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Israel Bonds, New York, New York, Economic Mobilization
Conference for Israel, Waldorf Astoria Hotel, 1957.



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State of Israel Bonds

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August 23, 1957

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
19810 Shaker Boulevard
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

I know that you are not expected back until September 1, but I did want you to find this letter on your desk immediately on your arrival.

As you know, the National Economic Mobilization Conference of the Israel Bond Organization will be held at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel from Friday, September 20 through Sunday, September 22. We are very eager to have you address the opening session on Saturday evening and I sincerely hope that this will be possible for you. The Board of Governors meeting will be held on Friday and it would, of course, be important for you to be there too, if you can possibly make it.

I would greatly appreciate having word from you at your earliest convenience as to whether we can count on you to be with us. I certainly do hope you can make it.

With all good wishes, I am,

Sincerely,

Joseph J. Schwartz
Joseph J. Schwartz
Vice President

JJS:mps

DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION for ISRAEL

215 FOURTH AVENUE
NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

MEMORANDUM

Date Sept. 5, 1957

To Dr. Hillel Silver

From Max Helvarg

Subject Transportation

The following transportation has been arranged for you:

Leave:	Cleveland	Sept 20	8:45 am EDT	United Airlines #626
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Arrive:	Cleveland	Sept. 22	12:20 pm EDT	

Please be sure to reconfirm your return reservation with Capital Airlines in N.Y.

The ticket covering the above transportation is attached.

Address delivered by
DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER

at the
NATIONAL ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL
of the
STATE OF ISRAEL BONDS

New York City, New York

September 20-22, 1957

We are on the threshold of the tenth year of the State of Israel which we helped to build.

We have reason to be proud of the achievement of these years -- the manner in which the Israeli built and defended their state -- and the manner in which the Jews of the world helped them.

I cannot recall a decade in Jewish history that is so replete in monumental achievements -- so creative -- so glorious -- in enterprise and in sacrifice and in valor -- as this last decade.

It began in chaos, in the anarchic abandonment of the country by its mandatory government, in attempted invasion and war all along its borders. It began in fear and insecurity and in the failure of the United Nations to come to the aid of the besieged and threatened nascent State. The decade closes in an upsurge of strength and confidence, in increased military security, thanks to a superb army which had been tested under fire, in a remarkable tempo of growth and progress, a population trebled in size and steadily increasing, vast schemes of irrigation, reclamation and of forestation completed and new ones inaugurated extensive industrialization, the exploration of new mineral resources, the cultivation of new agricultural products, the building of tens of thousands of new homes as well as the building of new cities, towns, harbors, ships sailing the high seas and airlines, spanning the continents.^{To} All this should be added a remarkable network of social agencies and institutions, schools, colleges and universities and art centers.

We shall not lose our deep satisfaction in these remarkable achievements, nor their meaning for the future, even in the sober realization that the hour is still tense and Israel is still bent with grave problems.

Glückwünsche zum Neuen Jahr

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HEUTE ZWEI BEILAGEN:

Die Wiedergutmachung

Walter Schwarz: Prinzipielles über "schnelle Wiedergutmachung" — Rückerstattungs-Ansprüche für Vertriebene unter dem Lastenausgleich — Verzögerte Entschädigungszahlung und Verzugszinsen — Lifts in Hamburg. — K. R. Grossmann: Eine "verabscheuungswürdige Misshandlung" ohne Sühne — Prof. Dr. Hans Reif: Eine Stimme aus dem Bundestag — Zur Frage des "Good Will" — Oesterreich-Notizen — Stundung der Hypotheken-Gewinnabgabe

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Der Zeitgeist

Manfred George: Briefe eines Frühvollendeten (Thomas Wolfe)

Richard Dyck: Die Wahrheit über Puccinis "Mimi"

Verse von C. F. W. Behl, Alfred Gong und Ernst Waldinger

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Glorreiche Zukunft für Israel

Von Harry S. Truman

Die gegenwärtigen Konflikte und Reibungen, die Israel betreffen, können und werden, wie ich hoffe, durch die United Nations, von denen Israel eines der jüngsten und ergebensten Mitglieder ist, aus der Welt geschafft werden. Sie können besiegt werden durch Geduld, Nachsicht und Suche nach der Wahrheit.

Ich habe niemals geglaubt, dass mir als einzelner Person irgend ein besonderes Verdienst daran zukommt, was ich für Israel getan habe, als ich Präsident der Vereinigten Staaten gewesen bin. Indem ich den neuen Staat Israel anerkannte und nach 1948 seinen Bedürfnissen und Problemen sorgfältige Beachtung schenkte, habe ich nur die Gefühle und Empfindungen des Volkes der Vereinigten Staaten ohne Unterschied der politischen Partei oder des religiösen Glaubens zum Ausdruck gebracht. Ich glaube jedoch ferner, dass ich damit so gehandelt habe, wie ein Präsident der Vereinigten Staaten handeln muss, nämlich im eigensten Interesse der Vereinigten Staaten.

Für jeden Amerikaner lag etwas tief Bewegendes und Pakkendes in der Schaffung des neuen Staates Israel im alten Lande Palästina. Hier war ein Land gegründet auf Liebe zur menschlichen Freiheit, genau wie unser eigenes Land auf dem Ideal der Freiheit gegründet war. Hier war ein Land, bestimmt dazu, ein Zufluchtsort für die Verfolgten und Bedrückten der Erde zu werden, genau wie unser Land das gewesen ist. Hier im Lande Moses' und der Propheten vollzog sich die Wiedergeburt einer Nation, die seit undenklichen Zeiten dem moralischen Gesetz und dem Glauben an Gott sich verschrieben hat.

Ich hatte den Glauben an Israel, bevor es ins Leben getreten war. Und ich habe denselben Glauben auch jetzt. Ich glaube, Israel hat eine glorreiche Zukunft vor sich — nicht nur als irgendeine beliebige souveräne Nation, sondern als die Verkörperung der

grossen Ideale unserer Zivilisation.

Einer der grossen Männer Israels und einer der grossen Männer der modernen Zeit war der verstorbene Präsident Chaim Weizmann. Ich kannte und bewunderte ihn. Er war ein Gründer nicht nur Israels, sondern auch der Hebräischen Universität.

Israel begann nicht am 14. Mai 1948. Israel hatte viele Anfänge. Einer von ihnen war jener Tag im Jahre 1918, als Dr. Weizmann den Grundstein zur Hebräischen

Universität legte. Die Universität ist dem Staate vorausgegangen. Und so soll es auch sein. Denn der Staat muss mehr sein als nur ein politisches und militärisches Faktum. Der Staat muss sich gründen auf Wissen und Aufklärung. Er muss versuchen, seinen Bürgern ein gutes Leben zu sichern — das kann er aber nur, wenn seine Bürger erzogen und aufgeklärt sind.

Ich denke, ich kenne den kostbaren Wert einer guten Erziehung und Universitätsausbildung besser als die meisten Menschen.

Weil ich nämlich niemals selbst in der Lage war, ein College oder eine Universität zu besuchen. Was ich gelernt habe, habe ich durch Lektüre von Büchern mir erworben. Das lässt einen erkennen, wie wichtig, wie wertvoll Universitätsstudium ist.

Der Glaube, auf den wir unsere Regierungsform gegründet haben, wie auch unsere Hoffnung auf eine bessere Welt, sind fortgesetzten Angriffen ausgesetzt. In verschiedenen Teilen der Welt werden heute Menschenrechte und Freiheit vorsätzlich verletzt

und unterdrückt. Männer und Frauen werden um ihres politischen Glaubens oder um ihrer religiösen Ueberzeugungen willen systematisch verfolgt. Man führt ganze Kampagnen, nur um Religion und Regierung in Werkzeuge des Staates umzuwandeln.

Wir haben aber die Einheit in unserem Lande nicht dadurch erreicht, dass wir unsere Unterschiede in Religion und Traditionen ausmerzten, und nicht durch Verbergen oder Unterdrücken unserer politischen und wirtschaftlichen Konflikte, sondern durch Festhalten an einer Konzeption, die sich über alle diese Dinge erhebt, an der Konzeption von der Bruderschaft des Menschen. Unsere Feinde haben versucht, Gruppe gegen Gruppe zu hetzen, Glauben gegen Glauben. Sie suchten Vorurteile zu schaffen, Hass und Misstrauen in unserem Volke zu säen. Alle jene Bewegungen, die die religiöse Grundlage unserer Ideale verleugnet oder vergessen haben, stellen ihre eigenen Interessen als einzigen Massstab für Recht und Unrecht auf und sind von Befreiungsbewegungen zu Bewegungen der Tyrannei und Unterdrückung entartet.

Das unter meiner Präsidentschaft angenommene Punkt Vier-Programm hat sich für den Vorderosten als wohltätig erwiesen. Mit seiner Hilfe ist die Türkei ein Ueberschussgebiet für Weizen geworden. Wenn wir mit zweckmässiger Kontrolle und Entwicklung die Täler des Tigris und Euphrat erschliessen, den Nil und die ungeheuren Oelschätze von Iran und Arabien fürderhin ausbauen, dann kann der Vorderosten ein wahres landwirtschaftliches und industrielles Traumland werden.

Eines Tages wird dies auch geschehen. Dann wird Friede in diesem grossen Gebiet herrschen. Dann wird es für Griechen und Türken und Ägypter, für Araber und Juden, eine Quelle steter Wohlfahrt und Befriedigung sein.

(Aus einer Rede gehalten auf der 60. Jahrestagung der Zionist Organization of America in New York.)



HOFFNUNG, GLAUBE UND ZUVERSICHT

Nichts zeigt besser die drei Leitsterne des Kampfes des jüdischen Volkes um seine Existenz und seine Zukunft, als die Verkörperung der drei Begriffe in dieser fröhlichen Tanzszene "Wiedervereinigung", die am Strand von Tel Aviv aufgenommen wurde: Der Geist des neuen Jahres fröhlich gefeiert von israelischer Jugend.

Courtesy El Al Airlines.

Die grösste jüdische Debatte

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Israel und die Juden der Welt

Der "Delegiertentag" im Waldorf Astoria

Von GERSHON SWET

Dies ist Artikel VI unserer Serie

Um die Zukunft des Judentums

Mit dem Bericht über die grosse Tagung der ZOA, die soeben in New York stattgefunden hat, setzen wir unsere Diskussion über die entscheidenden Fragen, die augenblicklich Israel sowohl wie alle Juden der Welt bewegen, fort. Im "Aufbau" Nr. 31 bis Nr. 33 brachten wir die Diskussion zwischen Ben Gurion und Nahum Goldman in Jerusalem, in Nr. 34 Mordecai M. Kaplans Plan für eine schöpferische Überwindung der gegenwärtigen Krise in der Gestaltung des jüdischen Lebens. In Nr. 36 veröffentlichten wir die Betrachtung eines Teilproblems, die Frage "Amerikanische Wahlen und jüdische Wahlstimmen", wie sie in der Zeitschrift "Life" erörtert worden waren, mit Beiträgen von Senator Jacobs K. Javits und Judd L. Teller.

Heute folgt nun die Wirkung über den Niederschlag der Jerusalem Diskussion auf die führende Organisation der amerikanischen Juden.

In Deutschland hiess die all-jährliche zionistische Konferenz "Delegiertentag". In Amerika nennt man sie "Convention". Diese jährliche Convention ist stets ein Ereignis im öffentlichen Leben des amerikanischen Judentums, dem die allgemeine und vor allem die jüdische Presse viel Aufmerksamkeit schenkt. Die "Zionist Organization of America" mit ihren 150,000 Mitgliedern und die Hadassah, die eine doppelt so grosse Zahl organisierter Mitglieder aufzuweisen hat, stellen eine Bewegung dar, die trotz der inneren Krisen in den letzten Jahren die umfassendste und bedeutendste im amerikanischen Judentum ist.

