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Series III: Personal Correspondence, 1914-1964, undated.
Sub-series A: Chronological, 1914-1964.

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Personal correspondence, 1930?.

1930

Rabbi B Chapman
of Louis Weisberg
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Renesseh Israel Congregation

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HISTORY OF THE V. F. W.

THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES as a society had its beginnings in three states: Ohio, Colorado and Pennsylvania.

At Columbus, Ohio, September 23, 1899, fourteen overseas veterans of the Spanish War organized the American Veterans of Foreign Service. On October 10 following, this premier foreign service Order was chartered by the State of Ohio, and posts were organized in other states.

At Denver, the Colorado Society, Army of the Philippines, was also formed in 1899, with General Irving Hale, commander of the Colorado Volunteers in the Philippines, as sponsor. The following year the society became national. Stewart Post No. 1 is now the OLDEST V. F. W. POST.

In Pennsylvania in 1901 a group of foreign service men in Altoona formed a local society. A similar society was formed in Pittsburgh the same year, the Society of Philippine War Veterans, later renamed Foreign Service Veterans. In Philadelphia in 1902 the Society of American Veterans of the Philippine, Cuban and China Wars, was organized. These three Pennsylvania groups united the next year as the American Veterans of Foreign Service.

The Pennsylvania society and the Ohio society amalgamated in 1905. In 1913 the association thus formed united with the Army of the Philippines in Denver in a single organization—

The Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States.

OBJECTS OF THE V. F. W.

"The objects of this Association are fraternal, patriotic, historical and educational; to preserve and strengthen comradeship among its members; to assist worthy comrades; to perpetuate the memory and history of our dead, and to assist their widows and orphans; to maintain true allegiance to the government of the United States of America, and fidelity to its constitution and laws; to foster true patriotism; to maintain and extend the institutions of American freedom; and to preserve and defend the United States from all her enemies, whomsoever."

WHAT THE V. F. W. IS DOING

Help provided for disabled and needy ex-service men and their dependents includes legal advice, medical assistance, placement, and material assistance. In cooperation with the U. S. Veterans Bureau, veterans are assisted in any matter connected with compensation claims or hospitalization.

Through its National Legislative Committee in Washington, D. C., and State Legislative Committees, the V. F. W. is active in securing state and federal legislation beneficial to veterans of all our wars.

A National Home for widows and orphans of ex-service men is maintained at Eaton Rapids, Michigan. The Home functions on a system of small "building units" and individual homes to preserve the family group and keep mother and children together. In cases where an ex-service man is disabled to such an extent that he cannot support his family, arrangements will be made to accommodate him with his dependents. Provision has been made for expansion so that the Home can eventually accommodate 1500 children. The Home site covers 472 acres.

An Americanization Committee functions to inculcate the doctrines of patriotism. The work of the Committee goes on through the year in schools, among the alien population, and in communities where there is a large foreign language element. Respect for the Flag and its proper use is a cardinal principle of the V. F. W.

Boys' clubs and institutions for the development of boys and young men into patriotic, law-abiding citizens have been promoted in many parts of the country, and work in conjunction with the V. F. W.

DID YOU SEE FOREIGN SERVICE?

THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES is the ONLY national organization composed exclusively of veterans who have seen foreign service in the wars and campaigns conducted by the United States on land and sea.

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National Headquarters, Kansas City, Kansas

ISSUED BY:

(Detachable application blank on reverse side)

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It is a recognition and recommendation. Its members help one another, need you, and you need them.

It is always ready to help any survivor or ex-service man, whether or not he is a V.F.W. member. It is always ready to help the widow and orphans of deceased comrades. Its slogan is "One Flag, One Country, One Language." In it you are surrounded with millions of all our wars, from 1846 to the present date.

WE DO NOT DISCRIMINATE,
ALTHOUGH WE ARE INITIATIVE

THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE
UNITED STATES

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS, KANSAS CITY, KANSAS

I Hereby Apply for Active Membership in the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the U. S.
Age..... Place of Birth.....

Present Address.....

Nearest Relative..... Address.....

Date of Enlistment.....

Date of Discharge.....

Served with.....

War with.....

Country where foreign service was rendered.....

Foreign Service From..... To.....

Rank on entering the service..... Rank Attained.....

I { have } Formerly been a member of this organization.....
have not
Signed.....

Date..... 192.....

Hand this application to any member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars or mail it to National Headquarters, Kansas City, Kansas.

[1930?]

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zeichnet, die das seltsame und schicksalreiche Leben russi-
scher Juden beleuchten. Wir sehen russische Juden in
ihrer Progromheimat, im grausamen Stiefvaterlande, wir
sehen sie in der Fremde, kärglich ihr Leben fristend, und
finden sie zuletzt in ihrem Erblande, in Palästina, wo sie
sich neu anzupflanzen suchen.“

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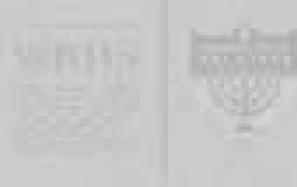
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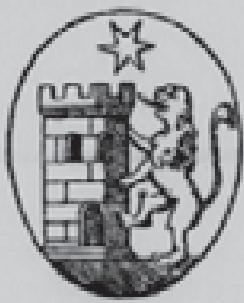
[1930?]

DER TALMUD

ÜBERTRAGUNG VON

LAZARUS GOLDSCHMIDT

VOLLSTÄNDIG UMGEARBEITETE UND BERICHTIGTE
AUSGABE IN ELF BÄNDEN



VERLAG BIBLION / BERLIN

wenn es einen Menschen gibt, dem sein Körper lieber ist als sein Geld, so heißt es: *mit deiner ganzen Seele*, und wenn es einen Menschen gibt, dem sein Geld lieber ist als sein Körper, so heißt es: *mit deinem ganzen Vermögen*. R. Aqiba sagte: *Mit deiner ganzen Seele*, sogar wenn er deine Seele nimmt.

Die Rabbanan lehrten: Einst hatte die ruchlose Regierung einen Befehl erlassen, daß die Jisraéliten sich nicht mit der Tora befassen sollen. Da kam Papos b. Jehuda und traf R. Aqiba, wie er öffentlich Versammlungen abhielt und sich mit der Tora befaßte. Da sprach er zu ihm: Aqiba, fürchtest du dich denn nicht vor der ruchlosen Regierung? Dieser erwiderte: Ich will dir ein Gleichnis vortragen, womit dies zu vergleichen ist. Ein Fuchs ging einst am Ufer eines Flusses, und als er Fische sich von Ort zu Ort versammeln sah, sprach er zu ihnen: Wovor flüchtet ihr euch? Sie erwiderten: vor den Netzen, die die Menschenkinder nach uns auswerfen. Da sprach er zu ihnen: So möge es auch belieben, aufs Land zu kommen, und wir, ich und ihr, wollen beisammen wohnen, wie einst meine Vorfahren mit euren Vorfahren beisammen gewohnt haben. Darauf erwiderten ihm jene: Bist du es, von dem man sagt, er sei der klügste unter den Tieren? Du bist nicht klug, sondern dumm; wenn wir schon in der Stätte unseres Lebens Bürchten, um wieviel mehr in der Stätte unseres Todes! So auch wir: wenn es schon jetzt so ist, wo wir sitzen und uns mit der Tora befassen, von der es heißt: *"denn sie ist dein Leben und die Verlängerung deiner Tage*, um wieviel mehr erst, wenn wir gehen und uns ihr entziehen! Man erzählt, kaum waren wenige Tage verstrichen, da nahm man R. Aqiba fest und sperrte ihn ins Gefängnis. Als man auch Papos b. Jehuda festnahm und ihn mit jenem einsperrte, sprach er zu ihm: Papos, was brachte dich hierher? Dieser erwiderte: Heil dir, R. Aqiba, daß du festgenommen worden bist wegen Worte der Tora, wehe aber dem Papos, der festgenommen worden ist wegen eiter Dinge. Die Stunde, da man R. Aqiba zur Hinrichtung führte, war gerade die Zeit des Sonnalebens, und man riß sein Fleisch mit eisernen Kämmen, er aber nahm das Joch der himmlischen Herrschaft auf sich. Seine Schüler sprachen zu ihm: Meister, so weit! Er erwiderte ihnen: Mein ganzes Leben grämte ich mich über den Schriftvers: *mit deiner ganzen Seele*, sogar, wenn es deine Seele nimmt, indem ich dachte: wann bettet sich mir die Gelegenheit, und ich will es erfüllen, und jetzt, wo sie sich mir darbietet, soll ich es nicht erfüllen? Er dröhnte so lange [das Wort] *einzig*^{zu}, bis ihm die Seele bei *einzig* ausging. Da ertönte eine Hallstimme

EINTEILUNG DES WERKES

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Aenderungen in der Einteilung vorbehalten

Der Talmud, dieses allen bekannte, aber nur von sehr wenigen gekannte Werk, wird nunmehr durch diese volkstümliche Ausgabe zum erstenmal jedem Gebildeten zugänglich gemacht. Dieses Buch ist eine Fundgrube von weitesten Dimensionen, in der jeder das findet, was er zu finden wünscht. Vornehmlich ist es ein Gesetzbuch, welches das synagogale und das bürgerliche Recht der Juden behandelt, also der Theologie und der Jurisprudenz gewidmet, jedoch findet auch jede andere Wissenschaft, yb Medizin oder Geschichte, ob Philologie oder Agrikultur, in ihm einen Beitrag.

