federation in St Louis gives \$35,000 for Jewish education; thru unaffiliated schools and other sources \$8,000 is contributed, making a total of \$43,000.

Los Angeles

In Los Angeles \$17,000 a year is given to the Hebrew schools from the fund for Jewish national needs raised by the Federation, and \$6,000 is received thru unaffiliated schools and other sources, thus making a total of \$23,000 spent.

Detroit

\$68,000 is given to the United Hebrew School System in Detroit by the second and specifically Jewish fund raising segment of the Federation; \$31,750 is derived from unaffiliated sources, thus making a total of \$99,750.

Pittsburg

In Pittsburg the United Hebrew schools receive an annual income of \$55,000 from an endowment fund of \$250,000 and from annual memberships paid directly to the Hebrew schools, while approximately \$30,000 is given thru unaffiliated Hebrew schools and other sources, thus making a total of \$85,000 spent annually.

San Francisco

There was contributed in San Francisco \$14,625 thru the Jewish National Fund to the Hebrew schools, which was raised by the Federation, and approximately \$5,000 thru unaffiliated sources, thus making a total of \$19,625 contributed.

Cincinnati

In Cincinnati \$25,000 is raised annually by the Bureau of Jewish Education which is independent of the Federation, and which controls only the Hebrew schools, while \$3,350 is obtained thru unaffiliated sources, making a total expenditure of \$28,350.

STATUS OF CITIES WITH RESPECT TO COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES

New York City

There is no central coordinating source in New York. The Federation and other agencies make substantial contributions to the Hebrew schools. There is no coordinating agency for community Sunday schools.

Chicago

Has central coordinating source as department of the Federation, taking care of part of the Hebrew school system and giving some of its attention to the Sunday school system. A few uncoordinated community Sunday schools are taken care of by Temple Sisterhoods.

Philadelphia

Has coordinating Bureau as department of the Federation, which takes care of the most important Hebrew schools of the city. The Sabbath schools are united under a central agency not affiliated with Federation, called the Hebrew Free Education Association.

Baltimore

United Hebrew school system is affiliated agency of the Federation, receiving a subsidy and taking care of the most prominent Hebrew schools.

St Louis

United Hebrew school system is affiliated agency of the Federation, receiving a subsidy and taking care of the most prominent Hebrew schools.

Los Angeles

There is only one Hebrew school getting subsidy from the Federation. There are no community Sunday schools here.

Detroit

There is a united Hebrew school system affiliated with the Federation and taking care of the Hebrew schools. There are no community Sunday schools here.

Pittsburg

In Pittsburg there is very little coordination of the Hebrew school funds. The schools raise their own money directly. The united Sunday schools are controlled by a separate central agency raising its own funds and functioning separately. There is no affiliation with Federation.

San Francisco

There is only one Hebrew school getting subsidy from the Federation. There are no community Sunday schools here.

Cincinnati

The Hebrew school system is united under the name of the Bureau of Jewish Education which is not affiliated with the Federation. The united Sunday schools receive functional but not financial support from the Bureau.

Boston

In Boston the Hebrew schools are united and are subsidized by the Federation.

Cleveland

Cleveland is the only city that has already made an attempt to coordinate practically all of its community weekday schools and all of its community Sunday schools. It is, however, not the only city where money is raised for Jewish education outside of the Federation. Cleveland is today the only city where money is raised directly for a centralized Jewish education system under a budget independent of the Federation.

Relation with Federation is as follows:

1. Hebrew Schools receiving subsidy, partly or wholly, from Federation.

New York City	St Louis
Chicago	Los Angeles.
Philadelphia	Detroit
Baltimore	San Francisco
Boston	

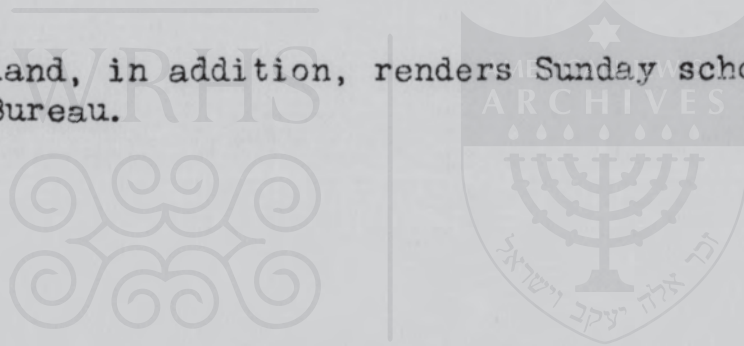
2. Hebrew School System constituting department in Federation.

Chicago	Philadelphia
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3. Hebrew School System not affiliated with Federation nor receiving funds from Federation.

Pittsburg	Cincinnati	Cleveland*
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* Cleveland, in addition, renders Sunday school community support thru Bureau.



1. NEIGHBORHOOD HOLIDAY CELEBRATIONS

Neighborhood Holiday Celebrations for Jewish children not affiliated with one-day-a-week or weekday afternoon schools. During 1927 five such neighborhood celebrations were held in local theaters in connection with the Jewish holidays five times during the year - a total of 25 celebrations. The attendance totalled 26,000; about 8000 children were so reached at these celebrations. The stories of the holidays are told through slides, motion pictures, lectures and songs. The children are also urged to enroll in Jewish schools, and information as to their names, addresses, grades in public schools, etc., is obtained through a questionnaire which is used as the admission ticket.

2. COOPERATION WITH RECREATION AGENCIES.

Jewish educational activities in Camp Wise, Camp Alliance, and cooperation with Council Educational Alliance, for the purpose of imbuing the Jewish recreation program of the community with the spirit of Jewish culture, and enrich it through Jewish folklore, music, etc.

3. EDUCATIONAL CAMPAIGNING FOR THE PROMOTION OF ENROLLMENT IN JEWISH SCHOOLS.

Two annual campaigns were held, in which over 200 Jewish women volunteered to canvass 3000 homes. In one campaign 700 children were enrolled, in the next campaign 1300 children were enrolled. Of the numbers enrolled about 60 per cent expressed their desire to attend one-day-a-week schools, and about 40 per cent the weekday afternoon schools.

4. PREPARATION OF MATERIAL FOR RELIGIOUS SCHOOL TEACHERS AND JEWISH CLUB LEADERS.

This entails compilation of various material prepared by individuals in various communities, extracting the proper material from text books and manuscripts, and making it ready for use by the teachers and club leaders.

5. WORK WITH ADOLESCENTS.

Informal classes in Jewish studies for children now attending the public high schools of the city, but who have not received any Jewish education before, or who have attended a Jewish school for a very short time. This offers a field of 8000 adolescents to work with. The organization of these youths into clubs, classes and assemblies requires personnel, material and organization. This work has not been touched yet by the Bureau due to lack of funds and personnel.

6. FOSTERING OF JEWISH READING AND JEWISH MUSIC.

Promoting of Jewish music and the reading of Jewish books throughout the community. This requires selection of proper material, compilation of central catalogues of all books dealing with Jewish matters to be found in the various public, quasi-public and private libraries in the city, and urging and enabling the community to buy or borrow these books through a central library bureau. Although none of this work has as yet been undertaken by the Bureau, it is felt that if such work were done for several years the Jewish group consciousness in the city would probably be developed to an unexpected extent.

7. CLASSES FOR PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.

Classes in Jewish subjects for college students, social workers, Jewish club leaders and other adult groups.

8. EVENING CLASSES IN JEWISH SUBJECTS.

Evening classes in Jewish history, literature, institutions, current events, etc., for adults. There is a tremendous field in which the Bureau could and ought to serve, if it had the proper funds and facilities.

9. EXPERIMENTATION WITH NEW SCHOOLS.

Experimentation with new types of schools and curricula, with the view of developing the best type of Jewish school, and offering same to the community at large after successful experimentation.

10. COOPERATION WITH SOCIAL AGENCIES.

Cooperate with existing social agencies in supplying Jewish educational programs for their clientele and their professional workers.

11. COORDINATION AND STUDY OF EXISTING SCHOOLS.

Coordination of existing school systems and studying the future possibilities for Jewish Education in this community; also acting as information bureau and clearing house for professional and lay men interested in Jewish educational subjects.

STUDY OF ENROLLMENT
(9 months - Sept. 1927 - May, 1928)

	10 weekday afternoon schools Cleve. Hebrew School & Institute	6 one day a week schools Council of Jewish Women
First enrollment in September	2,078	815
Enrolled during following month	197	733
Enrolled during balance of school year	800	490
TOTAL REGISTRATION DURING 9 MONTHS	3,075	2,038
Withdrawn during 9 Months	1,228	1,413
Readmitted during 9 Months	260	431
Permanent Withdrawals	968	982
Total transfers to and from branches	211	80
Per cent of total enrollment permanently eliminated (after deducting readmissions)	32%	48%
Per cent of withdrawals that were readmitted	21%	30%
Average attendance - Per Cent	82.6	80.9

[unrelated]

Checks Issued July 31, 1928

Jewish Welfare Board	Material for Camp Wise	.60
Independent Towel Supply Co.	Service	1.60
Cleveland Foundation	Year Book	1.00
Young Judaeon	Subscription	2.00
Rosilyn Selker	Collector's fees	8.25
Martha Marks	Salary July 15-31 (Vacation)	75.00
Pearl Saperstein	Stenographer (Substitute)	48.00
A. H. Sachs	Salary July 15-31	250.00

August 1, rent

Public Square Improv. Co.	Office	<u>100.00</u>
		486.45

Balance in Banks after issuing these checks -- approximately \$2000.00

[undated]

CASH COLLECTIONS

	1928 Subscriptions	1927 Subscriptions	1926 Subscr.	TOTAL
January	\$ 10,790.75	\$ 534.75	\$ 28	\$ 11,353.50
February	9,974.50	437.50	74	10,486.00
March	4,695.25	317.75	2	5,015.00
April	7,498.50	110.75	50	7,659.25
	\$ 32,959.00	\$1,400.75	\$154	\$ 34,513.75



Bureau

FAVORABLE ASPECTS

- a) Notwithstanding business depression this year's income will not be less than last year's.
- b) Next year when there will be no bank loan to pay, the Hebrew schools might get 35,000 per annum even out of \$60,000 cash income.
- c) Fully two-thirds of our subscribers consider their contributions annual, and are already in the habit of sending a check once a year.
- d) We did receive about 600 new subscriptions this year - the contributors' list is growing.
- e) We have about 50 able and influential men in this community who are anxious to assist the Bureau in every emergency. The Womens organizations are always ready to help.