In der weltzionistischen Bewegung kriselt es seit vielen Jahren, und sogar ziemlich stark. Als

das zionistische "Endziel", wie es in dem vom 1. Zionistenkongress proklamierten "Baseler Programm" formuliert ist: "Schaffung einer öffentlich-rechtlich gesicherten Heimstätte in Palästina für das jüdische Volk" am 14. Mai 1948 erreicht wurde, war es nur natürlich, dass mancher Zionist in der Diaspora sich die Frage stellte: Was nun? Das "Baseler Programm" ist realisiert. Hat also die weitere Existenz der zionistischen Bewegung überhaupt noch einen Sinn? Soll man nicht lieber den Laden schliessen und sich anderen öffentlichen Aufgaben des jüdischen Lebens zuwenden? Ähnlich dachten manche Führer in Israel, vor allem David Ben Gurion.

Als Ben Gurion 1951 in Ame-

rika weilte, wurde er am Vorabend seiner Rückkehr nach Israel von der Z.O.A. gefeiert. Ben Gurions Rede auf jenem Abschiedsbankett im Mai 1951 war sozusagen der Anfang des "kalten



Der frühere US-Präsident Truman auf der N. Y. Zionisten-Tagung

Krieges" zwischen dem Leiter des Staates Israel und den Männern an der Spitze des Weltzionismus, in der Hauptsache den Führern des Zionismus in Amerika, die immer noch die wichtigste und grösste zionistische Bewegung der Diaspora darstellt. Es ist ein "Krieg", der bis heute andauert. Ben Gurion, von jeher gewohnt, kein Blatt vor den Mund zu nehmen, sprach damals mit offenkundiger Verbitterung darüber, dass in den vergangenen drei Jahren (seit 1948) kein einziger zionistischer Führer es für notwendig gehalten hätte, nach Israel zu übersiedeln, um am Aufbau und an der Konsolidierung des Staates persönlich mitzuhelfen.

"Ich hatte erwartet" — sagte Ben Gurion damals — "dass es viele solcher Männer geben würde, aber es fand sich kein einziger. Sämtliche Führer der amerikanischen Zionisten setzten ihr Leben in New York, Chicago, Baltimore etc. fort. Der 'Rabbi von Cleveland' (Anspielung auf Dr. Abba Hillel Silver) vollzieht nach wie vor Trauungen und hält Predigten in seinem Tempel wie vor dem 14. Mai 1948."

Im Herbst des gleichen Jahres 1951 trat in Jerusalem der 23. Zionistische Kongress zusammen, auf

dem der inzwischen verstorbene glanzvolle zionistische Publizist und Redner, Chaim Greenberg, in einer Ansprache, die als die bedeutendste und interessanteste dieser Tagung galt, versuchte, Ben Gurion zu beschwichtigen.

"Golus, Gola, Diaspora" — sagte Greenberg — "bedeutet im Leben eines Volkes Nacht, Finsternis. Aber es gibt völlig dunkle Nächte, und es gibt Vollmondnächte, die die Finsternis bedeutend mildern und die Menschen heiter stimmen. Einer solchen Mondscheinnacht gleicht die jüdische Diaspora Amerikas."

In den folgenden Jahren wurde Ben Gurions Forderung der "Hagshama Atzmit" — Liquidierung des persönlichen Galuthdaseins und Immigration nach Eretz Israel — wie zu einem Elfen Gebot. "So sollst Du sagen zu dem Hause Jacob und verkündigen den Kindern Israels" (II. Buch Moses 19/3).

"Macht ein Ende Eurem Gola-Dasein", fordert Ben Gurion, "kommt nach Israel, nehmt persönlich, jeder seinen Fähigkeiten und Neigungen entsprechend, Teil am Aufbau des Landes, an der Gestaltung des Lebens im 'Bayit Shlishi', in dem zum drittenmal entstandenen Staat Israel, der Euer hart."

Ben Gurion ist schon immer besessen gewesen von der Idee, dass Zionist sein vor allem, ja einzig und allein bedeutet, in Israel zu leben. Dieser Gedanke verführte ihn auf dem sogenannten "Ideologischen Kongress" in Jerusalem, über den im "Aufbau" schon wiederholt berichtet wurde,

der Weise auf Ben Gurions Worte:

"Die Warnung, dass niemand ein Zionist genannt werden kann, der nicht nach Israel übersiedelt, wird keinen einzigen Juden zur Aliyah inspirieren. Er wird sich dann eben nicht mehr Zionist nennen, keiner zionistischen Organisation angehören, keine Versammlung besuchen. Wird er damit ein treuer Freund Israels werden? 'Omis definitio periculosa est' — sagte Erasmus. (Jede Definition ist gefährlich.) Diejenigen, die das jüdische Palästina gebaut haben, waren nicht von dieser oder jener Definition bewegt und inspiriert worden. Definitionen suchen meistens nur diejenigen, die dem Judentum zu entrinnen streben. In der Vergangenheit nannten wir jeden Juden einen Zionisten, der an die Wiedergeburt des jüdischen Staates glaubte und aktiv dafür arbeitete. So ist auch heute derjenige ein Zionist, der zur Konsolidierung, Befestigung, Sicherheit des israelischen Staates beiträgt. Es war niemals eine sine qua non für die zionistische Ideologie, dass jeder individuelle Zionist in Palästina bzw. Israel leben muss. Zionismus als Synonym persönlicher Verpflichtung zur Aliyah nach Israel ist und war zu keiner Zeit der Sinn der klassischen zionistischen Lehre. Es wäre gesünder, wenn wir uns alle den Luxus akademischer Definitionen und dialektischer Semantik versagen und den Terminus 'Wir in Israel und Ihr in der Diaspora' lieber nicht benutzen würden, sondern die Betonung auf das legen, was uns eint: gemeinsame Aufgaben, gemeinschaftliche Lasten, gemeinsame Sorgen und gemeinsame Verantwortung für den Staat Israel, sein Dasein, seine Existenz und seine Sicherheit."

Vor der oben erwähnten ideologischen Konferenz fand in Jerusalem eine ähnliche öffentliche Auseinandersetzung zwischen Ben Gurion und Nahum Goldman während der Sitzung des Zionistischen Aktionskomitees statt, bei der die Mehrheit der amerikanischen zionistischen Führer, die auf der jetzigen Konvention im Waldorf dominierten, zugegen waren. Was dieser besondere Bedeutung gab — abgesehen von einigen grossangelegten Reden, von Dr. Emanuel Neuman, dem Präsidenten Truman, Abba Hillel Silver, Lord Russell usw. — war die Tatsache, wie weitgehend sich die Jerusalem Diskussion hier auswirkte.

Die Ausführungen Dr. Silvers, dass:

1. Ohne ein organisiertes und (Fortsetzung auf Seite 4)

Zu dem Thema dieser Serie spricht am 8. Oktober

Ernst Simon

im Rahmen einer gemeinsamen Veranstaltung des "Aufbau", der Herzl Society und des KJV unter dem Titel

"Ben Gurion oder Nahum Goldman?"

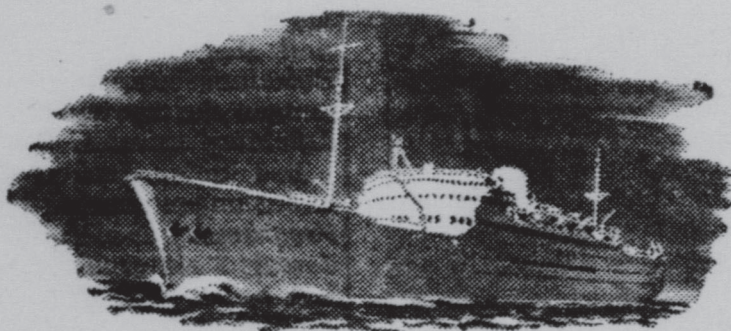
Näheres s. Anzeige in dieser Nummer.

in einer polemischen Auseinandersetzung mit Dr. Nahum Goldman zu verkünden, dass dieser "kein Zionist" sei. Damit ist nicht wenig Verwirrung in der zionistischen Öffentlichkeit gestiftet worden.

Am Sonnabend nun, bei einer festlichen Sitzung der Konvention der Z.O.A. im Ballsaal des Waldorf Astoria, reagierte Dr. Abba Hillel Silver in einer rhetorisch glänzenden Rede in folgen-

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Friday, September 20, 1957

Israel

(Fortsetzung von Seite 2)

mobilisiertes Weltjudentum der Staat Israel niemals entstanden wäre und nicht hätte existieren können.

2. Das Weltjudentum die hauptpolitische sowie ökonomische Stütze sei.

3. Selbst die heroische und hervorragende Armee Israels von der materiellen Hilfe abhängt, die ihr zum grössten Teil vom Weltjudentum zur Verfügung gestellt wird.

4. Die grossen Weltmächte um die arabische Freundschaft weiteifern und nicht gewillt sind, Israel ihre Arsenale in demselben Ausmass zu öffnen, wie sie es für die Araber tun, während Israel der Protege des Judentums der Welt sei,

fanden unter den dreitausend Zuhörern des Ballsaals im Waldorf Astoria lebhafteste Zustimmung.

Es ist eine Diskussion von historischem Ausmass. Wer schliesslich recht behalten wird, ob Ben Gurion mit seinen prophetisch anmutenden Verkündigungen und Forderungen, oder die "romantischen Realisten" wie Goldmann, Silver, Neuman und andere mehr, wird vielleicht erst in den kommenden Generationen entschieden werden.

The 1957
ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION
CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL

auspices:

STATE OF ISRAEL BONDS

Friday, September 20, through
Sunday, September 22, 1957

Waldorf-Astoria Hotel
New York City

Conference Schedule

Friday, September 20th — 12:30 P. M. — LUNCHEON MEETING OF BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

Saturday, September 21st — 12 Noon — WOMEN'S DIVISION ONEG SHABBAT LUNCHEON

7:30 P. M. — CONFERENCE DINNER

Sunday, September 22nd — 9 A. M. — BREAKFAST SESSION

12:30 P. M. — LUNCHEON SESSION

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Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz

Vice President, Israel Bond Organization

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver

Chairman, Board of Governors

**IS ANOTHER CRISIS
BUILDING UP AS A
RESULT OF THE EVENTS
IN SYRIA?**



**WHAT CAN BE DONE
ABOUT THE INTENSIFIED
ARAB BOYCOTT
AGAINST ISRAEL?**

If these questions concern you,

if you are interested in joining in a program of constructive action to solve these problems, then we suggest that you lose no time in making your reservations for the Economic Mobilization Conference for Israel Bonds which will be held at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in New York during the weekend from Friday, September 20th through Sunday, September 22nd.

With Israel approaching its tenth anniversary, we who have stood by her through thick and thin can be proud of a milestone of memorable achievement. However, we must also be prepared to safeguard this achievement in the building of a land of freedom against any dangers from without or problems from within.

Your participation in the Economic Mobilization Conference is a necessary first step in laying the foundation for a tenth anniversary year of uninterrupted growth and progress which will depend to a great extent on a successful campaign for Israel Bonds.

The Sunday Review

The Day-Jewish Journal

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1957

THE DAY - JEWISH JOURNAL

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE JEWISH YEAR 5717

The Real Significance of the Reelection of President Eisenhower. — The Sinai Campaign in Retrospect. — Bad News from the Socialist East. — The Cold War Transfers to the Near East. — The Position of Israel.

The first great event in the Jewish calendar year 5717 was the reelection of President Eisenhower to a second term.

There was no Jewish issue in the election campaign. Both political parties had pro-Israel planks in their platforms for the delectation of the Jewish customers. American Jews liked to see these promissory notes recorded; not that they actually expected payment, but to have some come back when they have defaulted. On the Israeli issue there was little choice between the candidates. During his first term in office President Eisenhower was more outspoken by pro-Arab than was President Truman, but in action his State department could not do much worse than the Democratic one had done. If there was a bi-partisan policy it was the policy of Arab appeasement.

The reelection of President Eisenhower had a deeper meaning for all people everywhere. He had become a symbol of peace in the minds of all people of good will. Despite his personal political faults, which were not denied; despite the record of his administration, which was definitely bad, he was given a second term. His party suffered an unprecedented defeat, but he emerged in greater triumph as the Prince of Peace, or more correctly as the Prince of Short of War. Somehow, people not only in this country, came to believe that whatever blunders the men around Eisenhower would make, he would not let the world plunge into another war.