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Greetings & Handshake

Mr. Abraham Louis Saltzstein

Sorry to have
missed you

Mrs. Maurice Steinfeld

[1930]

[1930²]

We wish to acknowledge with sincere

thanks the kind expression

of your sympathy

W^e R. Fish

Kattie K. Guday

(1930)

In slight appreciation
of your very kind
services in our recent
trouble.

Florence F. Goldstein

[1930?]
Jewish World --- Cleveland, Ohio

favors
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Editor

We should like to have the completed summary of
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SAMUEL MATHER
Honorary Chairman

CHARLES E. ADAMS
Chairman

[1930]
J. R. NUTT
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the kind expression of your sympathy

With love - Gregor T
Hartwick from

Mr. Hieronymus Dulph

the same for
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men who have come?
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refugees to go through
such a hard time and if
they had no place to go,
they would be forced
to live in the streets
and would starve.

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P. H. G.
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CHS?]

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[1930?]

Wednesday

Dear Rabbi Silver,

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[1930]

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

for the beautiful tribute which
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and for all your kindness
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girls, Dad and Uncle Joe
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they appreciate it.
Sincerely Effie O. Vactor

Residence

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W. G. Waddington

B.C.

[1930.]

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[1930?]

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Paris, 1929

Der Messias

H. Kressmann

p. 29

Ich — wir bestellen

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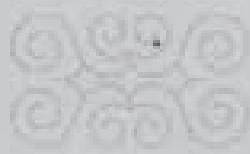
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[1930]

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1930?

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WRHS



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[1930]

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RABBI

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Dear Rabbi:

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Thank you for kind
Norton L. Fierman

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(1920?)

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WRHS
Museums

(1934?)

Mr. Louis Schwartz
3796 Delmore Rd.,
Cleveland Heights,
Ohio.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver
The Temple
East 105th and Ansel Rd.
Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Rabbi Silver,

I am writing this in regard to our conversation, of several days ago, about my son Gilbert. I intended acting upon your advice to go to Cincinnati myself and attempt to discover more of the facts in this situation but I have discovered that, at the present time, very few of the men concerned are in Cincinnati so that such a trip would have been of little help with regard to any solution of the problem. Gilbert is in Cincinnati now, waiting there to do everything that is possible and will inform me of the most opportune time for me to go there and attempt to do as you suggested. Meanwhile, should that time not present itself before the Conference, I would greatly appreciate anything you might be able to do there. As soon as possible, I will attend to whatever I can do and inform you of anything that develops. Thanking you most sincerely, and assuring you that anything that you might be able to do will be most gratefully appreciated, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Louis Schwartz

1930

[No Hebrew date]

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ב. מרגולין, מזכיר
הר' ש. ק. מירסקי, סופיורתnbsp;הכבוד

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ד"ר פ. אוינוחוֹן
רח' אלכסנדר
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טש. קובן
ד"ר ט. רביד
ס. ריבולוב
ט. ריבקינר
ב. שלזון

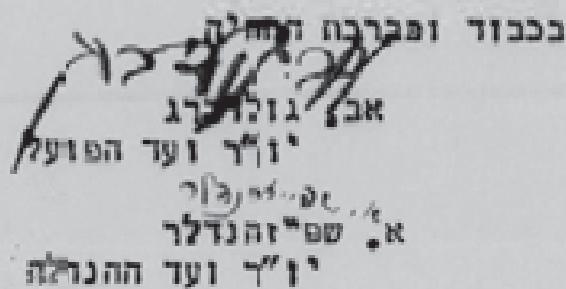
חבר יקר,

הננו שחייבים להודיעך כי ביש'בך ווער ההנהלה נבחרת על
סנק החלטת שנקבלה בועידה, בחור חבר לווער הפועל גדול של
הסתדרות העברית.

הועודה הי' ז' שהי' זה בק' יוליאנד חזקה בנו את ההחלטה
זהkosohnה בעלה רע' ונונו ובازלחה פעולנו החקידה לבוא, וחובחנו
הי' א - לאdragon ולבוד'ם עתה אם כל החלטות הבריאם והפזרם שנחנכו
לשם הרוחם העיבורת וככבוד עשרה ראוית לנו בaczor ה'יהודי באסרי קקע

לווער הפועל נכנים טוב' הסופרים והחכמים, המהנכים
והעסקנים ש'ם במחנה ובמושב'ם אנחנו כי גם אתה חוץ יין לנו
וחכבל אה הדרנחנו. השחרופוך נחוצה ורצואה לנו מסדר.

ולאחסן מטה ההחלטה נחכת.



כ.כ. חרע שלא נכנים אה שט' בווער כל' הסכתן המפוזרת, סאל'ה אה
סאנ'ט.

[1930?] 1219 Eight Ave.
Beaver Falls

Rabbi Abba H. Silver,

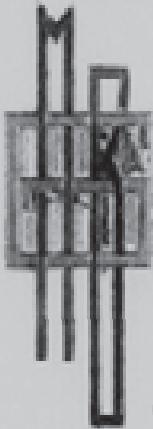
Dear Rabbi Silver,

Will you

please advise me if it is
customary to observe Yahrzeit
according to the Jewish
calendar and also if it
is customary to have a
service at the grave to
dedicate a tomb stone.

I am asking for this
information for Mr. J. Rosenthal
and his family. Sincerely yours,
Florence R. Pottler

[1930?]



Dear Rabbi Silver:-

Thank you so much
for the beautiful Mizuzah. Both
Red and I feel sure that your
sweet thought of us will bring
us a lot of luck, and appreciate
the gift more than we can tell
you.



We would so much like to have you
and Mr. Silver see our home, and
hope that in the near future you
will find a moment to come out.

With kindest regards to you till
in which Red joins me, I am
Yours truly,

Marian B. Garrison

Remember the title
3289 Enderty Road.

[1930?]

On the train to Thiruvall.
Thursday 9.30 a. m.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Truth is stranger than fiction.

The man who serves the living God of our forefather Blessed be He, had received a message for you.

My plea to you is from my heart and soul. "Take heed and be wise"

Take it in faith and the future will reveal to you that you are blessed by the Eternal One, who gave you gifts-these you are using in His service, to help us to do His own work on earth. Heeds comit.)

Men pay you in their way —
He our Creator pays in His own way
only those who serve only Him.

"Thou be heart. He loves.

Tanity will leave you and the spirit will enter and your soul will live eternally.

Then only will He remain with you

Be a tail to the lion then a head to Foxes.

The God of our forefathers is calling,
Will you answer him.

Placed on the earth to be planted in the heavens.

Then only will you understand.

O taste how good the Lord is for you
and will rejoice and will glory in Him.
Eternally yours

Jabin C. Orgler

Gen. del. Gen. Post Office Chicago Ill.

[1930]



Important to Club Members

Members of the Oakwood Club:

It has been my desire to keep the Members informed as to Club matters. In view of the time which has elapsed since the last Club meeting at which the Plan of Reorganization was approved, I am adopting this means of acquainting you with the progress which has been made and the present status of the building program.

The Plan of Reorganization of July 7th provides for an additional 150 Members. The initiation fees and the purchase of Membership Certificates by these new Members provide a building fund of \$225,000 for the enlargement and improvement of the Club House.

The Excelsior Club has had numerous meetings of its Board and of its Membership, resulting in their approval of the Plan. We have applications from the members of the Excelsior Club for 20 Full Playing, 64 Limited Playing and 39 Non-Playing Memberships, making a total of 123. In order to accommodate those Members of the Excelsior Club who have applied for Limited Playing Memberships, the Board of the Oakwood Club expects to recommend to you that the Limited Playing Class be somewhat increased from what was originally intended. As this class of Members cannot play golf on Saturday afternoons, Sundays and holidays, this was not considered a serious matter. The Board expects no difficulty in obtaining 27 more Non-Playing Members, which will complete the proposed increased membership of 150.

