

## The Abba Hillel Silver Digital Collection

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## MS-4787: Abba Hillel Silver Papers, 1902-1989.

Series 1: General Correspondence, 1914-1969, undated. Sub-series A: Alphabetical, 1914-1965, undated.

Reel Box Folder 52 19 1281

Republican National Convention, including letters in response to 1952 invocation, 1952.

TIME SHOWN ON TELEGRAMS

STANDARD TIME

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

now in effect here is

ONE HOUR AHEAD

## ESTERNUNION

1591

1201

SYMBOLS

DL=Day Letter

NL=Night Letter

LT=Int'l Letter Telegran

VLT=Int'l Victory Ltr.

W. F. MANSHALLI PRESIDENT

letters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt is STANDARD TIME at point of destination

1952 JUN 20 PM 1 00

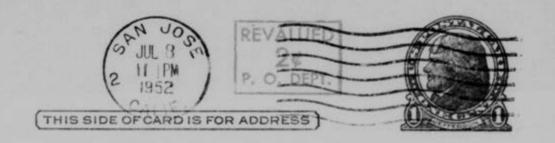
RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER=
TEMPLE OF CLEVELAND=

OF THE CHAPLAINS TO OFFICIATE AT THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION OPENING IN CHICAGO JULY 7TH. IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED THAT YOU OFFER THE INVOCATION AT THE EVENING SESSION JULY 8TH. IF THIS IS CONVENIENT TO YOU PLEASE ADVISE=

WALTER S HALLANAN VICE CHAIRMAN COMMITTEE ON ARRANGEMENTS=

Edurch and thus can doubly be Gadlike Characteristis wherever found, The here listened with you very earnestly. O again - thanks Martha Chave July 8, 1952

Dan Rabbi-Thanks so much for the Republican, Convention just given. Such sincerety and loyalty must have its receard in love hestowed on its owner by our heavenly Father, My religious with the Christian Science Mrs. austin S. Chave 2926 Forrington Ph Shaker Heights



RABBI SILVER TEMPLE SYNAGOGUE CLEVERAND, OHO

7-8-52 DEAR SIR! -ONE MAN'S APPRECIATION FOR YOUR SINCERE AND WELL -DELIVERED INVOCATION AT TODAY'S REPUBLICAN CONVENTION SESSION IN CHICAGO. MAY GOD CONTINUE TO WALK WITH YOU. SHERRILL ELLSWORTH 130x 1588 SALINAS, CALIF.

H gameson Rd. Brookline, Mare. July 8, 1952

Dear Rabbi Silver,

It is with dup pride and Turnelity that I write this letter this evening to tell you how obaroughly inspired my husband and I were as we sat at our television receiver and heard your delivery of the Invocational Prayer at tonight's serion of the Republican rational Convention.

We would consider it an honor indeed, if you find it at all passible, to send us a copy of tonight's prayer which we would cherish as a source of hope and inspiration in the days which lie before us.

may I also add that it made we very proud, as Jews ourselver, to watch one of our Rabbia so hold the rapt attention and so indubitably inspire every member of the audience the country over.

Thank you for a very thilling experience. Mast Sincerely, Mrs. Jason Burach

6040 MERRIEWOOD DRIVE OAKLAND 11, CALIFORNIA July 8-1952 Robbi Hillel Silver, Cleveland, Ohio. Dear Robbe: I have just heard + seen your invocation at to-nights con ventien session and felt I must write this letter of thanks. Your words were so fitting & time in this present world and I am indebted to you for your stirring message. highlight of the convention, I am thrilled to realize your message of hope, good

DR. AND MRS. IRVING I. LOMHOFF

fellowship and brotherhood of man was heard by to many millions of Americans I would be extremely grateful fer a copy of it if such is possible. I would lille to frame it and give it to my 7 year old son as a guide te good living ber æ rare stirring exper Very Senceuly During & . Lomboffers

95 Centre Street Brookline 46 Mass. July 8, 1952

My Dear Rabbi Silver,

At this time I would like to extend to you a very warm and sincere "Mazal Tov" on your wonderful invocation and I know that you will indeed be a source of "nachas" to your whole congregation and all who know you. In these times it is so crucial that we, of the Jewish Faith have leaders and Rabbis who are as gifted as you are in the art of prayer leading. Never before have I heard a more sincere invocation or an addience more moved by a rabbi's prayers.

It would be a source of great happiness to me if you would send to me an autographed copy of the invocation you delivered at the Republican National Convention, for me to keep and cherish as I know that the words would be and can be comforting in the message they bring.

Again my very best wishes for the future and my sincere thanks, waiting to hear from you.

Cordially,

Bere H. adler

Ben H Adler

95 Centre Street

Brookline 46, Mass.

New Orleans, July 8, 1952.

Rabbi A. Hillel Silver,

Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver-

I have just listened to you deliver the invocation at the Republican National Convention in Chicago. I congratulate you. Your enunciation, diction and tone of voice left nothing to be desired along those lines, but most important, was the inspiring and impressive message you brought to the nation.

May I take the liberty of writing and asking for a copy of this address? I would consider it a privledge to have it to read over and show to my friends. I am not of your faith, nor am I considered devout, but when one speaks so ernestly, and so eloquently, of God and His works, I cannot help becoming deeply impressed.

I shall be glad to forward to you whatever costs attached to my request if you will advise me of the amount, I am enclosing a stamped, self addressed envelope.

Thank you.

Cordially yours,

Rousseau Wakefield 1015 Washington Ave.

New Orleans.

July 8th, 1952 Kabbi Silves Rep. Yat'l Com. Dear Sir, If it is possible, my wife, father and mother would consider it an honor & a favor to receive a copy of the prayer with which you opened the Republican Victional Convention tonight. Very sincerely yours Stewart Colimnton Stewart Johnstone, Jr.

639 Doris Place Ridgewood, New Jersey

Copy ful 7/30/50

Orange, n.J. July 8, 1952 Dear Cabbi Silver: I listened to your dovocation at the Republican national Convention to-night, and I have been very much impressed, and, in fact, moved to tears. as'a result, I feel richer mentally and spiritually. ch, therefore, would like to have a copy of this

53 Berwyn St.

divocation for me to treasure as one of the greatest prayers ever uttered by man. I hanking you in advance and wishing you good health so that you may continue in your noble work, I am Respectfully yours, Harry M. Cosenthal. (a friend of your brother, maxwell)

Tuesday, July 8-1952 Hallywood, Calif. Nabbi Abba Hillel Silver. Cleveland, Dear Rabbi Silver: Please let me thank you, ar an americian, and a member of the Patholic

Church, for that most wonderful prayer, you just gave to the Whole World, may it rung - through all time, in the hearts of all people. May it be aflame with

Tower", in every consciousness!

May you keep to your wonderful learning and serving. You words Were full of blessing to all man Kind, and may Dur Great God spear through you more and more, making your & life rich and abundant in Those qualities of spirit that are most like unto Him. May I join you dear Rabbi Silver, in grayer of love and faith. to worship our Father God in the secret place of our heart and consciously offer time our all. most sincerely, and in friendship our all.

It would be a great blessing to all of us, if you could stay in Chicago during the National Convention. Jes me republicans nud you gordnera Knowa, but I think the demones will need your pure conscioners also. Whatever The world problem is to day, it is good to know the world is Not going through it alone.

For they rod and Thy staff,

they comfort me."

Not alone, When Our Great God, gwis us a staff to lean upon and a rod to Keep us in line. Where some form of discipline, some form of teaching. Some form of spiritual help to lean upon, such as God expressed through you dear friend Rabbi Silver this evening over T.V. I have never seen you, never heard of you until you styped upon the perform. But now - we are brothers always. for we both love and serve the one and Odly God. There is Only God!

God is All!

au there Is y us.

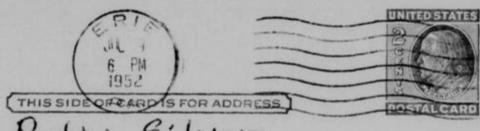
Dear Latti Silver. Be cause your most moving moration was a most moving exercitude experience for us I am writing to teo you how deeply touched us were -Thy husband, Dr plan chapman, has returned recently from his agonizing weeks it a hospital to which he was taken in a comato diagnosis was reached by

the medical men in allendance Whose hearts as well as their mind a wer modered in his recovery - The hand of the almighty is aboun clearly in the long journey from stone don't days. It was has however, god's goodness and mercy in our Eace that made us particularly Fur the quality of your heart and loul as manifested in your prayer - les arondebles

is those who made it possible for us to see and hear you le ar hoping the best man in the Republican linesperiel lead us from the depute into which we Rave treen plunger -My husband joins no in this message of appreciation to you. Dincerely, Justina N. Chagman Dey 9th (Mrs John P. Chapman)



Reverend Rabbi Avva(?)Silver, Cleveland, Ohio.



Rabbi Silver, Cleveland, Ohio, 1303 Eastland Ave., Nashville 6, Tenn. 7-9-52.

Dear Sir;

Myself and family were privileged to see and hear you in the opening prayer of the Republican Convention. We were all thoroughly moved and impressed by your sincerity and ability to inspire with the grandean of your supplication for divine guidance. Can you furnish us with a copy of your most beautiful prayer? It should be broadcast to the world daily. Thank you most sincerely.

Beswin ason.

Llear sir - I beard your prayer via TV cettere Republican Convention. Ho you bour a copy of it (I know you didn't read it thus why I enjoyed et so much far it Come from you) - leut I would like a to liette Prayer for America. Thouls you so-much 2931 Feaster ane

9 mly 912 3. M. Genderson 310 Bark Street New Canany, Com. Dear Do Telvar: express to you my appre. Ciation of the Brayer you afferred at Chicago. Mwas Nefreshing to Note That The prayer was directed to celestial quarters rather

than to the mundane political environs of the Convention Hace. one of the major prophets may have posended. In 190 gel travelled on The miditerraneau mit are you by chance related? levrdeally ! Ker I gra to Frenderson

## KEENE SAVINGS BANK

INCORPORATED 1895

KEENE, NEW HAMPSHIRE

July 9,1952

Rabbi Abba Hillet Silver Temple of Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Rabbi:

Last evening I listened with a great deal of interest to the wonderful prayer which you delivered before the Republican Convention in Chicago.

If you have a copy of the prayer, I would greatly appreciate receiving a copy of it if you are willing to let me have one.

Very respectfully Texa Douenburk

Ferd D.Rodenbush

Ira Silverman 1580. E. 19 = Strut Brooklyn 30, 2. y.

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

DOSTALGARD

O. 10. Hiller Silver

Rabbi Hiller Silver Cleveland, Ohio

July 8, 1952 Dear Rabbi, I have just had the extreme pleasure of lestining to you, as you delivered the invocation at the Republican Convention in Chicago. to me, as I am sure it did to every american to despert feling of responsibility, puils, and respects for the forement leader of the Jewish prople in the United States.

215 E. 79 St. new-york 21, n.y. Rashi Hille Stever 1952 Dear Pasti: I was impressed So deeply by your invocation at the Republican Comvention that I'm desirous of getting a copy of Danie. Jour honoring This
request would be apprecial.
El & the Jullest.
Smeerely rirenting MACALESTER AT LINCOLN ST. PAUL 5, MINNESOTA

- . WALKER FRAME VANCE,
- . PHILIP BURBANK LEWIS,

Ministers

- MISS MYRL JEAN HUGHES,
   Director of Christian Education
- . MRS. D. C. KEISTER,

Church Secretary

July 9, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver East 105th Street and Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Rabbi:

It was my fortune to be listening to the radio (not television), on Tuesday evening at the time that you were introduced to lead the Republican Convention in prayer. I should like to express to you my deep appreciation of the prayer which you offered. I am told it was spontaneous; but I would have felt sure of it anyway, because of the very evident sincerity which expressed your pleadings with the Almighty for His blessings on America and her people.

It is my feeling that your leadership on this occasion would soften any harshness which there might be in the relationship of your people and mine. Thus you have served America in a moment of tremendous spiritual and social need.

This is to express my sincere thanks to you.

Cordially yours,

Walker F. Vance



RALPH ENGER
3326 SANTIAGO STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

July 9 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Temple of Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Sir:

I would deeply appreciate if you would send me a reprint of your most inspiring invocation at the Republican Convention in Chicago last nite.

Yours very traly

blike Rothi Felice, I just Tak to write you a wite and till you tow woudeful me the aught you were at the can rentran - not that pur arent ather times but the consersation all mound nos Lieut it a princedge & Laul jaw as and ofms - His so paul A was au T.V. so the world could hear you - It turuly was a real theil and we all enjoyed you Lucerely Saple Thorman

Mrs. Harold Thorman 2595 Norfolk Road Gleveland Heights, Ohio

Rathi alfa Hellel Silne Cleveloud Ohio my dear Sathi! I sat before way I'V set- and saw of man ascend the dais of the Republican Convention a man (with a shock of white hair ) voicing a prayer for the whole nation to theat and Losed my eyes- and thought fack into the past. and there I saw, a young for- with a way hard looks of thank hair standing in his first pulpit delivering a never to be forgotten sermon "That is man? If his has in Williamsters Pennia

I firedicted their mas the would know mow - that you would be outstanding thinkers of huckers of the have known you when I hear that your sox will follow in your foot steps - is sitting at his fathers deek - carrying in his fathers ethical practices upholding the highest traditions of the law profession, and the moral responsibility Ja Hist- hue a lovely midored guet ones year ago - Life is so hard to face alkee I am trying so hard to adjust May God space you to the horld for many years - is the Horteuse K. Salium

NASHVILLE 5, TENNESSEE Wear, your yrest Dir I have long said that, to make a just estimate of any preacher, I would ratter hear below porky two minutes there preach an hour, Please permit me in great humility of judgment to thank you for your voice prisure and a pirat in the drayer at the arisage const renting last right. Upon took les see - the Country, and the world-in your good army and you spoke ( Pleaked) in the very Presence grown may television seat hown here and stoned by you and ask you to put your hand an may bear head. Tong years of your lot given buth and and of the world, Dear Dir. Stud to your and your haved oney. Pholem Aleikan. from a Methodist minister,

Hamilton, Ohno don 1/9 Dear Rubbi Selver - television listener of the forceedings last night of The Republican Convention, Chicago wonderfully simpressive my couched in the most beautiful language Surely There must have been millions of listeners regardless of creed who were Thrilled as I was ; and so I thought to drop you this note of appreciation. No acknowledgement necessary or expected.



Address Reply to 430 N. MICHIGAN AVE. CHICAGO PHONE DELAWARE 7-1100

July 9th, 1952

Secretary to Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Temple of Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Madam:

I would greatly appreciate it if you could furnish me with several copies of Rabbi Silver's Invocation at the Republican Convention last night. One copy at least would be appreciated.

We look forward to hearing from you.

M. B. Lipsey eel

modepard

HAROLD D. LEVINE, M.D.

171 BAY STATE ROAD

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

July 9, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver

CLEVELAND, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I was one of the fortunate ones who heard your most inspiring invocation last night on television. I want you to know that I think it was really superb. If possible, I would be most grateful to you for a copy.

Yours most respectfully,

Hardel D. Jeine M.D.

Harold D. Levine, M.D.

HDL/jm

## DETROIT COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL

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10235 SEVEN MILE ROAD WEST

UNIVERSITY 1-9746

July 9, 1957.

Rabbi Helle Scher The Temple Clearland, Okro.

Lear Dr. Scher

I heard your prayer Tuesday evening som telension & deep. and ferment appeal must have impressed many others no it did me, and I am writing to thanh you. Sucorely I alden Shaw

P.S. Please do not feel it necessary & reply \* A this letter, for I realize this is your Tourned of rest.

#### SYLVESTER W.FLESHEIM

July 9, 1952.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Last evening Erma and I had the privilege of seeing you and hearing you on television when you addressed the Republican Convention.

words cannot tell you how thrilled we were, and how proud!

Our best love,

Sincerely,

Sylvistery

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, The Temple, Ansel Road and East 105th Street, Cleveland 6, Ohio. MILTON C. KANE
1301 N.B. C. BUILDING
CLEVELAND 14, OBIO

July 9, 1952

Rabbi Silver
The Temple
Ansel Road & E. 105th St.
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi:

Have been thrilled on many occasions when I heard my Rabbi. However, never as I was last night when you delivered the invocation at the Republican Convention.

It was the most impressive experience I can ever recall.

Kindest regards.

Sincerely yours,

mile Dans

Milton Kane

MK/ht

Dem Rabbi: May I tell you that you may will be proud of the prayer you gare last night at the Republican Convention. Itwas so full of meaning and so splendely given that all who heard will long remember what you part - as your vebrant tones rang out, those that you Sought thus to guidz, may take to heart the message you so ally brought to them We who know you well have great pride myour spraking out, as it were for Eoch of us, sentements that sages ring true was world of doubt sham and putense may you and your continue in good health - so that for long years you may serve mankind and continue to be a blessing. Dimely Mank Celmon

Rabbi abba Helleh Silver July 9-1952

## AMERICAN ZIONIST COUNCIL

342 MADISON AVENUE

TELEPHONE MURRAY HILL 2-1160

NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

Cable Address: AMZIONIST

July 9, 1952

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

Anne and I watched television last night and were thrilled to see and hear you. You know that I am not given to gushy sentimentality but really and truly I must say that your prayer, both in its content and the way you expressed it, was a highlight of the Convention and for that matter of any kind of meeting.

Your old bailiwick here this morning is all agog with thrill and delight over last night. All of us send you our affectionate greetings.

Sincerely yours,

Rabbi Jereme Unger Executive Director

JU:JK

HAR SINAI CONGREGATION FOUNDED 1842 AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND DR. ABRAHAM SHUSTERMAN, RABBI SYNAGOGUE: BOLTON AND WILSON STS. OFFICES: HAR SINAI CENTER 6300 PARK HEIGHTS AVENUE 15 July 9, 1952 Dr. Abba Hillel Silver The Temple East 105th St. and Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio Dear Dr. Silver: In our home last evening, Lillian, our daughter Sara Lee, and I watched the televised proceedings of the Republican National Convention. It was thrilling to see you and to hear your prayer. You gave us a tre-

mendous lift. Your prayer raised the whole venture to the plane of idealism, and we were grateful to you as Americans, just as we were proud as Jews, and I was proud as your colleague.