CAMPAIGN IN SINAI

The Sinai campaign by Israel was a brilliant military performance. But in its public relations it was a dismal failure. World opinion was neither prepared for the action in advance nor enlightened immediately thereafter. Even the American Jews were caught by surprise, shocked, flabbergasted. Explanation and justification came much too late. The result was a field day for the Arab propagandists and anti-Israel forces everywhere. Had it not been for the simultaneous attack on Egypt by the Anglo-French, Israel might have fared at the United Nations very bad indeed.

Nevertheless, the Sinai campaign brought definite positive results. It put an end to the threat of an Egyptian surprise attack from the Soviet supplied base near Gaza. It opened the Gulf of Aqaba to Israeli shipping and made possible the development of Eilat into a busy sea port for trade with the East. And it put the fear of Israel's might into the heart of every Arab adventurer. Any hope that an Arab leader may have had entertained of driving the Jews of Israel into the sea, or of reducing Israel to a Vatican state by force

of arms, was completely dissipated by the quick Israeli victory over Egypt despite the touted Soviet supplies.

On the other hand, it must be admitted that the Sinai campaign exacerbated the relations between Israel and her Arab neighbors. Any opportunity for reaching an understanding that may have been on the horizon has now receded far beyond. Still, I wonder if the conviction that force will not prevail against Israel will not open new roads to understanding and peace.

EAST AND WEST

The past year has seen a deterioration of the position of Jews in the Socialist world. All hope for a revival of Yiddish culture in the Soviet Union was dissipated by Khrushchev's declaration that the Soviet Jews were assimilated and had no need of culture in Yiddish. As if to balance this bad news, and in strange conformity with the ideology of the American Council of Judaism, a Yeshiva was permitted, or not unlikely "suggested", to open in Moscow. Most of the students come from Asiatic Russia, or Mohammedan Russia, where the anti-religious movement in the early years of the Revolution did not take root. The Chief Rabbi of Moscow and head of the Yeshiva was recently reported as saying that he expects to have one hundred students in the near future. There is no ban on Yiddish culture in the satellite countries, but there the rabid anti-Semitism of the masses and lower echelon officials make life for the Jew unbearable. The one dream of large masses of Jews in the Socialist lands is to get out and settle in Israel.

It seems that Socialism does not automatically solve the Jewish problem, as once was taken for granted. In the United States little occurred during the past year that was of more than local import. Ours is a life by organizations managed by functionaries, who believe that the less a social apparatus is heard the better it is. So, organizations are heard from only twice a year: at the annual convention, when the functionaries arrange for the leaders to take the center of the stage and deliver publicly the speeches that were prepared for them privately; and at the start of the fund raising campaign. It seems the organizations have done quite well, as usual, thank you.

The year ends on the disturbing circumstance of the clear transfer of the cold war to the Near East. The pattern of dividing a contested area, as Korea or Germany, has been carried over to the Near East, Russia intrenching herself in Syria, America building her position in Jordan. And Israel finds herself outside in the middle.

B. Z. G.

Unfinished Business

MUSHROOM SYNAGOGUES

My friend, the Rabbi, advised me not to touch this subject. There is no issue in it, he said. Nobody bothers about it, not any longer, that is. It has been accepted as one of the unpleasant things that you can do nothing about—just a fact of life, of Jewish life in this country. Was there any point in bucking life?

Yet I do write about it. It is about what used to be called mushroom synagogues. The practice of a man renting a hall, hiring a cantor, and selling tickets for High Holidays services is appalling to me. It commercializes religion in a vulgar manner. Instead of running a burlesque show the man runs a "synagogue" for three days, clearing a greater profit.

To be sure, the burlesque religious service may happen to be conducted with no less decorum than at the average actual synagogue. But it is a vulgarization all the same. Religion is primarily an emotional experience, and as such it is highly susceptible to esthetic impression. The crudity of the locale, the consciousness of its being a business venture, cannot provide the atmosphere for spiritual uplift.

The fact of life, as my friend, the Rabbi, termed it, is the circumstance that the existing synagogues cannot accommodate more than possibly one half of the turnout for New Years and Day of Atonement services. Almost all major synagogues and Temples have for these three days overflow services in the social hall or basement, or catering place connected with the house of worship. Most of these overflow services have special cantors. In some, as at the Temple Emanuel of New York, the overflow service comes by microphone from the Temple above.

So, what can you do about it? Build new synagogues to accommodate all this turnout, when the existing synagogues are more than half empty throughout the year except on these three and other Yizkor days? Or, deprive the Rosh Hashona-Yom Kippur Jews of their last contact with the religious life of their people?

I happen to know of one synagogue that maintains a hired minyan. It pays ten Jews five dollars a week for attending the three services daily, so that the synagogue could be sure of having a minyan. But on the High Holidays all the eight hundred seats in the synagogue are occupied, and an overflow service is held in the catering hall for an additional 1200 Jews. There is also a considerable attendance on the days of the other holidays in which Yizkor, the remembrance of the Dead, is recited.

There is something unhealthy, if not sickening in this situation. Often it occurs to me that the American Jew is more afraid of his dead parent than of God, or that he is so burdened with a guilt complex in regard to his parents that he will drop everything and run to the prayer in remembrance of them. Either way it is a religion of the Dead, not a living faith.

HALF A MILLION JEWISH WORKERS IN U. S. A.

The False Impression that There is No Jewish Working Class in the United States.—Many Are Still in the Needle Industry. But Large Numbers Are in the More Qualified Trades. — A Bird's Eye View of the Jewish Workers.

By S. NATHAN

Stereotypes—like weeds—are hard to get rid of. Plucked up here today, tomorrow they sprout again somewhere else, and one of the most indestructible of these "growths" is the stereotype that there is no Jewish working class.

"But look at the garment trades," the casual observer says, "where are all the Jewish workers? What happened to the 'Jewish trades'?" And it is true that Jewish workers are no longer concentrated in visible chunks in the needle trades. Jewish membership in the ILGWU's Local 22 (2nd largest) has dropped in thirty years from 98% to less than 50%; only 25,000 or so Jewish workers remain in the once largely Jewish Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union.

But the fact is that 450,400,000 Jewish workers—by conservative estimate—form a definite Jewish working class in the U.S. today.

"So where are they, these Jewish workers?" asked an old-timer in the needle-trades, recalling the early bitter fights for union conditions; Jewish workers gave enormously of their energies (and sometimes literally their blood) to the pioneering struggles in the almost entirely Jewish garment industries; the first Constitution of the garment workers' union Local I was printed in Yiddish; and when proletarian poet Rosenfeld cried out in his bitter verses against the brutal sweatshop conditions, the Jewish workers needed no translator; Yiddish was the language of the clothing industry.

Where are they? Many of today's Jewish workers (aside from those still in the "Jewish" trades) are in jobs that were formerly closed to Jews, or in new industries that were not even in existence ten or twenty years ago.

A majority are in clerical occupations (4th largest job category in the U.S. economy). As

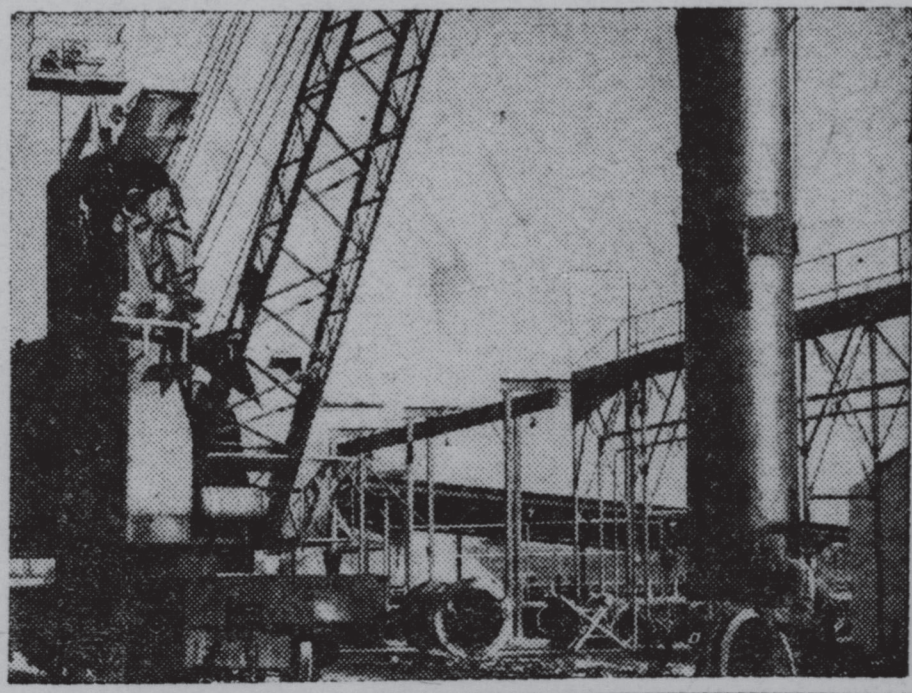
one authority put it, "Jews tend to go in the same direction job-wise, as the entire American economy." Since 1870, the number of clerical, office and salesworkers in the U.S. has increased fifteen times over to about 14 million people, and the Jewish workers have followed suit.

Jews have gone in increasing numbers into the printing trades (especially into typesetting) and the typographical union's Big Six have a sizeable and rising Jewish membership. New industries like television and electronics draw large numbers of Jewish production and repair workers; an Electrical Workers' Union survey showed Jewish members in every one of 20 locals in Bridgeport, Connecticut.

World War II labor shortages brought down many barriers to employment in shipbuilding, metals and machine tool industries, and some Jewish workers with new skills stayed on these industries after the war. In Detroit some 3,500 workers are members of UAW locals, and thousands more are to be found in the million-man aircraft and military electronics industries.

Jews are in service and distribution trades where previously they had been excluded, or where pay-scales and working conditions were too poor to attract new workers. 2000 members of New York's Teamster Local 138 are Jewish; half of the organized shoe, clothing and department store clerks in New York are Jewish (and 35% in Boston, 25% in Chicago). Many thousands of Jews are in the food trades, some in locals like 338 of the Wholesale and Retail Grocery Clerks which have raised the working conditions of Jewish grocery clerks to the decency level. As late as 1940, some owners bitterly opposed the sug-

(Continued on Page 6)



Yuval Gad Plant at Askalon, Israel, largest pre-pressed concrete pipe factory in the world. One of the many projects supported with Israel Bond capital. The National Conference for Israel Bonds opened last Friday at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

WHAT'S ON THEIR MINDS?

Goldman Sees Israel Entering Period of Political Danger

Israel is entering into a period full of political difficulties and dangers but, at the same time, full of great prospects for large Aliyah and development of the country. As long as the cold war goes on in view of Soviet Russia having established itself in the area of the Middle East the danger of a policy of appeasement vis a vis the Arabs by both blocs and the isolation of Israel will be permanent and may even grow. At the same time, the Arab states are being strengthened militarily, the ones by the Soviet Union and the others by

the Western Powers which may alter the military balance to the detriment of Israel. This development will, naturally, weaken the influence of more reasonable leaders in the Arab world who, after the Sinai Campaign, may have begun to think of the possibility of some arrangement with Israel and will encourage the xenophobic and extremist elements in the Arab leadership who still hope to be able to eliminate Israel in the future.

At the same time there are prospects for large immigration into Israel even from Eastern

countries with all the historical significance which is attached to it. But in order to cope with this task the Jewish people will have to make a much greater financial effort than has been done till now; otherwise we will all be guilty of the historical crime of not having provided the means to save tens of thousands of Jews who have suffered so much for decades and whose return to Jewish life and to Israel is something like a miracle in our modern history.

Now They're Sorry They Stopped The French-British at Suez—Lord Russell

All Israel now needs is peace. The first President, Chaim Weizmann, used to say "You don't have to be crazy to be a Zionist—but it does help." The Israelis may seem crazy to believe in peace, with all that is going on around them, but they still do and mean to win through. It is for the countries of the free world to see that they are not let down.

You will remember that as soon as the new State was proclaimed it was attacked on all sides by the five Arab states which had sworn to destroy it. That attack was naked aggression if ever there was one.

What happened on that occasion? UNO took no effective action. What happened after the Armistice of 1949, stated in Article I to be "an indispensable step towards the liquidation of armed conflict and the restoration of peace in Palestine?"