In the meantime, the Building Committee, consisting of Mr. S. M. Gross and Messrs. Alex Printz and Samuel Segar, has held a great many meetings and the plans have been studied and redrafted many times. Also, the Board has on numerous occasions met with the Building Committee and the architects. Building plans have been developed

to a point where the layouts of the various floors have been approved. Copies of these plans will be on exhibition in the Club lounge within a short time. Members are invited to inspect and study these plans. All suggestions of Members will be welcomed and will be carefully considered but must be made in writing to Mr. S. M. Gross, Chairman of the Building Committee. Also, any such suggestions should be made as promptly as possible so as not to delay the final completion of the detailed plans.

The architects are working on the final detailed plans and specifications and I understand it will be a few weeks before they are completed and can be sent out for bids. Further action will then depend upon the cost of the proposed improvements as indicated by the bids. In the meantime, a Decorating Committee consisting of Mrs. Eugene K. Hays, Chairman, Mrs. Marc J. Grossman, Mrs. Paul L. Hexter, and Messrs. Walter Haas and Fred Desberg, and a Landscaping Committee, of which Mr. Max Meyers is Chairman, have been appointed and are working. It is hoped that actual construction can be started by November 1st and that the new additions will be under roof before the real winter weather sets in.

There has been some talk recently which has come to my attention about the advisability of building an entirely new Club House. I do not think this is necessary or practical, nor do I believe it would find favor with more than very few Members. The Oakwood Board considered such a program last winter but the estimated cost was so high and the Excelsior Club Board was so definitely opposed to the expenditure of the sum of money involved, that it was dropped. It would mean an additional cost beyond what we now contemplate spending of possibly \$200,000 if we were to build entirely new. This would necessitate either additional financing at this time through the membership or borrowing from outside sources. The former would not, in my opinion, meet with popular approval. The latter is not a sound method of financing for a social club. It involves an obligation which must be ultimately met by the Members and, in the meantime, creates a heavy interest charge which increases to that extent the yearly expense. Furthermore, in the opinion of the Building Committee, the Board and your officers, the improvements and alterations as now planned will result in a beautiful and, with few exceptions, a very adequate Club House. In addition to the new units, the old part will be altered and redecorated and refurnished, so that it will be very attractive and will fit in perfectly with the new construction.

However, it is the function of the Board and the officers in a matter of this kind to recommend and advise but in their final action to

carry out the wishes of the Members. Therefore, if there are Members who, after acquainting themselves with the scope and nature of the proposed improvements, feel that something else should be done, they are invited and urged to make known their opinions by writing to the Board. All such communications will receive most careful consideration. Express yourself promptly before it is too late. Only in this way can we know if there is any substantial dissatisfaction with the present program. Otherwise, we must assume that the Club as a whole is still of the same mind as when it voted practically unanimously in favor of the Reorganization Plan and the present building program.

Aside from building matters, please be advised that although this year is the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the Oakwood Club, it is the opinion of the Board that any celebration of that event be deferred until next year. Also, although the regular Oakwood Day events, consisting of a golf tournament, lunch and the afternoon children's affair, will be held in the near future, it is the present intention to omit the dinner and dance in the evening.

Sincerely yours,

J. M. BERNE,

President.

September 22nd, 1930.

[1930]

WALTER W. PRICE
GERALD M. LIVINGSTON
WILLIAM S. GILBERT
FREDERICK E. THOMPSON
JOHN B. FINNERTY
JOHN L. CLARK
CARROLL B. HAFF
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CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE

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1289 Union Trust Building

CHERRY 7800

Rabbi A. H. Silver,
The Temple,
East 106th St.,
City.

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I enclose herewith a commentary
on the present financial situation by my senior
partner, Mr. Walter W. Price. This commentary
it seems to me contains wisdom perspective and
significant financial references.

I am thinking it may be of interest
to you.

Cordially yours,

E. M. Baker

E. M. Baker.

[1930]

202 N. Lincoln Ave.
Kent, Ohio.

Dear Patti Silver:

I was one of the fortunate persons who heard the sermon which you delivered a short time ago at Kent State College for the Baccalaureate service and would be very grateful if I could have a copy of it. If it is at all possible I wish I could have a copy.

Thanking you most gratefully for the favor.

yours very truly
Tony Ross

[1930]

Everville

EDGEWATER GULF HOTEL.

ON THE GULF OF MEXICO
EDGEWATER PARK
BILOXI, MISS.

CABLE ADDRESS
"EDOGULF"



TELEPHONES BILOXI
AND GULFPORT 1270

Dear Alba:

I had your letter and check before I left, and was glad to hear that you had enjoyed your short visit. I was happy to have had you, and have heard splendid comments on your lecture.

It's beautiful here, and altho it's rained a lot, I have enjoyed it. Have read & slept oh yes' and eaten and a few holes of golf daily. However 4 days seems like a year and I want to get back.

Just finished "Human Biology & Racial Welfare" edited by E. V. Cowdry. It's splendid if you have the time. Dearest regards to the family as ever Jack

[1930]

Washington Avenue Temple

Sixth Street and Washington Ave.

Evansville, Indiana

J. H. SKIRBALL, RABBI

Dear Abba:

Just heard the gladsome tidings, and hasten to congratulate you. I know how happy you are, and I trust that God will grant him the fullest of His blessings. Mazel tov, and best wishes for everything that's truly fine.

I've had a busy year, and am rather worn out. I have had the responsibility of the direction of the disaster relief for the entire flood district, and it has been a tough job. The whole problem of relief has had to be solved by airplane, so I have been "up in the air" for the last ten days.

You cannot imagine how happy I am that you are coming. I really appreciate it more than I can tell you, but down deep in my heart I knew you would.

Each man is being given a half hour. I have saved last place on the program for you. If you do not desire this please advise.

Let me know when you arrive. You can

Washington Avenue Temple

Sixth Street and Washington Ave.

Evansville, Indiana

J. H. SKIRBALL, RABBI

get out on the Big Four from La Salle ~~Depo~~
around 11:30 P.M., and the Col. I from Park
St depot at the same time. In either case
you arrive here at 8 A.M.

The village band will be at the depot
the wine will be on ice, the cigars will
be in the humidor, "my" chair will be
vacant, and we can make a big talk.

If there is anything you want & know
advise me. By the way I'll be glad to
make reservations for your return trip.
Dearest regards,

As ever

Jack

[1930]

-copy-

The following may be found on Page 138 of the
Journal of the House, Illinois House of Representatives,
December 18, 1840.....The author is Abraham Lincoln.

"Prohibition will work great injury to the cause of Temperance....It is a species of Intemperance within itself, for it goes beyond the bounds of reason in that it attempts to control a man's appetite by legislation and make a crime out of things that are not crimes....A prohibition law strikes a blow at the very principles upon which our Government was founded."

;;;;;

[1930]

	Oral Bible	Written Bible Translation	Written Grammar	Written Vocalization	Written Mishna
Banks	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
Polatsek	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
Brener	NS	S	NS	NS	NS
Marx	NS	G	S plus	NS	NS
Lubel	NS	S plus	S	S	NS
Shor	G	G	S plus	S plus	NS
Lustberg	G & NS(F)	G plus	G plus	NS & S(E)	NS
Wagner	G & NS(F)	S plus	S	S	S
Bauman	NS & S(B)	VG	G	S plus	S

(Note: Wherever two grades appear for the same subject it means that there is a minority report. The initials of the person submitting the minority report appears after the grade. (E) is Englander.
(B) is Blank. (F) is Finesinger.

Remarks Wagner and Bauman in spite of their records did such careless and slipshod work that doubt was expressed as to whether they had made much progress in their stay at the College.

The Committee.

ENGLANDER, Chairman
Blank
Finesinger

[1930]

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chèques postaux 233-72



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PARIS, LE 20 September 1929

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	288	(St York & Alroyde	25,-	
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				50,70
				209,70

2 Carter Review
n° 187-188

[1930]

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ס. ו. גראן זען אונדינט פון. פון גראן זען אונדינט פון.
אנו גראן. פון גראן זען אונדינט פון. פון גראן זען אונדינט פון.

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ASKS ALL BE BLED ALIKE IN NEXT WAR

Legion Head Wants Law Drafting Industry as Well as Men for Fighting.

JOHNSON CITY, Tenn., Jan. 18.—(AP)—O. L. Bodenhamer, national commander of the American Legion, in an address prepared for delivery here tonight said "In time of war no man has the right to roll in the lap of luxury while another of his comrades rolls in the mud and mire of battle fields." *Answer*

Speaking before the local American Legion post and civic clubs, the Legion commander declared universal service is a great principle for adequate national defense than naval strength or land and air forces.

"Let us insist," he said, "that our national defense program be so prepared that all citizens and all property shall bear the equal punishment of war, if war shall ever come again. Let us pay in materials, as well as in men." *Answer*

Wants Such a Law.

"It is my firm conviction," the commander said, "that a law should be written now which would draft every man, every industry, every natural resource and every manufacturing enterprise into the service of a common cause in case of another war."