Best wishes to you and fondest regards to you and your family from the four of us.

Sincerely yours,

ABRAHAM SHUSTERMAN

AS/rg

WILLIAM BAKER, 1844-1894
BARTON SMITH, 1875-1935
RUFUS H. BAKER, 1880-1936
ERWIN R. EFFLER
LEROY E. EASTMAN
WAYNE E. STICHTER
GEORGE P. SMITH
MELVIN R. BERGMAN
ROGER H. SMITH
JOHN R. EASTMAN
JAMILLE G. JAMRA
ERWIN R. EFFLER, JR.
FRANCIS A. PIETRYKOWSKI

#### LAW OFFICES OF

#### EFFLER, EASTMAN, STICHTER & SMITH

TWO FORTY HURON STREET

TOLEDO 4, OHIO

TELEPHONE MAIN 7184

July 9, 1952.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, The Temple, Euclid and 105th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Dr. Silver:

In more than sixty years, I have never heard such a magnificent and soul-stirring prayer as your invocation at the Republican National Convention last night. You were superb in its delivery.

Would you be kind enough to favor me with a

Sincerely,

C.E. Eastman

LEE:cp

#### GERMAN EX-MAYOR SENTENCED FOR BURNING DOWN A SYNAGOGUE

NUREMBERG, July 8. (JTA) -- Wilhelm Fischer, former mayor of Hellenthal, a small town near Aachen, Artur Schoeller and Edmund Gottwald were tried here on charges of participating in the burning down of the Hellenthal synagogue in 1938 and in the so-called "pillory march" of Jews through the city's streets the day following the arson. Fischer was sentenced to 15 months' imprisonment, Schoeller received a seven-month term and Gottwald was acquitted.

Josef Tannenbaum, formerly a foreman at the Buchenwald concentration camp, has been sentenced to five years penal servitude by a German court here. In 1939 and 1940, when he was only 18 years old, Tannenbaum mistreated and tortured his fellow prisoners and tried to murder one of them.

Investigations into the desecration of the Bad Canstaat Jewish cemetery have brought about the arrest of three boys between the ages of ten and twelve. The police say there was no criminal motive behind the desecrations, which were described as "merely a prank." Thirteen tombstones were overturned and one tomb was destroyed by the vandals.

#### REPUBLICAN CONVENTION JOINS RABBI SILVER IN PRAYER FOR TOLERANCE

CHICAGO, July 8. (JTA) -- The Republican National Convention tonight joined Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver in a prayer "to keep our hearts free from intolerance and bigotry, and from loss of faith in human equality and brotherhood."

In his invocation, Rabbi Silver asked blessings for the United Nations and all those who seek peace and pursue it. "Gird us with that faith which will inspire us to seek opportunities for unity with other peoples in the building of the good society, the gracious commonwealth of humanity when each man shall dwell under his vine and under his fig tree and none shall make him afraid," the rabbi asked in his prayer.

## DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLEDGES TO KEEP PREJUDICE OUT OF CAMPAIGN

WASHINGTON, July 8. (JTA) -- The Democratic Party "will not inject racial prejudice or religious bigotry" into the Presidential campaign, Frank E. McKinney, Democratic National Chairman, pledged today.

In a reply to an appeal this week-end by six Jewish, Catholic and Protestant leaders to both major political parties to keep the election campaign free of race prejudice and religious bigotry, Mr. McKinney stated: "The Democratic Party will not condone any such activity in behalf of any of its candidates. It will vigorously condemn and disavow any such activity should it develop."

## ANTI-SEMITE DOMINATES "MACARTHUR FOR PRESIDENT" RALLY IN CHICAGO

CHICAGO, July 8. (JTA) -- A number of delegates to the Republican National Convention participated in a "MacArthur for President" rally at the Congress Hotel which was addressed by Don Lohbeck, anti-Jewish editor of Gerald L. K. Smith's hate sheet "The Cross and the Flag."

Inciting remarks about "Christ-hating" elements in Washington were made by Mr. Lohbeck in the course of his speech. Envelopes containing Smith's material were distributed at the rally, which was attended by about 500 people. Anti-Jewish matter was handed out openly in the lobby of the Conrad Hilton Hotel.

#### UNITED STATES CITIZENS IN ISRAEL WARNED ON NATIONALITY LAW

JERUSALEM, July 8. (JTA) -- The American Embassy in Israel today warned American citizens residing in this country that if they wish to retain their American citizenship after July 14 when the Israeli nationality bill goes into effect they must inform the Israeli authorities that they do not accept Israeli citizenship, which will automatically be conferred on all Jews in or arriving in this country. The Embassy's warning was issued following Parliamentary adoption today of a passport law, a companion measure to the Nationality Act.

The Kresset Rules Committee today decided to ban from all Parliamentary debate and to expurgate from the official records of Knesset proceedings epithets aimed at the representatives in Israel of foreign nations. The action followed a remark by deputy Meir Wilner, a Communist, who called Bruce McDaniel, American technical aid coordinator in Israel, a "gauleiter."

A debate on censorship of military news developed in Knesset this morning when Esther Wilenska, a Communist deputy, raised the question of the one-week suspension of the Communist newspaper Kol Haam for publishing military secrets. Miss Wilenska insisted that the newspaper was fulfilling its functions of serving the public by informing it that the "American Government and its agents are planning to use our airfields for atom bombers against peace-loving countries--the Soviet Union and the popular democracies."

Minister of Justice Chaim Cohen justified the suspension, asserting that a committee of editors had concurred to the verdict against Kol Haam.

### ANTI-ISRAEL EXHIBIT OPENED IN RUMANIA; LINKED TO "U.S. IMPERIALISM"

VIENNA, July 8. (JTA) -- A new anti-Israel exhibit has been opened in the town of Barshad, Rumania, it was reported in the current issue of the Rumanian newspaper "Romania Libera" which arrived here today.

The newspaper says the exhibition, entitled "Realities in the State of Israel Linked to American Imperialism," is proving an "important contribution to the exposure of Zionism, which is claiming fewer and fewer victims among the Jewish population of our city."

### AUSTRIA PREPARES TO GRANT AMNESTY TO "MINOR" EX-NAZI OFFICIALS

VIENNA, July 7. (JTA) -- The Austrian Ministry of Justice is preparing to grant amnesty to "minor" ex-functionaries of the Nazi Party in Austria or more important ex-officials who were sentenced to prison terms by People's Courts during 1945-1948, it was reported today.

Explaining the action, "Das Kleine Volksblatt," organ of the People's Party, the government party, said that it is in line with the government's pledges to "solve" the Nazi problem. It added that it is "impossible" to keep "minor" Nazis in prison in Austria when the "big shots" of the Nazi movement in other countries have already been amnestied and some have been returned to public life.

As soon as the lists of ex-Nazis to be pardoned are drafted, they will be sent to President Theodor Koerner for signature.

# THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY BALTIMORE AND OHIO MAGAZINE BALTIMORE 1, MD.

VIRGINIA TANNER EDITOR INEZ M. DE VILLE ASSOCIATE EDITOR

July 9, 1952

Rabbi A. H. Silver The Temple East 105th St. Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

As one of the millions of TV viewers you must have had last evening, may I tell you that in my opinion your invocation at the Republican National Convention was, by far, the finest, most inspiring pronouncement heard all evening. It was moving and beautiful.

I was particularly glad to note that you included in your prayer, the United Nations which for all its imperfections is still our best hope for the promotion of world brotherhood on the political level.

I would like you to know that this expression comes to you from a Protestant and a Democrat.

I am sure that many other Americans must have been impressed and lifted by the high mindedness of your invocation.

Sincerely,

Virginia Tanner

VT: LIB

## THE KIWANIS CLUB OF GALLIPOLIS



GALLIPOLIS, OHIO JULY 9, 1952

RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER CLEVELAND, OHIO

DEAR RABB! SILVER:

YOUR ELOQUENT PRAYER TUESDAY NIGHT WAS THE KIND OF GRATORY
---SPOKEN FROM THE SOUL TO GOD, NOT ONLY ON BEHALF OF A GREAT POLITICAL
PARTY BUT FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD---WHICH SHOULD HAVE WON YOU
THE REPUBLICANX NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

IN 28 YEARS OF LISTENING TO CONVENTION SPEECHES AND BENEDICTIONS I HAVE HEARD NONE TO COMPARE WITH YOURS. IT WAS DIVINELY HUMAN, INSPIRED OF GOD AND SPEAKING THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE HEART OF MAN.
I AM A PRESBYTERIAN DEMOCRAT, BUT AS AN OHIOAN I AM PROUD OF YOU,
AND I KNOW THAT MY FELLOW GALLIPOLIS KIWANIANS WERE SIMILARLY AFFECTED
BY YOUR PRAYER.

MAY YOU NEVER FALTER IN YOUR SPLENDID HEMANITARIAN EVANGELISM:

SINCERELY YOURS.

J. SHERMAN PORTER

commen Vorter

PRESI DENT

790 Myrtle St., N.E. Atlanta, Ga.
July 9, 1952

The Rabbi
Cleveland Temple
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Sir:

I am writing in hopes that I can secure a copy of the beautiful prayer that was offered last night at the beginning of the Rebublican National Convention at Chicago. I am not sure that it was you whose name was given over the radio, but if I am correct in writing to you, then I would appreciate very much having a copy of the prayer.

These difficult days, made harder by the countless meaningless words that are daily pumped into our open minds, when even public prayers are often seen to be "delivered," it is refreshing to hear a voice within a group that is lifted up to God. Thank you for your prayer last night. May I have a copy of it?

Sincerely,
god m. Savell
Joel M. Savell

#### BERTRAM J. KROHNGOLD 339 ST. CLAIR AVENUE, N.W. CLEVELAND, OHIO July 9, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver 19810 Shaker Blvd. Shaker Hts., Ohio

Dear Rabbi:

I cannot allow this day to go by without letting you know how magnificent you were last evening in the delivery of your beautiful invocation at The Republican National Convention. The invocation was simply beautiful, and most impressive. Your picture and delivery came over the television perfectly.

I want you to know that both Connie and I, as well as our friends who were at our home watching and listening to television, felt a thrilling sense of pride because of our own Rabbi Silver, and the beautiful blessing contained in your invocation.

Connie joins in at this time in wishing both Virginia and yourself Bon Voyage and a very enjoyable summer, and a safe return back to Cleveland. With all good wishes.

Cordially,

By Bert.

P. S. I have just spoken to Walter on the telephone, and he wants me to include him in the sentiments expressed above.



BEG U.S. PAT OFF

OFFICE OF THE

# Authenser-Busch, Inc.

ST. LOUIS, MO., U. S.A.

July 9, 1952

Dear Rabbi Silver:

It was indeed heart warming to listen to your inspiring invocation, delivered over television last night at the Republican Convention.

Your impressive personality and your appealing voice carried conviction to all whose privilege it was to hear you.

May the American people have many more occasions to become better acquainted over the radio and television with one of our most outstanding spiritual leaders.

With expressions of my best

wishes.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver 19810 Shakespeare Cleveland, Ohio Rabbi Abba Killel Silver c/o Republican National Committee Convention Hall Conrad Hilton Hotel Chicago, Ill.

Dear Sir -

Last night I watched on television as you delivered the invocation to the Republic an Convention.

I thank you for your inspired and inspiring words. They were the distillation of all I feel about America and the world.

I am a Christian Scientist. This means I am engaged in increasing my understanding of the one God of Israel, the only God there is, the God you also worship, you and all true seekers of good. I am also a new American, having been in this country for only two years. I grew up in Germany, my native country, under Hitlerism, and I had plenty of opportunity to learn what happens when men forget they and others are free born and, to live, must remain free. I mention these facts to explain why I am particularly grateful for your prayer last night.

I am deeply grateful to be allowed to become a citizen of a country in which men like you can say the prayers before the people.

If you do not have much time, do not feel you must answer this letter. All I wanted to do was to express what I feel about your words.

Sincerely Yours

Friedrick U. Roushamp

Friedrich W. Rose kamp c/o City Desk The Christian Science Monitor One, Norway St., Boston, Mass.



#### FEDERATION JEWISH WELFARE

FOR ALAMEDA AND CONTRA COSTA COUNTIES

HEADQUARTERS: 724 FOURTEENTH STREET . OAKLAND 12, CALIFORNIA TELEPHONE TWINOAKS 3-0212

July 9, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Cleveland Temple Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Rabbi Silver:

Last night a group of us were gathered in a home, when the announcement came over television that you were to give the invocation before the Republican Convention. May I tell you that, regardless of political affiliation, we all swelled with pride by the dignity of your invocation and its beautiful content.

In our group were two couples who had been married by you in Cleveland and the rest of us had been admirers of your intelligence, competence and eloquence for many years.

Need I tell you that we are proud to call you "Rabbi"?

Very sincerely yours,

JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION

R.S.W.



PERRY MONUMENT, South Bass Island (commanly called Put-In-Bay). Commodore Perry sailed from Put-In Bak R ( September, 1813 and forced the first and only surrender of an entire British Naval Squadron. This monument in commemoration of the victory is an impressive landmark visible for many miles appear From the observation deck atop the 352 foot Doric sharts descar see Cedar Point, Sandusky, Marblehead Peninsula, and Kella Island. The general area around Sandusky Bay is Wingwin to "Ohio's Lake Erie Vacationland." There are excellent acilities for fishing, boating, picnicking, and bathing. It is worth of the highest recommendation as a vacationland whether you planstay for two days or two months. Dear SIL :- Con gratulasonio-tions, Rubbi Silver Thought Your Chicago - Invocat-19810 5'haker 10H Was Wonder 13/Vd. Ful. Shaker Heights Carl adamson Cleveland Only prough sondard of Stations and dealers. The Kodachrome by R. B. McCreary. Ohio. afron Op10

July 10, 1952 Dear Rabbi Silver as members of The Temple and as Jewe, we want to tell you how inspired and ground we were of you the other night as we saw you and heard your invocation at the Matil Republican Convention. in meaning, your prayer was rich in meaning, beautiful, and truly inspirational. For the momente in which you spoke, the activity was lefted to a loftier plane

than has been reached during aref of the proceedings. The are so fortunate to have you as know we are truly grateful. all Jewry everywhere til proud of you for the many achievemente you have made for our people. God bless you. Sincerely yours, Mr. 4 Mrs. Josef J. Klein

7/10/52 WELLESLEY COLLEGE Dr. Abba Hiller Silver, Heveland, Whio. my dear Dr. Silver: touched by your prayer at? the Republican Convention. It was prophetic in spirit, rickly Biblical in phraseology, the prayers offered publicly at the Convention it was imessential relationship of Soul + man. You set forth in

EDWARD ELY CURTIS HISTORY DEPARTMENT

EDWARD ELY CURTIS
HISTORY DEPARTMENT
WELLESLEY COLLEGE
WELLESLEY, MASS.

language of God as our creator majesty of God as our creator the tenderness of God as our heavenly Father. You were concerned that we should seek not to use Him, but that we should seek to have Him use us.

I do not suppose you have a copy I your prayer which you could send me so I will hot request it. I will simply tall you that I am Gratafully yours. Edward by Cutio

#### JOHN A. MATHEWS

COUNTY JUDGE AND SURROGATE
CHEMUNG COUNTY

ELMIRA, NEW YORK

July 10, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi:

I was very much impressed with your invocation at the Republican National Convention Tuesday night. I would be very happy to have a copy if one is available.

Very truly yours,

JOHN A. MATHEWS

## Vine Street Christian Church

140 SEVENTH AVENUE, NORTH NASHVILLE 3, TENNESSEE

July 10, 1952

G. CURTIS JONES

ROGER T. NOOE
MINISTER ECUMENICAL

W. CLINTON HENDERSON MINISTER OF EDUCATION

HAZEL HUGHES
MINISTER OF MISSIONS
AND VISITATION

DORIS GUILES
ASSISTANT TO THE MINISTER

KATHRYN SAFLEY CHURCH SECRETARY

MARGARET P. BOWERS MINISTER OF MUSIC

TESSIE HARMAN CHURCH HOSTESS



MISSIONARIES

RUTH MITCHELL

HERMAN M. REYNOLDS

Ť

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Rabbi The Temple Arsel Road and 102nd Street Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

It was my good fortune to see you on television Tuesday evening last, and to hear your magnificent and moving prayer offered at the Republican Convention. It was one of the greatest prayers that I have heard for a long, long time and should you have a copy of it, I would be most grateful for it.

You will be interested to know that our Church joins the property of the Vine Street Temple of which Dr. William Silverman is rabbi. Our congregations have had a marvelous fellowship through the years.

With all good wishes, I am

Gratefully and cordially,

My dear Cabbi, My family and I were deeply moved and impressed by your mocation at the Republican Convention on the evening of July eighth. It seemed to us as though you were standing face to face with the god of all guide our nation, and all man Kind, nuto a hetter way of life where peace will prevail. Virginia 9 Delaney

MRS. NICHOLAS KING DELANEY



Mrs. Nicholas K. Delaney 5017 North Shoreland Ave. Milwaukee 11, Wisconsin 415 West Capitol, South Apartment Salt Lake City 3, Utah July 10, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver East 105th St. near Euclid Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I heard your splendid prayer night before last over TV and I do wish to thank you for it. I have never heard a more earnest, right-from-the-heart prayer in my life and I know God heard it and will heed. It seems to me that anyone listening could not help but feel desirous of making their own lives better. I have been reared a L.D.S. and our people have always been taught to pray, so I guess that is why I appreciate hearing someone who is sincere and good. Thank you, from the bottom of my heart.

Sincerely, Jewerall. Fraham

(Mrs.) Geneva W. Graham

P.S. I tried to call Rabbi Fink, whose telephone is temporarily disconnected and was given another number. A Mrs. Hood, who is also an L.D.S., employed by James L. White, answered and gave me your full name and address. She also wished to be included in appreciation of your prayer.

ARTHUR N. GLEASON COUNSELOR AT LAW MAYRO BLDG. UTICA 2, NEW YORK

July 10, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Rabbi Silver:

It is possible that it would interest you to know that I, an Episcopalian, was deeply impressed with your splendid Prayer at the Republican Convention. Many others share this feeling.