Israel's Arab neighbors have, since then, continually violated not only the principles of the Armistice Agreement but also the fundamental principle of the

United Nations Charter which binds all signatories to settle their disputes by peaceful means, but the United Nations have constantly ignored all such violations.

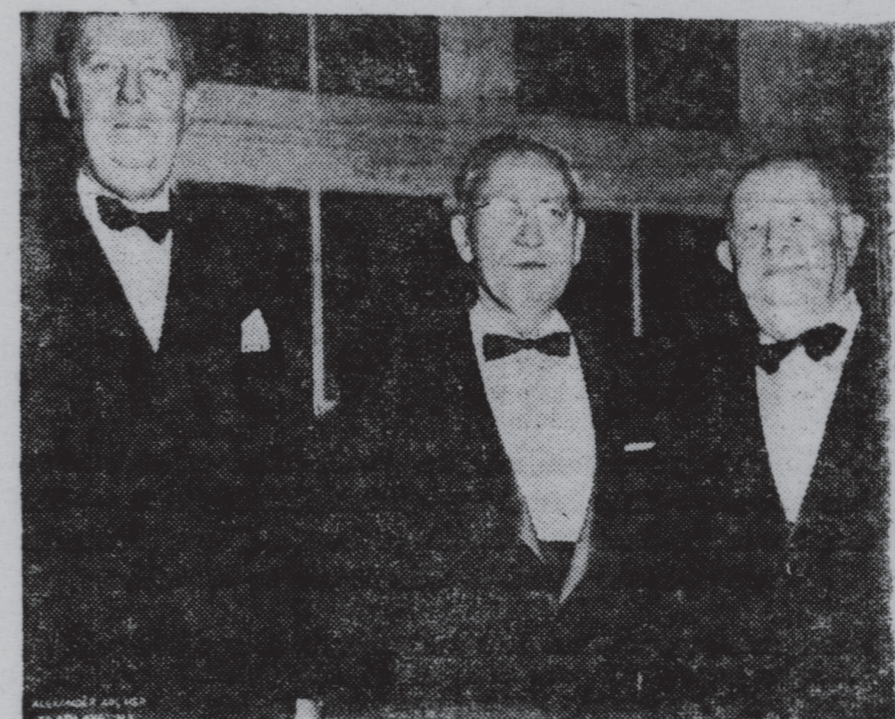
Have you forgotten the organized economic boycott, the closure of the Suez Canal and the Gulf of Aqaba against Israeli shipping, and the constant guerrilla raids along the frontiers? Once again the United Nations took no effective action. The General Assembly condemned the closure as a breach of Egypt's obligation under the 1888 Treaty. Did the moral force of this condemnation have any effect on the Egyptians? None whatever!

But when, after months of patient suffering, Israel retaliated and made a reprisal raid over the Syrian border at the north end of the Sea of Galilee she was immediately rebuked by UNO. I was in Israel at that time, and to me the action of the United Nations seemed quite unjustifiable, for I knew of the great and continuous provocation which preceded that raid. Israelis being

shot at nightly and many of them killed going about peacefully on their lawful occasions.

One can gauge the correctness of Anglo-French joint action by considering what would have happened had it been fully implemented. The Suez Canal would have been placed under international control. Colonel Nasser would have disappeared from the scene. Israel would have been secured in her right to live and Russian infiltration in the Middle East would have been checked. Stability would have been injected into the whole of that troubled area.

But none of these things has happened, and the whole situation in the Middle East has worsened considerably since the Franco-British-Israeli withdrawal, and for this those countries who were responsible in the United Nations for the withdrawal, resolution bears a heavy and a terrible responsibility, a responsibility which I know is weighing upon the consciences of some who long ago began to see the results of their reckless folly.



Lord Russell, Dr. Emanuel Neumann, Mr. Morris Weinberg

ISRAEL BOND CONFERENCE SETS \$75,000,000 GOAL

Some 1,200 delegates from all parts of the United States and Canada have been meeting this weekend at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel at The Economic Mobilization Conference for Israel Bonds. The Conference has launched a

Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, Vice-President.

Since the Israel Bond Drive began in 1951, \$300,000,000 in bonds have been sold. The first year brought in \$52,647,000. The sales dropped to \$36,861,150 in 1953, but went over the mark to \$54,088,850 in 1956. The largest single purchaser is Israel Rogosin of New York, whose purchases amount to \$1,000,000. Among the other major purchasers are Gerard Swope of New York, and Jacob Blaustein of Baltimore, Maryland.

Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, Director of the Bond Campaign, expressed confidence that the goal of \$75,000,000 in bond sales could be realized. David Ben Gurion, Prime Minister of Israel, is his cable to the Conference called attention to the situation in the Near East where "Israel faces a serious arms buildup by her neighbors, who have become the tools of a great power," and assured the delegates that this nation "shall maintain a vigilant guard in the face of renewed dangers, as well as the continued boycott and illegal blockade of



Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver

Bond Drive with a minimum goal of \$75,000,000. The funds are to carry forth the development of industry, agriculture and exploitation of national resources, particularly the housing needed for the 100,000 immigrants entering Israel this year. Housing for an immigrant family costs \$3,000 and at least 30,000 housing units will be needed this year at a total cost of \$90,000,000. A special housing bond for \$3,000, representing the cost of one unit has been introduced at the Conference. Since the inception of the Israel Bond program, about \$50,000,000 of bond money has been invested in the building of houses for immigrants.

Mrs. Golda Meir, Foreign Minister of the State of Israel, who is in this country leading Israel's delegation at the United Nations, is the guest of honor at the Conference. Among the other speakers are Dr. David Horowitz, Governor of the Bank of Israel; Eddie Cantor, one of the key leaders of the Bond Drive; Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Israel Bond Organization; Herbert R. Abeles, President of The Jewish Federations and Welfare Fund; Dr. Renanna Ben Gurion, daughter of Israel's Prime Minister; Abraham Feinberg, Israel Bond President; and



Dr. Joseph Schwartz

our sea lanes." Mr. Ben Gurion added, "with nearly 100,000 newcomers reaching our shores this year, we are confronted with a severe housing shortage. It is vital that we be able to provide the newcomers with decent accommodations, as the first step towards healthy economic absorption. In addition, we must press forward with development projects in industry, agriculture, irrigation, mining and shipping."

Silver Considers Debate on Meaning of Zionism Futile

It is futile to engage at this time in a heated debate about the meaning of the term "Zionist" or about the precise future relationship between Israel and the Diaspora. Were the times not so perilous, we might perhaps permit ourselves the luxury of an academic competition in semantic dialectics, bearing in mind, however, how mischievous such diversions may sometimes become and recalling how much our movement was bedeviled in the past by those who sought to undermine it by a cunning resort to sundry formal definitions of race, nation, nationality, religion and culture. "Omnis definitio periculosa est," declared the great humanist Erasmus. "Every definition is full of dangers." Except in the strictly scientific fields, concise and uncompromising definitions neither simplify nor clarify fundamental human situations. Those who built Zion were not motivated by any definitions but by the totality of their existence and experience. It was only those who sought escape from their obligations as Jews who found refuge and rationalization in definitions. Not a single Jew will ever be inspired

to settle in Israel by being warned that unless he does so he cannot call himself a "Zionist." So he will not call himself a Zionist! nor join a Zionist organization, nor attend Zionist meetings, nor read Zionist literature. Will all this make him a stronger friend of Israel?

In the past we called "Zionist" anyone who believed in and worked for the reestablishment of the State of Israel, and likewise today, we should call "Zionist" anyone who believes in and works for the strengthening and consolidation, the defense and security of the now established State of Israel! There are, of course, degrees of dedication and commitment and corresponding satisfactions. If any Jew wishes to confine his interest in Israel exclusively to economic assistance, we certainly have no quarrel with him. His help is fully welcomed and greatly appreciated. But Israel requires more than that and will require more for a very long time to come. Those who are prepared to give more—to retain or to assume disciplined organizational responsibility in order to insure that

these additional requirements are fully met under all hazards and all conditions, and to give direction to the activities of Diaspora Jewry in behalf of Israel, which the State of Israel itself clearly cannot give, are "Zionists" in the old and time-honored tradition of the term. Whether an individual Zionist chooses to settle in Israel and assume Israeli citizenship is a matter of his own personal preference and decision. It was never a sine qua non of Zionist ideology. The Zionist movement never contemplated the resettlement of all Jews in the Jewish State. There was never a time in the last 28 centuries of Jewish history where such a condition prevailed. The Zionist movement aimed to restore the Jewish State, to give the Jewish people an equal status among the free nations of the world and to provide a national home, open at all times, to all Jews who would wish, or who would have to go there. To make Zionism synonymous with the personal obligation of every Zionist to emigrate to Israel is a distortion of the classic Zionist position.

From the desk of

MAX HELVARG

Sept. 30, 1957

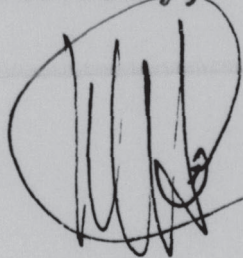
Miss Sophia Levine, Secy
Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
E. 105th St. at Ansel Rd.
Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Miss Levine:

Enclosed please find photos
and clippings of Dr. Silver in connection
with the Economic Mobilization Conference in
New York City.

With kind personal regards, I am

Cordially,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be 'MH', enclosed within a large, loopy circular flourish.

MH/so
Encls.

HISTORIC CONFERENCE PUTS BOND DRIVE INTO HIGH GEAR

**Sound Economy Called Key to Effective Defense of Israel and Success of Program
To Provide Homes and Jobs for 100,000 Immigrants**

Golda Meir, Eban, Silver and Others Stress Vital Role of State of Israel Bonds

Bond Sales Since 1951 Top \$300,000,000



Leaders at dais and view of audience at main session of Emergency Mobilization Conference

1,200 DELEGATES LAUNCH DRIVE FOR \$75,000,000 IN BOND SALES

A historic conference attended by more than 1200 delegates from the United States and Canada launched the decisive phase of the Israel Bond campaign with the determination to give Israel the required economic aid to strengthen her defenses during the renewed Middle Eastern crisis and to sustain the program of giving homes and jobs to 100,000 immigrants.



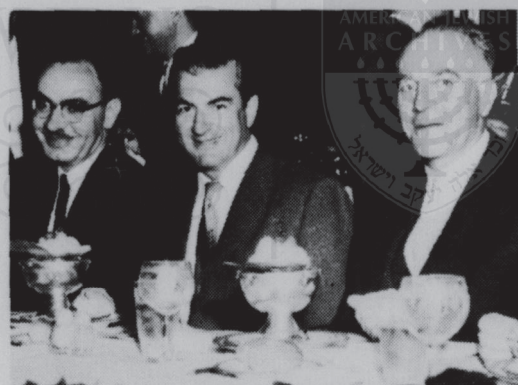
GOLDA MEIR

Urgent cables from Prime Minister Ben-Gurion and Finance Minister Eshkol underlined the dangers facing Israel and called for maximum effort in behalf of Israel Bonds. At the three-day sessions Israel's economic and political problems were eloquently described by Mrs. Golda Meir, Israel's Foreign Minister, and other outstanding leaders.

The report that Israel Bond sales have topped \$300,000,000 since 1951 aroused great enthusiasm. Similarly the delegates welcomed the designation of Eddie Cantor as National Chairman of the "Builders of Israel" and Samuel Rothberg as National Chairman of Trustees as the signal for intensified activity in these key Bond categories. Mr. Cantor stirred the delegates with a moving appeal for the widest possible enrollment of "Builders of Israel" through the sale of the new \$3,000 Housing Bonds.



AN INSCRIBED TROWEL, symbolizing his new post as National Chairman of "Builders of Israel", is presented to Eddie Cantor at the Conference by President Abraham Feinberg.



NOTED ISRAELI PERSONALITIES congratulate Samuel Rothberg (center) upon his acceptance as National Chairman for Trustees. Seated at the dais during the Saturday night Conference dinner are Simcha Pratt (left), Israel Consul General in New York, and Joseph Avidar, Israel Ambassador to Russia.