"If you will do that, you will take the profit out of war as nearly as it can be taken out of international conflict. You will take the burden off the shoulders of the men who carry rifles and distribute it equally between the citizens, whether in or out of uniform.

"When American capital is forced to give as freely as American manhood gives of its blood and when

such principle is written into the law and made available for use during national emergencies then, in my humble opinion, we will have a fundamentally well prepared nation and at the same time, a sincere and peace loving people."



[1930]



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Due to the constant changes of address, business and banking connections, we want to bring our credit files up to date. Please accept our thanks in advance for your co-operation.



Please fill out the card above - on both sides - in ink, signing your name where indicated and return to us in the enclosed envelope.

Your 1930 Credit Courtesy Card will be
mailed to you Promptly.

PLEASE DO IT NOW - YOU MAY FORGET IT LATER

William Icomb, Chief Auditor

Hotel Hollenden,

Cleveland.

11/3/30

[1930]

LAKE SHORE BOULEVARD
WICKLIFFE ON THE LAKE, OHIO

My dear Rabbi Silou -

Your help has been so effective in this "labor I love" in which I have been serving my Alma Mater, that I must tell you how conscious I have been of it, and how grateful I am to you for it.

Without your influence and interest - I fear I should have accomplished little.
I am so thankful to you, as is

on entire committee, that it
is quite impossible for me to
adequately express to you the
appreciation in all ful.

We both know however, and
must feel comforted in the fact
that our efforts will bear immediate
fruit for the good of others, as the
years go by.

Most cordially yours -
Thalia R. Fuller
(Mrs. Ralph F.)

Tuesday evening

January the twenty first.

[1430]

הטיש דאר Post Card



וְיַעֲשֵׂה כָּל־אֲשֶׁר־יֹאמְרָךְ וְיַעֲשֵׂה
כָּל־אֲשֶׁר־יֹאמְרָךְ וְיַעֲשֵׂה כָּל־אֲשֶׁר־
יֹאמְרָךְ וְיַעֲשֵׂה כָּל־אֲשֶׁר־יֹאמְרָךְ

Rabbi A. H. Silver
10311 Lake Shore Blvd
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U.S America

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Ben-Yehuda street

Jerusalem, Eretz-Israel



„דָּרֹם“

בֵּית מִסְחָר וּמִזְאָחֶת בְּ

הַרְמָה וְקַרְמָה יִקְרֵי הַ

סִינְכֵּל דְּבִינוֹבִין

רוֹדוֹלְפֹה, רַחֲםָן-הַזָּהָר

בֵּית הַטְּבִיךְ נְצָאָסָס פְּרָמָס נְלָל מִקְדָּשָׁוֹת

תְּחִרְמָה וְחַכְמָה: תְּלִפְחָר וְפְרָמָקָם, פְּרָחָר וְפְרָמָקָם;

רַאשָׁוֹת וְאַחֲרָיוֹת: אַשְׁכָּנוֹת וְסְפָדָדִים וְרוֹתָ

רְוֹתָה, פְּקָרָה וְפְלָמָנָה, גְּדָלָה וְגְדוּלָה, סְמָעָה מְזָהָב,

סְלִיחָה יְשָׂרֵר, דְּבָרִי חַדְשָׁה וְתְּלִילָה קְרָבָה וְסְלִיחָה
הַמִּזְהָמָה וְסְמִירָה שְׁמָדָה: אַיְזָקִילְלָהָרָה, פְּנָאָה, מְלָאָקִים

וְעַרְפּוּרְיָלְפָעָן פָּלָל תְּהִזָּאתָה וְתְּהִזָּאתָה שְׁמָרָעָן וְבְרָלָה

בֵּית הַטְּבִיךְ יְשָׂרֵר מְלָאָקִים מְזָהָבָן פָּלָסָרָן

לְפָרָה וְקַרְמָה לְפָרָסָה, פְּלָמָנָה וְפְלָמָקָה, לְפָרָיָה פָּרָה,
תְּדָרִים, תְּתָה וְסְמִירָה תְּהִזָּאתָה תְּבִרְבָּלָה

בֵּית הַטְּבִיךְ מְקָדֵל סְפָרָם בְּקַרְבָּהָן וְבְגָדָהָן

רְגָלָה וְקָדֵל פָּמָרָן יְהָדָה פָּלָל מִלְּהָבָה-יִמְבָּשָׁר אָהָרָן

הַמִּתְבָּרָר לְהָסָרָה וְסְבָרָה פָּלָל תְּהִזָּאתָה וְתְּהִזָּאתָה

בֵּית הַטְּבִיךְ קָרָה סְפָרָם עֲמִיקָהָן בְּקַרְבָּהָן

וְבְרָלָה פָּמָרָן אַתְּה וְסְלָלָה הַמִּזְהָמָה תְּבִרְבָּלָה, תְּהִזָּאתָה
הַמִּתְבָּרָר וְמִלְּהָבָה בְּרִיקָה וְפְרִירָה, תְּהִזָּאתָה

Rabbi

Dr. A. H. Silver

The Temple
Cleveland, O.
U.S.A.

[1930]

לְבָנָה וְמַבּוּחַ

• 2) ፳፻፲፭, የ፩፭፭ . ዓ.፪ ቤጀ የ፩፭፭ የ፩፭፭

નીજી પ્રભુનો વાનિક પ્રભુ બાળગંડા એ જોદે લિલા અંગુહિયાની

מִתְבָּרֶךְ לְפָנֵיכְךָ יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ בְּכָל־בְּרוּךְ תִּהְיֶה יְהוָה נָאָתָה־לְךָ יְהוָה . בְּרוּךְ

וְעַל-מִזְבֵּחַ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ תָּמִיד תַּעֲשֶׂה כְּלֵלָה. וְעַל-

וְיַעֲשֵׂה יְהוָה כָּל-אֲשֶׁר־יֹאמֵר לְךָ בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל: 12:62

• **ЛІЧИДОМІРІВ** (від **ЛІЧИДОМІРІВ**, **ЛІЧИДОМІРІВ**) — село в Україні, у Старобільському районі Луганської області.

וְעַתָּה תִּשְׁמַח אֶת־יְדֵךְ וְעַתָּה תִּשְׁמַח אֶת־לְבָדָקֶךָ

וְאֵת שֶׁבַע יָמִים וְאֵת שֶׁבַע לָיְלָה
וְאֵת שֶׁבַע יָמִים וְאֵת שֶׁבַע לָיְלָה
וְאֵת שֶׁבַע יָמִים וְאֵת שֶׁבַע לָיְלָה
וְאֵת שֶׁבַע יָמִים וְאֵת שֶׁבַע לָיְלָה

[1930]



וְמִכָּרְבֵּן שְׁנָה

הַיְהוּ אֱלֹהִים וְרוּחָה כְּיוֹן מִתְּהֻלָּה, אֲזֶבֶת וְיִזְבֶּלֶת
סְעָבֵרְתָּהּ דְּאַשְׁרָבוּאָגָר דְּעַזְוָבָלוֹאָגָר.
בְּעִירָה זוּ אֲזֶבֶתְּבָבָרְגָּמָס סְדָרָה, אֲזֶבֶתְּבָבָרְגָּמָס
בְּבָבָרְגָּמָס צְבָבָרְגָּמָס.

[1930]

1117 E. 125th St
Cleveland

Rabbi Akha Hillel Silver:

The Temple

E. 105th St.

Cleveland Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Illness has kept me from answering the letter you sent me several months ago; but I wish to say I appreciate your interest in my welfare.

While collecting, reading would absent considerable time, and would give me an

(3)

assure you is appreciated, and
I thank you again for the
extreme thoughtfulness in writing
me as you did.

Sincerely yours
Bessie Kalleh

(P.S. You might have forgotten me,
you gave me Jewish Science
to read during the summer while
I have returned and was to call
for some other books according
to your suggestion which I approach
the above explain why I could not
call also why I didn't send
this donation sooner. Hope it
not too late. Let me know, please,
as I am enclosing check.

opportunity to do more reading than
otherwise,

I should like very much
to read some of the books
you have suggested or any
books which you have in
mind that would help me.

4. I am wondering if it would
be an imposition to ask you
to mail me some of these books
since I can't get around at present

If my request is too much
or more than you can conveniently
handle, please do not hesitate
to advise me as I do not wish
to inconvenience you.

Anything you do, Ruth, I thank you

[1930]



THE ROYAL
GRICE BROS. LTD.
MOKEY HARBOR - GEORGIAN BAY
CANADA

Dear Robbie,

This is a lovely spot, an ideal place for rest, and we are enjoying it immensely. This is an island just as wild and rustic as it can be. Nothing to do but eat, sleep and exercise and the air is just as clear and pure as it can possibly be.