Faithfully yours,

avelia

ANG/S

Hartford G. Com. Rabbi-Silvers):-Please Joique the intrusion, lud may I congratulate yuv- antere Splendid prayer of fored at the Convention\_ It was the very lies one offered - and I an amaged how you could do it - inthest place: in Joud- may I say - its a mad house: I would like very muchto have a copy of your prayer affered - Can you remember it? moved appreciativit rely much- if you could, do me this Janos I bank you in advance, and mitte every good mish, and loke some One took it down as you offered it. I Shall be waiting very antiously for it. Hods relessing on you. Sincerellyme-Peggyl. Payne 242 Buckinglam Street apx: 13. Hartford G. Connecticut

I.G. THOMPSON DALLAS NATIONAL BANK BLDG. DALLAS, TEXAS July 10, 1952 Rabbi Silvers, Cleveland, Chio. Dear Rabbi Silvers: I had the pleasure and the good fortune of hearing your prayer when you delivered the invocation at the Republican National Convention in Chicago Tuesday night. It was indeed beautiful.

I have a collection of very beautiful preyers and I would be very happy if you could send me a copy of your prayer, to add to the ones that I now have.

I hope in asking you for this I am not presuming too much, but I assure you it will be highly appreciated.

IGT: cc

Gleushaw Pa July , 0, 1951 Duar Robbi Silver! - Thank you for the prayer offered on Inesday night. Seldom have we heard such succentry & sloquence in any pulpit, wa both for in wishing all things good for you and yours. Sinceraly Matri Wright Squiter again Thank you -

July 10, 1952

Hebrew Union College Annual

CLIFTON AVENUE · CINCINNATI 20, OHIO

Dear Dr. Silver:-

That invocation which I heard over the radio
Tuesday evening inspires another invocation. O that
those precious words might take root in the hearts of
myriads! Indeed millions of people must have listened.

whatever else the Republican convention might be, it was momentous as the occasion for that matchlessly noble utterance. By comparison with your glorious formulation of ideals, everything else about that convention, as I see it, pales into insignificance.

May God raise up among us others like you.

Devotedly Yours,

Abraham Cronbach

TIDEBELLS WEST CHOP MASSACHUSETTS 10 July Rabbi dilver -Two evening 5 190 my Moths ue invoeat Republican Conve

it was such a moving and stirring grayer that I wanted you to Know how much it meant to me. It you had a duplieure eapy of IT I would Soiverell Malcolm R. McBrid

A. H. Mac Gregor 336 Hawthorne Ave. Webster Groves 19, Missouri July 10, 1952 National Broadcasting Company Merchandise Mart Attention: Publicity Dep't. Chicago Illinois Gentlemen: Please tell me where I can obtain a copy of the invocation by the rabbi from Detroit, which he gave at the opening of the Republican convention meeting Tuesday night, July 8th. Yours very truly, AHM/s

July 10, 1952

Drewe Smith

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver
The Temple
East 105th Street & Ansel Road
Cleveland, Ohio

Re: Republican Convention Your Invocation - Tuesday, July 8th

Dear Rabbi Silver

Will you be kind enough to send me a copy of your beautiful prayer which you so reverently and eloquently delivered at the Convention on Tuesday last.

I regret the necessity of writing to you personally, but I was unsuccessful in my attempt to obtain a copy from the National Broadcasting Station.

It is a literary masterpiece as well as a prayer and I shall treasure the copy which I hope you will be pleased to send me.

With respect,

Mrs. Irene Smith 660 Locust Street Mt. Vernon, New York

July 10, 1952 Mr. L. E. Eastman 240 Huron Street Toledo 4, Ohio My dear Mr. Eastman: Thank you for your kind note of July 9th. I very much appreciate your thoughtfulness in writing to me. The full text of the prayer appeared in the Cleveland Plain Dealer of July 9th and I am sure that they will be glad to send you a copy. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

16 Park Orewe Colencor lu. Steel 1952. Tany dan Rathin-Then I water this day leats raw down wey face in duest though for the pide widewer his the Convention pro franco, your prayer like a great takket held up to Yord mas all inschasing and uphe in my memories of great shomeuts in Hutur That the Kundie mind so easily procrasticales! their dim ning the trighties Of it - En theresung I am

Den dung his kefor treak of day, To gove that you may geel the apprication The ded to the ful fellment of jurgect gradions who twee say say the twee say of all mo Keard your Convocation and to tookto Express frem solves, fine on! Bright Opinit, Duig to Sur Father in HEaven with the you is lost ein Prager and Dong. Vary huly Berehat. Michaliath.

### PHILIP ATHANAS ATTORNEY AT LAW

BRONSON BUILDING
ATTLEBORO, MASSACHUSETTS

July 11, 1952

Rev. Abba Hillel Silver The Synagogue Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Sir:

I watched and heard your invocation at the Republican National Convention in Chicago the other night. A group of my friends and I have been unable to forget the tremendousness of your effort. I have volunteered to write you to congratulate you on a job splendidly done and to ask you if there is a copy of your prayer available, and if so, to suggest to you how very much I would like to have a copy.

I am a Protestant along with the group of friends to whom I have referred above, but we all agreed that at no place, at any time had we ever heard an invocation and a general plea for the welfare of America which was so magnificent.

Very respectfully yours,

Philip Athanas

PA: sem

Cark Ridge, Del. Rabbi Abba Hidlel Silver. Congragation Tisereth Small, Of Clerefaud Ohio Drar Grund-Stepped the customary Hear Fir " by addressing you as friend- and you friell wholestand as you read this letter. Ofras natching the Convention with some Friends in Their Inns and man if

Detrink so- when you. gan the Sarrocalins? There was a brief Releace as you closedand mr Three almost, ine accord- Said- Has that an Invocation: This is What Dreceing. and D Camert withold what good that Invocation brought to all who had ears to hear. and this is why= It mas free from oratory as man rates wonderful thomp - inselfed - a deep smouth mderlying-a homily-

seemed to embrace all Mareknid = Daw not a hero washuper, how never Turn, as a child I sot Olice offen and almost mept, while others yelled. do not imagine things - Int mit God gine discernment which we all claim & do Kurw that This Surrealin mas dirinely mixited - I may Say, as Ddid me in listening to the great

slaying, I heard only. Sersmality in the slutform. So, I have a new concept 2 au Invocation. It is not Onever forted up the definition) But address 10 an audience it is But a display of mans wisdom - Chut la communin with God Himselfthat Horns from a heart very Into are un mistakable If one has ears to hear. I feel a far reaching

· love and not an appeal to that great audience to wret for your man Whomoover he may to -Imos so impelled to let ym Know the good you did Dealted my former lawthold or rather agent of our bulding Le Roy E. Hirsch 110 S. Wear born A. Chicago, and asked his Secretary for your address - This brought å very loving reply from Mr. Hirsch, till Dad, and his secretary Myrile Goldner

and the requested address. Darw a Christian Occurrent and hour from an organish Aflein years in that Keliginis Hody - also Ressel m Gracheaely every Interna Church existing- and once In The Junt Temple m Luck Rock: On me own mymmel there is a From der Jul hymn 281-Morz gur (old Hebrew Mulik) which is magnificent also Hym 3/7/- Leoni a Februa Melody - Splindid

May & gurle From Miscallanery Writing - by Mary Baker Eddy - page 152- grunte- "as in!" Water Jace answereth to Jace, and in love continents clusp hands, so the nuness of God mchides also His presence wat those whose heards unite in the purposes of good ness. Of this me may If Dure: that thoughts wongel with pence and lone treasher a cileut Finediction over all the earth go-operate with the devine power and brook unconsciously our the work

Josés hand. \_ end of guirte. Yours, as requested mes The opolew word-neverther less. The strongalo and mount Jehnid your mondo mere a Imedichim, so if This brings a Hessing To you, as you how to that Dohned with hold This loving recognition 2 your God makired Turocalin - It is essher pride, or Jear (9 others) that would lent to to

withold. 50 Dam of my own voliling and the Jing & Fried in Duch Expression. writing this For your hospines and melfare, Daw Sincerely egning Mrs) Mary Jabrine -Suction. Home - 57 Summit, Parts Rilys PLAIN DEALER CONVENTION BUREAU CONVENTION HALL CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

IN VIEW OF INNUMERABLE REQUESTS FOR COPIES OF RABBI SILVER'S INVOCATION DELIVERED TUESDAY NIGHT WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR AIRMAILING COPIES AT ONCE.

ELIZABETH RICE SECRETARTY TO RABBI SILVER THE COMMUNITY CHURCH
OF NEW YORK

MINISTER EMERITUS
JOHN HAYNES HOLMES

STUDY
TEN PARK AVENUE
NEW YORK 16, N. Y.

Kennebunk Beach, Maine July 11, 1952

Dear Silver:

I heard your Invocation at the Republican Convention, and think it was one of the noblest prayers that I have ever heard in my life. You even held the newspaper men to awe and reverence. I could not be happy if I did not tell you how deeply moved I was.

Believe me, with highest regards,

Very sincerely yours,

John Hayner Holenes

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver c/o The Temple East 105th St. and Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio



#### THE S.M. HEXTER COMPANY

Tabrics for Interiors.

2810 SUPERIOR AVENUE, EAST CLEVELAND 14, OHIO July 11, 1952

ackurlacky CHS

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver c/o the Temple 105th & Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I was greatly thrilled and deeply moved the other evening upon seeing and hearing you give the invocation for the Republican National Convention in Chicago.

I sincerely felt that if all of us would take heed of your message in the conduct of our lives as citizens of the United States of America, that some of our problems would be much more solvable than they now seem to be.

From the words you said and the prayers that you uttered, all of us should take heed and guide ourselves into building a better country and world for everyone.

Kindest personal regards.

Very truly yours,

M. E. Meisel, Jr.

Mot &

### The Southwest Jewish Chronicle

S. D. FRIEDMAN

E. F. FRIEDMAN

1910 COMMERCE STREE PHONE RIVERSIDE 3425 DALLAS, TEXAS PHONE 7-4226 OKLAHOMA CITY

July 11, 1952.
Rabbi Abba Nillel Silver)
The Temple bleveland, Ohio

Dear Patti Silver:

First, we wish to commend you for your inspiring appearance at the Republican national bonvention in Chicago. Secondly, we welcome an expression from you for inclusion in our Textimonial Issue honoring the memory of the late Dr. Henry bohen of Lalveston. This issue

will go to press on August 20 and will be released during the New Year Louisays, in September.

Kindly also send us your ent or mot, to be returned.

> Sincerely yours! S. D. Friedman! Publisher!

An Anglo-Jewish

MONTHLY FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE OF THE SOUTHWEST

ESTABLISHED 1929

LAW OFFICES SAMUEL A BOORSTIN SAMUEL A. BOORSTIN CABLE ADDRESS, SABOOR SUITE 307 PYTHIAN BLDG DERYL LEE GOTCHER TELEPHONE, 3-9521 TULSA 3, OKLAHOMA P. O. BOX 1016 July 11, 1952 Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple 105th Street at Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio My dear Rabbi: I was just on the streets of Tulsa this noon after the conclusion of the declaration of unanimous selection of General Eisenhower as Republican candidate. On my way to lunch I met Mr. C. C. Herndon, of 1120 Woodward Boulevard, who is Vice President and General Counsel for the Skelly Oil Company and a very capable and outstanding citizen of Tulsa, and he volunteered to tell me in the presence of a couple of other gentlemen that he thought that your Invocation at the Republican Convention was the outstanding expression and speech that had been uttered by anyone during the entire proceedings, and that he thought it was a remarkable model for substance, quality, concept and utterance; and that while he is a Methodist, if he were living in your City, he would be ready to join your Church. He was so thoroughly imbued and sincere in his expression, and while I know you hear the common run of these statements daily, in this particular instance I feel justified in trans-mitting his statements to you, and I so told him I would after he had clearly enunciated them. I am only awaiting the day for the Democrats to hold their Convention and for the election in November to be in the past, and that the Communist portion of the world should then get a message from us in our deportment that: "We, as brothers, do over-here dwell together in unity." Knowing how busy you must be and will be as a reaction of this meeting and your appearance, I want you to know that I do not expect any acknowledgment of this line; and if any acknowledgment you feel impelled to give, you should rather extend it to Mr. Herndon, care of the Skelly Oil Company, rather than to me. Yours sincerely SAB: jch

NEWSPAPERS MAGAZINES PREMIUMS

### WOONSOCKET NEWS Co.

Publishers' Agent
60 ALLEN STREET, WOONSOCKET, R. I.

PROMOTION AND DELIVERY WORK A SPECIALTY

July 11, 1952.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I was so impressed with the prayer you offerred at the Republican National convention, that I should appreciate receiving a copy, if available.

With many thanks in advance, I am

Respectfylly yours,

Joseph Shorr

33 King's Beach Terrace Swampscott, Massachusetts July 11, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Congregation Tifereth Israel East 105th Street and Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I would very much like to have a copy of your invocation delivered at the opening of the Republican National Convention in Chicago. It was magnificent and absolutely unforgettable!

Respectfully yours,

Abba A. Sales

AAS : PS

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH 16200 EUGLID AVENUE EAST CLEVELAND 12, OHIO HOWARD MYERS WELLS July 11th,1952 Dear Rabbi Silver:-It is not in order to congratulate one upon the kind of prayer he offers on whatsoever an occasion, but I want to tell you I was deeply inpressed by your prayer before the Republican Convention. I did not hear the prayer but I read it in the paper and some of my friends spoke to me of the manner in which it was delivered - very impressive. It was true petition, not ritual, harangue or filibuster, and its content was, in my opinion, thoroughly appropriate and profound. According to report, it was most devoutly and sincerely offered.

Alas - the way we choose presidents - alas the way we act in so critical an occasion. As I have caught the drift of the assembly, two things only have impressed me favorably, to date. One - the invocations of the clergy. Two - the fact that Eisenhower went to bed and slept through his nomination speech and the senseless bally-hooing that followed.

May you have a fine summer's rest.

Cordially yours,

Howard MWells I note in the paper this morning that our two boys Olson and Carr are running behind in the contest for bishop in their quarter of the Methodist Church. Too bad - it is toolate for the Alathians to do anything helpful about it.

## THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS & JEWS. INC.

"-to promote justice, amity, understanding and co-operation among Protestants, Catholics and Jews, and to analyze, moderate and finally eliminate intergroup prejudices which disfigure and distort religious, business, social and political relations, with a view to the establishment of a social order in which the religious ideals of brotherhood and justice shall become the standards of human relationships." (NCCJ By-laws)

381 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 16, N. Y.



NATIONAL CO-CHAIRMEN BENSON FORD THOMAS E. BRANIFF ROGER WILLIAMS STRAUS PRESIDENT EVERETT R. CLINCHY GENERAL DIRECTOR STERLING W. BROWN TREASURER HERBERT J. OSBORNE

July 11, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Ansel Road & East 105th Street Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Abba:

Your prayer expressed before the Republican Convention in Chicago was extremely well done, deeply moving, and an excellent aspiration.

Sincerely yours,

Everett R. Clinchy

ERC: db

MCDONALD & WRIGHT

SAINT LOUIS (1)

THOMAS F. MEDONALD WAYNE B. WRIGHT RAYMOND F. MENALLY, JR. EARL B. WILBURN

July 12, 1952

Rabbi Abba H. Silver
The Temple
East 105th Street and Ansel Road
Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Rabbi Silver:

A few evenings ago I listened over the air to your eloquent and inspiring invocation at the Republican National Convention. I have referred to it in discussions with friends; I would like to be able to quote from it with complete accuracy. If you have a copy available, I would be grateful to you for one.

Yours very sincerely,

Thomas F. McDonald

TFDcD: rp



# CONGREGATION EMANUEL 14TH AND GRAND PUEBLO, COLORADO

1705 graced 17. Kabbi alba !fillel Silver Her aleaque to hee your urocation at the Republican lon\_ Tention, It was vispining and explaned only as your Silver tongue can. Your words seed thought bought bonor to our plable. and we glory in pur possession. Swarld like to hamalapy of your prayer How and when care of obtain it! Much warm quelings to you and your dear mife. and with fincers con-Gratulations for your sonis ordina. tion, Rabbi in Serael -Harit Jully

#### E. T. TENNYSON

P. O. Box 33, Phone 68016 or 51151 Jefferson City, Mo.

July 12, 1952

My Dear Rabbi Silver:

Having heard the invocation you made before the Republican National Convention on TV, and being impressed by your sincerity which was unmistakingly conveyed by your words and voice, I felt called upon to write this letter.

I am a business man here and for many years I have been a student of the Bible (although am not a member of any religious organization, nor connected with any). Last year I finished a book on Bible prophecy called 'The Time Of The End', and am publishing from time to time a small magazine called 'Harvest'. In the latest issue of the magazine I have written, among other articles, an article titled 'The 'Lost' Ten Tribes of Israel Found'.

I am taking the liberty of enclosing a copy of the Magazine. Although you and I may not agree on every point (as few men do!), I feel sure that you will find the above mentioned article interesting and perhaps instructive. And after you have read the article I would very much appreciate having you comments and reactions, favorable or unfavorable.

I am very interested in placing this issue of the Magazine in the hands of as many of the Jewish race as possible, for obvious reasons, and I have thousands of extra copies to send out free of charge and without cost. If you could supply me—and would care to do so—a list of names and addresses I will gladly send them free of charge a copy of the Magazine, and will be happy to send you as many extra copies as you want.

As you will see from reading the Magazine, I follow an altogether different approach to the Bible and Bible prophecies than do teachers of Christendom, for I am certain that they have missed completely the whole plan of the Creator. That plan—as I see it—hinges wholly and completely upon the Israelite race, and the facts definitely show that He is this very day returning this Race to the promised land—building up again the 'tabernacle of David' in preparation for 'setting up' that Kingdom UPON THIS EARTH of which He foretold through the prophet Daniel (Daniel 2:44).

This whole plan, as I see it, is covered in my book 'The Time Of The End'. If you find this at all interesting I will be more than glad to send you a copy without cost upon request, as the aforementioned article only skims the surface of the vast subject, it being written primarily to offset the teaching of the so-called 'Anglo-Saxon-Israel' organization which teaches—falsly, in my opinion—that the Anglo-Saxon Race is the 'lost' tribes of Israel—a teaching that you are no doubt fully familiar with.