UNFAVORABLE ASPECTS

- a) People who give \$250.00 for an Orphan Home or for Russian Relief, give the Bureau \$10.00.
- b) Very few of the solicitors for the Bureau really understand the problem well enough to fight for it, at least half of the larger contributions are given on a complimentary basis.
- c) Most of the German Jews are not interested in Jewish Education, certainly not Hebrew Education; the Russian Jews are either helpless and poor, or extremely hard to organize, and untrained to give larger sums.
- d) The appeal for Jewish Education is based on intellect - not on emotion - and it is directed to a community whose members are themselves uneducated Jewishly.
- e) There is not one influential layman in Cleveland who is willing to make Jewish Education his hobby.
- f) Slow and gradual development of the Bureau is almost impossible in view of the already existing expanded Hebrew School System.
- g) The Board of Jewish Education is not really a working body, - only 8 - 10 people of a Board of 40 participated in the campaign.
- h) The Hebrew Schools have no Board at all - there is no organized group in the community willing to make any sacrifices for them.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1) That the Board of Jewish Education and the more active division chairmen be asked to serve as a campaign committee throughout the year. At every monthly meeting cards should be distributed for solicitation.
- 2) That the Judaea Auxiliary be asked to cover 2000 smaller prospect cards during the year.
- 3) That an energetic collection effort be commenced at once thru:
 - a) The Executive Director
 - b) A paid wide-awake collector
 - c) The Board members
- 4) That the Federation be given a chance immediately to make a scientific study of Jewish Education as a community problem.
- 5) That the constitution of the Bureau be revised to make possible the bringing in of new Board members who have proven their interest in, and their effectiveness for, the Bureau.
- 6) That a committee of three be appointed at once to organize an institute for our own Board members, in order that full discussion be had on all problems confronting the Bureau today.

THE CLEVELAND JEWISH VOTERS CLUB

441 SOCIETY FOR SAVINGS BLDG.
CLEVELAND, OHIO

112

Fellow Voter:-

The Cleveland Jewish Voters Club is a Jewish non-partisan organization of citizens of Cuyahoga County.

It is our purpose to investigate and present to the Jewish Voters of Cuyahoga County candidates who merit election or re-election. County Commissioner J. H. Harris, a native of Cleveland, a man with a conscientious and highly satisfactory record for past services, merits our support for re-election.

Mr. Harris is now County Commissioner of Cuyahoga County. In 1920, Mr. Harris was elected a member of The Cleveland Board of Education. In this position he performed a service to the community and to the educational system that has not been equal since. In 1925, Mr. Harris was elected County Commissioner and since that time has filled this position in a manner that merits his continuance in office. The Cleveland Jewish Voters Club believes it is rendering a service to you and to the community at large in presenting and advocating the re-election of a faithful public servant and fellow Jewish citizen.

RE-ELECT J. H. HARRIS, COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

Sincerely yours,

THE CLEVELAND JEWISH VOTERS CLUB

By Max Rivitz

I. Schandler

M. Seigel

Executive Committee

ווערטהער וואומער :-

די קליוולאנד אידישע וואומערס קלאב איז א אידישע אומפארטייאישע ארגאניזאציע פון וואומערס פון קיהאנא קאונטי.

עס איז אונזער צוועק צו אנטערזוכען קאנדידאטען פאר די אידישע וואומערס - קאנדידאטען וועלכע זענען ווערטהעלעקטער און רי-עלעקטער צו ווערען. קאונטי קאמישיאנער דזשיי. ה. הערריס איז א איינוואהנער פון קליוולאנד א מאן מיט א געוויסען אונד אורטהיילענדיג פיוזין רעקארד איז ער ווערטהעלעקט און פארדינט אונזער סופארט ריעלעקטער צו ווערען.

מר. הערריס איז יעצט קאונטי קאמישיאנער און אין 1920 איז ער עלעקטער געווארען אלס מעמבער פון די באארד אף עדיזקיישאן. אין דעם אַמט האט ער אויפגעטהאן פיעלעס פאר קליוולאנד וועלכע איז נאך ביז היינטיגען ניט אריבערגעשטיגען געווארען. אין 1925 איז מר. הערריס עלעקטער געווארען אלס קאונטי קאמישיאנער און זייט דאן האט ער עהרליך און טריי געדינט די קאונטי.

מיר די אידישע וואומערס קלאב גלייבען דאס עס איז פאר דעם אינטערעס פון די אידישע וואומערס בכלל און פאר קליוולאנד בפרט צו ריעלעקטען א מאן ווי מר. הערריס וועלכער איז אויך א איד און וועלכער האט אונז אונז טריי און עהרליך געדינט.

ריעלעקטער דזיי. ה. הערריס פאר קאונטי קאמישיאנער.

REMITTANCES TO CLEVELAND HEBREW SCHOOL & INSTITUTE [undated]

COLUMBIA BUILDING MAINTENANCE

PAID FOR IN JANUARY 1928

Nov. & Dec.	174.25
January	51.98

Cash Subsidies

January 9	500.00
January 11	500.00
January 19	909.08
February 15	1083.33
February 29	1000.00
March 15	1083.33
March 30	1000.00
April 15	1083.33
April 30	1000.00
May 15	1083.33
May 31	1000.00
June 15	1083.33
June 30	1000.00
July 15	1083.33
July 15	1000.00
August 15	1083.33
August 31	1000.00
September 14	1083.33
September 29	1000.00
October 15	1083.33
October 31	1000.00
November 15	1083.33
November 30	500.00

22,468.61

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CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

1. The changing mode and philosophy of Jewish social service is now showing a definite trend towards a more constructive program of positive Jewish values transcending the spheres of pure philanthropic or palliative effort. Federations are coming to realize that these are communal instruments for the expression of the creative forces that come from within the Jewish group; that the reason for existence and opportunity for service lies in their leadership of those forces that direct, move and elevate the spiritual and cultural content of Jewish life. Jewish Education is one of those forces.

The Cleveland Jewish Welfare Federation long ago recognized the possibilities for such constructive program. It is no more a financial Federation only. It coordinates institutions and their work through functional conferences; it sets and raises standards by means of a research department; and by the inclusion of the Orthodox agencies in its fold and by inviting unaffiliated agencies to participate in its work - it is unifying the community. Only Jewish Education is still outside of its fold and thus outside of its direct sphere of influence and endeavor.

The Bureau of Jewish Education is doomed to ultimate failure when it appeals to the public for the support of Jewish Education on the basis of community-wide responsibility independently and apart from the Federation. A body of greater prestige and of recognized authority to speak for the community at large is needed. The Federation is that recognized authority.

The recent development and success of the double-barrel method of financing Federation work shows that affiliation with the local Community Fund is no more a valid reason for delegating the task of financing Jewish Education to a separate and independent body.

The Committee therefore recommends that the Bureau of Jewish Education join the Federation as an agency engaged in the general field of Jewish education and be subject to the Federation's control in accordance with its general statutes and regulatory powers.

2. The experiment of a Bureau as a Federation of independent and autonomous educational institutions has not proven successful. It has not been successful as a coordinating body; it has tried but failed to control the fiscal and administrative policies of its largest and most important constituent agency; its own financial experiences resulted in an increased deficit; only in the field of community propaganda for Jewish Education has it been fairly successful. The Bureau has in the final analysis become a collection agency for certain schools.

The Committee is of the opinion that the federation set-up of a central agency for Jewish Education does not present the best means for the promotion of Jewish Education as a community enterprise. On the contrary it intensifies particularism.

The Committee, therefore, recommends that the Bureau of Jewish Education be reorganized as a Board of the "United Jewish Schools of Cleveland", representing a cross-section of community Jewish Education interests and under one administrative head. This Board should establish a united school system, meeting the needs of various points of view on Jewish educational objectives and methods - such as Hebrew education, Religious training, training of teachers, and extension education for adults and youth. It might also experiment with a two-day a week school. In order to safeguard certain specific and well recognized points of view, such as the Hebraic and the Religious schools, these types of schools should function through sub-committees made up of people who reflect the sentiments and philosophies of those groups. The entire educational work should be coordinated by an educational director responsible to the united Board. This board should administer and control the entire school system and every phase of it: fiscal, administrative and educational. ✓

3. The most urgent and immediate need is to stabilize the finances. This should be based on sound arithmetic rather than on faith, hope and optimism.

Balancing the budget is the first step. Taking as a basis the income of the last two years - \$62,500 in 1927 and \$59,000 in 1928 - the budget for 1929 should not exceed \$60,000. A study of needs of the schools and the Bureau indicates that the \$60,000 would maintain the schools on a status quo basis; that is, maintain the present number of Hebrew and Sunday schools and even allow a slight increase in enrollment. If it appears that this cannot be done, a policy of retrenchment should be adopted rather than incurring a new deficit.

The success of any effort to balance the budget will be seriously hampered, and even made impossible, unless the date of the annual campaign is moved back so as to precede the fiscal year by at least one month. ✓

Attention is directed to the Matzo business. It is not a proper function for an educational institution to engage in any commercial undertaking for the purpose of deriving income for the schools. Furthermore, the alleged net profit is only an illusion. It is recommended that this business be discontinued. The energy applied to more direct and established forms of fund raising is likely to yield more substantial returns. 10000

The maintenance of the E 55th Street Building is an unnecessary burden on the community. It cost (in 1928) \$4500, \$2000 of which at least could be saved if it were closed. The drop in the enrollment does not justify the continuance of that building as a school house and it is too costly to maintain it as a storage house for the Matzo Business. The continuous occupancy of the building is conducive to delay in selling it. All fiscal and administrative control should be centralized in a single Finance Committee, working thru a centralized office under one executive head, responsible to a united board. The meaning must be clear. The offices of the Hebrew Schools, Sabbath Schools, and the Bureau should be consolidated. cannot sell

and the administrative head of the Bureau should be ipso facto administrative head of those schools.