I hope this every thing as the sample is in good shape, also you had a fine Rally Day and an enjoyable picnic. I suppose this by the time, too, the lecture course is pretty well lined up.

I wonder whether you would do something for me if you get a few spare moments. When I get back I shall turn up some material for the new 7th grade literature course to run parallel to Babbs book. Will you put down a few suggestions as well as suggested revisions of the old 7th grade material now as we.

Everyone joins me in sending my very best to Mrs. Silver and the children,

As ever,

L. E. G.

הנלה אשת ר' יעקז ב' ש' (שכ')

Hendi Bathschewa (1628)

[19] 6]

Just thought
you would be
interested in
this. The country
is.

musician & writer
synagogue
was fascinating
kind of
synagogue
form

Yours,
Simon Sagan



Rabbi Avra H Silver
90 the Temple
Cleveland
Ohio

U.S.A.

[1430]

MAX E. MEISEL, JR.
103 FAVILLE-ADAMS HALL
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
MADISON, WISCONSIN

Hear Bobbi Silver. *Tuesday*

I am writing this in
the hope that you and Mrs. Silver will
accept my belated congratulations, and
also to tell you of some of things that are
happening up here in Madison, at the
Experimental College.

And on that score I'm wonder -
ing if you would like a complete list -
of the assignments that we have had.
Through those I think you can get

a good idea of the general course of
study that we follow. If you would like
these, say the word" and I'll attempt to
get them for you.

We have just finished writing an
exhaustive (exhausting) regional study of
Athens of the Fifth Century. By that I
mean a study of the people, their population,
the climate, geography, philosophy, their occup-
ations, - in fact the life of an Athenian
during the Periclean Age.

Right now and for the next two
weeks we are studying the Greek sciens
and scientists. After that is Spring Break.

MAX E. MEISEL, JR.
103 FAVILLE-ADAMS HALL
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
MADISON, WISCONSIN

and then a friend devoted to Philosophy is
in order.

The Hiller Foundation has just
completed a successful four Fund Campaign.
Money is subscribed to be used as loans to worthy
Students.

My athletic activities have been
curbed momentarily with the two feet of
snow here now have melted away. Then
I will attempt to make the "Frosh" football
Squad.

If y other activity is with the
Daily Cardinal, on which I am an
advertising solicitor. This gives me a
very direct contact with the business
world and it find it very interesting

I hear what this Lecture course
that you have held has been a success -
My congratulations. How is the new system
working out in regards to the Alumni?
How is the High School reacting to
this plan?

Do you know at this time, whether or
not you are going to broadcast any of your
services and sermons as you have in the

MAX E. MEISEL, JR.
103 FAVILLE-ADAMS HALL
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
MADISON, WISCONSIN

part? I have a small radio in my room
and it would be most thrilling to me & the other
as a Sunday Evening ^{"pt."} at the Temple and its
service.

With my best regards to you, Babbo Star and

Mrs. Schles

Sincerely,

Max E. Meisel.

[1930]

W. E. M. Jr
Adams Hall
Madison Wis

Saturday

Dear Rabbi Few,

I received your letter this morning and I want to really thank you very much for your kind invitation to me. I shall be very happy to add what I can toward making this Homecoming function a success.

If there is anything else that I may do to help you, beside making my little speech, put this affair over, I wish you would tell me so that I may assist you.

Thanking you again and with kindest regards to you and Rabbi Libe, I am
Yours

As myself
Wm M. Jr

[1930]

Dear Sir,

In view of the approaching festival of Hanukah we wish to draw your attention to the model Hanukah lamp which we have just put on the market.

Apart from its artistic and decorative merits, this Hanukah lamp is within everybody's reach on account of the low price of £1.50 at which it is sold; we hope that this will make it possible to dispose of ever-increasing quantities to the discerning Jewish public.

The beautiful tradition of the Hanukah lamp in the Jewish household is one which goes back for many centuries and which has received a very pleasant and mellow aspect in this production; so that our children when they come face to face with all the beauty outside the Jewish home will not feel cause to be ashamed of their own tradition. And so we consider this Hanukah lamp a very suitable and reasonable gift for young Jews in every country, and a suitable prize for diligent pupils, in both orthodox or freer Jewish schools; it is also a fitting and sacred addition to the ornaments of the Jewish Club, in Jewish centres, in fraternities and sororities connected with the synagogue, and so forth.

Waiting your esteemed order,

We remain,

Faithfully yours,

J. W. A.

[1930]

BERTHA KALICH, Inc.
1074 BROADWAY
New York City

Telephone
Circle 0815

MR. LEOPOLD SPACHNER
Gen. Manager

herself, with the energy to work, I hope. But
the immediate future is uncertain, we must
go slow if she is to see the greatest thing
she has in life - right.

Don't you think a few of her acquaintances, relatives
and friends in Cleveland would greatly join to
provide her with some security against the coming
months.

Dr. Kress, here, volunteered to help me but
unfortunately had to leave for Europe and will
(and our needs are immediate)
not return before September. I know the
Jewish philanthropists, if they knew that the "5th
greatest Jewess" was suffering so terribly would
wish to help her.

Thank you for your patience in reading this
long letter, dear Mr. Silver and let me

the most grateful for your consideration.

Our kindest remembrances to your family.

Sincerely yours,

Lillian Fables.



[1930]

Wednesday -

Dear Rabbi:

At the suggestion of Dr. Thos. Human, a major in the World War under whose care Dr. you find ourselves since March 1926, with an interview Mr. Spode Feb 27, I am writing you for advice & He asked whether I could be content elsewhere - under circumstances where in activities of humanitarian character might find a more definite, more solidified, and surely a more orderly expression both in words and in action and where I might avail myself of co-operation of those little qualified by a educated physical well-being and experience, to criticize my plans, in any constructive manner without the handicap of the doubts, possibly unfriendly cast on me, by well-intentioned but very ignorant frequent visitors since March 1925 - in various places, holding themselves out as "institutions" for those mentally ill, just where and under what supervision, this could most effectively be done, I am only able to offer a few suggestions. Many incidents of the past surrounded me life, so cumulative and circumstantial in intrinsic nature, lead on to such uncertain conclusions - let us say unqualified observations: -

(1) In the spirit of the words of 2 Maccabees XV. 38, there has followed throughout my life trial from - yes, before infancy - some deadly girded respiration & obstruction, of a transfixed character, strangled at times by a close crosscurrent - which more seemed an asphyxiation except under circumstances due to deliberate attempts by certain definite human beings to humorize me by and through both physical interference and consciously to humerize me by and through both physical interference and consciously to destroy my very moral fibre - to strike behind "humerizations" leading to death my very moral fibre - to strike me both mortal and to finally attempt to make one - non-moral - viz., a wild best of prey. There methods requiring years of preparation by brooded, fanatical, "mystics", "orientalists" steeped in flesh magic (?) "fakirs", "swamis", "yogis", "shramanis" et al. Together with with my crude scientific notions of suicide, finally did reduce me to a state of abject slavery - particularly when from March 1926 to Dec. 1926 I positively knew no exciting products were placed secretly in my food - a "method" undoubtedly "employed" for a long period - several years - possibly since July, 1904 - when I was in perfect physical, mental, and spiritual state of mind now for I became "a mashed" man very early in life - just when I do not definitely know - possibly at the age of 15 years, when someone who saw me at high school said these words which I inherited: "Look out for that young boy" I peged, school said these words which I inherited: "Look out for that young boy" I peged, no attention to any words of mine and distained only "titles", degrees, "money", "jewelry", "fine clothes", "luxurious food" and never less "pampered" in childhood than always, being a "feeling" male of a very large third generation of first generation Possessor Bolerman ancestry which made me the pampered child of much loving affection and well as expected from me - for which I respond myself in old Boston fashion - becoming confidential at 10 years - and simply my eyesight leading take into the right - well settled in the determination. See you all the knowledge that could "soak" into any especial country and a reader to become longer now to practice. but to build up a "wall of fire" about "all my Muse conquests, that included music as I have ever a "Boston" library collection etc for I am very determined that I would not accept a "chief" of Harvard scholars, - I had prepared as a "high bar" with stakes, rope - except only those depicted from old "John Harvard" resolutions & all the time I developed a fine but not unreinforced physique - equipped with a well-balanced "masonry" to give the "walls" a good fight, alone, in some field where any prestige of a family name and wealth could never be sent in any way contributed toward success in this world - I work make it as hard for myself as possible