Flease pardon this lenghty letter, but I felt that some explanation was necessary, as I honestly feel that I have discovered or uncovered Bible information that has been lost and that should be placed in the hands of every thinking man upon this earth, and particularly every thinking one of your favored Race.

Looking forward to your comments, and with my very kindest regards, I am

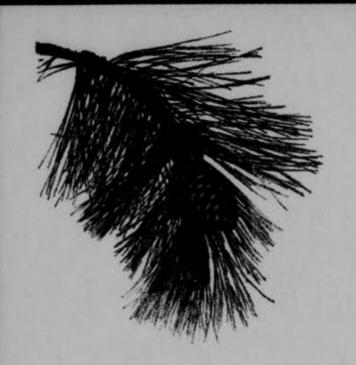
Yours for truth,

ET/1y

E. T. Tennyson.

July 13/52. Dear Rabbi Silver. your impiring prayer at the Chicago Republican Convention, has impelled me to write this letter to you. I feel that you have the power, and influence, and would use it, in the following distressing lause. Navey moss-morris, in reference to his daughters work against overwhelming odds in Israel my brother lives in Durban gried " Rona is we charge of the medical care of the mothers, & children, of an immigrant billage hear here Kibbutz, Har Blum, in which there are about 2006 men, women, 4 other sephardic gews. Rona has become interested in the Rersian that some of Them speak, which is a tamberit language Her main difficulty is the almost entire absence of medical necessities, and sufficient feeding requirements for the varieties of those in her care I she however carries on to the best of her

ability, and would like some bely to 'adopt' her rullage as the Israeli Government has no money to become foster-parents." home, and Law career, to take up, and qualify as a hurse - to fulfill a mission, to serve in Islack. For seven years she has lived in Israel, going through the whole of the War of Independence. Rona married a pioneer of Kfar Blum, and has a son of four years. I shall be pleased to give you any further information required, or of you prefer contact, mrs Rona Buenbaum Kfar Blum, Israel. with warmest greetings, and all (Mrs) Rose Creamer my Manks. 6306 15th aur NE Sertele 5, Work



First Bestyterian Church Red Late Falls, Minn. July 13, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Siher E 105 th. Street and Annel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Rabbi:

I heard your beautiful prager while

Liting to the Republican Convention broadcast.

It seemed to express so well our country's

meed. I just with to tell your

that I appreciated it. may God flere

your always.

your faithfully

E.O. Wagnist, Pastor

Mrs. Donald H. Bishop 234 Western Avenue Benton Harbor, Michigan

July 14,1952

Rabbi Abba Hillie Silver,
Temple of Cleveland,
Cleveland, Ohio.

#### Dear Sir:

I wish to express my appreciation for the inspiring and beautiful invocation which you delivered at one of the opening sessions of the Republican Convention. As a member of the local church, The First Church of Christ Scientist, your prayer was one devoted to the complete reliance on God for guidance and devoid of personality which is the answer to all the problems confronting the world today.

May we have more of this kind of prayer.

Mrs. Keer Britop

543 Bushavan St. Washington 11, De THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi. 7/14/52 I would appreciate your sending me one of two capties of the benediction you gave at the Republican Convention Is there is a charge I will gladly Bay Same. Davids 543 Buchanen St. n. W. DC.

14/52 Clear Soctor Vilos Withough we are not of the Sewish Lanth we cleen your invocation the spiritual highlight of the entire Republic linbention. If Educi have been made low Should Agreatly appreciate due Enclased find coin to Care. If monthierend knielly where Cratefully Wice h. Burn ann 4 Rydal Place. Montelair. 7. J.

San Antonio, Texas July 14, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver East 100 5th Street Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I would deeply appreciate a copy of the inspiring invocation rendered by you at the Republican National Convention during the past week.

Yours very truly,

Karl P. Cates

ROBERT N. MILLER
STUART CHEVALIER
JOSEPH D. PEELER
MILLER. CHEVALIER, PEELER & WILSON
MELVIN D. WILSON
EUGENE T. GARRETT

LOS ANGELES 13, CALIFORNIA

MADISON 9-2505

Home Address: 1065 Charles Street, Pasadena 3, California, July 14, 1952.

MILLER & CHEVALIER

SOUTHERN BUILDING

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Temple of Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I was profoundly impressed with your Invocation offered at the Tuesday Session of the Republican National Convention in Chicago. I thought it would have been fitting to have written some of your expressions into the platform itself.

Would it be possible for you to let me have a copy of this Invocation? I am enclosing a stamped addressed envelope.

Thanking you, I am,

Yours sincerely,

(Enclosure)

CHICAGO TRIBUNE CHICAGO AMERICAN CHICAGO DAILY NEWS

July 14, 1952

Chicago Sun Chicago, Illinois:

Gentlemen:

Will you please send us a copy of your July 9, 1952, edition?

Sincerely yours,

Elizabeth Rice Secretary to Rabbi Silver Sinai Temple Michigan City, Indiana Karl Richter, Rabbi

Office of the Rabbi 308 Detroit St. Phone 6=6475

July 15, 1952.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Congregation Tifereth Israel Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr.Silver:

Some of my friends (Jews and Christians alike) have expressed the desire to read the text of the very beautiful prayer which you spoke before the Republican Convention in Chicago on Tuesday, July 8th. I should appreciate it greatly, if you would send me a copy of this prayer.

With warmest personal wishes for a happy and healthy summer I remain,

Most respectfully yours,

Karl Ridder

Rabbi Karl Richter

July 15, 1952 Mr. S. D. Friedman Southwest Jewish Chronicle 901 Branlff Building Okaahoma City, Oklahoma Dear Mr. Friedman: Thank you for your kind letter of July 11th to Rabbi Silver, congratulating him upon his Invocation at the Republican National Convention. I know that he will be pleased to know of your sentiments. Rabbi Silver is amcationing for a few weeks in France, and it will therefore be impossible for him to comply with your request for a statement for your Testimonial Issue. He will return to this country early in September. Sincerely yours, Elizabeth Rice Secretary to Rabbi Silver

July 15, 1952

Dr. John Haynes Holmes Kennebunk Beach, Maine

Dear Dr. Holmes:

Rabbi Silver is at present vacationing for a few weeks in France, but I know how deeply grateful he will be for your thoughtfulness in writing to him about the Invocation which he delivered at the Republican Convention.

Sincerely yours,

Elizabeth Rice Secretary to Rabbi Silver

July 15, 1952 Mr. C. C. Herndon 1120 Woodward Blvd. Tuisa, Oklahoma Dear Mr. Herndon: Mr. Samuel Boorstin was kind enough to write to Rabbi Silver about his conversation with you following Rabbi Silver's invocation at the Republican National Convention on July 8th. Since the Rabbi is at present out of the country, I am taking the liberty of extending to you his deep appreciation for the sentiments which you expressed. I know that he will be desply gratified to learn of your interest. Sincerely yours, Elizabeth Rice Secretary to Rabbi Silver

#### STEPTOE & JOHNSON

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CLARKSBURG, W. VA.

July 16, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Temple of Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I had the good fortune of hearing the invocation which you gave on July 8 at the Republican National Convention, and it impressed me as the finest and most inspirational pronouncement which I have ever heard. If you could furnish me with a copy of it, I would be most grateful, indeed.

> Respectfully yours, Oscar J. Andre

OJA:zh

FRIEDMAN, ATHERTON, KING & TURNER COUNSELLORS AT LAW LEE M. FRIEDMAN PAUL D. TURNER TELEPHONE 30 STATE STREET JEAN SISSON FRANK L. KOZOL CAPITOL 7-5540 BOSTON FRANK H. SHAPIRO ALBERT J. COHEN THOMAS D. BURNS SIDNEY WERLIN LAWRENCE M. LEVINSON July 16, 1952. Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver 19810 Shaker Street Cleveland, Ohio My dear Rabbi Silver: I am a little late with this, due to the pressure of business, but I wanted you to know that I am proud of you! Your invocation at the Republican Convention was magnificent. It was really the best and highest spot in the whole proceedings. I say this who was most intent in following everything that was said and done. You were able to sound a high spiritual human note which voiced, for practical men of affairs today, the high inheritance which Judaism has preserved from Sinai. I hope that we will be meeting soon so that I can express to you in person my high appreciation and deep sense of obligation in your contribution to this great occasion. With very cordial regards to you, I am, Most sincerely yours, Lee M. Friedman LMF: RLM

Law Autonio 3, Jeras July 16, 1952 Kabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio Dear Rabbi: you do not know me. never. theless, I wak listening to the Republican Convention on the evering of July 8, and heard your Invocation. What I wonder. ful ratio voice you have! How very bleacant it is! But best of all-how it the tallful was your prayer! How it thrilled me to hear you draw upon the Old Festament to make up your prayer. from the tralms and the trophets) how you Plessed God! How beautiful! How wonderful to know God and bless tim! But, dear Rabbi, you left out Jesus, the son of God, when you went to close your prayer! now, do not go away! Please keep healding Listen! - "And whatsoever ye shall ask in my name, that will I do, that the tather may be storified in the Son." St. John 14:13 and "Believe me that I am in the Father, and the Father in me: or else believe me for the Very works' Sake." St. John 14:11. This, you know

is from the New Testament. Christia the messiah! He has come! and we are now waiting for his second coming.

I can prove to you that Jens Christ is the Mersiah! Let us turn to Issish and read some in the 53rd. Clap, verses 3 through 12. It is the story of Christ's crucillyion. Then read St. Mark 15:3—"And the chief priests accused him of many things! but he answered nothing." Isa. 53:7—"He was oppressed, and he was afflicted, yet he opened not his mouth: he is brought as a lamb to the slaughter, and as a sheep be-fore her shearers is dumb, so he openeth not his mouth."

St. Mark 15:4- "And Pilate asked him again, Saying, Answerest thou nothing? behold how many things they witness against thee, But Jesus yet answered nothing, so that Pilate marvelled."

Isa.53:3-"He is despised and rejected of men".... St. John 1:11-"He came unto his own, and his own received him not." Jesus came, first to pare the Jews for they were this own, but as a nation, they rejected time! There is a lime! There is a some our griefs, and carried our sorrows." Compare it with Matthew

3.

8:16-17:- "When the even was come, they brought unto him many that were possessed with devils, and he cast out the spirits with his word, and he healed all that were sick. That it might be fulfilled which was Spoken by Esias the prophet, Saying, Himself took our infirmities and bare our sickness."

Isa.53:5: "But he was wounded for our transgressions, he was bruised for our iniquities: the chastisement of our peace was upon him; and with his stripes we are healed."

Compare with St. Mark 15: 15,17, 19,25:-"And so Pilate, willing to content the people, released Barabbas (a thiefete.) unto them, and delivered Jesus, when he had scouraged him, to be crucified. — And they—platted a crown of thorns and put it about his head. — And they smote him on the head with a reed, and did Spit upon him. and it was the third hour, and they crucified him."

Now read Isaiah 53:12 (latter part & verse)

--"And he was numbered with the transgressors and he
bare the Sin of many, and made intercession for the
transgressors." Compare with the following:

St. Mark 15:27-28. "And with him they crucify two
thieves; the one on the right hand and the other on
his left. And the scripture was fulfilled which salth, and
his left. And the scripture was fulfilled which salth, and
he was numbered with the transgressors." St. Luke 23:34

Then said Jesus, Father forgive them for they know not
Then said Jesus, Father forgive them for they know not
what they do." (intercession for transgressors) St. Luke: 23:39, 40-43

"And one of the malefactors which were hanged railed on
him -- But the other (malefactor) answering rebuted him saying, Dost thou not fear God Seeing thou art in the same

Condemnation? and we indeed justly, for we receive the due reward of our deeds, but this man (Jesus) hath done nothing amiss. And he said unto Jesus, Lord, remember me when thou comest into thy Kingdom and Jesus said unto him, verily I say unto thee, today shat thou be with me in paridise." now back to Isaiah 53:9:- And he made his grave with the wicked, and with the rich in his death; because he had done, no violence, neither was any deceit in his mouth! Compare this scripture with the new Testament again. Matthew 27:57-60: When the even was come there came a rich man of Arimathaea, named Joseph, who also himself was Jesus'disciple. He went to Pilate and begged the body of Jesus. Then Pilate commanded the body to be delivered \_\_\_ he (Joseph) wrapped it in a clean linen cloth and laid it in his own new tomb -- and with the nichety TPeter 2:22: "Who did no Sin, neither was guile found in his mouth! (he had done no violence, neither was any descrit in his mouth 154.53:9) now dear Kabbi let us look at some more of the New Testament scripture which tells of His resurrection! St. Mark 16: 1,2,4,5,6,7,14,19: "And When the Sabbath was past Mary Magdalene, (and others) had bought sweet Spices, that they might come and anoint him --- and they Came unto the Sepulchre at the rising of the Sun -- and when they looked, they saw that the stone was rolled away

for it was very great, and entering into the sepulchre, they saw a young man sitting on the right side --- and they were affrighted. and he saith unto them, Be not affrighted ye seek Jesus of Mazgreth, Which was crucified: he is risen, he is not here! behold the place where they hid him. But go your way, tell his disciples and Peter that he goeth before you into Galilee: there shall ye see him ... Afterward he appeared unto the eleven as they sat at meat and upbraided them with their unbelief and hardness of heart, because they believed not them which had seen him after he was risen --- So then after the Lord had spoken unto them, he was received up into heaven, and sat on the right hand of God." Compare this last scripture with Pealme 110:1: The Lord said unto my Lord, sit thou at my right hand, until I make thine enemies thy you see, dear Robbi, that the new Jesta-ment is a fulfillment of the old Jestament! This man christ could never have Been born of a virgin, crucified, and arose after three days, if Helad not been the Son of God the Mersiah, for no man has that power, but God's only begotten Son! God's Chosen people. I like the Jews! and am a superintendent of a Sunday Ichool department.

6\_

I pray that God's divine spirit will bet upon you and that you will come to know my Jesus, the Son of God, as I know Him, and will accept Him as your Lord and Sarior. May God bless you greatly, and I will be gray-ing for you! Sincerely,

(Miss) Ansie M. Boyce

(Miss) Ansie M. Boyce

from the desk of CARL D. FRIEBOLIN 7/17 Wy der on silver, Convived the you noverispeed on u Hyurican Communica, James or bother Leelyn is oferny ofamion war ever frankly a luncton group in City Den diving non year say noon. ens 0. 5. 9 No pe The Demossos also invite you noge week.

## JAMES H. GRADEL

PACKAGE DESIGN PRODUCT DESIGN ENGROSSING LETTERING DISPLAYS 212-25—113th AVENUE QUEENS VILLAGE 9, N. Y. MISSOURI 7-1770

July 17.1952

Rathi abba Hillel Silver. Charland Temple. Cleveland, Ohio.

Pen Sin:

of your inspiring invocation delivered at the Republican comocution,

Respectfully your

## Mina Wilhelm Clark

July 17th, 1952

Abba Hillel Filber, Temple of Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Abba Filber;

It was my great privilege to see and hear you the evening of July eighth, over Television network, upon the occasion of your delivery of the Invocation preceding the Hoover address in the Republician National Convention in Chicago.

Since that hour I have thought much of that invocation's import, and I am impelled to write you these lines to express my feeling over its profundity of spiritual elevation. I feel it was the most impressive message delivered at the Convention from the spiritual level. I shall go so far as to say that I have never heard an invocation, given in my generation, which equalled it in inspiration and heart-felt sincerity. Oh, if more people could have felt its true message in the Convention.

Would it be presumption on my part to inquire as to whether or not a copy of this Invocation might be available! It should certainly be in print?

May God's grace and blessing attend your hours.

Mina Wilhelm Cark

BENJAMIN B. SANDERSON LEGAL COUNSEL

> 95 EXCHANGE STREET PORTLAND, MAINE

July Seventeenth 1 9 5 2

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Sir:-

I was so deeply impressed by the beauty of language and thought expressed in your Invocation given at the early session of the Republican National Convention in Chicago that I am very anxious to have a copy of it. I do not know how to get it except through you. I would be very glad to pay the expense of having a copy typewritten and would appreciate very much if you could arrange to have a copy sent to me at the above address.

Very sincerely yours,

BBS: P

## CALVARY METHODIST CHURCH

Morse and Naglee Streets -:- San Jose, California -:- Phone CYpress 4-2204

Minister: DR. JAMES H. STRAYER

July 18, 1952

Rabbi Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Rabbi:

I wanted to write you a note telling you how much I appreciated the wonderful Invocation that you gave the other evening at the Republican National Convention. It meant a great deal to me, as I have often felt that Invocations were just considered preliminaries, but you made a wonderful impression, I am sure, upon everyone of your immediate as well as radio and television audience. These are days when spiritual emphasis such as you gave, coupled with a universal humanitarian scope is necessary to get such groups as a national convention to see every issue in its larger relationship. I am very sure that your contribution to this convention will help not only the immediate convention but everyone who saw and heard it.

With kindest regards, I am

Very truly yours,

Dr. James H. Strayer

JHS: F

CHARLES L. CAMPBELL 777 PROSPECT AVENUE WEST HARTFORD 5, CONNECTICUT

July 18, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver East 105th Street and Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Sir:

I had the pleasure of hearing over the radio the invocation you gave at the Republican National Convention this month, and I was very greatly impressed by it. I wondered whether you have a manuscript of it and, if so, would you be willing to send me a copy. I want to show it to some of my friends whom I have spoken to about this, and who did not happen to hear you. If there is any expense involved in the matter I would be very glad to take care of it. At the time you delivered the invocation I did not make a note of your name and address. All that I remembered was that you were located in Cleveland and I mentioned this to a very close friend of mine, Mr. Isidore Wise, one of the leading citizens of Hartford, and he gave me your name and address yesterday - - otherwise you would have heard from me before.

Irrespective of whether you can send me the manuscript or not, I would like to express my sincere thanks to you for the very beautiful invocation you gave on that occasion.

Yours very truly,

U.L. Campbell

CLC/d



## THE CITY OF NEW YORK OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE

100 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK (13), N. Y.



CO 7-8560

July 21, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Temple of Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I would be most grateful to you for a copy of the Invocation you delivered at the Republican Convention on July 8, 1952.