4. At the end of 1928 there will be an accumulated deficit of \$50,000, of which \$37,000 will be due teachers. There are three possible ways in which this deficit may be liquidated.

(a) A committee, representing the Bureau and the Federation should be selected to sell the East 55th Street property and possibly the vacant lot near the Lakeview School. This committee should be instructed to dispose of those properties immediately, even at a sacrifice in order that the deficit may be liquidated; or

(b) A minimum of \$5,000 should be set aside each year. This sum should be considered as a first lien against the returns of the next and every subsequent campaign until the debt is paid off. If more than \$60,000 is raised, the surplus should also be applied towards liquidating the deficit. In other words, every effort should be made to concentrate on paying off the debts before any new work, improvements, or expansion is contemplated. This plan would necessitate further curtailment of the budget, reducing it to a maximum of \$55,000; or

(c) An emergency fund should be raised, either through public or private subscription, to apply specifically to clearing the deficit.

5. It is further recommended that the Federation be requested to assist in carrying out the plan of re-organization of the Bureau. On or soon after completion of the reorganization the Bureau should join the Federation. The Bureau should then conduct the 1929 campaign independently and proceed to stabilize its finances and otherwise coordinate the work of the educational institutions. In the meantime the Federation should proceed to find ways and means for financing the Bureau as its agency with a view of relieving the Bureau of its fund raising function by 1934.

Elementary [undated]

240 of the 700 children enrolled in the Sunday School of the Jewish Center are also receiving a week day afternoon Jewish Education in the following Schools.

Jewish Center Hebrew School-	138
Columbia	3
Miles Standish	20
Lakeview	33
Heights	4
Yeshiva Adata Israel	4
Orthodox Jewish Orphan Home	27
Private Instruction	11
	<hr/> 240

700 Elementary
150 High School

850 = total enrolled



[undated]

STUDY OF CAPACITY IN COMMUNITY JEWISH SCHOOLS OF CLEVELAND

10 WEEK DAY AFTERNOON SCHOOLS

Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute

School	No. of Classrooms	Total No. of seats	Children that might be accommodated in 3 sessions	Average Enrolment in 1928	Average Unused Capacity	% of Capacity Utilized	
OWN BLDGS:	2491 E. 55th	10	350	750	167	583	22%
	891 Lakeview	5	200	500	304	196	60%
	13416 Kinsman	3	100	250	125	125	50%
	10417 Columbia	4	120	300	220	80	73%
RENTED BUILDINGS	Temple on Hts. Lee & Mayfield	*	*	*	75	*	*
	Jewish Center	5	150	500	330	170	66%
	Hebrew Hi Schl. & Teachers Inst.	3	75	150	110	40	73%
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS	Miles Standish 92nd & Pierpont	*	*	*	200	*	*
	Rickoff 146th & Kinsman	*	*	*	214	*	*
	Mt. Pleasant 118th & Union	*	*	*	279	*	*

6 ONE DAY A WEEK SCHOOLS

Council of Jewish Women

School	No. of Classrooms	Total No. of seats	Children that might be accommodated in 2 sessions	Average Enrolment in 1928	Average Unused Capacity	% of Capacity Utilized
2491 E. 55th	10	350	700	147	553	21%
891 Lakeview	5	200	400	245	155	61%
10417 Columbia	4	120	240	209	31	87%
Mt. Pl. Council Bldg. 135th & Kinsman (Sat)	8	240	480	259	221	54%
Mt. Pl. Council Bldg. 135th & Kinsman (Sun)	8	240	480	342	138	71%
Jewel Theater 125th & St. Clair	4	100	200	86	114	43%

* (PLEASE SEE NOTES ON NEXT PAGE)

* NOTE 1

In the 3 public school buildings as in the Temple on the Heights school building, there are many more class rooms than can presently be used by the Hebrew Schools. The Public School buildings were built of course to accommodate all the children in the neighborhood 5 hours a day, not only the Jewish children $1\frac{1}{4}$ hours a day.

NOTE 2

Three buildings are being used jointly by the Cleveland Hebrew Schools and the Council Sunday Schools.

NOTE 3

Sometimes even tho there may be enough seats in certain rooms in a school building, yet the children who apply for enrollment may be of grades not seated in those rooms.

NOTE 4

Even tho certain school buildings may have very many vacancies, yet it may be that those schools have already enrolled the maximum number of unaffiliated children residing in that immediate vicinity.

NOTE 5

The cost of maintaining school buildings is 22% of the total budget of either the Sunday Schools, or the Hebrew Schools; 78% is spent for teachers' salaries and administrative expenses, so that even if we had classrooms in school buildings ready for use without extra expenditures, and such classrooms fit for the proper grades, and such buildings in the proper neighborhoods, it would still be necessary to raise the other 78% of the budget, the saving would only be in the 22%.

As matters are today, however, it seems that the full 22% could not be saved. Additional children could be taken care of for no less than 85% of the total budget needed per child. Increased enrollment would, of course, cut down the per cent spent for financial, administrative, and educational supervision (commonly called "overhead") and would increase the total tuition fee income.

STUDY OF DUPLICATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENTS
JUNE 1st, 1928

NEIGHBORING SCHOOLS OF BOTH SYSTEMS

	Weekday afternoon schools		One day a week schools		No. attending in both schls
MT: PL: DISTRICT	Mt. Pleasant	263	Mt. Pleasant(Sat.)	238	
	Kinsman (Lafayette)	156	Mt. Pleasant(Sun.)	245	
	Rickoff	198			
	TOTAL	617	TOTAL	483	Duplicated 107
E: 55 DISTRICT	E. 55th St.	152	E. 55th St.	121	
	TOTAL	152	TOTAL	121	Duplicated 41
E. 105TH DISTRICT	Jewish Center	317			
	Columbia	200	Columbia	176	
	Miles Standish	224			
	Hebrew Hi School	111			
	TOTAL	852	TOTAL	176	Duplicated 93
LAKEVIEW DISTRICT	Lakeview	282	Lakeview	235	
			St. Clair	72	
	TOTAL	282	TOTAL	307	Duplicated 86
HTS DISTRICT	Heights	82			
	TOTAL	82			
	GRAND TOTAL	1985		1087	Duplicated 327

NOTE 1

30% of the children enrolled on June 1st, 1928 in the 6 one day a week schools of the Council of Jewish Women, also attended the 10 weekday afternoon Hebrew schools.

NOTE 2

16% of the children enrolled on June 1, 1928 in the 10 week day afternoon Hebrew schools, also attended the 6 one day a week Council schools.

Close to 300 children enrolled in the Hebrew schools who do not attend the Council schools, do however attend Sunday school at the Jewish Center, The Temple on the Heights, and in some cases even at the two reform temples. If the number of children so attending these congregational schools should be figured into this study the per cent of duplications in the Hebrew schools would also amount to about 30%.

NOTE 3

It is therefore fair to state that close to one-third of the children attending the Council schools also attend Hebrew schools; and that close to one-third of the children attending the Hebrew schools are also attending the Sunday schools of the Council or of the congregations

ENROLLMENT IN JEWISH SCHOOLS OF GREATER CLEVELAND

		Elementary		High School	
		weekday afternoon	one day a week	weekday afternoon	one day a week
COMMUNAL	Cleve. Hebrew Schools & Inst.	1900		110	
	Council of Jewish Women		1250		25
	Yeshiva Adath Israel	500			
	Yiddish Schools	250			
CONGREGATIONAL	The Temple		1230		120
	Euclid Ave. Temple		850		150
	The Jewish Center		700		150
	Temple on the Heights		550		185
	Oheb Zedek Synagogue	60	120		
	Kneseth Israel Synagogue	30			
	Collinwood Synagogue	40	80		
	West Side Synagogue	50	100		
INSTITUTIONAL & PRIVATE	Jewish Orphan Home	250			
	Orthodox Jewish Orphan Home	50			
	Private Chedarim	150			
	Private Hebrew Teachers	50			
TOTAL		3330	4880	110	630
<u>SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT</u>					
Communal Schools		2650	1250	110	25
Congregational Schools		180	3630		605
Institutional & Private instruction		500			
TOTAL		3330	4880	110	630

Children(ages 5-14) attending Elementary Jewish Schls.

Weekday afternoon - 3330
 One day a week - 4880
 8210
 Less duplications - 850
 7360

Total Jewish Children (ages 5-14)
 in Greater Cleveland - 18,000
 Per cent attending Jewish schools $\frac{7360}{18,000} = 40.9\%$

ESTIMATE OF DUPLICATE ENROLLMENTS IN ALL JEWISH SCHOOLS OF GREATER CLEVELAND

Council pupils also attending Hebrew Schools. 327
 Hebrew School pupils also attending congregational Sunday Schools 300
 (Jewish Center 200, Hts. Temple 50, Reform Temples 50)
 Pupils of Yeshiva, Orthodox Orphan Home, and private Hebrew Teachers also attending Sunday Schools 43
 Pupils of three small Hebrew schools of orthodox congregations, also attending Sunday Schools of same congregations . . . 150
 Miscellaneous duplications 30
 TOTAL 850

Silver



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obliged to place before the community the less intensive type of religious education and to keep the other, the more intensive Hebraic cultural activity, in the background, relatively speaking. The justifiability of such action is dependent upon a number of considerations.

The financial experience of the Bureau during the past two years has not been encouraging. The last campaign has shown very clearly that the trend is either static or possibly downward with reference to the power on the part of the Bureau to elicit from the community adequate financial support for Jewish education. It may be that these are temporary occurrences due to poor business conditions which everyone recognizes, and due possibly to some slip-up in campaign organization. However, if these past two years are permanent indicators of future expectancy, the outlook is very dark, indeed.