Had I lived 50 B.C.E. I could have never survived my majority - for how few dredged through the years I did making "odds" where none expected, risking "hurts" to you & me, in regard me, whatever is said of me, I deliberately thought over a plan sponsored to places a "bad of roses" - & I am. Thus after having been brutally assaulted by a gentleman named Wallace, with the help of a disengaged plain clothes bad Catholic chisel pulled from under my clothing torn them out but not beaten on the head, serum was better. The Wallace called me ungrateful President a crook again this morning and another nil name - also said it was real people like I who might Sunday schools possible that they were all wrong, that he never tried to say in his life - now to any church - he stole the money sheets from the letter I sent you yesterday so I saw him do it. He is a "fapist" under a false name. John pitied me again this morning & he always has done. (2) How can I best serve the purpose for which I was born? I feel sure only under a Protestant committee appointed by Pres. Harrison & the U.S. Supreme Court acting together. Should it meet with their approval some few members of our Catholic Robbs should become Protestants together with rest of our republican teachers removed by them. Since my purpose is the protection of our country's flag, its traditions, law, and principle - my request made in writing in 1926-1925 by letter to the Office of President "D.C. & will or letter to offices of a branch of the Treasury Dept. should be granted. Facilities for writing, research, proper bibliography, are very limited here - and what I do get, e. m. after many requests are of great delay & you can help through your affiliation communicate with the Federated Council of the Churches of Christ, for my work means very much to them - there very existence - for which I am dedicated and place entirely out of the sphere of Vatican inserted - strength and power, & my work will be delayed & altho I shall reach my goal - to break from the christians placed on Christianity and other religion by the Roman Hierarchy. Since Dr. Pruman tells me that altho a commencement at St. Denis' mission church - a sort of high-pseudo - Amherst English Seminary affair (no Sunday School rooms) perhaps no organized Sunday school at all for from no Sunday School children in my various visits there except at services - little ones who did not know what it was all about, he does not subscribe to any of their dogmas - such as the "evil coming thru times", fairy tale, etc. Pruman of Geneva percentage told me without question Hohenzollern was a Catholic - he said he was "conned" in a Roman Catholic Church at Cologne or nearby and was always under direct Roman Catholic direction - that his desire bringing Irishmen over only a "play to the galleries" to please a crowd by Protestants and to "convince" all the Roman Catholic communities. He was the only "Protestant" ruler that ever visited the Pope (several times) publicly and kissed his hand - the "Ring" and how many secret "pilgrimages" he made for direct "Mary-de-Val advice", does not know. The Protestant Bismarck whom he recruited in 1890, said the exaggerated foot then 31 years old, who killed his Protestant father & knew of her conversion by priests, said "he wants to be his own chancellor" i.e. he desires "great chancellors". His mother knew why her husband only "reigned" a few months and gave to her a humor for her recruited old son - and will justify Reich by the Hohenzollern pretenses and desecrations, but her dying in exile - caused her publicly - for not con-

condoning the murder of his own³ father by him - an accessory before, during and after the fact. As a patricide, naturally Hohenlohe became the greatest murderer humanity ever knew! And "put a revolver to the brain" & the English Red Cross nurse - an other Edith Cavell for "powder stems" or her action disclosed that she was shot down "like a mad dog at Brussels." He ordered the bombing of "Red cross hospitals" where "diseased crosses" were painted to prove their identity. He "slaved" many captured Protestant soldiers, discriminating as to those of Catholic faith. He broke a hole through the wall of Zion so that he might ride a horse into our Holy City, with armor, war medals, etc. on his coat uniform. He built a fortress overlooking the Holy City with "gun emplacements" calling it a "Napoleonic Asylum," with "images of saints" on its corners all of which had his murderous "features" as a model - see photos in the N.Y. Times files - doing this after a personal visit and agreement with the old Aldred Hamm going to the "Sublime (???) Porte" - the first and only "Christian" ruler to pay homage to the Old Turkish murderer. Freed from Habsburg All this was done under Jesuite Vatican advice for the Vatican controlled Palestine - to place the "people" there - to get a "clutch" hold on all Christianity - a precious jewel of Machiavellian "machines" - with Mellek and Borges on side, pictures, Whistler friends also present - his godfather 1887 on a matter of conjecture - for both he and his son died within a few months and all were real North German Protestants with Bismarck adoring them. Possibly the Hohenlohe son's wife, who died mysteriously in 1920 - rather young - was also "poisoned" for she knew too much - and the way the Bavarian young widow Anna Catholic Hermone became his bride a few months thereafter - very, very suspicious. Young Prince Adelbert possibly committed suicide, since he learned of all those honors - too much for his un-persuadable young mind - modern Hamlet. He seems a cheap imitator of his father, the Crown Prince, in an inbornly jealous murderer finding enjoyment in police dogs, and who has beaten his wife up many times - since they do not live together. The Protestant Duke of Bremen would not give his daughter to the Republik Hohenlohe, since she made life miserable for him for his wife importunities to conversion and especially for his two children under this condition & to his and such children was decided in the favor of the Vatican & Protestant boy at Heidelberg always got the worst of it - in the town government was always under Republik control as the professors were also - this is true of Bonn & Jena - and this so of Weimar, while a fine port, for he was a absolute Republik royalist - his "valentine" is an autobiography of one phase of his own life - retelling the "debt" as an excuse for his more beatifically, own life - returning the "debt" in a mess I very suspect almost unconscionable "philosophy" - his second book of Hurst, while a fine German

teacher taught me in 1897-8 - and told me he could not understand it himself - but to simply regard it as a "mental exercise" - for leisurely. Read it yourself and become dumb-founded & Von Goethe was also a humorist - a Fool Beggar both degenerates. In different men from John Milton Schiller and Heine - of the people. Well might I again refer to the words of our martyred Abraham Lincoln - "that our republic - our government of by and for the people shall never perish off this earth." (May 30, 1865 - Gettysburg address) As Lincoln was murdered by peasant ignoramis - he was the vibrant, manly, little "Gal" known "pororized" by the same ignoramis, the "Appl" of his father's eye" - as was also the widow who knew too much, Catherine saw fit to little cost a "slur" about the legitimacy of the martyred President, about the "character" of his father and his mother. The Vatican smashed the reputation of "dear"

people, or it orders the burning, quartering, roasting and poisoning
the living, whether they be any kind. As in Mexico first
priest is performing marriage with the formula, "I claim to be the
U.S.A. they all be the same - may a just God be a father to its
father - and later finds it necessary to the punishment with
the consent of its mother and the ~~not~~ select & the not too willing approval
of the legal husband. Of course she also applies to late children for
it an honor among Catholics anywhere. To bear at least one pure
baby by a the family - for a "visitors" coming of the female
court as the wife by the "infidel" "Papa" - the desecrated
degenerate of the Vatican. At one time most of Italy and France
were united - so "Italy" colonies found their way into France -
to a lesser extent into Normandy and Brittany (France) and then
to a still lesser extent in England - to a very great extent in Ireland
Ireland - read H. J. Wells what happened in Ireland 1750 to 1845
Priests are kept very busy during their first baptizing these
own babies - which accounts for a "little" accident in a few first
Catholics in the U.S.A. - for "priest" are the only ones receiving "higher"

at my expense. He would appreciate "autographed" copies - please send them to - Dr. Theo. Newman, Dr. M^a Donald Rose, Box 194, Central Valley, N.Y. [orange] ~~or~~ ~~or~~

(3) what do I intend to do under proper environment? To devote my time, without reward of any kind, (a) to the welfare of the U.S.A. to the well-being of all truly Protestant Country (b) to the protection & promotion of the spiritual regeneration and economic well-being in "Catholic" countries to the spiritual regeneration and economic well-being of all eastern peoples (c) to do what I can to bring the Catholic & Protestant to a full and complete understanding of the religion of Jesus and Paul - Simon etc. — Judaism - the old scriptures and to make them realize the new scriptures are a tissue of lies, falsehoods, deliberately "contrived" many years after C.E. by groups of Roman pagans, masquerading under the name of "Catholics" or its equivalent in Italian or Latin for "Catholics" do not call them selves "Christians" (f.) to enable my people, the Jews, to understand that they were horribly persecuted by Romans and Roman Catholics, who went far beyond all the excesses of their predecessors in cruelty, perfidy, calumny and perversion of old & profound Hebrew ideals - all carried and developed for a Constructor - position - always in a solid elevation of the status of human-kind — our fellow-travelers — Members you say I take in much "territory" and I reply that I have truly believed "my wagon to the stars" - bind the things very very tightly - and acceleration only makes the bonds closer — and all remaining of true humaneness, un-sindurable. Throughout it all, I am an entire Matumist — for the U.S.A. comes first, for without a flag and country; we should all "become men and women without a Country" (Hale) — for only through separate national identities can my Utopia be established on earth. Bound to destroy, to negate and negate all manias — for man is "despotomaniac" "Kleptomania", "Sangs-mania", are mental and spiritual abnormalities, so "religious mania" — fanaticism — bigotry — are sedulous "mannias" — mental sicknesses — poison instilled by malful human harm of groups of men, who turn bitter, fostered by helpless ignorance inculcation of superstition, maintained by "thugs" "studied fear" violence, intrigue, concentrated stealth wealth in the hands of liveral buccaneers, who recognize no laws — not even those they are making — ones, who consider themselves "laws unto themselves", in which self-indulgence, passion, individuist nationalistic arbitrary carnous ritual and doxology — are the only guide-posts pointing to material poverty, wretchedness — a recrudescence — a return to animism which if made of universal ill-success must reduce mankind to barbarism — and quicker than you think. For a sysiphs, rolls up the ball of human progress very slowly to the summit