Your Invocation was the most inspirational, uplifting and reassuring message that it has ever been my pleasure to hear. It should find a prominent place in every home, office, mill and factory of this nation.

If there is any charge involved please let me know.

With kind regards and every good wish for your continued good health and success in the great work you are doing for God and Country.

Very truly yours,

ILLIAM M. KENT

Chief

Auxiliary Police

WMK:mp

#### HAR SINAI TEMPLE 491-541 BELLEVUE AVENUE TRENTON, N. J.

OFFICE OF JOSHUA D. HABERMAN PARRI

July 21, 1952

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I was deeply impressed by the invocation you gave at the G.O.P. Convention and would appreciate it very much if you would send me a copy of your prayer.

With kindest regards,

Joshua O. Haberman

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Congregation Tifereth Israel E. 105th Street & Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio

### NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.

A SERVICE OF RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

Merchandise Mart, Chicago 54, Illinois

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July 21, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Since we do not have a copy of your invocation, I am sending you this request for it from Mr. MacGregor. Perhaps you will be able to supply him with the copy he desires.

Cordially yours,

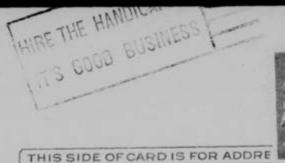
Frank Young Director NBC Press Department

July 23, 1952 Dear Rabbi Alver: We will long remember the Gautifully worded invocation you so ferfully delivered as the Republican Conven. tion. Estainly no one could have doubted the sencerety of your. Words. If you have a copy of this prayer, If

Could make it available to us, it would be very much appreyour faith, but wilde Share your love of God. Dincerely yours, Faul Donnelly Togs. Chron Country Club P.O. Bux 287 New Philadelphia, his



Rabbi Hillel Silver, Temple, Cleveland, Ohio. nna







Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cong. Tifereth Israel E. 105th St. & Ansel Rd. Cleveland 6, Ohio

July 24, 1952

Dear Colleague,

If available, I would greatly appreciate your sending me a copy of the Invocation which you gave at the Republican National Convention.

With thanks and cordial greetings,

Sincerely,

Soltanes

Dear Rabbi Silver: 281

If possible, I would very much appreciate receiving a copy of the Invocation given by you Tuesday evening, July 8, at the Republican National Convention. It was truly inspiring.

Very truly yours.

(Mrs.) Ethel E. Callaway

535 Old Ivy Road, N.E.,

Atlanta. Ga.

300 Varnum Avenue

July 25, 1952.

Lowell, Massachusette

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, 342 Madison Ave.,

New Y rk City.

Dear Sir:

My wife and Iwere greatly, delightfully, impressed with the prayer that you offered at one of the opening sessions of the recent Republican Convention inChicago. It was one of the most gratifying expressions that we heard over the radio during that notable assembling, so heartful, sincere, Scriptural, and comprehensive! Also adequate!

We would be deeply grateful if you could furnish us with a a copy of this supplication. Enclosed you will find an addressed, stamped envelope, if you are able to let us have it.

Praying that the grace of our Heavenly Father, the God of both Hebrew and Gentile, may be abundantly yours,

I am Cordially, E. Hayne Stahl.

Minister of the Church of the Nazarene.

I obtained your address by writing Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.

copy ford. 7/30/52

#### TEMPLE BETH ZION . DELAWARE AVENUE BUFFALO, N.Y.

OFFICE OF THE JOSEPH L. FINK, PH. D., D.D. 1/29/52

July 26, 1952

By very lear friend:

Jun letter reached me in the country where I am

Expending a few weeks. I did not bear Roth Silver's moveatur

but I am sure he well be hoppy to send you a copy of it. His full name and address :

Robh a. H. Silver

The Temple E. 105 % St. + ansel Rd. Clercland, 6, Ohis.

It was good to hear from you Ido Pope you are well Ford greating.

Ever yours.

# Temple B'nai Abraham

CLINTON AND SHANLEY AVENUES
NEWARK 8, NEW JERSEY



July 29,1952.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, 0.

My dear Rabbi Silver:-

I was very sorry that I could not attend the graduation exercises of the Hebrew Union College, where you delivered the Baccalaureate Sermon; but I wrote to a friend of mine, who lives in Cincinnati, not to miss hearing you. She attended and wrote me how inspiring your address was. It was what I expected. But she said that she received a real thrill when she saw your son, who was also among the ordained rabbis, come down and be blessed by his father. This was the first time that I learned that your son (I believe Daniel is his name) also entered the rabbinical profession. Had I known that, I might have made a special effort to come to Cincinnati to witness such an inspiring spectacle. I read in the report of the Convention of the Z.O.A., of which I was a delegate, that your son was appointed a Secretary to one of the Committees. Like father like son. I wish Daniel a brilliant future to achieve a glorious career like his illustrious father.

By the way, I watched the Republican Convention on TV, and heard your Invocation, which was undoubtedly the most outstanding of that Convention. Whomever I met had the same impression. Somebody told me that he saw the same opinion expressed by the New York Times.

That traitrous crew of the American Council did not succeed in sabotaging American support to Israel, since both Parties in their platforms pledged continued aid to the fledgling state.

Mrs. Silberfeld joins me in wishing Daniel the greatest success.

With kindest regards to Mrs. Silver, I remain,

Sincerely and fraternally yours,



HORACE REED President

#### BUFFALO SAVINGS BANK BUFFALO 3, N. Y.

July 30, 1952

Dr. A. H. Silver
The Temple
East 105th Street and Ansel Road
Cleveland 6, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

The deep impression left with me as I listened to your invocation at the Republican National Convention, lead me to ask our mutual friend, Dr. Joseph L. Fink, if he thought it would be all right to ask you for a copy. Enclosed is his letter which reached me yesterday, and I hope that it will be convenient and agreeable for you to comply.

My appreciation in advance.

HR:bk

4. K. July 31, 1952 Rabbi Julius Silberfeld Temple B'nai Abraham Clinton and Shanley Avenues Newark 8, New Jersey Dear Rabbi Silberfeld: I am forwarding your letter to Rabbi Silver who is vacationing in Europe for the summer. Sincerely yours, Ruth L. Hirsch (RLH)

July 31, 1952 Mr. Horace Reed, President Buffalo Savings Bank Buffalo 3, New York Doar Mr. Reed: I am enclosing a copy of Dr. Silver's invocation at the Republican National Convention. Dr. Silver is now vacationing in Europe, and I know that he will appreciate your interest. Sincerely yours, Ruth L. Hirsch (RIH) enc.

August 6, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Hotel Hermitage La Baule, France

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Mr. Sam Abrams, President of the Chio Advertising Agency, 2300 Payne Avenue, called this morning and asked me to write to you.

Mr. Abrams has been asked by the National Broadcasting Company and Television station manager if he could get your permission to use the film, which they now have, of your address to the Republican National Convention in Chicago in connection with public service.

If you approve, the station manager would like to use the film as soon as possible. However, if you do not wish to write, he would like to meet with you on this matter when you return.

I hope you and Mrs. Silver are enjoying your vacation.

Cordially yours,

Ruth L. Hirsch

## W. E. GEST STOKER CO.

**STOKERS - STOVES - FURNACES - RANGES** 

Electric Furnace Controls Stove and Furnace Repairs Phone 3-2566 8/1/2 DEFIANCE, OHIO Dear Pabbi. J was racied a Christian bent & Course accept ale the Chreshous Churcher teach- The 11 Commander month see cell wood to severe my God-my Jedon Croaterre and my Country. your prays at the Chicago Convention was so they Very in spereng. I would love so much to hove a Copy of at - freet al your gove et. Forer praya and the Caddress of Senitor Diksen Were out Handwey in the Con Vention Best Weller WESTOAL

## STEPHEN MAJOR, M.D. 74 Front Street - Telephones 3-4436 - 2-4349 BINGHAMTON, NEW YORK

Diplomate of the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology

August 4, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Sliver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver,

I enjoyed to hear your invocation you delivered at the Republican Convention. I would appreciate if you could send me a reprint of it.

Sincerely yours,

MM: SM

S'I haja

August 15, 1952 Mr. Sam Abrams 2300 Payne Avenue Cleveland, Ohio Dear Mr. Abrams: In reply to your request -- that the Hational Broadcasting Company be granted permission to use the film in connection with public service of Dr. Silver's Invocation which was delivered at the Republican National Convention in Chicago --I received a letter from Dr. Silver this morning, stating: "You may inform Mr. Sam Abrams that the National Broadcasting Co. has my permission to use the film of my address (prayer) delivered at the Republican National Convention." Sincerely yours, Ruth L. Hirsch Secretary to Rabbi Stone (RLH)

# Miss Jackson's

Four Twenty Seven South Boston, Tulsa, Oklahoma, Box 1386

Rabbi Abba Hillet Silver Enot 105 Street, Amsel Rand Obeverhed 6, Obia

Denn Rabbi Abba Hillet Silver:

Your invacation at the Behublican Convention in Chicago was most imbressive. In fact of all the broadcasts from both conventions there was nothing that in any way of mached your message in sincere enmestress—in abbeat to the highest—or in thought for the hearful quidance in our human occupations and interests.

Am centrin much good has materialized and will continue to come from your sincere offerts.

Kindly have sent to address given below names of any of your hubblections available.

With all best wishes that great hower will continue to quide you to help our health.

Aunust 25, 1952

Helle Shelds sick Son.

a. E. Bonfanti Goddard Callege Dainfuld, Vermont August 26, 1952 Rabbi Abba Hillel Selver

Temple of Cleveland Cleveland Ohio

Dear Sir:

While watching the Chicago conventions on television, I watched and heard a man grow above and overeladow everyone else at both conventions. His talk was filled with neither supernatural humby or partison hogwash. He asked mankend to look for the road of humanitarianism. as he spoke, I was sure that a halo had formed about his head. That is why, sir, I take the

presumtive attitude to write to you, though I am not a few -- nor can d'be classified as a Christian, d week to hear - - or read-more of your words, for they gave me Confidence that men could rise above the opportunity for party approval. Where man can look on an even plane with fellow man, that is where I wish to be.

yours, in Brotherhood

August 27, 1952 Miss Nelle Shields Jackson 427 South Boston Box 1386 Tulsa, Oklahoma; Dear Miss Jackson: Rabbi Silver is at present out of the country, and I am therefore replying to your kind letter of August 25th. I know that he will be gratified by the sentiments which you express. In accordance with your request, I am listing the names of Rabbi Silver's publications: "Messianic Speculations in Israel", 1927 "Democratic Impulse in Jewish History," 1928 "Religion in a Changing World", 1930 "World Crisis and Jewish Survival", 1941 "Vision and Victory", 1949 I am also enclosing some published addresses of Rabbi Silver as well as a copy of the Invocation which he delivered at the Republican Convention. Sincerely yours, Elizabeth Rice Secretary to Rabbi Silver Encs.

September 5, 1952 Dr. Abraham Cronbach Hebrew Union College Cincinnati 20, Ohio My dear Friend: I have just returned from Europe and I hasten to acknowledge your kind note of July 10th. Your words are most heartening and it was indeed thoughtful of you to write to me. I have been amazed at the tremendous response to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. With warmest wishes to you and yours for a Happy New Year, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952 Rabbi Pizer W. Jacobs lith and Grand Pueblo, Colorado My dear Friend: I have just returned from Abroad and I hasten to acknowledge your kind note of July 12th. It was thoughtful of you to write to me and I appreciate deeply the sentiments which you express. The tremendous response which I have received from all parts of the country in response to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention has been most heartening. With best wishes for the New Year, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952

Dr. Abraham Shusterman 6300 Park Heights Avenue Baltimore 15, Maryland

My dear Abe:

Upon my return from Europe, I found your kind letter of July 9th which I hasten to acknowledge. I appreciate your thought-fulness in writing to me. It has been most heartening to receive so many reactions from all parts of the country and from all faiths in response to my Invocation at the Republican Convention.

With best wishes to you and yours for a very Happy New Year, I remain

Most cordially yours,

ABBA HILLEL SILVER

AHS ter

September 5, 1952 Mrs. John P. Chapman 71st and City Line Overbrook Philadelphia 31, Pa. My dear Mrs. Chapman: I have just returned from a vacation in Europe, and I hasten to acknowledge your kind note of July 9th. I very much appreciate your thoughtfulness in writing to me on the occasion of my delivering the Invocation at the Republican Convention, and I was heartened by the sentiments which you expressed. With best wishes to you and Dr. Chapman who I hope has now been restored to good health, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952 Rabbi Jerome Unger American Zionist Council 342 Madi son Avenue New York 17, New York My dear Jerome: Upon my return from abroad, I found your kind note of July 9th which I hasten to acknowledge. It was very thoughtful of you to write to me and I appreciate the sentiments which you express. It has been most heartening to receive so many reactions from so many faiths and from all parts of the country in response to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. Please remember me to all of our friends at the Council, and with warmest wishes to you and Anne for a very Happy New Year, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

September 5, 1952 Dr. Walker F. Vance Macalester Presbyterian Church St. Paul 5, Minnesota My dear Dr. Vance: I have just returned from abroad and found upon my desk your kind letter of July 9th. It was most thoughtful of you to write to me and I am profoundly grateful for the sentiments which you express. The response to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention has been most gratifying. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952 Mr. August A. Busch, Jr. Anheuser-Busch, Inc. St. Louis, Missouri My dear Mr. Bushh: I have just returned from a few weeks abroad and found your kind note of July 9th. I am deeply grateful for your thoughtfulness in writing to me in response to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. It has been most heartening to receive so many reactions from all parts of the country. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952 Dr. John Haynes Holmes 10 Park Avenue New York 16, New York My dear Dr. Holmes: Upon my return from Europe, I found your gracious note of July 11th, expressing appreciation of the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. I want to thank you for your thoughtfulness in writing to me. I was very much heartened with the reaction which I received from so many people in all parts of the country. I trust that you are well and I hope that I may have the pleasure in the very near future of seeing you again. With warmest regards, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952 Mr. Carl D. Friebolin Marshall Building Cleveland, Ohio My dear Friend: Upon my return from Europe, I foundyour kind note of July 17th which I hasten to acknowledge. It was very thoughtful of you to write to me and I deeply appreciate all that you say. It was quite amazing to me to hear the reaction of so many people from all parts of the country to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. With all good wishes and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you one of these days, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 5, 1952 Rabbi Julius Silberfeld Temple B'nai Abraham Clinton & Shanley Avenues Newark 8, New Jersey My dear Rabbi Silberfeld: I have just returned from my vacation abroad and I wish to thank you for your warm letter of July 29th which I enjoyed receiving and reading. I appreciate the congratulations which you extend to Damiel on the occasion of his ordination. I have informed him of it and he was deeply appreciative. Under separate cover I am sending you a copy of the Baccalaureate sermon which has just been published by the College. I want to thank you, too, for your word of appreciation of the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. It has been quite inspiring to receive the numerous reactions from all parts of the country. With all good wishes for a very happy New Year to you and yours, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL STLVER AHSter

September 5, 1952 Mr. LeRoy E. Eastman 280 Huron Street Toledo 4, Ohio My dear Mr. Eastman: I have just returned from a brief vacation in Europe, and hasten to acknowledge your kind note of July 9th. I deeply appreciate what you say. It has been most heartening to receive so many reactions from all parts of the country in response to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. I am pleased to enclose a copy for you. With best wishes, I remain Most cordial ly yours, ABRA HILLEL SILVER AHSter Enc.

September 5, 1952 Dr. Howard M. Wells 16200 Euclid Avenue East Cleveland 12, Ohio My dear Friend: I have just returned from Europe and I hasten to acknowledge your kind letter of July 11th. It was very thoughtful of you to write to me. It was amazing to me to receive so many reactions to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. They came from all over the country. We had a delightful summer touring through France and a fine rest, and now I am looking forward to an active year. With all good wishes and looking forward to seeing you soon, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS :er

September 5, 1952 Mr. Lee M. Friedman 30 State Street Boston 9, Massachusetts My dear Friend: Upon my return from Europe, I found your gracious note of July 16th which I hasten to acknowledge. It was very thoughtful of you to write to me and I am very happy at all that you say about the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. It was quite amazing to me to hear from so many people of all faiths from all parts of the country. I do hope that I may have the pleasure of seeing you in Boston in the not-too-distant future. With warmest regards and all good wishes fora happy NewYear, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

September 8, 1952 Mr. Malcolm R. McBride Tidebells West Chop, Massachusetts My dear Mr. McBride: Upon my return from Europe, I found your note of July 10th. It was very thoughtful of yourto write to me. It has been most gratifying to see the reaction from so many parts of the country to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. With warmest regards, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

September 8, 1952 Dr. James H. Strayer Calvary Methodist Church Morse & Naglee Streets San Jose, California My dear Dr. Strayer: I have just returned from Europe and found upon my desk your kind letter of July 18th. It was indeed thoughtful of you to write to me and I am profoundly grateful for the sentiments which you express. It was most gratifying to see the reaction on the part of so many people from all parts of the country to the Invocation which I delivered at the Republican Convention. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER ABster

RABBI A.H.SILVER, THE TEMPLE, E.105TH & ANSEL RD., CLEVELAND.OHIO. 6

# MILE CHARLE

Vol. XXXVIII

Wednesday, September 17, 1952

No. 3

#### **Educational Value of Forum Ranks High in Community**

A solid package of high caliber education neatly wrapped in programs of interest and excitement is the way one listener once described the regular Saturday forums.

And considering the qualities of the speakers, who always are experts in their fields, many with national and international acclaim, it is easy to see what brought this thought to his mind.

The large scope of the forum's educational value becomes apparent with the announcement that for the seventh consecutive year the program again stood first in the public service division of *The Press* local radio and television popularity poll.

On even a broader scale, the Hooper rating has shown the forum topping both the Town Hall of the Air and the Chicago Round Table for popularity and sustained interest.

Showing that forum honors run not only to quantity but to quality as well are comments from such national leaders as Senator Robert A. Taft, who said: "The freest forum for discussion of public questions in the United States;" Harry Gideons, president of Brooklyn College and one of the organizers of the Chicago Round Table, who said: "The country's most distinguished forum;" and the late Oswald Garrison Villard, editor of "The Nation," who said: "I have admired its complete democracy and its great civic service these many years."