The yields for the years 1925 and 1926 from the community, considering the fact that the Bureau was newly established, may be considered as satisfactory, but those for 1927 and 1928 may be looked upon as being unsatisfactory. Certainly, from the point of view of the Hebrew School and Institute the years 1927 and 1928 have been unsatisfactory.

4. The analysis further reveals that Cleveland is today the only city where money is raised directly for a centralized Jewish education system, under a budget, independent of the Federation. In such cities as Chicago, and Philadelphia, the Hebrew school system constitutes a department of the Federation. In such cities as New York, Baltimore, St Louis, Los Angeles, Detroit, San Francisco, and Boston, the Hebrew schools receive subsidy partly or wholly from Federation. In addition to Cleveland, it is only in Pittsburg and in Cincinnati where the Hebrew school system is not affiliated with Federation nor does it receive funds from Federation, but Cleveland is the only city where both the Hebrew schools and community Sunday schools are financed thru one source outside of Federation. Hence, the Cleveland situation is an experimental one and, as all experiments in community organization, it is not only dependent upon the mechanism, that is, the actual set-up, but also upon the personalities involved. Both should receive consideration even tho it may necessitate a painfully frank analysis.

5. The objectives and underlying bases of Jewish education which have been defined by the Committee, place in concrete form the significant elements involved in the Jewish education process and indicate, indirectly, the place of Jewish education in Jewish community effort. Utilizing the objectives as a basis, and recognizing the need for meeting various interests of the entire Jewish community and diverse capacities of individual Jewish children, it would seem to be a desirable procedure to evolve curricula of varying degrees of intensity, administered by one united school system serving as the instrument of the entire Jewish community and hence, acting in accordance with such communal responsibility. Such a system of schools, possibly known as "Cleveland Schools for Jewish Education", under one administrative head, with a board representing cross-section community Jewish education interests, would eliminate competitive independent systems of education and reduce provincialism that is apt to result from restricted concern with one phase of education. At the same time, the diversification of the intensity and content of the curriculum with a differentiation in matters pertaining to recognition of varying products achieved by different children, would retain the elasticity that is necessary for unfettered development of the different phases of the Jewish educational process. A curriculum research bureau, attached to this amalgamated school system would serve as a source for the periodic introduction of new methodology, in content and form.

Having, in addition, an extension education department, this central school system could work with the unaffiliated groups. To be successful, the school system board should be representative of the present Hebrew school interests of the community, the Council of Jewish Women, congregations, parent associations, and other interested groups and individuals.

Thus, one central school system with a board of cross-section representation, headed up by one person, yielding both more and less intensive types of Jewish education, engaging in curriculum research, and promoting extension education, would do away with the need for a coordinating agency such as the present Bureau of Jewish Education, whose task is to coordinate two subsidiary coordinating agencies, the Hebrew School and Institute, and the Council of Jewish Women community school system. The element of competition and the questioning of allocation of funds would in a large measure be eliminated.

There would still remain the need for some instrument outside of the proposed combined school system for the raising of funds, probably the most important function of the Bureau, promotion of community interest in Jewish education (propaganda), and external administrative analysis of the Jewish educational system, which is necessary for purposes of checking up and which should be under the jurisdiction of a source outside of the school system.

With reference to financial support, it is quite evident that the existence of two financial instruments in one Jewish community, the Bureau and the Federation, results in duplication and waste. What is more significant, however, is that it creates a schism between the Jewish education and Jewish philanthropic interests which is detrimental to both groups. The Jewish education group suffers because it does not have that firm traditional basis upon which to build its own structure, namely, the philanthropic and social service community interest which is a recognized and inseparable attribute of the Jewish people regardless of denominational or class affiliation; the Federation suffers because its interests are relegated to the purely philanthropic realm, the constructive possibilities of Jewish education being removed from its sphere of concern resulting in a limited outlook with a tendency toward a palliative approach. The Jewish community is thus divided in its interests and competition of aims again ensues. The philanthropically-minded, being removed from participation in the Jewish educational effort, continue in their isolation with detrimental financial results to Jewish education.

Most of the larger Jewish communities of America have recognized the truism of these statements and have integrated the financial needs of Jewish education into the Federation group effort. Affiliation with community fund is not a valid reason for the exclusion of the Jewish educational needs from the Federation group. It is, in a large measure, an excuse given by those whose interest in Jewish education is lukewarm. Detroit and Los Angeles are examples of cities where this situation is being met effectively.

Now, with reference to promotion of community interest and propaganda and administrative analysis which is always necessary, it is felt that a Jewish education promotion department should be created in the Federation to be on a coordinate basis with the Department of Research and Community Organization, which is concerned with philanthropic and general social service matters. This Jewish education department function would be adult education with the object of creating a receptive attitude on the part of the community for Jewish education and an administrative checking up of the current functions in this combined school system as described.

Thus, we would have one combined Jewish educational school system with a varying curriculum, a Federation whose interest transcends the philanthropic field and includes positive Jewish values, concerning itself with the financing of Jewish education just as it is concerned with the financing of relief abroad or of local orthodox philanthropic Jewish agencies, etc., supporting a department of Jewish education promotion and administrative analysis, in addition to its Department of Research and Community Organization.

This plan has certain practical limitations that need be carefully considered. These limitations do not necessarily concern themselves with mechanism but as already implied elsewhere, refer to personalities.

The plan requires professional personnel, equipped to cope with the tasks outlined. No assertion is made here that such personnel is not available in Cleveland. All that is intended is that the qualifications be stressed and brought into relief.

In the first place, the entire system will crumble if the Executive Director of the Federation does not militantly and sincerely espouse the cause of Jewish education. For, if the financial function of Jewish education is centered in the Federation, and if the department of Jewish education, for purposes of promotion and analysis of Jewish education, is integrated into the Federation set-up, it will be essential that the Executive Director of the Federation exert a powerful influence in moulding the attitude of the Federation Board and thru that Board, the attitude of the community. It will be his task to encourage actively, the work of the department of education in the Federation and to be directly interested in and concerned with the combined system of Cleveland schools for Jewish education.

In the second place, the plan involves a person who is competent to head up the united school system of Jewish education, one who is administratively and educationally able to cope and sympathize with different points of views, one who is objective and non-partisan, one who is both an effective administrator and a recognized educator, one who would encourage a curriculum research department as well as an active extension education program, and one who truly sees the significance of an intensive Hebraic cultural program but yet is able to stimulate interest in the less intensive programs on the part of those who cannot be reached otherwise; one who will command the respect and confidence of the reformed as well as the orthodox elements, of the Western European as well as the Eastern European groups. In short, this person must be one of unusual merit and possessed of keen social discernment. Under him would be a person in charge of extension education and one in charge of curriculum research, and the staff involved in both the more intensive and the less intensive educational processes. The education department of the Federation should be under the direction of a person who is primarily a salesman of Jewish education and one who is competent to make administrative checks for submission to the Federation and School groups. He should also be a person who can work effectively with the Executive Director of the Federation and also in close harmony and cooperation with the Research Director of the Federation.

Whether or not Cleveland has such material now available, or can import such material, is a matter for further thought. It should, however, be the attitude of whatever group is responsible for initiating the innovations that are necessary, that if personnel of the caliber desired is available elsewhere, which could be brought to Cleveland, no local personalities, who might not fit in with the plan outlined or with any other plan finally decided upon, should be permitted to interfere with the consummation of what is deemed the desirable procedure for the solution of the Jewish education problem in Cleveland.

[undated]



Public Rooms
In Cleveland It's
The **HOLLENDEN**

THEO. DE WITT, VICE PRES. & GEN. MGR.

ONE THOUSAND AND FIFTY ROOMS WITH BATH
300 CAR FIREPROOF GARAGE

SUPERIOR AVENUE AT EAST SIXTH ST.

CLEVELAND

Rabbi Silver
Spiritual Leader
Temple
Cleve. O.

Dear Rabbi:

We were glad to hear that you are trying to streighten matters in the Cleve. Hebrew School. The deficit is to be paid and teachers are to receive their salary regularly.

I would say however that cutting and saving should not always be done from the class room, as it has been done till now. Competent teachers have left town because they could not exist on their meager wages. They were refused a raise of twenty Five dollars a month while during the same year the principal and office manager received a promotion in salary.



Public Rooms
In Cleveland It's
The HOLLENDEN

THEO. DE WITT, Vice Pres. & Gen. Mgr.

ONE THOUSAND AND FIFTY ROOMS WITH BATH
300 CAR FIREPROOF GARAGE

SUPERIOR AVENUE AT EAST SIXTH ST.

CLEVELAND

2

of fifteen hundred dollars a year each.

Teachers salaries did not ~~exceed~~ greatly
and therefore is nothing to be cut.

Every ~~time~~ saving is made from the classroom
and a competent teacher leaves, the school
becomes less qualified. For it is the teacher
who makes the school.

I would say that \$60⁰⁰ a week is not
an excessive salary to a well learned
man who spent years in the classroom,
who is given to his work with life and soul,
who has no promise for the future no pension.
With that he has to support a family, himself
and help aged parents.



Public Rooms
In Cleveland It's
The HOLLENDEN

THEO. DE WITT, VICE PRES & GEN. MGR.

ONE THOUSAND AND FIFTY ROOMS WITH BATH
300 CAR FIREPROOF GARAGE

SUPERIOR AVENUE AT EAST SIXTH ST.

CLEVELAND

3

If the Cleve Hebrew School can not make ends meet it is because they are placing from one pocket into the other.

How comes that an office girl gets more than a teacher? The office girl gets her wages and the teacher doesn't.

How comes that the office manager who always got less than the teachers gets now 600⁰⁰ more besides machine upkeep? Is he entitled to higher wages? Why is he entitled to machine upkeep when the collector collects even for the matzoh. The collector is more entitled to a machine.