Urging the widest response to the \$75,000,000 campaign for Israel Bonds in 1957, the Israel Foreign Minister emphasized that "the security of Israel does not depend on arms alone. The security of Israel depends as much upon economic strength, upon the expansion of our industries, upon the development of our agriculture and exploitation of our natural resources for which Israel Bond dollars are so vital. This is essential above all for the efficient absorption of the large wave of immigration coming now to Israel."

Mrs. Meir Warns of Dangers

Mrs. Meir sounded a warning of danger to Israel from Syria.

"There is growing concern in Israel that the increasing buildup of Soviet arms and planes and technicians on the one hand, and constant provocative propaganda in the press and Arabic language radio from Moscow on the other, may embolden Syria to mount an attack against the State of Israel.

"We have always asked for a race in agricultural equipment, irrigation projects, and other means of economic development, rather than an arms race. We know that what all of the people of our region need for their welfare is not the destruction of the Negev but the irrigation of the desert in Jordan; not military campaigns against Israel but attacks on disease, hunger and illiteracy in Egypt.

"A strong Israel well equipped to defend herself, and economically sound, is the best guarantee that this vision will be a fact.

"The success of the Israel Bond campaign is important," she said, "not

(Continued on page 3)

ESHKOL MESSAGE STRESSES KEY IMPORTANCE OF HOUSING BONDS

"The outstanding success of your efforts in the past year has enabled us to traverse one of the most difficult roads we have encountered in the last nine years. The stretch ahead is no less difficult. The huge quantities of weapons from East and West streaming into neighboring countries, obviously not needed for their defense, can only be used for aggression against Israel.

"Even after the Sinai campaign, we must be on a constant alert to forestall any hostile action, in consistency with Israel's tradition of peace. Our steady and successful battle towards economic independence we wage as much for the hundred thousand new Israelis arriving this year as for ourselves and our children. We dare not lose one day in the struggle for immigration,

construction, development, and eventual economic self-sufficiency. In this, your participation through Israel Bonds is vital. Of special significance above and beyond your exceptional Israel Bond efforts is the unique "Builder of Israel" Bond sales category. I urge you, in addition to your past commitments, to mobilize vast sums—many millions of dollars—to help finance our housing program. Otherwise we may have to greet immigrants with the news that there will be no roof over their heads in this, the tenth year of Israel's independence. We count on your foresight, vision, and Jewish spirit to stand by us in our task of construction of the third Hebrew commonwealth. Shana Tova greetings."

LEVI ESHKOL, Minister of Finance.

BEN-GURION SEES NEED FOR RECORD EFFORT FOR BONDS

"Again Israel faces a serious arms buildup by her neighbors who have become the tools of a great power. We must reap the harvest of continued instability due to the involvement of external factors in the area.

"We shall maintain a vigilant guard in the face of the renewed dangers, as well as the continued boycott and illegal blockade of our sea lanes.

"Simultaneous with our responsibility to keep our defense establishment at a first rate level, we must meet the mounting tide of immigration which, in the last analysis, is our main *raison d'être*. With nearly one hundred thousand newcomers reaching our shores this year, we are confronted with a severe housing shortage. It is vital that we be able to provide the newcomers with decent accommodations as the first step towards healthy economic absorption. In addition, we must press forward

with development projects in industry, agriculture, irrigation, mining and shipping.

"I am confident that each of you will do his utmost to make this year the finest Israel Bond effort yet. *Leshana tova.*" DAVID BEN-GURION, Prime Minister



THREE PRINCIPAL FIGURES at the Saturday night meeting in the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel included (left to right) Eddie Cantor, who accepted the National Chairmanship of the Builders of Israel; Her Excellency Mrs. Golda Meir, and Bond President Abraham Feinberg.



ISRAEL'S FINANCIAL PROBLEMS and the role of Israel Bonds were discussed by Dr. David Horowitz (right), Governor of the Bank of Israel, with (left to right) Dr. Martin Rosenbluth, Representative for the Western Hemisphere of the Israel Treasury, and Lawrence G. Laskey, New England Chairman, who presided at the closing session.

BOND CONFERENCE

(Continued from page 2)

only to provide homes and jobs for the newcomers but also to overcome the obstacles of the Arab economic boycott and blockade. But in spite of the boycott, we are steadily increasing our export trade. In spite of the blockade we are determined to keep the Gulf of Aqaba open—we are determined to develop the Port of Elath, to expand our trade with Asian and African countries."

Abraham Feinberg, President, pointed out that "we are being asked through this year's drive to provide the resources to give homes and jobs to more than 100,000 new immigrants.

"At the urgent request of the Government of Israel we must bring to

American Jewry the paramount importance of the construction of housing for immigrants. Therefore, we have added a new Israel Bond category—a \$3,000 Housing Bond—because that is the cost of a single family housing unit—and we must enroll a large number of persons as 'Builders of Israel' through the purchase of one or more of these Housing Bonds."

Silver Asks Russia to Let Jews Go

Because anti-Semitism continues as a serious problem in Soviet Russia, the Jews of that country should be permitted to emigrate to Israel, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Chairman of the Board of Governors, told the delegates.

"Many hundreds of thousands would be coming to Israel today, especially from Soviet Russia, if the doors of emigration were open to them," Dr. Silver said.

Describing the accomplishments



BETWEEN CONFERENCE SESSIONS Julius Ginsburg (left) of Chicago and Philip Zinman of Camden, New Jersey State Chairman, discuss the mobilization of Bond dollars.

made possible by Israel Bonds, Dr. Silver said:

"We have reason to be proud of the achievements of these years, the

(Continued on page 4)



SUCCESSFUL BOND-SELLING TECHNIQUES, emphasizing parlor-dinner meetings, were described by Milwaukee Chairman Morris J. Okrent (right) to Dr. Abba Hillel Silver.



THE ROLE OF COMMUNITIES in the Bond effort was the subject of the address by Herbert R. Abeles (right), President of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, shown with Arthur Lourie, Israel's Ambassador to Canada.



WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA BOND LEADERS are shown at the Conference with Ambassador Eban and Dr. Schwartz. They are (standing, left to right) Adolph Schoenbrun, Pittsburgh Chairman; David Coslow, McKeesport leader; Robert Amper, Tri-State Area Chairman, and Samuel Horelick, former Pittsburgh Chairman.

(Continued from page 3)

manner in which the Israelis built and defended their State, and the manner in which the Jews of the world assisted them. I cannot recall a decade in Jewish history which was so replete in monumental achievements, so creative, so glorious in enterprise and sacrificial valor as this last decade."

Cantor Stresses Housing Bonds

Eddie Cantor, who has played a leading role in the Israel Bond drive, called on the Western Powers to realize that Israel "is in fact the greatest and truest friend democracy can ever have in the Middle East."

Recalling that when he was in Israel seven years ago there were tens of thousands of immigrants all over Israel who were living in crowded tents and wooden or canvas huts, Mr. Cantor declared that this situation will not recur if there is adequate response to the "Builders of Israel" housing campaign.

"Israel's needs cannot be conceived in terms of year-to-year emergencies,"



MRS. JACOB YANOFF (left), National Israel Bond Chairman of B'nai B'rith Women, and **Milton Seidenman**, Israel Bond Chairman of B'nai B'rith Men, are shown at the Conference. They are informing Mrs. Golda Meir that B'nai B'rith over-subscribed its 1956-57 goal of \$3,000,000 in Bond sales, and has adopted a 1957-58 goal of \$5,000,000.

Herbert R. Abeles, President of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, warned.

Stressing the need for the fullest community cooperation in the Israel Bond campaign, Mr. Abeles said:

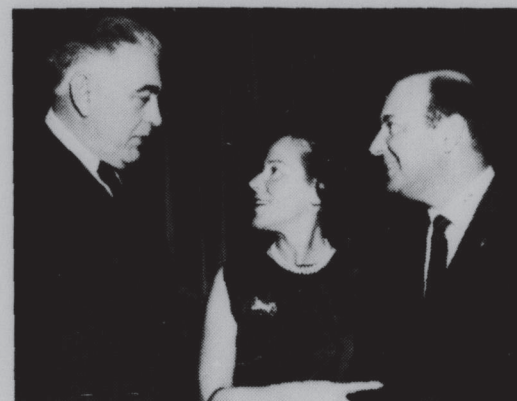
(Continued on Page 7)



TOP PERSONALITIES who played important roles at the Conference were (left to right) Joseph Shulman, Chairman of the Executive Committee; Albert A. Levin, Chairman of the Community Leadership Division, and D. Lou Harris, National Chairman for Canada.



ZIONIST LEADERS played a key role at the Conference. Active in planning an effective Bond campaign were Dr. Abba Hillel Silver (left), Chairman of the Israel Bond Board of Governors, and Dr. Emanuel Neumann (right), President of the Zionist Organization of America, shown with Arthur Lourie, Israel's Ambassador to Canada.



CHICAGO GENERAL CHAIRMAN Harold Rosenberg (right) and Mrs. Rosenberg discuss with Dr. Silver the progress of the Israel Bond campaign.



EXCHANGING GREETINGS at the National Conference, Adolph Kiesler (right), prominent Denver leader, converses with Abraham Feinberg.



MRS. GOLDA MEIR was greeted at the Conference by a delegation from New Jersey headed by Lawrence Schacht, Chairman of the Essex County Committee for State of Israel Bonds, and Mrs. Michael A. Stavitsky, of Newark.



MAX BRESSLER (left), National Z.O.A. Chairman for Israel Funds, and **Israel Rokach**, Deputy Speaker of the Knesset and former Mayor of Tel Aviv, are shown on the dais at the Conference.

ONEG SHABBAT HONORS RENANA BEN-GURION

Dr. Renana Ben-Gurion, daughter of Israel's Prime Minister, was the guest of honor at an Oneg Shabbat (Sabbath Luncheon) of the Israel Bond Women's Division. Here to participate in the Israel Bond drive in a number of communities, Dr. Ben-Gurion is one of her country's leading bacteriologists.

More than 600 women of the United States and Canada were present at the luncheon. They heard Mrs. Michael A. Stavitsky, National Chairman of the Women's Division, stress the need for a record effort for Israel Bonds during the rest of 1957 to speed economic development and the provision of housing for immigrants.

Mrs. Sidney Munter, Chairman of Community Leadership for the Women's Division, reported that twenty-seven women have already earned the title of "Woman of Valor" by buying and selling \$100,000 or more in Bonds.

The key importance of housing in enabling Israel to absorb immigrants was stressed by Mrs. Alexander Simson, National Sponsor Chairman. Mrs. Simson urged Sponsors (women who purchase \$1,000 or more in Israel Bonds) to triple their purchases and become Builders of Israel.

A highlight of the Women's Luncheon was an address by Captain Victoria Nasim of the Israel Police Force. Captain Nasim is now in this country to participate in the Israel Bond campaign.

The key role of women in carrying forward the Israel Bond drive was stressed to the luncheon in an address by Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz.

Other speakers were Mrs. David



DR. RENANA BEN-GURION (second from left) and Captain Victoria Nasim (third from right), who were the key speakers at the Women's Division Oneg Shabbat Luncheon, are shown with some of the national leaders who participated in the event. They are (left to right) Avis Shulman, Chairman of Speakers and Information; Mrs. Herman Shulman, National Bond Chairman of Hadassah; Mrs. D. P. Gottlieb, Chairman of the Canadian Women's Division; Mrs. Michael A. Stavitsky, National Women's Division Chairman, and Mrs. Alexander Simson, National Sponsor Chairman.

P. Gottlieb, National Chairman of the Canadian Women's Division, and Mrs. Israel Goldstein, Honorary Chairman of the Greater New York Women's Division. The invocation was offered by Mrs. Lewis Goldberg, National Vice Chairman, and Chairman of the New England Women's Division.



MRS. SIDNEY MUNTER, Community Leadership Chairman of the Women's Division, follows Conference discussion with William Mazer, Chairman of the New York Committee for Israel Bonds.

Honored guests at the luncheon included Mrs. Chaya Surchin, National President of Pioneer Women, and the following organizational Bond Chairmen: Hadassah, Mrs. Herman Shulman; ORT, Mrs. A. Duey Stahl; Pioneer Women, Mrs. Alexander Kahn; American Jewish Congress, Mrs. Samuel Caplan; National Women's League of the United Synagogue of America, Mrs. Jacob Weisberg, and B'nai B'rith Women, Mrs. Jacob Yanoff; also Mrs. Simcha Pratt, wife of the Consul General of Israel; and Miss Esther Herlitz, Consul of Israel in New York.