a fine old country physician - a mean - greedy - Senator from
this - President by declaration - 6,000,000 to brother 1,000,000 of
which half were looted - 95% Roman Catholic - for semi-priest
vacuous divorce - Jimmie Cox - a Tammany candidate - who
was responsible for the Springfield, this rebel riots in which four
Catholic O. N. S. Brooklyn boys were killed — Yes, thus did a
33rd degree Mason die - alone - amongst peasants - It was Werner
S. H. H. H. - a true American — and won them, in his tomb, the
U. S. A. had to spend his body day and night for long time & He
was murdered by order of the Vatican - in collusion with such
friends as Hobart Holloman the Papist puppet, hunted German
priest, brought - and his U. S. A. "staircase" - Capt. Boyd Beauford
and there own S. Issanti Congratula, their German priest
refused always to recognise the denomination by Germans of their
allegiance to HIM - a prerequisite to their obtaining citizenship in the
U. S. A. and publicly said "If you come back, you will lose any privilege
of your "piece" paper U. S. A. citizenship! He insisted a detention
in Miami at Maricel in 1919-1920 - a citizen of U. S. & the U. S. A. I but
blundering - locked him up at a police station all night - and only
blundering the strenuous efforts of our government was he left out - and
allowed to return to his dear family - about 10 American born
children. Maricel is still Roman Catholic Bavaria and our
relative was an honest, devout Jew - that was his crime & Maricel
had its 20%-30% alcohol beer - suffering considerably since
its importation to the only foreign market - in U. S. A. was stopped
by the 18th amendment - 40% key beer to retail at 10%. Key -
small "fancy" glasses - (mostly glass) - very intoxicating you among
Germans, who are known to "put their backs" in their "woman's" fees
after getting "unpopped" or beer. Today did my visit the
President, or a very short time his widow, died "mysteriously" at
Maricel, this right under the care of a friendly doctor, who perfectly
employed Roman Catholic nurses & as I personally know of they
bleeded me in a wreck with "dope", abused, mis- & mal-treated &
me, the moment my people left me there in 1924, at (\$70⁰⁰ a week)
in a terrible "pigs sty" to which they transferred me for no cure
from a good room, bedless noises - "pilis" temper will - brought
me to a very low condition - for they "waited me when "dead" or
"not a place" — Henry & Mal Doughty, priests, affected
Hobart from another side point why and the "bitter" John Michael
Baptist Washington Ct. House this "fixed" effects to examine their
resisted - and "excommunicated" estimated - at nothing "found". The shop
priest "Timothy Hogan" was "held as grave in the interior matter
priest "Timothy Hogan" and "advised all men" under cover

If at all Gen. Price is alive in Ohio, let him tell the entire truth.
He knows very well - must tell - suspect of all pressure -
for Ohio and the U.S.A. demand the truth and will protect him.

Is Myers Cooper, now former a monk? Let him confront
Justices A. B. Marshall - Justice Florence Allen - Justice Hough -
and answer their questions. If he has nothing to conceal, he will
do so. If he does not do so, then he knows all others but him
there is Mr. Simon Tess, who has any implicit confidence should
"mortgag[e]" this situation - for, after all right at Columbus
and Gov. Col. Wm. McKinley's figure is stone - plead for truth
and Gov. Col. Wm. McKinley's figure is stone - plead for truth
has done so for many years. Report. Col. Donohue is honest - let
him tell all he knows & the Rep. Times and at will distribute his
paper all through this simple copies - to protect this President

and Gov. x - if on his & its pretender head is mounted, of course
head of Horrific Head in Theatre, very condemned and exhibited to
head of Bush will be held responsible in the U.S.A. Find out to whom he
is Ambassador - "Germ." French "Romanian" Belgian "Cuban"
Ottoman Ambassador are at Washington? Councils in West. and
all large cities - 100% Catholics. The Soviet Russia will supply
all data if our government is too indolent to mortgag[e] Hitler &
omit Russia will return good for evil in its lettered sense
of policy at least its good open will not be felt among or from
occasion for anyone action - at least - maturity since the U.S.A.
recognised its States - of ours - in trade. Our Scandinavia natives
will cooperate - and it is hoped the English and Dutch gentlemen will
also lend a little help for the "matured" interests of all concerned.
The "big six" referred to above - are all Vatican Slaves - a nest
of Vatican legates, monarchs, spies, and should come at out the
open - in the U.S.A. and throughout all Latin America - for the
"young Vatican representation" is by far the chief -

A perfect brood "Job's Brethren" of VA. - Malignant Gen. Washington is
a perfect brood "Job's Brethren" of VA. - Malignant Gen. Washington is
in life time and molt scurrilous. Report secrets about his fine character
The "infamous" Richard T. Lee - a double traitor - for he got his education at
perfect "brethren" was a double traitor - for he got his education at
the "pure" of U.S.A. a descendant of the old ex-slave report
Virginia lies - who owned Gen. Washington in so much anxiety & Hand-
some "Richard T. Lee" - Good looking - a black hearted dirty report
since he knew of those horrible Southern military forces and took no
steps to mitigate condition although repeatedly appealed to you
see, Washington, D.C. is "Mother Virginia" very close to perfect
refinement - and Virginia historians most to take cum grano salis

Possibly even Paul Sainte-Gaud - "The Tour George Washington" might have had a little "Vanderbilt" "Aristocratic" reverence since he "could not find" not the name of the protest Civil surgeon who fled "Gen. Washington & died" - 1776. If that a full protest after previous blocking which he was advised, an act against Protestant doctors direct advice. As he is also most interested "relation" of his book may supply all important details - also on the strange murder at only 41 hours & let Hedgeshim with a set which happened & all the 41 hours & let Hedgeshim with a complete "Washingtonian" dealing with all facts - the "facts" fall the entire family - a little "indirection" or "well as a little deduction less of the "Classie" "Bentcroft" and I think some very interesting "family skeleton" will settle in the Red Dominion State - the Family skeleton will settle in the Red Dominion State - the T. T. V. from which Gen Washington was excluded (thank God) and the Conways, Lees, Gates, Russets & Butchers, an even prominent place needs 20th century objective analysis. Mr. E. Phillips. Oppenheim, if not assassinated or forced mysteriously will assert a clearing many dubious points. Mr. Fisher will assert a clearly many dubious points. Mr. Fisher will assert a clearly many dubious points. Little son will also be able to write a history of his equally talented, too, little son will also be able to write a very interesting history of the "Aristocratic Papist South Carolina" - in which a chapter on Fort Sumter will play a part, etc. Mr. Merkin will do the honor for the Vatican province "Maryland" - if all on Hebrew waters are not now cleared or mysteriously removed, a real history of "Papist" etc. - papist influence in Boston, particularly used on Dr. Lovett to stir up unnecessary "men" in the streets - also on the "New Jersey" "La." etc., undoubtedly, etc. who know, are fully advised that the Chesapeake Bank - Chesapeake Co. are a branch of the Vatican - viz 5,000,000 lost - secured for some "steal" remitted before in 1925-6 to the Vatican as a National Bank, & th U. S. G. - down, the "more unrecognized foreign hostile states" - with no "de jure" or "de facto" basis in the U. S. G. - for more than its capital - without adequate security, might well be a ~~safe~~ city. Investigator is on U. S. Treasury Dept. - worth it might have been degraded. Also what U. S. G. stock balances go to the apocryphal "Chesapeake Bank" or "Chesapeake Bank of St. Louis" all on the U. S. G. - in view of papal bishops, and episcopates, cardinals & See. Alexander Hamilton still living buried in a Protestant church just murdered in cold blood by a papist - Aaron Burr the Rebellious - and in "uncompleted" life work might well find some exponent unenlightened by papist influences. Possibly Mr. Gibbons of the Guardian Trust, who knew much about almost every bank well submit to an open Senate trial - Senate floor - re-enaction - I know, if not yet close away with Mr. Kaufman of the Chemical National will not before or hesitate to reply to a supreme for Washington - I assume the President of his business - may, he pleasure to see his country & his old streeted the Rep. "Carriage Trust" - situated in a Protestant office building?