Yet, despite all this flattering praise, the organization over the years has taken scrupulous care never to support any issue. It has indeed stood firm to the section of its creed that says:

"I welcome to my platform the discussion of any theory or dogma of reform; but I bind my household to the espousal of none of them, for I cherish the freedom of every man's conviction and each of my kin retains his own responsibility."

From every segment of the city's cultural and professional life come the men in whose hands the creed of the City Club comes to life.

That is why the galaxy of active past presidents, many of whom will attend the 40th anniversary meeting of the club, reads like a Who's Who of Cleveland. They are:

Also high on the list of city leaders are the charter members. In addition to those mentioned last week, the following will help celebrate this anniversary: A. A. Benesch . . . E. H. Fishman . . . John D. Fackler . . . A. O. Husband . . . R. H. Jamison . . . Adrian Newcomb . . . Ralph S. Silver.

#### THE CITY

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#### THE CITY CLUB OF CLEVELAND

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#### BELIEVE IT OR NOT

Some things you may have missed: July 2—A card from Cityzen Ed (Law & Gourmet) Wallach informing us that he, for the present, is eating at Parksville, N. Y.

July 8 — Cityzen Louis (The Press) Seltzer goes out on a limb and predicts that Eisenhower will cop the nomination on an early ballot. Offers Cityzen George (Congressman) Bender a small bet. Louis' cautious assistant, Cityzen Richard Peters, wasn't so sure.

July 9—Announcement by WGAR, through Cityzens John F. Patt (President) and former Veep Carl George (General Manager) that The Press Poll shows The City Club's Saturday Forum program as first in Public Service Programs.

Cityzen Charles A. (Mr. Cleveland) Otis celebrated eighty-five years of good living.

July 10 — Cityzen Emil (City Public Utilities Director) Crown made a speech on Street Lighting.

The "Moments of Music" show on WGAR gets its music selections from Cityzen Walter (Land Title) Belding, our veteran Anvil Revue Music Maestro. July 14—Everybody in the Club dining room discussing the Republican presidential nominee: Cityzen Jack Davis, inconsolable; Andy Pangrace with complete alibi; but Mike Wach cheerfully paying his bets and Walter Belding comforted upon hearing that Ike prefers Scotch.

But the consensus was that Cityzen Rabbi A. H. Silver had made the finest and noblest speech of the convention in his invocation.

July 16 — Cityzens Clyde T. (Sohio) Foster and Ex-prex Marc J. (Law) Grossman, co-Chairmen, call together their Forum Foundation Committee to increase the fund.

Cityzen George (Alderman) Quinn went into St. John's Hospital for a week's check-up.

July 22—Cityzens Larry (Cragin & Lang) Lang and Director Tom (ex-Gov.) Herbert had a big day at Oakwood. A rather unique event, since Cityzen H. Jack (Wolf Letters) Lang was one of the party.

July 25—Cityzen Frank J. (the Gov.) Lausche, although declining to attend the Democratic Convention, practiced some tennis shots—but within easy reach of a telephone in case a call came from Chicago announcing his nomination. N. B. He's letting his hair grow.

One of those who finds no exhilaration in this hot weather is Cityzen L. R. Mendelsohn—he sells hot water heaters.

With 11,000 books published in the U. S. last year, Cityzen Robert 1. Snajdr (P.D. Book Ed.) foresees quite a turn over in book worms in 1952.

#### JEST IN FUN

The mean temperature this summer was a mean one.

—N. K.



my dear Sir: - During the convention in Checago dheard eyour prayer and I hape eyou wiel send me a copy, for I am dere you have dent many memeographed copies. I have never heard a mere comprehensive prayer nos more beaut. Jul dietin, only one thing ever lacking - the name lyour monkeyful mentality what a forced you could but have the assurance of Him as our Saviour to Show here on my deske a cope of news Bullation that tolls hard Jews in Israel tolls hard Jews in Israel tolls hard for the Heir Testament are begging for the Heir Testament with best wisdes yours triely . mackerson,

Mrs. Hugh C. MacPherson

406 W. Main Street

P.D. It has been come eveks since The termelt I shouting of the convention queles but my pro andotrating propensity goes on E.M. Dept. 27,195-2

GEORGE H. BENDER CONGRESSMAN AT LARGE OHIO

### Congress of the United States House of Representatives

Washington, D. C.

September 30, 1952

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple E. 105 and Ansel Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

We are enclosing a letter received from Mrs. H. C. MacPherson, of Waynesboro, Virginia.

I am sure that she must be one of your many admirers, and her recollection of your invocation at the Republican National Convention speaks well for its enduring effect.

May I wish for you and yours a very Happy New Year and the spiritual rewards which your service so richly merits.

With best wishes to you, I am

Sincerely yours,

George H. Bender

#### 

Memphis, Tennessee Oct.20, '52.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Chio

Dear Rabbi Silver

Do you, by any chance, have a copy of that marvelous prayer you prayed at the Rebublication Convention last July? I have never heard a prayer that impressed my as that one did. I cant find words to express myself -- it was so comprehensive --If you have a copy of it -- wouldit be possible for your secretary to copy it for me? fould like to make copies of it to distribute -- carefully and prayerfully.

I am Presbyterian by church affiliation.
Not depending on denomination for my soul's salvation, however. I believe in one Great and Holy God--and of course, in His Son, our Lord Jesus Christ. I deeply and sincerely love His Chosen People---how could I do otherwise when they gave me the Saviour whom I believe in?

PLACE STAMP HERE With deepest admiration for the Servant of God who could pray as you did at that convertion of Guille was as you

MRS. HOWARD P. BAILEY 1906 Madison Avenue

63 Park Row GEORGE J. CHRYSSIKOS NEW YORK, N.Y. October 21, 1952 Dear Rabbi Silver I still remember vividly your masterly invocation delivered at the Republican National Convention, Chicago, Illinois on July 8th, 1952. Your invocation left a profound and deep impression on me. Although I feel unworthy to evaluate adequately the edifying and didactic address, within the limits of my knowledge I pronounced it a fine piece of rhetoric. This was not only my opinion, but also that of others of high intellectual ability. Last July upon the occasion of the celebration of the Anniversary of our Independence, I delivered an address in English which I had printed. Also, I delivered a similar address on the Fourth of July in Greek, which address was printed in the New York Greek newspapers and in Chicago, Illinois. I enclose herewith a copy of each which I ask you to accept with the assurance of my highest consideration, reverence and respect for you. Sincerely your Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio

FORM 18

#### NEW YORK EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY

SECOND AVENUE CORNER 13th STREET

NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

warning and hope unsuring that we still have some people in this country who will stand up to evil whatever its nature.

Stylen D. Sinclair MD.

Sent 11/10/52

### NEW YORK EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY

SECOND AVENUE CORNER 13th STREET

NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

Nav. 6-52

Dear Sir:

Congratulations on the courage and straightforwardness in which you slapped the President down for his smear tactics against Eisenhower.

my purpose in writing to you, Sir is to find out of it would be possible to summe a copy of the magnificial prayer you offered at the opening of the Kepublican Convention in Chicago. It was very heart-

November 6, 1952 Mr. George J. Chryssikos 63 Park Row New York, New York My dear Mr. Chryssikos: Thank you for your kind letter of October 21st and for your Fourth of July address. I very much appreciate your thought-fulness in writing to me. Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

ACCE14.65 Paddi alda, Hellefelog J'X Temp G Eleveland Olin Caar, Ser. On my return Krong. from an leftender tres I found the enjoy of the Gragen you Miliouel. ax the pulculan Emounting Mad & asked for. I Kank you very much for sucking the to my. ex is beautiful. It may lack to truck of your King

Mitten 4. Etweeters 2437-79 Carmer XXIII Da



# TENNESSEE VALLEY UNITARIAN CHURCH

Box 543, KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE

UNITARIAN HOUSE 1800 West Clinch Ave.

EICHARD HENRY, Minister Little Switzerland Road

December 26, 1952.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Ever since the Conventions of last summer, I have been meaning to write to ask you for a copy of the magnificent utterance of yours at the Republican Convention: it was quite the highest note of either, and breathed a spirit I would like to feel able to communicate in a prayer of my own one day. Could I trouble you for a copy of that prayer? And of any others, if you have collected or printed them.

I have long been an admirer of your "Creed of a Liberal," which I've used on innumerable occasions; it never fails, I think, to strike a sympathetic response.

With greetings of the Holiday season to you, and all good wishes, I am

Gratefully yours,

Rev. Richard Henry

# Through Gentile Eyes

la vocation at Repub. Couventies

By John Haynes Holmes

HE political conventions in Chicago, which ushered in the presidential campaign now in progress, had a larger influence upon public opinion than any that we can remember in recent years. This was partly because the successful candidates were men of exceptionally fine quality, both Republican and Democrat, and thus inevitably lifted the proceedings to higher levels than are commonly possible. But the chief influence, as I see it, was that of radio and television. For the first time in the nation's history, vast numbers of men and women, variously estimated in terms of tens of millions, were themselves present at the conventions. They listened in and looked in upon what was going on, and thus became a living part of these stupendous political occasions. If ever the politicians were induced to be on their good behavior, it was at these gatherings when they were directly exposed to the observation and judgment of the voters. On the whole, they succeeded pretty well. The conventions were at times a dreadful bore—especially during the interminable nominating speeches, which never should have been tolerated. Some of the set speeches were also pretty terrible, notably the pseudo-oration of Governor Dever of Massachusetts. But these could be endured in the light of the ever-present consciousness, both inside and outside the convention hall, that history, of stupendous significance, was being made. There were some things that I particularly liked:

One was the reception given to Herbert Hoover in the Republican convention. I am no partisan of the former President. I think his administration was an integral part of the tragedy of the great depression of 1932. But I shall always feel that Mr. Hoover was horribly abused, and that the rectification of the history of these times must properly begin with him. In what happened at the Chicago convention I could feel the process under way. Mr. Hoover, who is entitled, beyond any other public man I know, to compensation for what he was made politically to suffer, is going to get it. The unexpected and rapturous welcome given him by the Republican gathering is proof positive of this fact.

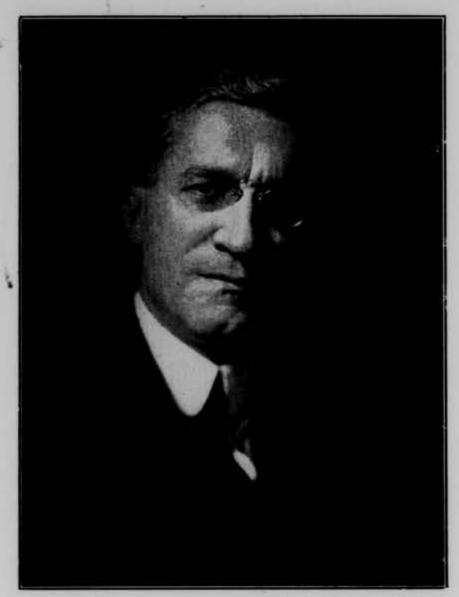
Another thing I liked, and still now vividly remember, was the appearance of Mrs. Roosevelt at the Democratic convention. Everybody seemed to feel what has been so slow in coming, that Mrs. Roosevelt is one of the great personages of our time. She is without question the outstanding American woman. Her whole presence on this occasion was suffused with grace, dignity, and beauty. Her address, in essence a plea for the United Nations, has authority and power, and must have stirred the conscience of many a hearer. This was an event of more than passing moment.

A third event which impressed me was the invocation spoken at the Republican convention by Rabbi Silver, of Cleveland. This had a solemn eloquence, intoned by a noble voice, which was profoundly moving. It hushed the vast audience into silence, and touched with reverence the hearts even of the hard-bitten newspaper men.

But what a sham is the performance of prayer at these great conventions! Even a few moments of a program scandalously wasteful of time, cannot apparently be spared from the prevailing mood of politics. Even the addresses to God cannot be left untouched and unspoiled. For it must be evident to the dullest mind that the invocation at these gatherings is dedicated to political and not to spiritual uses. Thus, with what care the chaplains are chosen to represent and sanction the various ecclesiastical bodies of this age! At the opening session of the convention, a Roman Catholic priest or bishop—sometimes a cardinal!—is invited to start things off by getting right with God. At the next meeting, the call to worship is spoken by a Protestant, usually a clergyman of the Episcopal faith. At the next session, a rabbi takes his place-never an orthodox rabbi, so far as I can recall, but one of the liberal persuasion. As the convention goes on, day after day, the managers get a little careless, and the clergymen invited to invoke the divine blessing degenerate into a succession of local Protestants. As contention waxes hot, a session is sometimes held without asking God to be present at all. By the time adjournment is reached, God seems to be quite forgotten. The delegates give one "whoop" of joy and scatter to the homes and haunts whence a few weeks before they

This ritual procedure must go far back in the history of nations. It has unimpeachable traditions to sustain it. Yet it still seems a strange practise in a land dedicated to the separation of church and state. It is obvious that these invocations are an intrusion upon the real business of the hour. They are listened to with an uncomfortable air of restraint, and of relief when at last the Amen is spoken. But they must be endured, like nominating speeches, for the contribution they may make to a triumphant election, though why they should be spoken at such length only the clergyman in question can tell.

The truth is that underlying this practise of prayer, as of many another performance in a party convention, is the quest for votes. If a Catholic cleric is invited to ask God to guard and guide, then hosts of Catholic laymen will straightway be persuaded to vote for a candidate who might otherwise be ignored. A Protestant minister, doing the same thing the next day,



John Haynes Holmes

will insure the support of Protestants at the great election. A Jewish rabbi will do the same thing with the Jewish vote, assuming, for the sake of the argument, that there is such a thing as "the Jewish vote". If there are no prayers in the closing hours of the sessions, well, this will do no harm. God has been duly summoned to do his duty by these his worshippers of all sects and creeds, and surely he will not fail.

One difficulty seems never to be realized. I refer to the practise of all Christian clergymen of offering their prayers at these conventions "in the name" and "for the sake" of Jesus Christ. For Jews cannot accept, much less join in prayers thus offered to a deity who divides the Godhead between the divine Father and his only begotten Son. There must be many Jews sitting as delegates to the convention. There are millions of others listening in to the proceedings. Are not these offended by prayers which are sectarian and thus exclusive of the veritable kin of Jesus the Jew of Nazareth? Unitarians, too, might well object to prayers thus narrowed to a single line of dubious doctrine. And the Ethical Culturists and the Christian Scientists alsoto say nothing of numerous others, churched and unchurched, who feel themselves not remembered in these particularistic prayers. It would seem that the managers of the conventions have difficulties they know not of, and it is perhaps just as well that they do not try to solve them. This would mean a mingling of church and state with a vengeance!

Whether there is any solution of this question, short of a finding of a true theology which will unite rather than divide mankind, I do not say. But there is surely one remedy which would be effective. Why not cut the Gordian knot by omitting competing prayers from the whole order of business? This drastic action might cause occasional loss, as in the case of Rabbi Silver's memorable utterance. To have omitted this would have been to cut off the loftiest peak of the convention's proceedings. But the gain would be immeasurable. The whole process of prayer, and the whole attitude of the assembly, would be saved from hyprocricy, which is the vilest of sins. At one stroke everything would be lifted from the low level of conformity to the infinitely high level of spiritual integrity and honor.

I have never seen, nor can I remember any occasion of a Quaker leading a great political convention in prayer. But it may be that in the Quaker discipline of prayer, which is silence before God, holds the real solution of our problem.

### **Noonday Dreamers**

Dreams in the night will come and go, Dim phantasics that fade away, Leaving upon remembrance no Image distinct enough to stay.

Such visions have no substance, pass Like swirling mist across the mind— Blurred faces seen as through a glass Darkly, distorted, undefined.

Yet there are noonday dreamers who Can make reality express The shape of their desire come true, With more of purpose than we guess.

They are the ones who dream awake, Who build a better world, who show The way we still may learn to take, More wise, more daring than we know.

- Albert Ralph Korn



C1952]

Mrs. Jones L. Sternberger

Brownsville, Tenn

Dear Rabbi: a letter from on old friend of ours, a retired Methodist minister, who once served a congregation here, fut us to shame, and brought us face to face with the realization of how temess we are in the little niceties of life. We too often take over men of God for granted. You have received a message from Pr. C. a. Caterfield of Mashville Loun. ed by your beautiful prayer, which like the little condle has shed its light and spread its

Comforting influence into for away places. We are deeply appreciative. May God bless you and service to humanity. Cordeally, Jonas Belen Sternberger

1911 Cracks Rd [1952] Pailer, michegan Fabri attak Willel Silver Temple og Clevelant Last evening I had the grindige of hearing your Invocation for the Republican Convention, and I found it to be a message of great inspiration for these unsettled of this grayer, of it would be convenient. yours very truly, mrs. Habert W. Jackson P.S. - Enclose Blease fine a stamped, addressed envelope.

617 W.Hawthorne Glendale 4. Calif.

Dear Rabbi Silver,

Allow me to express my deep satisfaction for your invocation at the Republican National Convention.

I had listened with dismay to two other ministers who preceded you with what were more--much more, political speeches than prayers.

You gave spiritual dignity to a gathering which was sadly in need of it, & reminded us of our obligation to God, more

than His, to us.

I am of the Mormon faith, & wish to thank you for a prayer which restored my conviction that the God we worship does indeed LIVE.

With my sincerest good wishes

Land & Destricted

[1952]

## Rowe School of Organic Education, Inc.

THE NEW SCHOOL IS A CHILD'S WORLD IN A CHILD'S SIZE ENVIRONMENT. HERE HE LIVES IN A DEMOCRACY OF YOUTH

Toledo 2, Ohio

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Dear Rabbi Tilum.

Because it meant very much to me al because I know it will mean very much to our rechool, and Recover of my very dient admiration for your week - may 8 sk for 160 minestore you read at the Defulleran Convention lost neek.

I trust 8 am not asking too much.
I can only offer my of preciolian for sery din cerely so guid a timbres.