Is there one school where the principal gets 4000⁰⁰ a year more than the most competent and best paid teacher? How much more does a principal in a Public School get than a teacher who taught as long?

Four-Station Selective Radios now being installed in every room of Hotel Hollenden



Public Rooms
In Cleveland It's
The HOLLENDEN

THEO. DE WITT, Vice Pres. & Gen. Mgr.

ONE THOUSAND AND FIFTY ROOMS WITH BATH
300 CAR FIREPROOF GARAGE

SUPERIOR AVENUE AT EAST SIXTH ST.

CLEVELAND

4

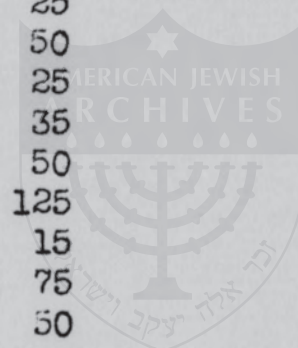
I wouldn't be surprised if Mr Fridland will place his wife now in the Jewish Center in order to draw additional 150⁰⁰ a month. Although the Center branch is well supplied with teachers and everyone knows that she is to keep away from children until she gets well and strong again.

A School requires an efficient principal whose work should be the school and nothing else. His place the school and nowhere else. Whose work is not merely to make himself a great name.

LIST OF CANCELLED SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1928

IV.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>1927 Pledge</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Wanetick, Harry	25	
Water, M.	28	
Weil, Leon G.	35	
Weingarten, Harry	25	
Weinzimmer, H. I.	50	
Weiss, Albert	25	
Weller, Ben D.	25	
Wertheminer, Max	25	
White, Samuel H.	50	
Wiener, L. (Mrs.)	25	
Winkler, Jos. H.	35	
Wolf, Elias I.	50	
Wolfe, Herman	125	
Wolpaw, N. J.	15	
Zinner, David J.	75	
Zipp, Louis	50	



AMOUNTS SPENT FOR JEWISH EDUCATION.

BY 11 JEWISH COMMUNITIES.

(Per thousand of Jewish Population)

	JEWISH POP DETROIT 50,000	JEWISH POP PITTSBURGH 45,000	JEWISH POP CINCINNATI 20,000	JEWISH POP NEW YORK 1,750,000	JEWISH POP ST LOUIS 42,000	JEWISH POP BALTIMORE 60,000	JEWISH POP CHICAGO 285,000	JEWISH POP. CLEVELAND 90,000	JEWISH POP. PHILADELPHIA 250,000	JEWISH POP. SAN FRANCISCO 30,000	JEWISH POP. LOS ANGELES 45,000
2000	#1,995.	#1,888.									
1950											
1900											
1850											
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150											
100											
50											

RED HORIZONTAL LINE INDICATES
AVERAGE SPENT..\$1,106.
(PERTHOUSAND OF JEWISH POPULATION)

RE-ELECT

**J
H HARRIS**

COUNTY COMMISSIONER

REPUBLICAN TICKET

JEWISH EDUCATION CAMPAIGN

(April 16-25, 1928)

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF

THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION

THE AUXILIARY BOARD OF THE JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION,
THE COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN, AND THE
CLEVELAND HEBREW SCHOOL & INSTITUTE

813 ULMER BUILDING
CLEVELAND

TELEPHONE, MAIN 7857

Abba Hillel Silver, D. D.
Honorary Chairman

S. H. Kleinman,
Campaign Manager

Mrs. A. I. Fischer,
Chairman, Womens Division

Nathan Loeser,
Treasurer

Alfred H. Sachs,
Secretary

April
Thirtieth
1928

Campaign Executive Committee

John Anisfield
Edw. M. Baker
J. Bassichis
Alfred A. Benesch
Mrs. Harry Berne
Louis S. Bing, Jr.
Rabbi B. R. Brickner
Nathan Cornsweet
N. L. Dauby
Rabbi Emanuel Eckstein
Mrs. Theo. Fishel
I. F. Freiburger
A. H. Friedland
Mrs. Sam Friedman
Julius Fryer
Mrs. Jefferson Ganger
Aaron Garber
Sam Garber
Eugene Geisner
Samuel Goldhamer
Rabbi Solomon Goldman
Mrs. Wm. Green
Mrs. Marc J. Grossman
Sam Hartman
Clarence J. Hays
Mrs. Sieg. Herzog
David S. Kohn
A. I. Newman
Rabbi Abr. Nowak
Mrs. S. Peiser
Rabbi I. Porath
Sol. Reinthal
Samuel Rocker
A. Simon
B. H. Sinks
Dr. John Slawson
Oscar H. Steiner
Mrs. A. I. Tobias
Wm. C. Treuhaft
Solomon Ulmer
Harry Weinraub
Eugene Wolf

Now that the Jewish Education Campaign is officially closed, may I take this opportunity to extend the thanks of the ~~Bureau's~~ Board of Trustees and my own personal ~~feeling of~~ appreciation to all the men and women who were engaged as workers, captains and division chairmen, as well as to those who served in executive and advisory capacity in this campaign.

We are very grateful indeed for the enthusiasm ~~which~~ you ~~have~~ shown and the interest you ~~have~~ displayed in our common effort to solve the problems of Jewish Education in Cleveland. Those who have had any contact with this phase of our community's work, I am sure, will realize the importance of ~~working in the ranks of those who are attempting to~~ provide an education for our youth in the faith, history, ~~and tradition, literature and culture~~ of our people.

May I on this occasion express this further request - that whenever possible you continue to think about the problems of Jewish Education ~~throughout the year~~, and discuss it with your friends and business associates, so that the community's responsiveness to this problem may grow in proportion to the good seed that you may thus sow.

Again thanking you for your cooperation, I am

Cordially yours,

AHS M

President

PS-I should appreciate ^{if} you would cover ^{immediately} any prospect cards that are still in your hands and mail same with the pledges directly to the office of the Bureau.

PREAMBLE.

The member organizations represented in this Jewish Teachers' Institute, realizing the profound significance of unswerving allegiance to the Principles and Purposes of the Jewish Faith declare their steadfast adherence to the task of perpetuating the same by fostering instruction in Jewish Religion and culture--conforming to the Law of the Land and confident of the guidance of an all-wise Providence.

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

NAME: The name of this organization shall be THE JEWISH TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

ARTICLE II.

PURPOSE: The purpose of this organization shall be to provide and maintain a Normal School and related educational facilities for the training of Jewish Religious Teachers, in furtherance of the aims and objects of the Bureau of Jewish Education.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP: Section 1.

The founding Membership shall consist of the following organizations:-

The Anshe Chesed Congregation
The Tifereth Israel Congregation
The B'nai Jeshurun Congregation
The Jewish Center
The Council of Jewish Women
The Bureau of Jewish Education

Section 2.

Subject to the provisions hereinafter contained any autonomous Jewish organization desiring to subscribe to the object of this organization hereinbefore stated may apply for membership.

Section 3.

Applying organizations when approved by an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Council (as hereinafter more specifically defined) and after subscribing to the Constitution and By-laws shall be admitted. The Council shall determine the number of representatives to which each of such organizations is entitled.

Section 4.

Each founding member shall be entitled to three representatives. One representative shall be designated to serve until the annual meeting of this organization in 1929. One to serve for a period of two years until the annual meeting of this organization in 1930, and one for a period of three years until the annual meeting in 1931; and, after the first election all representatives shall be elected for a term of three years.

Section 5.

The annual meeting shall take place on the first Tuesday of May of each year, or at such other time as the Council may determine. Special meetings may be called at any time by the Secretary upon call of the President or upon the written request of at least five representatives. At any special meeting only such business shall be transacted as is specified in the notice of such meeting.

Section 6.

At any annual or special meeting a majority of the Members of the Council shall constitute a quorum.

COUNCIL: Section 1.

The legislative and managing body of this Institute shall be the "Council" which shall be composed of the representatives as hereinbefore provided and until their successors are duly elected and qualified.

Section 2.

This organization shall, by a majority vote of its Council, remove from office any of the representatives because of unexcused absence for three or more consecutive meetings or for continued absence from official duties or for other good cause. In the event that any office of any representative shall be vacant for any cause then the constituent member originally selecting said representative, shall at its option, select a successor to fill the unexpired term.

Section 3.

The Council may select a registrar and/or such other administrative officer or officers and upon such terms and conditions as it may see fit.

Section 4.

At no time shall the Council obligate itself for an expenditure involving more than the current schedule of Expenditures or Budget officially approved by the Bureau of Jewish Education, nor shall it incur any other obligation direct or indirect except as first duly authorized by formal action of said Bureau.

Section 5.

The Council is empowered to create and adopt such By-laws, rules and regulations from time to time as it may see fit.

ARTICLE IV.

OFFICERS: The officers of the organization shall be a President, a Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be elected by ballot of a majority of the Members of the Council at its first meeting following the annual meeting. They shall hold office for the term of one year or until their successors are elected and qualified. Subject to the control and supervision of the Council they shall exercise the powers hereinafter specified.

ARTICLE V.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS: The President:

It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all meetings. Such officer shall be ex-officio member of all committees and shall perform such other duties as usually appertain to the office of President.

The Vice-President:

In the event of the resignation, death, absence or inability of the President to discharge the duties of his office, the performance thereof shall be exercised by the Vice-President.

The Treasurer:

The Treasurer shall receive all the monies of this organization and deposit same in some bank designated by the Council. Such officer shall keep accurate accounts and receipts of expenditures and investments and shall render reports whenever requested by the Council and shall perform such other duties as usually appertain to the office of Treasurer. Before entering upon the performance of the duties of the office, the Treasurer shall give a surety bond for the faithful performance of the obligations as such officer, in an amount to be designated by the Council.

The Secretary:

The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the organization, take charge of the correspondence and perform all other duties appertaining to that office as may be required by the Council.

ARTICLE VI.