FRIEND OF ANNE FRANK DUE HERE TO AID BONDS

Mrs. Lies Pick, the intimate childhood friend of Anne Frank, about whom so much is written in the young martyr's celebrated diary, will arrive in this country on October 1 to visit many communities on behalf of Bonds. Mrs. Pick, who was rescued from the gas chambers of Germany, made her way to Israel a decade ago and has found a new life for herself there. A housewife with three small children, she emerged into the limelight earlier this year, when Habimah invited her as a special guest to its premiere performance of the dramatized version of "The Diary of Anne Frank."



Lies Pick



PIONEER WOMEN at the Conference, shown with Israel Police Captain Victoria Nasim (second from right), are (left to right) Mrs. Israel Goldstein, Honorary Chairman of the New York Women's Division; Mrs. Chaya Surchin, President of Pioneer Women, and Mrs. Dvora Rothbard, Pioneer Women Bond Director. Mrs. Alexander Kahn is Bond Chairman of Pioneer Women.



Facsimile of new \$3,000 Housing Bond
PENSION FUND PURCHASE
ANNOUNCED BY MARY SACHS

In an action which is expected to be a precedent for many other individuals and organizations throughout the country, Miss Mary Sachs of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania has announced the purchase of \$32,500 in State of Israel Bonds by the Pension Fund of the two department stores which she owns. This action represents a top achievement in the campaign to obtain investment by funds of this kind in Israel Bonds.

Miss Sachs, who was unable to attend the Economic Mobilization Conference in New York, announced the Pension Fund purchase in a letter sent to President Abraham Feinberg at the Conference. Referring to the presence of Foreign Minister Golda Meir at the meeting, Miss Sachs wrote: "I know it will enhance her faith in our American men and women who are deeply imbued with the noble work that is being done."

"I regret exceedingly that I cannot be there personally. I thought I would only be there in spirit, but now I am there in spirit plus the importance of an additional investment which I am more than proud to be responsible for with our Pension Fund Committee."

PLAN PEAK HIGH HOLIDAY DRIVE

Spurred on by the dynamic leadership of Adolf L. Hamburger, Israel Bond National High Holiday Chairman, spiritual leaders and congregations throughout America are responding enthusiastically to the Israel Bond High Holiday drive. This vital effort, in which more and more communities across America participate each

year, has become a traditional part of the observance of Rosh Hashonah and Yom Kippur. This year congregations which achieve a high level of participation in the High Holiday program will be awarded a shofar made in Israel. Some of the key leaders in the High Holiday effort for the Israel Bond drive are shown below.



Adolf L. Hamburger
National Chairman



Joseph A. Andelman
Washington, D.C.



Charles Auerbach
Cleveland



Rabbi Mayer Abramowitz
Miami Beach, Fla.



Benjamin S. Berkowitz
Newark, N. J.



William Bornstein
Miami Beach, Fla.



Bernard Frank
Allentown, Pa.



Samuel Goldstock
Pittsburgh, Pa.



Morris Kaplan
Trenton, N. J.



Abe Krulewicz
Baltimore, Md.



Mrs. Irving Levick
Buffalo, N. Y.



Mose Marcus
Cincinnati, O.



Phillip Stollman
Detroit, Mich.



Jack M. Waldor
Newark, N. J.

HISTORIC CONFERENCE SPURS BOND DRIVE

(Continued from page 4)

"This Conference comes just at the right time for that concentration on Bond sales. This Fall should be better than ever.

"The Bond organization is blessed with a great product to sell, and magnificent national leadership. But wonderful national leadership can't sell the Bonds themselves—the Bonds have to be sold where the people are—in the communities. They have to be sold by all of us."

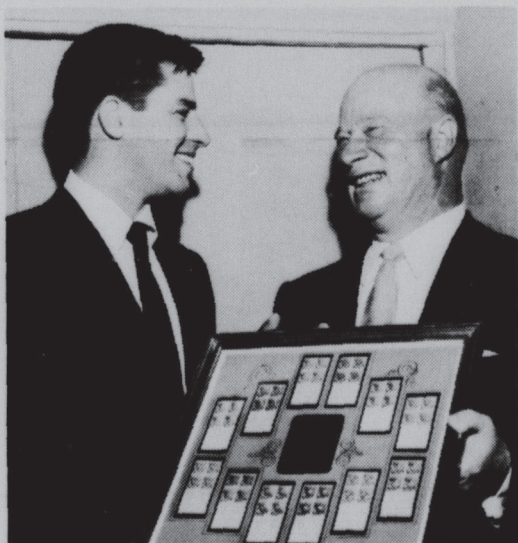
Schwartz Says Sales Top \$300,000,000

At the meeting of the Board of Governors, Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, Vice President, reported that \$300,167,200 in Israel Bonds have been sold in the United States, Canada and other parts of the free world since the Israel Bond Issue was floated in 1951.

Since the beginning of 1957, Dr. Schwartz said, the Israel Treasury has received \$33,213,500 from the sale of Israel Bonds toward a \$75,000,000 quota for the current year. The Conference, he indicated, must draw up plans to raise the remaining \$41,786,500 by the end of 1957.

Sound Economy Basic, Eban Says

Asserting that "the success of the Israel Bond enterprise has never been more vital than today," Israel's Ambassador Abba Eban said: "It would be tragic irony if the preoccupation with Israel's security were to weaken



INSPIRED by Eddie Cantor's example of service to Israel Bonds, Jerry Lewis has undertaken intensive activity for the campaign. In recent months he has participated in Bond sales functions in Philadelphia and Detroit, where substantial results were achieved. In New York last week he received a special Israel stamp citation from William Mazer (right), Greater New York Bond Chairman, for making possible the success of a city-wide Women's Division rally.

YOUNGSTOWN reached \$204,000, double its previous best record, at a dinner at which Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was guest speaker. Shown with Mrs. Roosevelt are, left to right, seated, Mrs. Dora Schwebel, Co-Chairman of the Youngstown drive and a Double Trustee, and Morris Simon, Youngstown Chairman. Standing, left to right, Oscar A. Altschuler, Co-Chairman, Youngstown Committee, and Benjamin Friedkin, Dinner Chairman and a Triple Trustee. Julian B. Venezky, Midwest Executive Committee Chairman, also addressed the dinner.



the effort on behalf of her economic progress.

"If Israel's economy is sound and strong, she will not fail to find ways of reinforcing her defensive strength," the Israel statesman declared.

Dr. David Horowitz, Governor of the Bank of Israel, outlined Israel's economic progress.

"What we need are the tools of building," Dr. Horowitz said. "At today's pace of immigration the savings of Israel alone cannot produce those tools. The stresses and strains are great, but if the tools are provided, our vision will come true and the race against time will be won."

Lawrence G. Laskey of Boston presided at the closing session.

Mr. Adolf L. Hamburger, National Israel Bond Chairman for High Holy Days, announced that 700 synagogues will participate in High Holy Day appeals. Mr. Hamburger indicated that the \$5,000,000 raised in this effort last year would be exceeded in 1957.

Mrs. Michael A. Stavitsky, National Chairman of the Women's Division, reported on its activities.

Among the speakers at the Sunday morning session were D. Lou Harris, Toronto; Harold Rosenberg, Chicago; Morris J. Okrent, Milwaukee; Max Wolofsky, Montreal; Samuel Rothberg, Peoria; Mrs. Irving Levick, Buffalo; Avis Shulman, New York; Phillip Stollman, Detroit; Adolph Schoenbrun, Pittsburgh; Mrs. Louis Samuels, Baltimore; Bertram Loeb, Ottawa; Joseph Andelman, Washington, D.C.; Bernard Davidson, New York; Harry Markson, Utica, N. Y.; George Jessel, and Julius Ginsburg, Chicago, who closed the Sunday morning session.

At a special meeting held during the Conference, members of the Labor Zionist movement inaugurated the most intensive phase of their Israel

Bond campaign for the year. Community representatives announced goals, with New York City Labor Zionists adopting a quota of 100 housing units, equivalent to \$300,000. Leading personalities present at the meeting were Pinchas Cruso, National Chairman of the LZOA; Harry Woll, its New York Chairman; Col. Nachman Karni of Israel, and Dr. James G. Heller.

Three hundred members of the Zionist Organization of America attended an Oneg Shabbat for delegates to the Conference. Max Bressler, National Chairman for Israel Funds of the ZOA, presided. Principal speakers were Dr. Abba Hillel Silver; Dr. Emanuel Neumann, President of the ZOA; Abraham Goodman, Chairman of the ZOA National Executive Council, and Dr. Schwartz. The meeting heard a report that, as a result of the ZOA effort during the past year, 6,500 individuals bought approximately \$2,000,000 in Israel Bonds.

LEONARD BERNSTEIN INVESTS ROYALTIES IN BONDS

Leonard Bernstein, world-famous composer and conductor, announced



that the first week's royalties from his new musical "West Side Story", which opened in Washington, D.C., would be used to purchase Israel Bonds. In recognition of Mr. Bernstein's support of Israel, Mrs. Joseph Cherner, Washington Women's Division Chairman, presented a plaque to the noted musician at a dinner she gave in celebration of his 39th birthday. Mrs. Cherner and Leon Cherner are setting the pace for high-level purchases in Washington.



MR. AND MRS. LOUIS H. BOYAR and Prime Minister and Mrs. David Ben-Gurion are shown during the recent visit to Israel of the Los Angeles Bond leaders. Seated, left to right, are Louis H. Boyar, Los Angeles General Chairman; Mrs. Ben-Gurion; the Prime Minister, and Mrs. Boyar, Sponsor Chairman of the Los Angeles Women's Division for State of Israel Bonds.



PROMINENT COMMUNAL LEADERS FROM WASHINGTON, D. C. attended the sessions at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel and pledged their support of an intensified Israel Bond campaign for the Fall. Shown here are (left to right) Morris Rodman, Mrs. Rodman, Mrs. Joseph Cherner, Women's Division Chairman for Washington, D. C.; Robert Nathan, Mrs. Isador S. Turover and Mr. Turover.

JACK BENNY AIDS DRIVE IN TORONTO, ATLANTIC CITY

Jack Benny, world-acclaimed star of stage, television, radio and movies, will provide fresh drive and impetus to the Israel Bond campaigns in Toronto and Atlantic City this Fall, by appearing in these communities on behalf of their Israel Bond drives. Mr. Benny has been a diligent participant in the Israel Bond drive because of his intense interest in the State of Israel.



JACK BENNY

Mr. Benny will perform with the Toronto Symphony Orchestra, under the baton of noted conductor Walter Suskind, at Massey Hall, Toronto, on Tuesday Evening, November 12, at a concert sponsored by the Toronto Trustees, Builders and Guardians of Israel. Opera star Mimi Benzell will also appear on the program.

A goal of \$3,000,000 has been set by the Toronto Israel Bond Committee, in order to build 1,000 new housing units as part of the Israel Governments new housing program, and in keeping with the housing theme which is the central focus of the Toronto campaign.

Morris B. Kaufman, prominent Toronto businessman, is General Chairman of the drive.

Mr. Benny's visit to Atlantic City will be the highlight of that community's 10th Anniversary Ball, the first function of such magnitude in the history of the Atlantic City Israel Bond campaign. It will be held on Nov. 9.

ARGENTINE LEADERS PLEDGE BOND SUPPORT

In a series of resolutions drawn up at a conference of Israel Bond Chairmen from cities throughout Argentina, the greatest possible support for the Israel Bond campaign was pledged to Simon Mirelman, President of Israel Bonds in Argentina, and Israel Ambassador A. L. Kubovy.

Representing the Argentine Jewish Community at the meeting were Luis Perlmutter; Jacob Amitai; M. J. Diker, Tucuman; Ricardo Mathov, Mar del Plata; Dr. Jose Bolotner, Sta. Fe; Marcos Socolovsky, Parana; Jaime Siebsener, Concordia; Mauricio Furman, Concordia; Abraham Fish, Cordoba; Ing. Tobia Grincwajig, Cordoba; Benjamin Sborowsky, Concordia; Moishe Margulies, Amikan Doron, Ezequiel Feigin, Dr. Jacobo Damm and Benjamin Naidich.