[undoted]

## ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΟΝ ΠΝΕΥΜΑ και ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΨΥΧΗ

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### Ο ΠΑΝΗΓΥΡΙΚΟΣ

Ή ἐκατοστὴ εἰκοστὴ ἔκτη ἐπέτειος τῆς Ἑλληνικῆς ᾿Ανεξαρτησίας μᾶς εδρεν δεομένους ὑπὲρ τῆς σωτηρίας τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀπὸ ἐσωτερικῶν καὶ ἐξωτερικῶν κινδύνων. Ἡ γενέτειρα ἡμῶν πενθηφοροῦσα πάλιν, ὅπως καὶ κατὰ τὰ μαῦρα ἔτη τῆς βαρβαρικῆς κατοχῆς, ἑώρτασε τὴν Μεγάλην Ἡμέραν. Ἡ ἀπελευθέρωσις δὲν ἔθεσε τέρμα εἰς τὰ δεινά της. Ἡ κοινὴ νίκη τῶν συμμάχων κατὰ τοῦ ἄξονος δὲν ἔφερεν εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τὴν χαράν, ἀλλὰ ἐγένετο ἀφετηρία μεγάλης κρίσεως, τῆς ὁποίας τὸ τέρμα ἀδυνατοῦμεν ἐν τῷ παρόντι νὰ προΐδωμεν. Ἡ ἡρωϊκὴ χώρα, ἡ ὁποία πρὸ ἑπταετίας ἀνευφημεῖτο ὑπὸ τῶν φιλελευθέρων λαῶν ὅταν κατενίκα τοὺς θρασεῖς Ἱταλοὺς καὶ ἀντέτασσε τὰ στήθη κατὰ τῶν Γερμανικῶν στιφῶν, ἑλκύει σήμερον τὴν παγκόσμιον προσοχὴν διὰ τοῦ ἀλληλοσπαραγμοῦ εἰς τὸν ὁποῖον ἐπιδίδονται τὰ τέκνα αὐτῆς.

Ή Έλληνική κρίσις ἀποτελεῖ τήν στιγμήν ταύτην τὸ κέντρον τῆς γενικωτέρας διεθνοῦς κρίσεως, ἐκ τῆς ἐκβάσεως τῆς ὁποίας θὰ κριθῆ ὅχι μόνον τῆς Ἑλλάδος τὸ μέλλον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτὴ ἡ μέλλουσα μορφὴ τοῦ κόσμου καὶ ἡ πορεία τῆς ἱστορίας ἐπὶ γενεάς. Ἡ στοιχειώδης φρόνησις ἐπέβαλλεν εἰς πάντας τοὺς "Ελληνας νὰ κρατήσωσι τὴν κοινὴν πατρίδα δι' ἀμέμπτου πατριωτικῆς στάσεως ἐκτὸς τῆς δίνης τῶν συγκρουομένων διεθνῶν συμφερόντων ἀντὶ νὰ καταστήσωσιν αὐτὴν οἱ ίδιοι κονίστραν τοῦ ἀνταγωνισμοῦ 'Ανατολῆς καὶ Δύσεως. 'Αλλὰ καὶ πάλιν δύναται ἡ φρόνησις νὰ σώση τὴν 'Ελλάδα ἄν ἐκδηλωθῆ ἔστω καὶ κατὰ τὴν ὑστάτην στιγμὴν διὰ τῆς συναδελφώσεως τῶν ἀντιμαχομένων μερίδων. Αὕτη εἶναι ἡ διάπυρος εὐχὴ πάντων ἡμῶν τῶν συνελθόντων ἐνταῦθα πρὸς ἀπονομὴν τιμῆς εἰς τὴν ἱερὰν μνήμην τῶν ἡρώων τῆς 'Ελληνικῆς 'Επαναστάσεως.

"Ας μή ἀπελπιζώμεθα. Εἶναι νωπαὶ ἀκόμη αἱ δάφναι τὰς ὁποίας ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἔδρεψεν εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα τῆς Ἐλευθερίας διὰ τοῦ ἀπαραμίλλου ἡρωϊσμοῦ τῶν τέκνων της. Μεταξὺ τῆς 28ης 'Οκτωβρίου τοῦ 1940 καὶ τῆς ἀνοίξεως τοῦ 1941 ἀπεδείχθη περιτράνως ὅτι αἱ ἀρεταὶ διὰ τῶν ὁποίων τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν "Εθνος ἐλάμπρυνε τὴν ἱστορίαν αὐτοῦ δὲν ἐξέλιπον. Οἱ Ἰταλομάχοι καὶ οἱ Γερμανομάχοι δὲν ὑπελείφθησαν τῶν γιγάντων τοῦ 1821 εἰς τὸ ψυχικὸν σθένος καὶ εἰς τὴν ἐκ τοῦ μηδενὸς μεγαλουργίαν. Διὰ τῶν ἰδίων ἀρετῶν θὰ σωθῆ καὶ πάλιν ἡ Ἑλλάς. Θάρρος! Θὰ ἀφυπνισθῆ καὶ πάλιν τὸ αἴσθημα τοῦ πατριωτισμοῦ εἰς τὰς καρδίας τῶν Ἑλλήνων καὶ θὰ σαρώση τὰ ἐπικρεμάμενα ἥδη εἰς τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν ὁρίζοντα μέλανα νέφη.

Ἡ Ἑλλὰς θὰ ζήση καὶ θὰ συνεχίση τὸν δρόμον τῶν πεπρωμένων αὐτῆς.

Δὲν ἡγωνίσθησαν εἰς μάτην οἱ ἥρωες τοῦ '21, οἱ ὁποῖοι ἐπανέφερον τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἐπὶ τῆς ἱστορικῆς σκηνῆς, ὀνειροπολήσαντες νὰ δώσωσιν

Πανηγυρικός ἐπὶ τῆ Ἐθνικὴ Ἑορτὴ ἐκφωνηθεὶς τῆ 25η Μαρτίου 1947 ἐν τῷ Ἱερῷ Ναῷ τοῦ Ἁγίου Δημητρίου τῆς ἐν Τζέρσεει Σίτυ, Νέας Ἱερσέης, Ἑλληνικῆς Παροικίας ὑπὸ τοῦ κ. Γεωργίου Ἰωάννου Χρυσικοῦ, Δικηγόρου.

εἰς αὐτὴν μόνιμον θέσιν μεταξὺ τῶν ἐλευθέρων ἐθνῶν. 'Απεδείχθη ἥδη περιτράνως διὰ τῶν νέων ἀγώνων τοῦ ἔθνους ὅτι τὸ ἔργον αὐτῶν δὲν ῆτο πρόσκαιρον, ὅτι αἱ ἐλπίδες αὐτῶν ἦσαν βάσιμοι, ὅτι οἱ νεώτεροι "Ελληνες εἶναι ἰκανοὶ νὰ συνεχίσουν τὴν ἔνδοξον ἱστορίαν τῶν μεγάλων προγόνων αὐτῶν καὶ νὰ ἀφήσωσιν ἴχνη τιμῆς εἰς τὸν δρόμον των μεταξὺ τῶν Εὐρωπαϊκῶν ἐθνῶν. 'Ο γιγάντειος ἀγών τοῦ '21 ἐδικαιώθη πλήρως μεταξὺ τοῦ 1940 καὶ τοῦ 1944, καὶ ἐκ τῶν περιλάμπρων νικῶν κατὰ τῶν 'Ιταλῶν καὶ ἐκ τῆς ἀπεγνωσμένης ἀντιστάσεως κατὰ τῶν Γερμανῶν καὶ ἐκ τῆς ἀπολύτου ἀρνήσεως τῆς 'Ελληνικῆς ψυχῆς νὰ ὑποκύψη εἰς τοὺς κατακτητὰς μετὰ τὴν πτῶσιν τῆς 'Ελλάδος.

Τὸ μεγαλείον τῆς 'Ελληνικῆς 'Επαναστάσεως δὲν περιορίζεται λοιπὸν εἰς τὴν λαμπρότητα τῶν ἀνδραγαθημάτων τῶν γιγάντων τοῦ '21. Συνίσταται ἐπίσης εἰς τὴν μονιμότητα τοῦ ἔργου τῶν ίδρυτῶν τοῦ Ἑλευθέρου Έλληνικοῦ Κράτους – ἔργου τὸ ὁποῖον δὲν ἴσχυσε νὰ καταστρέψη ή βαρβαρική πλήμμυρα, ή φοβερωτέρα έξ όσων έσημειώθησαν έν τῆ ίστορία της Ευρώπης. 'Αναδεικνύεται έκ τούτου έτι μαλλον ή ίστορική σημασία καὶ ή έθνικη άξία τοῦ ἀγῶνος τῆς Ἑλληνικῆς ᾿Ανεξαρτησίας, άγῶνος ὁ ὁποῖος καταλαμβάνει κατόπιν τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ 1940 γεγονότων νέαν καὶ ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐξέχουσαν θέσιν ἐν τῇ ἱστορία τῶν Νεωτέρων Χρόνων. Ἐκ τῆς ἐνδόξου ἐξεγέρσεως τοῦ Γένους κατὰ τὸ 1821 προσετέθη είς τὰ ἔθνη τῆς Εὐρώπης είς πολύτιμος σύντροφος διὰ τὴν φρούρησιν τῆς ἐλευθερίας, διὰ τὴν δημιουργίαν τοῦ νεωτέρου πολιτισμοῦ καὶ διὰ τήν προαγωγήν τῆς εὐημερίας τοῦ κόσμου. Εἰς δύο παγκοσμίους πολέμους ή Εὐρωπαϊκή οἰκογένεια ἔσχε τὴν εὐκαιρίαν νὰ βεβαιωθή περί τῆς χρησιμότητος τοῦ νέου μέλους τὸ ὁποῖον προσέθεσαν εἰς αὐτὴν οἰ ήρωες τοῦ '21.

Ή ζωτικότης τῆς 'Ελλάδος καὶ ὁ διαρκὴς χαρακτὴρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὴν ὁποίαν ἀνέκτησε διὰ τοῦ 'Αγῶνος τῆς 'Ανεξαρτησίας εἶναι φαινόμενα τοσοῦτον μᾶλλον καταπληκτικά, καθ' ὅσον μέχρι τῆς 25ης Μαρτίου 1821 τὸ 'Ελληνικὸν Έθνος ἐθεωρεῖτο γενικῶς ὡς ἐνταφιασμένον ὑπὸ τὰ ἐρείπια τῆς ἀρχαιότητος καὶ τῆς Βυζαντινῆς ἐποχῆς. Οὐδεὶς ἐπίστευεν ἐν Εὐρώπῃ ὅτι ἢτο δυνατὸν νὰ ἀναγεννηθῇ ἡ 'Ελλάς. Οὐδεὶς ἀνέμενεν ὅτι οἱ Γκιαούρηδες, οἱ ὁποῖοι ἐπὶ τέσσαρας σχεδὸν αἰῶνας ἔμειναν ὑπὸ τὸν ζυγὸν τῶν ἐξ 'Ασίας κατακτητῶν, θὰ ἐξεγείροντο μίαν ἡμέραν ὡπλισμένοι μὲ τὴν ζωοποιὸν καὶ θαυματουργικὴν ἐπίγνωσιν τῆς ἐνδόξου καταγωγῆς των, ὅτι θὰ ἀναγεννᾶτο εἰς τὴν ψυχήν των ἡ ἔφεσις τῆς ἐλευθερίας, συνοδευομένης μὲ τὰς πατροπαραδότους ἀρετὰς διὰ τῶν ὁποίων τοσάκις εἰς τὴν κλασικὴν ἀργαιότητα ὀλιγάριθμοι "Ελληνες κατίσχυσαν ἀπείρως πολυαρίθμων ἐχθρῶν.

Τὸ θαῦμα ὅμως ἔγινε καὶ οἱ δυσπιστοῦντες ἐν Εὐρώπῃ ἐπεἰσθησαν περὶ τῆς πραγματικότητος αὐτοῦ. Καὶ πάλιν ὅμως ἔμεινε πολλὴ ἀμφιβολία εἰς τὰ πνεύματα τῶν ξένων περὶ τῆς ἱκανότητος τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ Λαοῦ νὰ διατηρήση τὴν ἀνεξαρτησίαν αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ μακρὸν καὶ νὰ βαδίση παρὰ τὸ πλευρὸν τῶν συγχρόνων ἐλευθέρων λαῶν. 'Αλλ' οἱ ἀπαισιοδόξως ἐκφρασθέντες διὰ τὸ μέλλον τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῆς Ἑλλάδος καὶ τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ Κράτους ἠπατῶντο. 'Απὸ τῆς Παλιγγενεσίας ἡ 'Ελλὰς ἐξῆλθεν ἐκ πάσης ἐξωτερικῆς κρίσεως ζωτικωτέρα, ἱκανωτέρα νὰ προχωρήση πρὸς τὰ ἐμπρός, ἰσχυροτέρα ψυχικῶς. Τὸ «ἄνευ ἐλπίδων ζωῆς» καὶ ἀσφυκτικῶς περιωρισμένον ἐντὸς στενωτάτων ὁρίων κρατίδιον, τοῦ ὁποίου τὸ στέμμα ἀπηξίωσεν ὁ Λεοπόλδος, ὁ κατόπιν βασιλεύς τοῦ Βελγίου, ἐξηπλώθη πρὸς πάντα τὰ σημεῖα τοῦ ὁρίζοντος, πρὸς βορρᾶν καὶ





πρὸς νότον, πρὸς ἀνατολὰς καὶ πρὸς δυσμάς. ᾿Απὸ τῶν πέριξ τῆς Λαμίας προὐχώρησε πρὸς βορρᾶν, προσαρτῆσαν τὴν Θεσσαλίαν καὶ τὸν νομὸν Ἅρτης. ὑλοκληρώθη πρὸς δυσμὰς διὰ τῆς ἐνώσεως τῶν Ἰονίων Νήσων. Ἔτι προσφατώτερον ὑπερέθη τὸν Ἦνον καὶ τὴν Πίνδον, ἐξαπλωθὲν εἰς μέγα μέρος τῆς Μακεδονίας καὶ τῆς Ἡπείρου. Εἰς τὰ νότια κατέστησεν ὅριον αὐτοῦ τὴν ἀδάμαστον Κρήτην. Πρὸς ἀνατολὰς ἐνηγκαλίσθη τὰς νήσους τοῦ Αἰγαίου. Ἐν τέλει προσήρτησε μετὰ τὸν πρῶτον παγκόσμιον πόλεμον τὴν Δυτικὴν Θράκην, καὶ ἥδη ὑψώνει τὴν φωνὴν αὐτοῦ ὑπὲρ τῶν ὑπολοίπων ἀλυτρώτων Ἑλληνικῶν χωρῶν πρὸς συμπλήρωσιν τῆς ἐθνικῆς ἑνότητος τοῦ Ἑλληνισμοῦ.

Πάσας τὰς προόδους ταύτας τὸ 'Ελληνικὸν "Εθνος ἐπετέλεσε διὰ τῆς ἀξίας του, διὰ τῶν ἀγώνων καὶ τῶν θυσιῶν του, διὰ τῆς ἐνεργοῦ ἐκδηλώσεως τῆς θελήσεως αὐτοῦ ὅπως καταλάδη τὴν προσήκουσαν αὐτῷ θέσιν μεταξὺ τῶν Εὐρωπαϊκῶν ἐθνῶν. Δὲν ὑπῆρξεν ἀποτέλεσμα εὐνοίας τῆς τύχης ἢ τῆς ὑποστηρίξεως τῶν ἰσχυρῶν ἡ κρατικὴ ἐξάπλωσις καὶ ἐνίσχυσις τοῦ 'Ελληνισμοῦ ὅπως συνέδη εἰς ἄλλα ἔθνη. 'Εξ ἐναντίας τὰ μεγάλα καὶ σπουδαΐα βήματα τῆς 'Ελλάδος πρὸς τὰ ἐμπρὸς ἔγιναν παρὰ τὴν καταδρομὴν τῆς τύχης καὶ παρὰ τὰς ἀντιδράσεις τῶν ἰσχυρῶν. Καὶ τῶν περιστάσεων καὶ τῆς Εὐρωπαϊκῆς πολιτικῆς ἀνεδείχθη ἀνωτέρα ἡ θέλησις τοῦ 'Ελληνικοῦ "Εθνους νὰ βαδίσῃ ἐπὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ τῶν πεπρωμένων του — ἐπὶ τῆς προγονικῆς ὁδοῦ.

Ή Ἐπανάστασις τοῦ 沒1 καὶ ἡ ἐπάνοδος τῆς ἐλευθερίας εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα κατὰ τὸ προπαρελθὸν φθινόπωρον ἀπέδειξαν ὅτι τὰ ἔθνη τὰ ἀποῖα θέλουν νὰ ζήσουν ἐλεύθερα καὶ εἴναι ἔτοιμα νὰ πληρώσουν τὸ τίμημα τῆς ἐλευθερίας των, ὁσονδήποτε βαρὺ καὶ ἄν εἴναι, δὲν ἀποθνήσκουν. Τὸ μυστικὸν τῆς ἐθνικῆς ἀθανασίας συνώψισε θαυμασίως εἰς δύο στίχους ὁ Ρήγας Φεραῖος:

«Καλλίτερα μιᾶς ὤρας ἐλεύθερη ζωἡ παρὰ σαράντα χρόνια σκλαβιὰ καὶ φυλακή».