COMMITTEES: The standing committees shall be the Executive Committee, Curriculum and Faculty Committee and Audit Committee. Such committees shall be appointed by the President, with the approval of the Council. The Council may appoint such other Committees with such power and authority as it may deem advisable.

The Executive Committee shall consist of the President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer and such other members as the Council may, from time to time, determine. The Executive Committee shall control the organization between meetings of the Council and have authority in the interim to employ such individual or individuals subject to the Rules and Regulations of this organization as it may see fit. All acts performed by it shall be recorded in minute form and record of its meetings shall be submitted to the Council for approval.

The Curriculum and Faculty Committee shall have entire charge of the entrance requirements of attending pupils and shall prescribe rules and regulations from time to time, subject to the approval of the Council limiting the entrance requirements, the number of attendants, the degree and/or certificate of scholarship and any and all such other provisions which may in any way appertain to the Curriculum, Attendance and Conduct of the organization.

The Audit Committee shall make or cause to be made by an auditor approved by the Council periodical examination of the books, but not less often than twice each fiscal year, which fiscal year shall begin and end with the fiscal year of the Bureau of Jewish Education.

ARTICLE VII.

AMENDMENTS: This Constitution may be amended at any annual or special meeting called for that purpose by a two-thirds vote of the representatives present at such meeting, provided that notice of such amendment shall be mailed to each member at least ten days before the date of such meeting.

Adopted June 13th, 1928.

Mr. Nathan Loeser, Treasurer,
Bureau of Jewish Education
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Sir:

Please reserve _____ places at the Jewish Education
Annual Dinner Meeting to be held at the Cleveland Hotel Sunday
evening, March 11th, at 6:30 p. m.

I am enclosing herewith check for \$ _____ (\$2 per plate).
Please send my tickets to the following address:

Name _____

Address _____

I should prefer to sit at the table of the

_____ Temple (Sisterhood) (Men's Club)
_____ Synagogue
_____ Council of Jewish Women
_____ Cleveland Hebrew Schools
_____ Organization or Lodge

From _____

Mr. Nathan Loeser, Treasurer,
Bureau of Jewish Education

813 Ulmer Building,

Cleveland, Ohio

J. F. Bureau

\$100 to \$1,000 SUBSCRIPTIONS
of the
BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION
Cleveland, Ohio

\$1,000

John Anisfield
N. Dauby & May Co.
S. H. Kleinman
Chas. Richman
Henry Richman
Nathan Richman
Max Rosenblum
Lewis Sands
Julius Tuteur
Solomon Ulmer

\$500

Garber & Robbins
Sam Garber
H. A. Kangesser
The Temple
S. D. Wise

\$400

Geo. J. Klein
S. Kohn & Sons
M. D. Shanman

\$300

Maurice Gusman
Ed. Katz
National City Bank
S. S. Sanders

\$250

H. A. Beckerman
Council of Jewish Women
Euclid Avenue Temple
Euc. Ave. Temple Sisterhood
S. P. Halle
Ind. Order B'nai Brith
M. H. & Robt. Kangesser
Sigmund Korach
A. Lewenthal
Nathan Loeser
Maurice Maschke
Rabbi A. H. Silver
Temple Women's Ass'n.

\$200

The Bailey Co.
E. M. Baker
J. Bassichis
Myron Cohn
E. L. Geisner
Samuel Gurss
Manuel Halle
S. H. Halle
H. R. Klein
Jack Lampl
B. Manischewitz Co.
J. H. Miller

\$200

Sam Miller
Harry Simon
B. A. Spanye
Henry Spira
Synagogue Anshe Galicia
Temple Relig. School
Chas. Tilles
Frank Wuliger

\$150

A. J. Farber
Frankelite Co.
Max Friedman
Green-Haas-Schwartz Co.
Sam M. Gross
Edgar A. Hahn
Jewish Center Sisterhood
Richard H. Kohn
A. I. Newman
Hiram S. Rivitz
M. & D. Simon Co.
Louis Stearn
Sam Ungerleider

\$125

Rabbi B. R. Brickner
Euc. Ave. Temple Rel. Schl.
David Kaatz

\$100

J. H. Altman
Max Amster
Leonard I. Aronson
Alfred A. Bonesch
J. M. Berne
M. Berne
Maurice Bernon
Alex Bernstein
Louis S. Bing, Jr.
Mrs. Theresa N. Bing
Rudolph Deutsch Co.
Dolinsky Bros.
Adrian Ettinger
Theo. Fishel
Morris H. Glauber
Jay B. Goodman
Julius E. Goodman
Arthur M. Gordon
Isadore Grossman
Louis Grossman
Marc Grossman
Mrs. Rebecca Haas
Will S. Halle

Clarence J. Hays
Siegmond Herzog
Harry E. Horwitz
Emil Joseph
C. L. Kangesser
Bert Keller
K. H. Women's Club
H. Kronenberg
Kyman Bros.
Benj. Lowenstein
Louis C. Maas
J. Makoff
Malbin Bros.
M. O. Mattlin
Midland Bank
James H. Miller
Miller Becker Co.
Mrs. S. H. Miller
Max Myers
E. N. Newbury
Sig. Ravinson
Samuel Regar

Sol Reinthal
Louis Rorimer
B. D. Roseman
Mrs. Hilda E. Rosenfeld
M. C. Rosenfeld
H. V. Shulters
Mrs. S. Silberman
B. H. Sinks
David G. Skall
Jake Soglovitz
Jesse F. Solomon
Morris Speer
Sidney Stearn
Mr. & Mrs. I. N. Stone
I. J. Stotter
J. M. Ulmer
W. L. Ulmer
Sidney L. Weil
Walter M. Weil
Wm. Weisenberg
Sam Wilkofsky
Eugene E. Wolf

EXHIBIT 5

CONSTITUTION OF THE BOARD OF JEWISH EDUCATION As adopted on March 24, 1925, at a General Meeting in The Temple After a Final Vote on Each Article as Drafted and later Amended

ARTICLE I Name and Object

- Section 1. This organization shall be known as the Board of Jewish Education.
- Section 2. This Board shall maintain a Bureau of Jewish Education and shall use such means as it may see fit to extend and improve Jewish education in the City of Cleveland and its suburbs.
- Section 3. No provision herein contained shall be construed to interfere with the internal programs of the beneficiary institutions of the Board as long as same be consistent with the aims and purposes of this organization.

ARTICLE II Organization

This organization shall be a corporation of not more than fifty (50) members of which the charter members shall be the following:

B. Arsham	Jonas Gross	Mrs. Joel Rice
E. M. Baker	Clarence Hays	Max Rosenblum
J. Bassichis	Mrs. Sieg. Herzog	Miss Ida Schott
Alfred A. Benesch	N. L. Holstein	M. D. Shanman
Louis S. Bing, Jr.	P. W. Jaffa	Rabbi A. H. Silver
A. H. Friedland	Isaac Joseph	Harry Simon
Aaron Garber	Sigmund Korach	Samuel Rodter
Sam Garber	Nathan Loeser	Julius Tuteur
Rabbi Solomon Goldman	Ben Lowenstein	Solomon Ulmer
Mrs. W. Greenbaum	Rabbi A.H. Nowak	Eugene Wolf
		Rabbi Louis Wolsey and new members

Additional members as well as members to fill vacancies caused by death, resignation or other disqualification, may be chosen by the majority vote of those present at any regular meeting; the aggregate membership of this Board, however, shall not exceed fifty (50).

ARTICLE III Officers and Committees

Section 1. Officers

The officers of this organization shall be a president, two vice-presidents, a secretary, a treasurer and an assistant treasurer, who shall be elected annually at the annual meeting of the Board and who shall continue in office for one year, or until their successors are elected.

Section 2. Treasurer

The treasurer shall, together with the secretary and executive director, maintain a complete set of books in which all items of income and expense shall be entered. All moneys received by the Board for the purpose of its work shall be deposited with the treasurer and all checks for the expenditures of the Board and for its appropriations to the institutions shall be signed by the treasurer or assistant treasurer. The treasurer and assistant treasurer shall furnish bonds with surety and in an amount to be approved by the Board.

Section 3. Committees

The Executive Committee shall be appointed by the president, and shall consist of nine members who shall, in turn, select their own chairman. This committee shall meet from time to time as the Board or its president may determine.

Section 4. Executive Director

The Board shall have the right to appoint a paid executive director, whose duties it shall be, under the direction of the Board, generally to supervise the financial interests of the institutions subsidized by it, to systematize their administration, and to stimulate a general interest in Jewish education in the City of Cleveland and its suburbs.

Section 5. Educational Directors

The Board shall have the right to appoint a director of Hebrew education and a director of religious schools, who, under the direction of the Board, shall carry out the educational aims and purposes of this organization.

ARTICLE IV
Meetings

Section 1. The annual meeting of the Board shall be held on the third Tuesday in January of each year.

Section 2. General meetings of the Board shall be held on the third Tuesday of each month, and special meetings when called by the President or three members of the Executive Committee. At least five days' notice shall be given of all special meetings, apprising the members of the time, place and object of such special meetings.

Section 3. Nine members shall constitute a quorum to transact business at a general or special Board meeting.

ARTICLE V
Appropriations

Such bodies, as are or shall become financial beneficiaries of the Board, shall submit their budgets annually or oftener to the Board of Jewish Education, which shall define the amounts that shall be appropriated in order to subsidize the respective institutions. The Board shall endeavor to raise the amount necessary for the subsidy of these institutions, for the maintenance of its own Bureau and staff, and for the furthering and expansion of its work. The institutions receiving financial subsidies from the Board shall bind themselves not to increase their budgets or to involve themselves in any debts or liabilities for the expansion of their projects nor to encourage any independent drives for solicitation of funds and popular support without the advice and consent of the Board of Jewish Education.

ARTICLE VI
Amendments

Section 1. No amendments to this constitution shall be made without giving each member at least two weeks' notice in writing of the substance and purpose of the article to be amended and the intended amendment, setting forth the date when such amendment will be acted upon.