A RECORD. For the seventh consecutive year, Sophie Tucker made her annual purchase of a \$10,000 Israel Bond. Here Miss Tucker accepts her newest Bond from Nathaniel Goldstein, former Attorney General of New York State.

KLUTZNICK TO BE HONORED AS CHICAGO'S "MAN OF YEAR"

Mobilizing to help meet Israel's urgent need for increased investment capital to provide homes and jobs for her newcomers, the Jewish community of Chicago, which has thus far in 1957 raised in cash over \$2,000,000 in Israel Bond funds, will turn out in record numbers on November 2 to honor



P. M. KLUTZNICK Philip M. Klutznick, International President of B'nai B'rith and United States Alternate Representative to the General Assembly of the United Nations, at the annual "Man of the Year" dinner.

More than 2,500 persons will attend the dinner to pay tribute to Mr. Klutznick. Attendance is being limited to men and women who purchase \$1,000 or more in Israel Bonds.

Intensive community-wide activities prior to this testimonial dinner are expected to bring Chicago's Israel Bond sales for the current campaign over the \$4,000,000 mark.

The "Man of the Year" dinner is being held under the direction of Harold L. Rosenberg, General Chairman of the Greater Chicago Committee for Israel Bonds; Mrs. Meyer Gold, Women's Division Chairman, and a Special Steering Committee.

Joel Goldblatt, well-known business and communal leader, is serving as General Banquet Chairman, with Max Bressler as Cabinet Chairman and Col. Jacob M. Arvey and Henry Crown as Honorary Chairmen.



דער קאנאדער פרעמיער, דזשאהן דיפֿענבעקער, וועלכער האט אויך באזוכט ישראל ערשט נים לאנג. — ער איז דא פאטאגראפירט אין אן "ארט" פאכשול אין יפו. פרעמיער דיפֿענבעקער האט זעהר געלויבט די מעידיסקול.

CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER John Diefenbaker, pictured on his trip through Israel. — Mr. Diefenbaker is seen here while visiting the ORT Vocational Center at Jaffa. The Prime Minister expressed great interest in the ORT program. He called the Jaffa school "a fine achievement of imagination and effective action".



ענגלישע סאציאליסטען באוואונדערען אירישע מדינה. — צוויי פראמינענטע פירער פון ענגלאנד'ס לעיבור פארטי — הערבערס מאריסאן, נעוועזענער אויסער-מיניסטער, און טאם וויליאמס, נעוועזענער אגריקולטור-מיניסטער — האבען דעם חודש באזוכט מדינת ישראל, וואס האט זיי שטארק באנייטסערט. דא זעט מען די נעסט ביי אן אויפנאמע אין דעם "הסתדרות" צענטער אין תל אביב. פון לינקס צו רעכטס: וויליאמס, מאריסאן, מרס. מאריסאן און אייזיק העמלין, וועלכער האט באגרייט די נעסט אין נאמען פון אמעריקאנער "הסתדרות"-פריינט.

ISRAEL ADMIRERS FROM ENGLAND. — Shown during their tour of Israel this month are two prominent British Laborites, Herbert Morrison and Tom Williams. Both came away deeply impressed by the accomplishments of the young state. Picture was made at a reception for the distinguished guests at the Histadrut Center in Tel Aviv. Left to right: Tom Williams, former Minister of Agriculture; Herbert Morrison, former Foreign Minister; Mrs. Morrison, Isaac Hamlin, who welcomed the visitors on behalf of American friends of Histadrut, the Israel Federation of Labor.



באוואוסטער סאציאליסטער שרייבער געהערט צו 70טן יובילעי. — ד. שוב, איינער פון די פראמינענטסטע מיט-ארבייטער פון "פארװערטס", וועלכער איז געצטען דינס-טאג אלס געווארען זיבעציג יאר. לכבוד זיין יובילעי האט שוב געקראנען א באנקעט אין וועלכן ס'האבען זיך באטייליגט 3 ארגאניזאציעס: דער "פארװערטס", "ניו לידער" און די "רעדיא ליבערעישאן".

BIRTHDAY TRIBUTE. — David Shub (above), Forward staff writer, turned 70 last Tuesday. An expert on Russia, known for his consistent anti-Communist stand, Mr. Shub was honored at a birthday dinner sponsored jointly by the Forward, New Leader and Radio Liberation.

AMERICAN AND ISRAELI PERSONALITIES

participating in the Economics Mobilization Conference for Israel. — The conference, which opened on Friday at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in New York, will launch the Fall phase of the 1957 Israel Bond Campaign.

אמעריקאנער און ישראל'דיגע פערזענליכקייטען

אויף דער עקאנאמישער מאביליזאציע-קאנפערענץ פאר ישראל. — ביי דער קאנפערענץ, וועלכע האט זיך געעפנט פרייטאג אין וואלדאָרף-אסטאריא האטעל, וועט פראקלאמירט ווערען דער הערבערס-מאריסאן פון ישראל באַנאַר.



אייבערשטע פיינבערג, פרעזידענט פון דער ישראל באַנאַר ארגאניזאציע.
ABRAHAM FEINBERG, President of the Israel Bond Organization.



ד. רענאנא בן-גוריון, טאכטער פון פרעמיער פון ישראל.
DR. RENANA BEN-GURION, daughter of the Prime Minister of Israel.



ד. אבא הילל סילבער, טשערמאן פון באאָרד אין נאָוערמאָרס פון דער ישראל באַנאַר ארגאניזאציע.
DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER, Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Israel Bond Organization.



גאלדע מאיר, אויסער-מיניסטער פון ישראל.
GOLDA MEIR, Foreign Minister of Israel.



הערבערס. ד. אייבעלס, פרעזידענט פון "קאנסיל פון דזשוואיש פערערישעס ענד וועלפער פאנאס".
HERBERT R. ABELLES, Pres., Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.



עדי קאנטאר, באליבטער שווישפילער און הומאניטאריען.
EDDIE CANTOR, beloved entertainer and humanitarian.



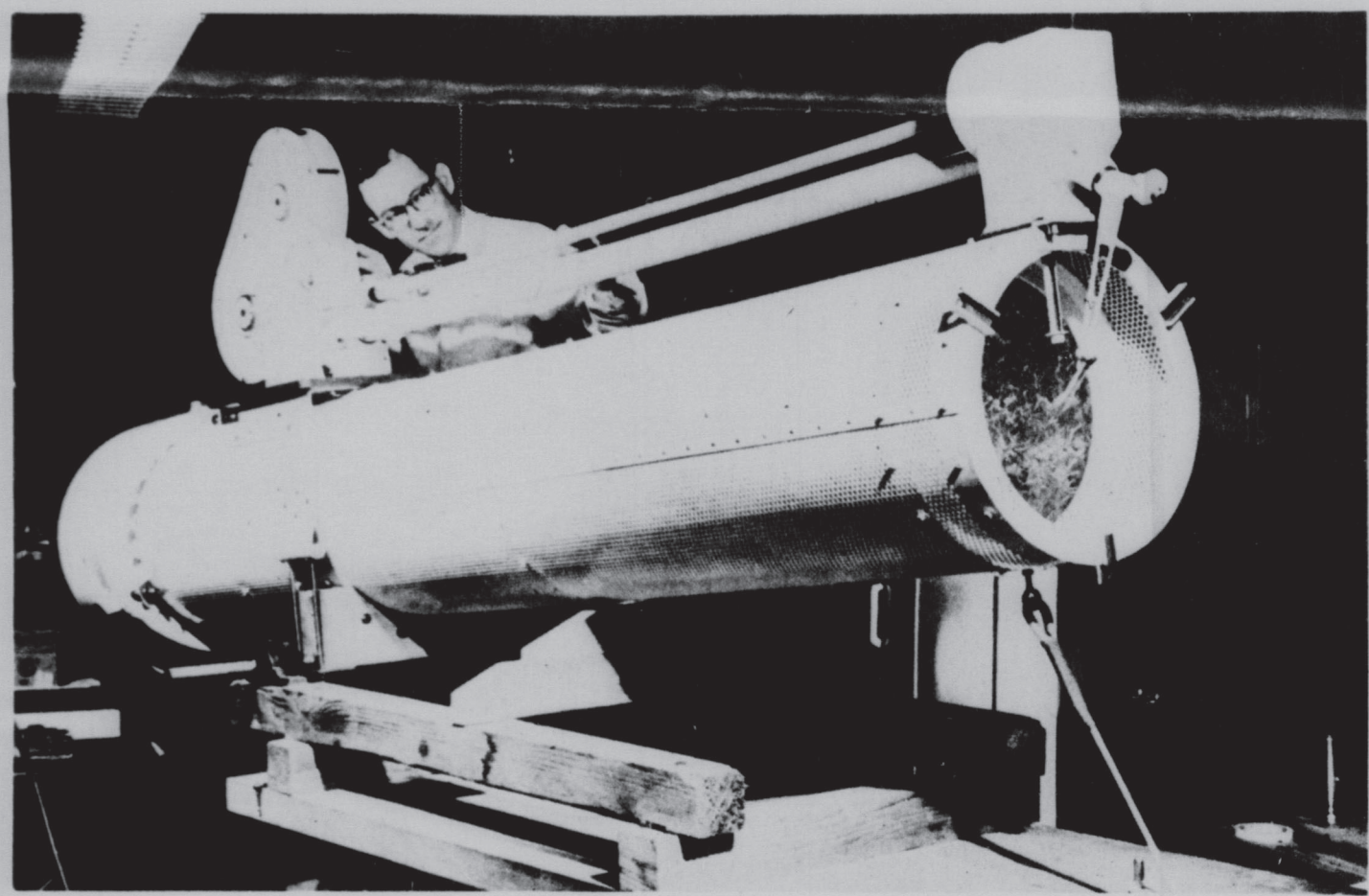
ד. דוד האַראַוויץ, הויפט פון דער "צענטראלער באַנק פון ישראל".
DR. DAVID HOROWITZ, Governor of the Central Bank of Israel.



ד. יוסף שוואַרץ, וויס פערזידענט פון דער ישראל באַנאַר ארגאניזאציע.
DR. JOSEPH J. SCHWARTZ, Vice President of the Israel Bond Organization.