Ή άλήθεια τῶν στίχων αὐτῶν εἰσεχώρησε βαθέως εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν τοῦ σκλαβωμένου ἔθνους καὶ ἐν καιρῷ ἔγινε τὸ ἐγερτήριον αὐτοῦ διὰ τὸν τρισένδοξον άγῶνα ἐκ τοῦ ὁποίου ἡ Ἑλλάς προέκυψεν ἐλευθέρα ὕστερον ἀπὸ 370 ἐτῶν δουλείαν. Ἡ ἀλήθεια τῶν ἱδίων στίχων ἐγιγάντωσε τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν Λαὸν ἄπαξ ἔτι ὅταν οἱ φασίσται τῆς ἰμπεριαλιστικῆς 'Ιταλίας εἰσέβαλον εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα γαυριῶντες ἐπὶ τῆ ἐλπίδι εὐκόλου νίκης, καὶ ὅταν μετὰ τὴν συντριπτικὴν ῆτταν τῶν Ἰταλῶν ἡ Ἑλλὰς ὑπεχρεώθη νὰ ἐκλέξη μεταξύ τῆς παραδόσεως τῆς ἐλευθερίας της εἰς τοὺς Γερμανούς και τής άντιστάσεως κατά τής φοβερωτέρας στρατιωτικής δυνάμεως τοῦ κόσμου, ή όποία μὲ ἕν κτύπημα είχεν ἀνατρέψη ὁλόκληρον τὴν συμμαχικὴν ἡπειρωτικὴν Εὐρώπην καὶ αὐτὴν τὴν ὑπερηφανευομένην διὰ τὴν στρατιωτικὴν ὀργάνωσιν καὶ ἐπιστήμην της Γαλλίαν. Καὶ είς τὰ 1940, ὅπως καὶ είς τὰ 1821, οἱ Ελληνες ἔθεσαν ἀδιστάκτως καὶ άνδροπρεπώς την έλευθερίαν ύπεράνω της ζωής των, έρμηνεύοντες δι' ἔργων ἀφθάστου μεγαλείου τὴν ἔννοιαν τῶν ἀποφθεγματικῶν στίχων τοῦ Φεραίου. 'Αλλά καὶ ὅταν ὁ Γερμανικὸς ὁδοστρωτὴρ ἀνέτρεψε τὴν Έλλάδα, ὁ ἡρωϊκός λαός αὐτῆς οὐδ' ἐπὶ στιγμὴν συνεμορφώθη πρός τὴν κατάστασιν τῆς δουλείας. Πεσόντος τοῦ ἐπισήμου κράτους, ὁ λαὸς συνέχισε τὸν ἀγῶνα τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἀνθιστάμενος κατά τῶν κατακτητῶν δι' ὅλων τῶν μέσων καὶ δι' ὅλων τῶν τρόπων, ἀποφασισμένος νὰ ἀποθάνη ἐλεύθερος, ἄν καὶ ἡ μοῖρα τὸν εἶχεν ὅντως καταδικάση νὰ ἀποθάνη.

Ή Έλλας τοῦ 1947 είναι είς τὴν ίδίαν θέσιν είς τὴν ὁποίαν ἦτο κατά τὸν τελικὸν θρίαμβον τοῦ 'Αγῶνος τῆς 'Ανεξαρτησίας – ἐλευθέρα, ἀλλὰ αίμόφυρτος, δεινώς ἀποδεκατισμένη, κατεστραμμένη, πεινώσα, κατατρυχομένη ὑπὸ τῶν νόσων, ἐνδεἡς καὶ ἐν ἐνὶ λόγω μὲ τὴν ψυχὴν εἰς τὸ στόμα. 'Αλλά μεταξύ τῆς ίδρύσεως τοῦ ἐλευθέρου Έλληνικοῦ Κράτους καὶ τοῦ πολέμου τούτου ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἔδειξε καταπληκτικήν ἀναρρωτικήν δύναμιν. "Οχι μόνον ἐπέζησε τῶν ἀφαιμάξεων καὶ τῶν καταστροφῶν τοῦ 'Αγῶνος τῆς 'Ανεξαρτησίας, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐνεδυναμώθη εἰς τοιοῦτον σημεῖον ὤστε νὰ κατακτήση μέγα μέρος τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν χωρῶν, νὰ διεξαγάγη σειράν πολέμων και να έπισπάση τὸν θαυμασμόν τοῦ κόσμου διὰ τῆς ζωτικότητος καὶ τῆς ἀντοχῆς της. "Ητο θαῦμα ἡ ἐπιδίωσις καὶ ἡ κραταίωσις τῆς 'Ελλάδος μετὰ τὴν φοβερὰν τιμὴν ποὺ ἐπλήρωσε κατὰ την έπανάστασιν πρὸς έξαγορὰν τῆς έλευθερίας της. Τὸ θαῦμα θὰ έπαναληφθή. Αι συμφοραί τοῦ πολέμου θὰ παρέλθουν. 'Ο 'Ελληνικός λαός θὰ μείνη θριαμβεύων διὰ τῆς ζωτικότητός του καὶ διὰ τῶν ἀρετῶν του διὰ νὰ ἐξυψώση τὴν Ἑλλάδα είς τὴν θέσιν ἡ ὁποία ἀνήκει είς αὐτήν.

Τὸ μέλλον τῆς 'Ελλάδος εἶναι εἰς τὰς χεῖρας τῶν 'Ελλήνων, οἱ ὁποῖοι όφείλουν νὰ ἐνώσουν ἀδελφικῶς τὰς προσπαθείας των καὶ νὰ ἐντείνουν αὐτὰς διὰ νὰ καταστή δυνατὴ ἡ καρποφόρησις τῶν τεραστίων θυσιῶν διὰ τῶν ὁποίων ἡξιώθησαν νὰ διατηρήσουν τὸ δικαίωμα ὅπως ζήσουν ώς έλεύθερος λαός. Οἱ "Ελληνες τοῦ 1821 παρακολουθοῦν ἐναγωνίως έκ τῶν ἱερῶν τάφων των τοὺς "Ελληνας τοῦ 1947, διότι ήδη κρίνεται τὸ μέλλον τοῦ "Εθνους. Ἐκ τῶν τάφων τῶν ἡρώων τοῦ '21 ἐγείρεται κραυγή ὑπὲρ τοῦ θριάμβου τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ πατριωτισμοῦ καὶ ἐν εἰρήνη, διότι τὰ μεταπολεμικὰ ἔτη ταῦτα θὰ εἶναι τὰ κρισιμώτερα ἐν τῆ νεωτέρα ἱστορία τῆς Ἑλλάδος. Σήμερον, ὅτε ὁ ἀπανταχοῦ Ἑλληνισμὸς τιμᾶ τούς γίγαντας του '21, πανηγυρίζων την ἐπέτειον της 'Ελληνικής 'Επαναστάσεως, είναι πρόσφορος περίστασις ὅπως πάντες οἱ φέροντες τὸ τετιμημένον ὄνομα τοῦ "Ελληνος ὑποσχεθῶσι πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὅτι θὰ παραδώσουν είς τὰς ἐπερχομένας γενεὰς Ἑλλάδα Ισχυρὰν ἐν τῆ ἐνότητι τοῦ λαοῦ αὐτῆς καὶ ἐν τῆ κοινῆ ἀποφάσει ὅπως μοχθήσωσι φιλοτίμως διὰ τὴν εὐημερίαν καὶ τὴν πρόοδον αὐτῆς. Τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν αὐτὴν θέλουν νὰ άκούσουν οἱ ήρωες καὶ οἱ μάρτυρες τῆς Ἑλληνικῆς ἐλευθερίας. "Ας άντηχήση είς τοὺς Ιερούς τάφους αὐτῶν!

Έν Νέα Ύόρκη, τῆ 25η Μαρτίου 1947.

### ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ ΧΡΥΣΙΚΟΣ

Δ IK H Γ O P O Σ

ΠΑΡΑ ΤΟΙΣ ΔΙΚΑΣΤΗΡΙΟΙΣ ΤΩΝ ΠΟΛΙΤΕΙΩΝ
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ΩΣ ΚΑΙ ΠΑΡΑ ΤΩ ΑΡΕΙΩ ΠΑΓΩ

63 PARK ROW NEW YORK 7, N. Y.

[undated]

# Fourth of July

One Hundred and Seventy-Six Years of Freedom and Liberty

The American Revolution Was Justified



STATUE OF LIBERTY

GEORGE J. CHRYSSIKOS

OF THE BARS OF THE STATES OF NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY AND WASHINGTON, D. C.



George J. Chryssikos

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### GEORGE J. CHRYSSIKOS

OF THE BARS OF THE STATES OF NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY AND WASHINGTON, D. C.

Reverently dedicated to the holy memory of the immortal heroes of 1776 who sacrificed their lives for our freedom and liberty and who could only have been born in a country which is itself immortal.

GEORGE J. CHRYSSIKOS

### Fourth of July

One Hundred and Seventy-Six Years of Freedom and Liberty

The American Revolution Was Justified

THERE is a striking sentence in the speeches of the Earl of Chatham, the Great Commoner though noble lord of England during the 18th Century, and one of her foremost Prime Ministers. He was addressing the upper chamber of Parliament when he observed that history had been his favorite study, and added: "in the celebrated writings of antiquity, I have often admired the patriotism of Greece and Rome, but I must declare and vow that in the states of the world I know not the people nor the Senate which in such a complication of difficult circumstances, can stand in preference to the Delegates of America assembled in General Congress in Philadelphia."

This was indeed high praise even by a friend of the revolted Colonies of 1776. For Chatham was our friend when we needed one. William Pitt, as he had been before his elevation to the House of Lords, knew history as the long and tortuous course of man's struggle with government age after age until the perilous days of the American Revolution and the determined resolve of the colonial statesmen to free their land from Crown and Parliament and to establish themselves as an independent people among the nations of the earth.

The members of the Continental Congress of which Chatham so eloquently spoke had convened on that ever-memorable Thursday, the 4th day of July 1776 to consummate with their signatures one of the momentous decisions of modern history. Two days before this historic date they had unanimously adopted a Declaration of Independence. As their penman. Thomas Jefferson.

phrased it, "a decent respect to the opinions of mankind impelled them to the separation" from Great Britain, the homeland of some of them and the fatherland of all. A study of the background of the fifty-six men who signed the immortal document justifies the Earl of Chatham in speaking as he did. The large majority of the men who met in Philadelphia on that first hot 4th of July had studied at one or the other of our nine colonial colleges or at British institutions of higher learning: the others were widely read and well informed not only in politics but also in the principal sources of the culture that we nowadays refer to as Western Civilization.

The intellectual and spiritual roots of American statesmen in 1776 struck deep in the rich soil of the ancient world. Theirs were minds steeped in the historic past and disciplined by the philosophy of antiquity. Theirs were spirits chastened and molded by the wisdom of Attica, the western shores of the Aegean, and Tiber's mighty banks, of Sinai and Zion, Olivet and Carmel. No other deliberative body has equalled those far-seeing men of America's great first days; no other except the thirty-nine who sat in Philadelphia eleven years later and drafted the Constitution of the United States.

It may be said without question that not only we ourselves but also the people of the free world today owe an immeasurable debt of gratitude to the character, ability, wisdom, and intellect that created the statesmanship of 1776 and 1787 in the City of Brotherly Love on the Delaware. Never has Francis Bacon's admonition been followed with greater effect, for the authors of the Declaration of Independence and of the Constitution of the United States, as Bacon suggested, sought counsel of "both times: of the Ancient Time, what is best, and of the Latter Time, what is fittest." They were not visionaries but idealists with their feet on the ground—ground which showed them the long, hard way that other men had taken as well as the long, hard way that other men had taken as well as the long, hard way that future generations must also take in mankind's continuing ascent to personal, political, intellectual, and spiritual liberty.

It is the custom in Europe to say that the history of the Newer Times began in the period of the French Revolution. The truth is that its beginning was the 4th of July, 1776. It is usually said that the French Revolution, and its effects, awakened the peoples

of Europe to a love of liberty and freedom. However, the fact is often overlooked, that the American Revolution, the mother of the French Revolution, fostered and nurtured this love of freedom in the hearts of the down-trodden and enslaved peoples of the world. The Fourth of July, 1776 was indeed the beginning of the emancipation of mankind from tyranny and slavery. It was the great and decisive turning-point in history, the beginning of an evolution which has been continuing from that time on, having as its ideal the high and undeniably humanitarian sanctity of man throughout the world, as so nobly set forth in the Declaration of Independence.

The outstanding characteristic of that historic document is its philosophical basis. It does not declare, simply, the determination of the American people to fight for freedom and liberty. It justifies this determination with unassailable logic. It bases the right of National Independence upon the rights of the individuals who constitute the Nation, and proclaims that political conditions which deny the rights of the individual are unbearable.

This great truth was transplanted from the Declaration of Independence to the Constitution of the United States, which, ever since, has governed the political life of this Country. Liberty would have been an insipid fruit, an empty and useless word, if it had been limited to the emancipation of America from England and were a mere substitute for English authority, just another form of government, so to speak, independent externally but federated internally. National Independence alone is not the supreme goal. Its indispensable supplements are internal liberty, equality of citizenship and the security of citizens within the sovereign state. Solidification and protection of the rights of each citizen are the only real liberty, and it is this form of liberty that the Founding Fathers bequeathed to the American people.

As we all know, this benefit did not exist in every free country in times past. At present, the United Socialist Soviet Republic and all Communistic States under her dominant influence have reduced their citizens to mere robots, or spokes of a wheel of the integrated chariot of its leader. The word "Liberty" is eliminated from the lexicon of those countries. They are not governments of the people, by the people and for the people, but rather slaves of a foreign power.

However, we should gather wisdom and inspiration from the lessons of the American Revolution and from the American Constitution, which shelters the political structure of the Government of the United States. As I have said, the leaders of the people of the early English Colonies in the New World were men of great learning and accumulated wisdom, and not simply men of pro-They were baptized in the pool of wisdom fessional education. of past centuries. They were men of eminence and of extraordinary abilities. Through Thomas Jefferson, they bespoke in the Declaration of Independence the experience and political philosophy of past history. That great American drew abundantly from the spiritual treasures left by ancient Hellenism to be the common property of the World. Their influence on his heart, soul and mind prompted him to declare the sublime principles of that historic document, in which he justified the Revolution. For those ideas and ideals he continued to struggle ever afterwards, as is apparent in all his political, official and private papers.

Thomas Jefferson was a great representative of the American people in the revolutionary era. He laid out the road along which Americans have since followed. A profound student of history, an insatiable reader of the world's great classics, he played a very important part in the birth of the United States, a vital nation in a vast country endowed by nature with almost unlimited riches. He envisioned the enormous growth of the newly born Democracy of five million persons in thirteen States. Not only did he anticipate such a gigantic country, but he aspired to make it such, as one is convinced from a reading of his papers in connection with the Louisiana Purchase. He visualized the creation of a Nation exceeding the Roman Empire in size, power and vitality. However, he was deeply attached to the form of the Athenian State. He did not dream of a Republic of the Roman type, monopolized by Patricians, who held the people in an iron grasp and thereby tortured by constant social and political upheaval and antagonism. He visualized a Republic worthy of its name and destined to stretch from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean and from the Canadian border to the Gulf of Mexico and the Rio Grande River. Thus, he aimed to build a democracy of the United States with Athenian material.

It is strange, but nevertheless true, that the Revolution of 1776 owes much to England against whose authority the American

people fought. A great epoch in the history of England-and we can say in the history of the civilized world-was the struggle for the support and consolidation of the English Constitution. From the time of Oliver Cromwell, progress had been slow towards real esoteric liberty, towards the security of the rights of the citizen, and towards equal political rights. However, England was the first country to take the lead towards the acquisition of equal political rights, and thus demonstrated a great and important example for all civilized peoples. For Americans of the former Colonies, who had their family roots in England, the struggle of English people for political rights was a racial tradition. It was natural for them to desire that English people should possess the same rights. England wanted the American Colonists to be humble and obedient citizens—dumb actors politically, without rights or pretense, although they were taxed without acquiring corresponding benefits. Therefore, the only way by which the Americans could acquire the benefits for which the English people had struggled, and which they had secured, was to become independent and self-governed. The Colonists therefore revolted, declaring their independence on July 4th, 1776.

When Constantinople fell to the Turks in 1453, it seemed for some time that the flame of civilization would be extinguished forever, except in Byzantium, in the midst of the darkness of the Middle Ages, which covered the Old World.

The flight of the Greek Sages to the West brought on the Renaissance by the spreading of Greek culture and sciences. The people of the West could have said to Hellenism, which seemed dead, "Your death gave us life." After the fall of Constantinople, the most important cosmo-historic Saga was and still remains the American Revolution.

Without the American Revolution, without America, which has become so vast a country since 1776, without the spirit which animated this mighty Democracy of the United States, without the love of the American people for its freedom and without its readiness to stake everything for its noble ideals, there would not be a free world today. Without the support of this magnanimous, invincible and glorious country, the Anniversary of whose birth we celebrate today, neither in the First World War nor in the Second World War would freedom and liberty of the World have

been saved, nor the check of Communism and Soviet Imperialism have been possible. The world outside the Iron Curtain would have been deprived even of leadership, not only political and military, but also of moral, so essential in repelling the Slavo-Communistic danger which now threatens the World from the East.

But there is an important addendum. It is at the heart of that word leadership in the last sentence of the preceding paragraph. Yes, it is leadership that we need in America whatever the day or the time. We can only look to education to supply what the Founding Fathers of the Republic had in such goodly store. As President Griswold of Yale University recently remarked in a notable address to a gathering of publishers, book reviewers, book-sellers, and writers, this present age of war and revolution is putting the definitions and axioms of the past to the severest of tests—the severest they have ever known. We must not let technological inventions such as radio and television fill our minds and spirits with the trivia of life. Our statesmen must not let the transitory turn them aside from the enduring riches of the ages. Nor should the ordinary citizens of America be satisfied with the shoddy, the cheap, the trivial.

As the men of 1776 saw so clearly, we must be a literate people if the democratic society we have inherited is to survive gloriously for all the earth to see, to understand, and to appreciate. We believe sincerely that ours is the best way of life that has thus far been discovered and pursued. We shall do well to know its sources, to read them, to study them, and to give them the best thought we have in meeting the vast problems of this mid-century. For as we meet and solve those vast problems not only we of this generation will receive the benefits but also every man, woman, and child on the farthest shores of the dominions beyond the seas.

Ours is a priceless heritage. A great British statesman has said that England would save herself by her own exertions and "perhaps the rest of the world by her example." So, even more so—America! However, it will not be by force of arms alone but rather by force of character and ideas. Many years ago Walt Whitman, poet of American democracy, wrote a few lines of verse as vivid and as true today as ever in the past; perhaps, indeed, far more true:

Sail—sail thy best. Ship of Democracy!

Of value is thy freight. 'T is not the Present only.

The Past is also stored in thee!

Thou holdest not the venture of thyself alone—not of the western continent alone:

With thee Time voyages in trust—

Steer then with good strong hand and wary eye. O

Helmsman—thou carriest great companions.

Venerable, priestly Asia sails this day with thee

And royal, feudal Europe sails with thee

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Dated: July 4, 1952