Section 2. Two-thirds vote of the membership present at any general Board meeting shall be required to adopt an amendment. In no event, however, shall the vote of less than twelve (12) members be sufficient for such adoption.

JEWISH EDUCATION BULLETIN

"The Jew to whom Judaism is more than a storehouse of curiosities and who sees in his religion and its literature a force to guide thought and action, is bound to work for the development of a Jewish school to train our youth in its path that they do not depart from it when they grow old."

Prof. GOTTHARD DEUTSCH.

Vol I

Cleveland, Ohio, November, 1925

No. 1

SIXTY COLLEGE GRADUATES APPLY FOR RELIGIOUS SCHOOL TEACHING POSITIONS

In response to an invitation by the Bureau of Jewish Education, sixty Jewish young women, college graduates, have applied for positions on the teaching staff of the newly opened branches of the Council of Jewish Women religious schools. All applications have been considered on the basis of personality, secular education, and Jewish religious preparation. Many appointments have already been made and others have been put on the waiting list for appointments during the year upon the opening of additional branches of the Council schools.

The faculty of the Council Sabbath Schools consists of: Miss Gertrude R. Woldman, supervisor; Mr. Nathan Botwin, Misses Sara R. Brody, Anna Cohn, Rhea Curtis, Celia Davis, Celia Dworken, Alma Englander, Rose Hymes, Rebecca Kottler, Sophia Macoby, Elsie Mandel, Ida Mandel, Stella Papurt, Rose Price, Edith Rosen, Sarah Rosen, Malvene Rosenberg, Lenore Schock, Ruth Shagrin, Gertrude Simon, Miriam Skop, Dorothy Sugarman, Mildred Suid, Clara Umens, and Katherine Weintraub.

PHILADELPHIA FEDERATION APPROPRIATES \$800,000 FOR JEWISH SCHOOLS

The Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia has formally decided to launch a building drive on the 15th of November to raise three million dollars for the building needs of its constituent organizations. Of this sum, \$800,000 has been allocated for buildings to house Talmud Torahs and other Jewish educational activities. The plan is to erect six structures, one to cost \$300,000, and the other five \$100,000 each. The subscriptions to the campaign will be payable over a period of three years.

RABBI BRICKNER JOINS BOARD OF JEWISH EDUCATION

In a letter addressed to Mr. Louis S. Bing Jr., secretary of the Board of Jewish Education, replying to the invitation extended by that Board to Rabbi Brickner to become one of its members, Rabbi Barnett R. Brickner who recently became the spiritual leader of the Euclid Avenue Temple, expresses considerable enthusiasm about the work of the Board and accepts its invitation to membership. "My heart and soul is in Jewish education, and I am happy therefore to accept your invitation tendered me to serve on the Board" are the words with which Rabbi Brickner ends his letter of acceptance.

SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF JEWISH EDUCATION PLEDGES ALREADY COLLECTED

Approximately seventy-five per cent of the total amount pledged for the Jewish educational budget of 1925, has already been sent into the office of the Bureau of Jewish Education.

According to Mr. Max Rosenblum, treasurer of the Board of Jewish Education, payments have been coming in regularly during the year, some donors paying their full sum in advance, others paying semi-annually or in quarterly installments.

Bills for the fourth quarterly installment have been mailed in October, as also special requests to those who are delinquent in payments to clear up their accounts this month. According to the director of the Bureau, most of the money subscribed, has been budgeted in advance and pledged for the maintenance of the religious schools, Hebrew schools, and other branches of the work. Subscribers are therefore being specially requested to make good their pledges immediately in order that the educational program of the Bureau might not in any way be disturbed.

The Cleveland Jewish Education Bulletin

Published Monthly by

THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION
680 Old Arcade, Cleveland, Ohio

Vol. 1 November, 1925 No. 1

BOARD OF JEWISH EDUCATION

Abba Hillel Silver, D. D. Acting President
Solomon Ulmer 1st Vice-President
M. D. Shanman 2nd Vice-President
Max Rosenblum Treasurer
Sam Garber Asst. Treasurer
Louis S. Bing, Jr. Secretary

Alfred H. Sachs Executive Director
A. H. Friedland Dir. of Hebrew Education
Gertrude R. Woldman—
—Supervisor of Religious Schools

Editorial Committee

Louis S. Bing, Jr. A. H. Friedland
Alfred H. Sachs

MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE SURVEY REPORT ON JEWISH EDUCATION

Submitted to the Federation of Jewish
Charities by the National Conference
of Jewish Social Service

I. There is need of a Board of Jewish Education in Cleveland with a full time paid executive, which shall concern itself with the problem of Jewish education for the entire community. They shall be chosen because of their ability to assume communal responsibility and by virtue of their positive interest in promoting Jewish education as a communal enterprise. They shall direct their attention to the following phases of the problem:

(1) Adequate support and development of present communal educational institutions, primarily the Religious Schools and the Talmud Torahs.

(2) A study of the whole problem of Jewish Education in Cleveland for the purpose of making propaganda and enlisting support in the interest of the unschooled children and youth.

(3) Give advice and general assistance to promote educational activities under congregational and institutional control.

II. The Board shall guarantee the autonomy of co-operating institutions.

The immediate task of the Board of Jewish education is to create a financial agency for the purpose of increasing and stabilizing the source of income for recognized schools under communal direction.

There are, moreover, four major tasks confronting the Board of Jewish education. They are as follows:

(1) The establishment of a form of extension education to reach, en masse, many of the 69% of the unschooled Jewish children of elementary school age, namely 14,611.

(2) The establishment of a Hebrew High School department with a regular division for graduates of elementary schools and an extension division for students of high school age without previous training.

(3) The establishment of a teachers' training school, with a department for the training of Hebrew teachers as well as a department for the training of Sunday School teachers and club leaders. A school of observation and practice should be conducted in conjunction with this training school.

(4) The establishment of a form of extension education for the youth, numbering 8,300 between the ages of 15 and 20, the vast majority of whom are, today, unaffiliated with any Jewish activity.

REGISTRATION IN JEWISH SCHOOLS URGED BY BUREAU

Window posters have been displayed by the Bureau of Jewish Education in all the Jewish districts of the city, calling upon all Jewish parents to register their children in Hebrew or religious schools. The Bureau, appeals to individuals and organizations for closer co-operation between the Jewish schools and the parents in the matter of registering of children in Jewish schools and promoting a greater interest in the problem of Jewish education.

The signs distributed contain addresses of 10 Hebrew schools and 8 Religious schools now existing in different parts of the city and accessible to almost the entire Jewish community. The Bureau of Jewish Education is interested in the attendance of Jewish children in all of the schools and in establishing new schools in such vicinities where Jewish school accommodations are insufficient.

The curricula of the Hebrew schools cover a systematic study of the Hebrew language, the Bible and the Prophets; in addition thereto club work, dramatics, folk songs and other extra class activities are provided. The three Sabbath schools now conducted under the auspices of the Council of Jewish Women and with the financial

Symposium on Jewish Education by
Cleveland Jewry's Spiritual Leaders
Pages 6 and 7

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'NAI BRITH

District Grand Lodge No. 2

Office of President
912 Society for Savings Bldg.
Cleveland, OhioRabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Acting President,
Board of Jewish Education,
680 Old Arcade, Cleveland.

Dear Rabbi Silver:—

Perhaps none of our American institutions have undergone a greater metamorphosis during the past twenty or twenty-five years than our system of secular education. Happily, the change has been for the better. One cannot in retrospect consider methods of education now outgrown without wondering that it was possible to learn as much as one did. Modern methods are so far superior that comparisons would be unfair.

That there has been an awakening betimes to the urgent need of proper Jewish education is a source of great gratification. The Jew has finally come to realize that intellectual and spiritual relief is as essential to his well-being and to his progress as material relief, and that Jewish scholarship, if it sets for itself as high a standard as Jewish philanthropy, will serve inevitably to ennoble and to exalt our people Israel.

With best wishes, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

ALFRED A. BENESCH.

JEWISH EDUCATION

(Continued from page 10)

tions, but generally speaking, they are very much akin to one another. Parents are apathetically satisfied with a minimum of Jewish training for their children, and very often with none. Jewish schools are lacking in communal interest and financial support. The Jewish child is confined in the realm of a free public education, and is not urged to rise to the heights of idealism and inspiration that a knowledge of his racial heritage and a love of his people would prompt.

These are the problems confronting every city, every Jewish community in America, not excluding Cleveland. We need money sufficient to equip modern Jewish school buildings, sufficient to pay adequately a well trained staff of teachers, and sufficient to supervise, promote and expand Jewish educational standards and activities. We need an active parental support—fathers and mothers who are conscious of the spiritual needs of their child and who are willing and anxious to guarantee the success of the Jewish school. We need above all the conscious devotion and the unconditional responsibility of all of Cleveland Jewry for our entire Jewish educational program.

**ORGANIZE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF
JEWISH EDUCATION**1800 Jewish Educational Institutions Now
Existing in This Country.

A resolution looking forward to the organization of a national Jewish educational council of professional educators, executives and laymen interested in Jewish education was adopted at a recent conference of executives of several bureaus of Jewish education in the major Jewish centers of America.

According to a national survey of Jewish educational institutions made by the Bureau of Jewish Education of New York under the direction of Dr. S. Benderley, there are at the present time in this country more than one thousand Jewish weekly schools, of which 160 are in New York City, and about 500 Sunday schools and over 300 Jewish recreational centers, making a total of approximately 1,800 Jewish educational institutions in America.

The "Jewish Educational Register," a book containing detailed information in regard to the standing of Jewish education throughout the United States, will be published early in 1926. The Bureau of Jewish Social Research, the Jewish Welfare Board, and the members of the Associate Staff of the New York Bureau of Jewish Education have been active in compiling the data for that register.

The Bureau of Jewish Education

— its history, organization and aims. —

.....