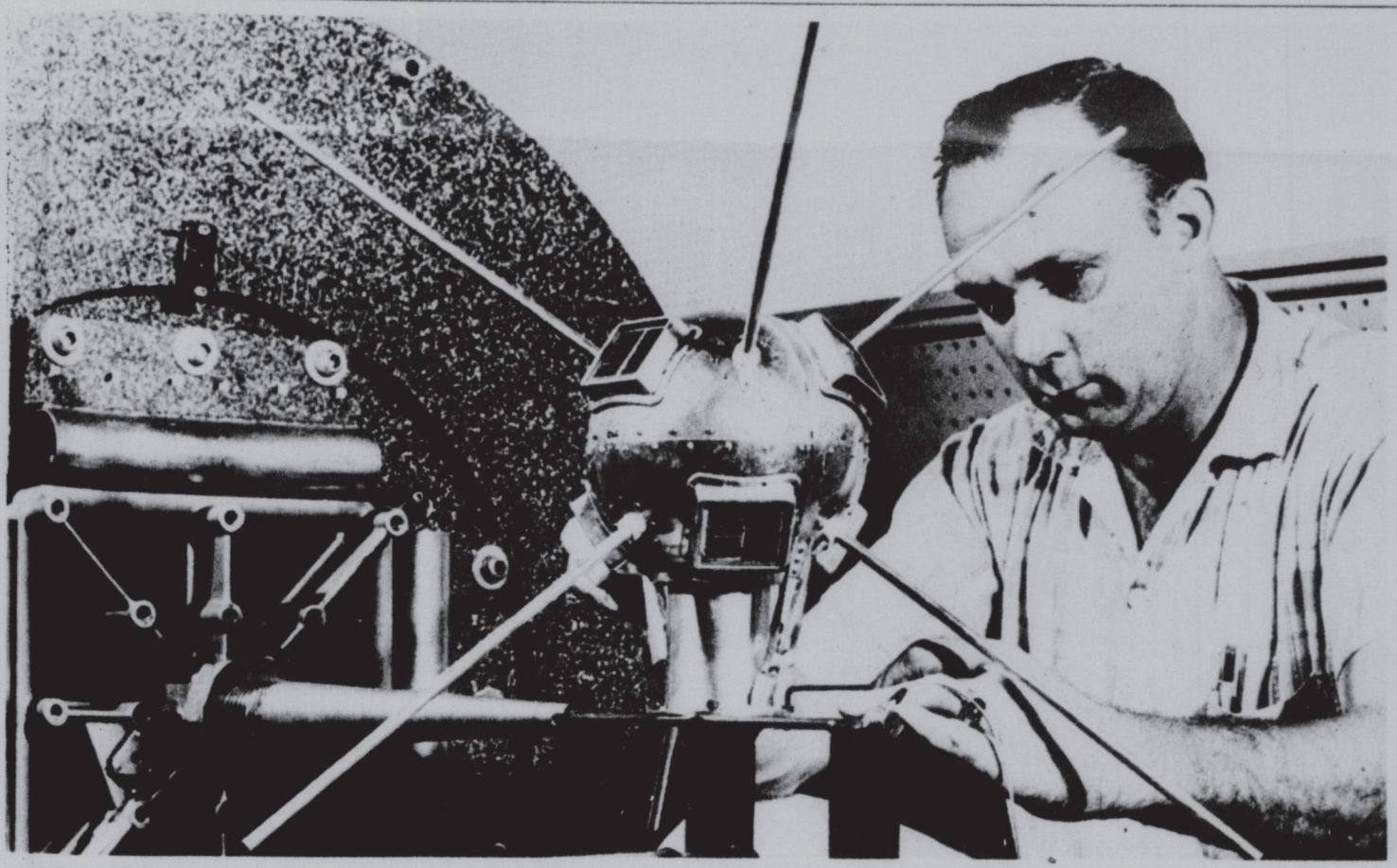


אבא איבען, ישראל אמבאסאדאר אין אמעריקע.
ABBA EBAN, Israeli Ambassador to the United States.



פאטאגראפירט די זון. — דער טעלעסקאפ, וואס איז ארויפגעלאזט געווארען מיט א באלאן אויף א הויך פון 80 טויזענט פיס, איבער מינעסאטא, צו קריגען קלארע זון-בילדער, דאס בילד איז גענומען געווארען כשעה מ'האט ציגענדיג דעם פאטאגראפישע טעלע-סקאפ פאר דער הויכער רייזע.

'SHOOTING' THE SUN. — This unique solar telescope is shown as it was prepared to be launched by a giant unmanned balloon to a height of 80,000 feet, over Minnesota, to photograph turbulence on the sun's surface. It's part of Project Stratosphere, being conducted by Dr. Martin Schwarzschild, Princeton astronomy professor. (International News Photos)



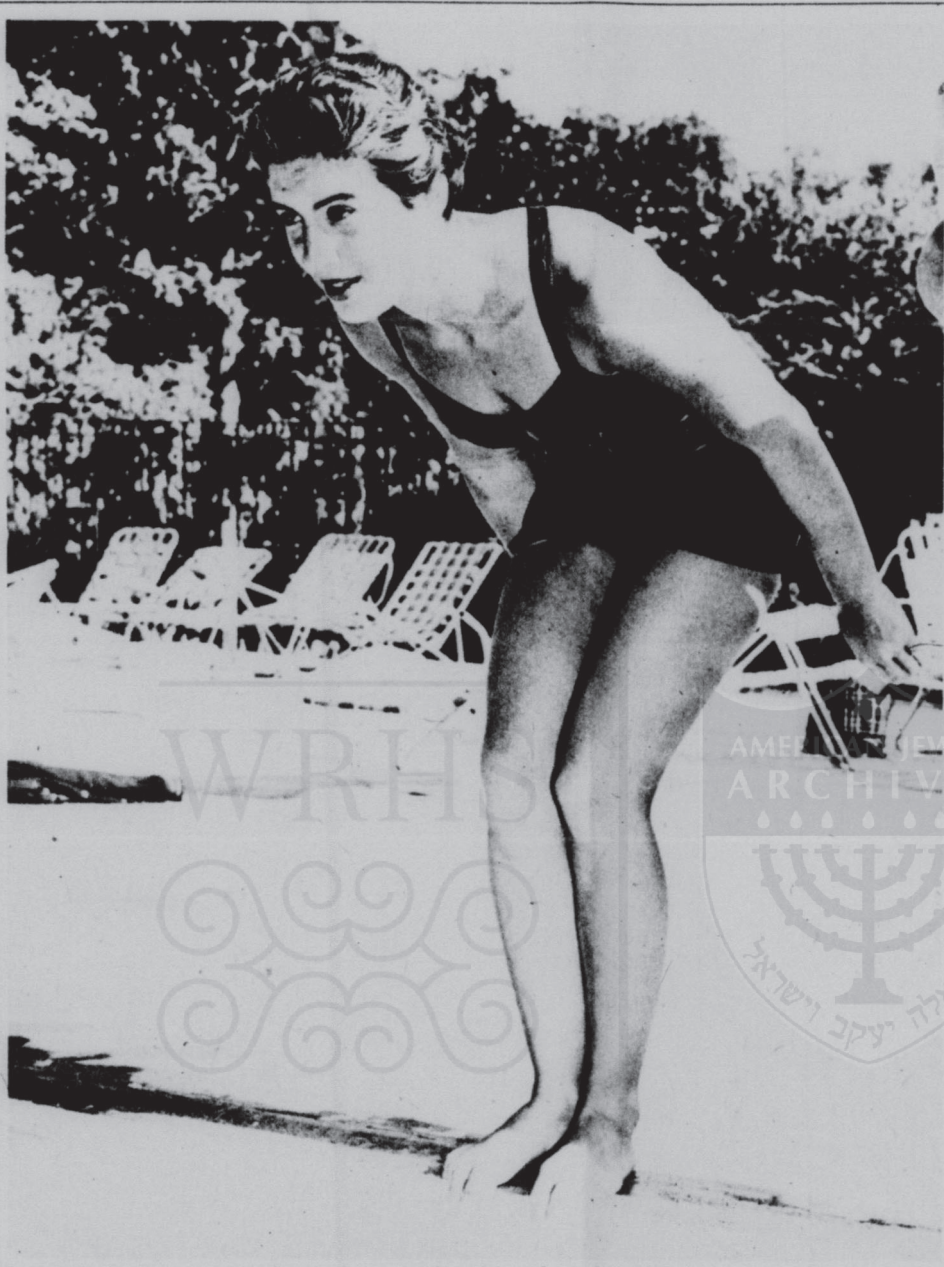
א "בעיבי לבנה". — דאס איז א קליינער מאדעל פון דעם 20-אינשטיגען "סאטעלאיט", א קונסטליך לבנה'לע, וואס וועט ארויפגעשטאנען ווערען פון נעיווי-פיוזיקער, אומצוקרייזען די ערד פאר פארשונגס-צוועקען. לעבען דעם אזויגערופענעם, "בעיבי סאטעלאיט" זיצט ווען טעילאר, א וויסענשאפטסטאן, וואס האט צוגעפערטיגט דאס אפארעטעל פאר פראבעס אין דער נעיווי'ס "רדיו-טש" לאבאראטאריע אין וואשינגטאן. דער עקספערימענט מיט'ן גרעסערע לבנה'לע פון וועלכע דאס איז א קאפיע, וועט געמאכט ווערען לעבען פלאנצירט.

BABY 'MOON'. — At the Naval Research Laboratories, in Washington, D. C., Wayne Taylor readies a 6.4 inch satellite for vibration tests up to 25 times the pull of gravity. A unit similar to this is scheduled for test firing later this year off the Florida coast as part of the program for launching the 20-inch sphere during the International Geophysical Year. (I. N. P.)



זייעסטער ווערען בירדער. — איטאלא מערענע (לינקס), 19 יאר אלט, איז געווען א "יידעל בויס" געבורט, נאך האט זיך ענטוויקעלט ווי א אינגעל און איז לעצטענס געווארען "פאלער מאנסכילד". מיט אים אויפ'ן בילד איז זיין 12-יעריגע שוועסטער, קאנסיליא, וואס געהט איצט דורך א געשלעכטס-ענדערונג (אויף א באי). זיי זיינען די קינדער פון אן איטאליענישער פאמיליע.

SISTERS BECOME BROTHERS. — Italo Merone (left), 19, who recently underwent a sex change from female to male, and his 12-year-old sister, Consiglia, now undergoing a similar change. They are the children of the Merone family of Cappella, Italy. (International News Photos)



זי איז א "וואונדער-קינד" אלס טויכערין. — די 15-יעריגע רינא מענדעלסאן פון איסט מעדא, לאנג איילענד, וועלכע ווערט באצייכענט אלס א "דאיווינג" וואונדער, זי איז געפארן קיין ישראל אנטיל צו נעמען אין דעם שוויסקאנטעסט ביי די "מאקאביא" ספארט-שפילען אין תל אביב.

DIVING PRODIGY. — Rena Mendelson, 15-year-old East Meadow (Long Island) diver, a member of the swim squad of the U. S. Maccabiah team competing in the Fifth World Maccabiah in Tel Aviv. Miss Mendelson is shown in training at East Meadow before she left for Israel. (International News Photos)



די אינגסטע פערזאן, וואס האט "באזיגט" דעם בארג פודזשי. — אזא העלד איז די מיידעלע, לינדא דעמאיי, וועלכע וועט זיך דא מיט אירע עלטערען, דער פאטער דינגט און אמעריקאנער מיליטער אין יאפאן. וועלכע איז אלט צוויי יאר און אכט חדשים. האט ארויפגעקליבן סערט צום שפיץ פון פודזשי בארג מיט אירע טאטע'לעכע, דער כארג, אין יאפאן, איז 12 טויזענט און 425 פיס הויך.

YOUNGEST FUJI CONQUEROR. — Little Linda Katy Ramsey, 2 years, 8 months, poses with her American parents — S/Sgt. Clark H. Ramsey and Pauline — after becoming the youngest conqueror of Japan's 12,425-foot Mount Fuji. Trip took the Ramseys 40 hours, including two nights for rest. (International News Photos)



פרינצעסין יאסמין זיגט אין א רעיס. — די קליינע פרינצעסין איז די טאכטער פון פרינץ אלי כאן און אמעריקאנער אקטריסע ריטא העיווארדס. זי האט געזיגט אין א בריטישקעסירעיס פאר קינדער אין דאוויל, פראנקרייך.

THE PRINCESS COMES ACROSS. — Making her debut as a "gentleman driver" in a sulky-trotting race, Princess Yasmin, daughter of Prince Ali Khan and American actress Rita Hayworth, carries the racing colors of her father to victory in a race for children near Deauville, France. (I. N. P.)



ווייער שטאלץ. — אלען דזשאנס (לינקס) און זיין פרוי, אירין הערעי, וועלכע איז אריינגעטראטען אין דער טעאטער-פראפעסיע אלס א זינגער, דער פאטער האלט דעם זון'נס קאנטראקט, וואס איז געווארען אין א לאס אנדזשעלעס'ער געריכט.

PARENTAL PRIDE. — Allan Jones and his wife, Irene Hervey, of musical comedy fame, are shown in Los Angeles Court with their 19-year-old son, Allan Jr., whom they officially launched on his singing career. His contract was approved by Judge Triplett with Lou Irwin, Inc. (International News Photos)



אן "אקטיווא" מיט פליס-פערערען. — דער וואלפיש, וועלכען מ'רופט "באבעלס", איז גיט פארשטעלונגען (ריכטיגען געזאגט, ער מאכט קונצען) אין "מארינלענד", א וואסער-מוזע אין פאלאס ווערעם, קאליפארניע, "באבעלס" איז דארט דער סטארראנטערהאלטער, דעם וואלפיש'ס "טריענער" (אויפ'ן בילד) הייסט קענט ביינרושעס.

FINNY ENTERTAINER. — A whale of a time is had by "Bubbles", star performer at Marineland, in Palos Verdes, Calif., as she's put through her paces by trainer Kent Burgess. Bubbles is said to be the only whale in the world that can do tricks. (International News Photos)