Through the initiative of the Federation of Jewish Charities the Bureau of Jewish Education was established on December 1, 1924. The Jewish Community Survey made in Cleveland early in 1924, under the auspices of the National Conference of Jewish Social Service and the Cleveland Federation of Jewish Charities brought out the startling fact that fourteen thousand Jewish children of school age (out of 21,000) in our community were receiving no religious training whatsoever, either in Religious schools, Hebrew schools or by private instruction. A report issued by the Survey Committee regarded this as a very dangerous situation since these boys and girls are to be the future citizens of our city, and the fair name of Israel and its position in this community will depend upon the moral and religious temper of the coming generation.

Answering this call of the Federation of Jewish Charities, a group of citizens alert to the situation and representing The Temple, the Euclid Avenue Temple, the B'nai Jeshurun Temple, the Jewish Center, the West Side Congregation, The Cleveland Hebrew School & Institute and the Council of Jewish Women have organized a Board of Jewish Education. The Bureau of Jewish Education, which is functioning under the auspices of this Board, is applying itself:

1. To the establishment of schools in all parts of the city where they are needed for the study of Jewish religion, history and culture in the light of American ideals and citizenship.
2. To the support of those existing Jewish educational institutions which are not now entirely self-supporting.
3. To the training of Religious school and Hebrew school teachers.

This Bureau is functioning as the Federation of Jewish Educational Agencies in Cleveland for the purpose of maintaining, extending and improving Jewish Education in this city. Specifically, the Bureau of Jewish Education is supervising the financial interests of the institutions, subsidizing those which cannot be fully self-supporting, systematizing their administration and stimulating a general interest in Jewish education throughout the city. The Constitution of the Board guarantees autonomy to the schools affiliated with it in matters of curriculum. All educational matters, however, are to be worked out by the schools in co-operation with the Board of Jewish Education and under the supervision of educational directors appointed by the Board.

Mr. Alfred H. Sachs, graduate of Columbia College, former student at the Jewish Theological Seminary of New York, and until recently general manager of the Cleveland Jewish Daily World, is the Executive Director of the Bureau of Jewish Education. Mr. A. H. Friedland, superintendent of the Cleveland Hebrew School and Institute is Director of Hebrew Education, and Miss Gertrude R. Woldman is supervisor of Religious schools. Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Spiritual Leader of The Temple, is Acting President of the Board, and the following are the officers and trustees:

Anisfield, John	Goldman, Rabbi S.	Rice, Mrs. Joel
Arsham, E.	Greenbaum, Mrs. W.	Rocker, S.
Baker, E. M.	Gross, Jonas	Rosenblum, Max, Treas.
Bassichis, J.	Grossman, Mrs. M. J.	Sands, Lewis
Benesch, Alfred A.	Hays, Clarence	Schott, Miss Ida
Bing, Louis S., Jr., Sec.	Herzog, Mrs. Sieg.	Schwartz, Edw. E.
Bloch, Samuel M.	Holstein, N. L.	Seidman, David
Bloom, Solomon	Joseph, Isaac	Shanman, M. D., 2nd V. Pres.
Brickner, Rabbi B. R.	Korach, Sigmund	Simon, Harry
Efros, Max	Levy, Leonard	Tuteur, Julius
Freiberger, I. F.	Loeser, Nathan	Ulmer, Solomon, V. Pres.
Garber, Aaron	Miner, Phillip	Wattenmaker, Jacob
Sam Garber, Asst. Treas.	Nowak, Rabbi Abr.	Wolf, Eugene

COMPARATIVE STUDY
Of Funds Expended in 1926 for Jewish Philanthropy and Jewish Education
By Eleven Major Jewish Communities In America

C I T Y	Jewish Popu- lation	Is Federation affi- liated with community fund	Funds contributed by the community and spent for Jewish Philanthropy			Funds contributed by the community and spent for Jewish Education				Total spent for Jewish Philan- thropy and Edu- cation	Amounts spent per thousand of Jewish Population		Percentages of Total Jewish Community Budget	
			Thru Feder- ation	Thru Unaffi- liated Agen- cies	Total	Thru Feder- ation	Thru Jewish Educa- tion Bureaus & Ass'hs.	Thru Unaffi- liated commun- ity schls (not incl. congrega- tions)	Total		For Jew- ish Phil- anth- ropy	For Jew- ish Educa- tion	Spent for Jewish Philan- thropy	Spent for Jewish Educa- tion
GREATER NEW YORK(CITY)	1,750,000	No	4,609,471	(?) 1,400,000	6,009,471	268,000	73,000	2,000,000	2,341,000	8,350,471	3,432	1,395	70	30
CHICAGO	285,000	No	1,360,000	85,000	1,445,000	103,000	- - -	(?) 135,000	238,000	1,683,000	5,080	835	86	14
PHILADELPHIA	250,000	No	1,355,539	110,000	1,465,539	122,780	- - -	42,000	164,780	1,630,319	5,902	658	90	10
BALTIMORE	60,000	No	359,000	(?)75,000	434,000	41,000	3,000	(?)15,000	59,000	493,000	7,233	983	88	12
ST. LOUIS	42,000	No	165,000	100,000	265,000	35,000	- - -	8,000	43,000	308,000	6,309	1,024	86	14
CLEVELAND	90,000	Yes	400,000	75,000	475,000	- - -	62,000	10,000	72,000	547,000	5,277	800	87	13
LOS ANGELES	45,000	Yes	250,000	50,000	300,000	- - -	17,000	6,000	23,000	323,000	6,666	511	92	8
DETROIT	50,000	Yes	150,000	(?)40,000	190,000	- - -	68,000	31,750	99,750	289,750	3,800	1,995	66	34
PITTSBURG	45,000	No	300,000	45,000	345,000	- - -	55,000	(?)30,000	85,000	430,000	7,666	1,888	80	20
SAN FRANCISCO	30,000	Yes	315,069	(?)75,000	390,069	- - -	14,625	(?) 5,000	19,625	409,694	13,002	654	95	5
CINCINNATI	20,000	Yes	190,000	35,000	225,000	- - -	25,000	3,350	28,350	253,350	11,250	1,417	89	11

NOTE: These figures were compiled in January 1927 by Alfred H. Sachs, Executive Director of the Bureau of Jewish Education, Cleveland, O. Data were obtained thru questionnaires sent to the directors of the Jewish Federations and the Jewish Education Bureaus of the 11 Jewish communities considered and based on their actual budgets.

The figures relating to unaffiliated phil-
anthropic agencies and Jewish schools in
many cases had to be estimated by those re-
plying to the questionnaires. They were
therefore marked - (?). For comparative pur-
poses the figures approximated in such cases
were assumed to be reasonably correct.

Maximum	13,002	1,995	95	34
Average	6,874	1,106	84	16
Minimum	3,432	511	66	5
<i>Clevel</i>	<i>5,277</i>	<i>800</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>13</i>

AMOUNTS SPENT FOR JEWISH EDUCATION. BY 11 JEWISH COMMUNITIES. (Per thousand of Jewish Population)

	JEWISH POP DETROIT 50,000	JEWISH POP PITTSBURGH 45,000	JEWISH POP CINCINNATI 20,000	JEWISH POP NEW YORK 1,750,000	JEWISH POP ST LOUIS 42,000	JEWISH POP BALTIMORE 60,000	JEWISH POP CHICAGO 285,000	JEWISH POP CLEVELAND 90,000	JEWISH POP PHILADELPHIA 250,000	JEWISH POP SAN FRANCISCO 30,000	JEWISH POP LOS ANGELES 45,000
2000	\$1,995.	\$1,888.									
1950											
1900											
1850											
1800											
1750											
1700											
1650											
1600											
1550											
1500	\$1,417.										
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RED HORIZONTAL LINE INDICATES
AVERAGE SPENT...\$1,106.
(PERTHOUSAND OF JEWISH POPULATION)

Note One

THIS chart takes account only of schools supported by the Jewish community agencies, but not of those maintained by individual congregations.

Almost all temples in all communities support directly the schools they maintain for children of their own members.

The biggest task confronting the community is to maintain Jewish schools for the Jewish children unaffiliated with temple Schools, (of whom there are three times as many as affiliated).

Note Two

NEW YORK CITY with a Jewish population of 1,750,000 (1/2 of the Jews of America) spends 70% of its community budget for Jewish Philanthropy and 30% for Jewish Education.

DETROIT with a Jewish population of 50,000 also spends more than 1/3 of its community budget for Jewish Education.

PITTSBURGH spends 20% of its community budget for Jewish Education.

CLEVELAND spends 13% of its community budget for Jewish Education.

In this study of 11 Jewish communities, Cleveland takes the eighth place in supporting Jewish education. (Per thousand of Jewish population.)

Note Three

Jewish Charity Agencies are obliged to serve the full percentage of the population in need of adjustment, yet their apparent duty is gradually to decrease their clientele by helping the dependent to become self sufficient.

Jewish Education Agencies are duty bound to serve every Jewish child, must endeavor to serve an ever larger and larger portion of the population, and thus must constantly expand their budgets.

The amount spent for Jewish education is perhaps the best investment in a constructive Jewish community program.

Note Four

Modern principles of social work demand that more attention be given to the normal life of the community, in order to diminish the possibilities for mal-adjustment (ab-normal life).

Note Five

We cannot consistently oppose the introduction of religious education into the public schools while not doing our full duty in supporting our own community Religious Schools.

Note Six

The survival of the Jewish people depends on Jewish education. If there will be no Jewish education there will be no Jewish people.

“The general principle seems to be that a Jew to be worth saving must be stranded, sick or dying.”

“Judaism can function as a way of life only so long as the Jew is engaged in the lifelong process of moral education.”

From “A New Approach to the Problem of Judaism”
—Prof. Mordecai M. Kaplan

A Jew trained in the religion, history and culture of his people is a self-respecting Jew.
A self-respecting Jew is a good American citizen and has no inferiority complex.

JEWISH EDUCATION IS AS NECESSARY AS FOOD IN THE HEALTHY MENTAL DEVELOPMENT OF 100 PER CENT OF THE JEWISH CHILD POPULATION.