-10-

And why do papists hate Andrew Carnegie for - now if he saw fit to establish free public libraries in all places that could afford to honor me. Papists in Cleveland became so enraged - people in the press - that they "closed up" a pub he gave Cleveland at the "Dugay" the name of a street or called after him. Yes Roman Catholic killed Mr. Chandler (of old Carnegie Inv.), set fire to the old "Central Brass Mfg Co." of course no Roman Catholic police could find, these criminals also yes they also ~~killed~~ killed or did away "with" Mr. Pickands - as they also did to Otto Rice, those "black hand" poison pen artists stop at nothing under Roman Catholic police and steals city & person their office protector, yes, no Roman Catholic killed Fred Wagner, in Dublin & escaped in the broad daylight of Sunday morning in 1925, no did they also kill in cold blood - Enright and McSweeney in Chicago - because they wanted to be honest - to do their duty, by they ~~had~~ got yet killed my fine Italian honest friend and classmate Borelli - in Chicago yet is more than I can understand & ask this of M. S. K is not he true friend? Honesty by Roman Catholics a public officer is considered to be crime. pure - punished by death - by all other Roman Catholics, Yes Catholic "honor" carried out it a terrible retribution and other public officers "for" to be honest, altho obliging others to follow bitter American College interests, You see, Borelli was educated at Cooley's law school well over at the top of the State of Michigan, which never questioned the religion of any student - only his Morality and ethics (and never stopped to exercise judgment when Wagner was proven on these grounds, regardless of race, religion, or personal condition of reputable). It presents no "questionnaire" to prospective students as to "genealogical tree" or "church affiliation" and never will. No state university we did no Protestant school we did except "Harvard," will Roman lost up old John Harvard's soul and the powers entombed therein, I wanted to do it in 1922-3-4 - but did not have the time, since "papist" attacks kept me too busy keeping the wolf from my door, you see, our little community paid \$2000⁰⁰ to synagogues, others, temples, and our Catholic, Protestant and Jewish charities, ~~but~~ ^{but} ~~large~~ ^{large} ~~resources~~ house and office rent, losses (mostly of Catholic origin or causation) etc., etc., etc., kept me too busy, I can remember the last recently once a Catholic woman (wife - Gabrial's recitation ~~is~~ was age 70) son for a Catholic to run away there was no "hell" especially for all except his son, and no for his son for a short period, means immediate separation, yes, death - slow torture, to repeat that a burned man (created by Jesus Domine) does not possess the key to the steely gates & deny that the rebelling streets are not beset with at least 180000 souls - in a worse crime punishable by immediate death. To cut the elystic don't

pepit Georgia, propiets¹² everywhere - to you mother & "pepit" to a Russian Orthodox is to them his mate a fit - for they realize "Calvary" is a crime against unmeasured-mature - God & Soviet Russia claimed their "house" without hurting one of their ministers & slaves - not a single one. They really have begun to respect and think very well of the new Soviet Russian government. The U. S. 9 will have no reason to deny recognition to a fine Soviet Russia. Protestant-Judiee government & even those Jesuits say in "5000" or 1685-C.E. that Jesus said 1st to the Jews - then to the Greeks and the Russia Orthodox religion is of old Greek origin. It is no wonder the Roman Catholics, the Jesuits King James vision and say, it is too "different" for Roman Catholics to understand to how it around means without any communication - that is why Clement XIV - in 1770 abolished the Jesuits for their illegal & "fau~~ps~~" for by doing so, he hoped to abolish the "King James Version" particularly as it any reference those Greeks - The Roman Catholics "do not like" "Greek fire", perfuming "Roman candles" blessed by the bom-bom pop (see Diction-Britain from Rom) and Roman punch, spiritus, fermented, rum, ale-holic - as well as will daggers, stilettos, pomades, revolvers, carbines, poisonous distillation, liquid, gunpowd, ~~desecrated~~ bullet, etc., -

Well dear wife, since my family's welfare is all-valued, all members of your congregation and since the physician is always here - Dr. Thos. Neuman - required I write especially to you yesterday - and for all the reasons set forth in detail, I said, presume to award in due humility and proper expectation acceptance, a very complete and full reply to all my queries, suggesting that you accept statements of my family with a proper apprehension of their innocence, that they were in possession of common enemies, that they are not "college" of elite. except Mrs. K, also a responsible a worldly affair, very trusting, truthful, and feels wrong in a trifled and makes her husband self - a laudable stock friend but one subject to wanton bairness - taking advantage of by those & others honor, virtue, protection, invention him, truth, prompt of innate and others, lost, esp. of life - are nothing - less than nothing

May God in guard and keep you and yours.

Affectionately yours,

Katherine J. Hobbs

Address -

Box 194 -
MacDonald's House,
Orange Co., Central Valley, N.Y.
U. S. A. -

% Dr. Thos. Neuman

[1930]

GREENBERG : PUBLISHER



Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver
Ansel Rd. & E. 105 St.
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver

We take pleasure in sending you, with our compliments, a copy of Dr. Garry Myers' new book, THE MODERN PARENT which we will publish on March 24th.

We will appreciate receiving any comments you may care to make about the book. And, of course, we shall be gratified for any help you may give in making it widely known.

Cordially yours

GREENBERG : PUBLISHER

160 Fifth Avenue, New York City
Cable Address: GREENINK, New York

[1930]

PARK CRESCENT HOTEL

Robert D. Seaman
Managing Director

150 RIVERSIDE DRIVE
NEW YORK

CABLE ADDRESS
"PARKCRECENT" N.Y.

My dear Dr. Silver,
Since we won't have
the pleasure of greeting
you in person on
March ¹⁹³⁰ at the
62nd Rally, may we
have some message
from you that can
be read to your
former teachers and
friends on that
night?

PARK CRESCENT HOTEL.

EDWARD B. SEAMAN
Managing Director

150 RIVERSIDE DRIVE
NEW YORK

CABLE ADDRESS
"PARKCRESCENT" N.Y.

Please try and
reserve May 17th,
as a banquet will
be tendered in honor
of Dr. John S. Phelts
by the '62 Association
at the Hotel Astor.
We sincerely hope
that we will have
the pleasure of greeting
you that evening.

PARK CRESCENT HOTEL

150 RIVERSIDE DRIVE
NEW YORK

CABLE ADDRESS

"PARKCRESCENT" N.Y.

ROBERT D. SEAMAN
Managing Director

Yours
Yudelst regards from
all your friends
associates of P.S. 62.
Cordially,
(Am) Donald J. Barnett.

[1930]

R.S.N.

My dear Doctor Silver: -

I was one of your
congregation this morning and
modestly would like to
say that we were you were
deliciously effective and
certainly "carles & free."

Thank you for
the encouragement -

You gave me this
morning.

Very sincerely and cordially yours,

Greene Newark
(Mr. Abraham)



Sunday

Fourth day May

Twelve and thirty —

[1930]

Knollwood

P. O. ADDRESS
SARANAC LAKE, N. Y.

Sar

Dear Abby:-

I desire to remain here the first; &
must deny myself pleasure of seeing you at
postponed Virginia, a P.C. - Thanks for book
which I shall read this P.M. Jim says it is
fresh indeed wholly. I misjudge it here. At 8 o'clock
the morning adventure a feet to do

Your present not on arrival. It has
been in her last 1 day & c up at Shorey
(no thing firm) and your gift returned
me a few Ls. As far as David: "this
is the meet best I ever had."

You don't know how much joy your stay
her feet in. Ruth Agnes she has a "poor
language" & to a writer too much; but I

Assent to you for a Roaring time,

Tow Report for Bull and

the to you and Virginia

Belle

WRTIS



[1930]

O. CLAUDE SCHMIDT
418 EAST 105th ST.
CLEVELAND

Dear Rabbi Silver,

H. Dr. Brown will be in the
hof with you --- in the event I am otherwise
engaged / will you do the honors. You will know
he others in the foy. we are short over five
housand seats so you can see what a big
event this is going to be. Believe me when I say
it cost plenty of labor but life is not too I
would sacrifice it for the idea.



Mad Hall
750 Euclid Ave.

Monday Evening

[1930]

Synopsis of "Romance of Steel" by Leo H. Miller

Last June Bishop Rogers of Cleveland, in addressing the graduating class of Western Reserve University, stated that it had been claimed that 90% of human knowledge had been acquired in the last fifty years. If this statement were discounted by 50% it is still very startling.

The statement describes a condition but completely avoids any indication of a cause. If the human race is passing through such a remarkable period of upheaval it is of first importance that we should, if possible, determine the forces that are active in producing such changes.

The records of history fail to show that in the transition from the ice age to the stone age, from the stone age to the brass age, and from the brass age to the iron age, there was any similar revolution in evidence. We are apparently very much in the position of the passengers on the steamer Titanic, when it struck an iceberg in the Atlantic in the middle of the night. Their first interest, of course, was to find a way out, and if at this time we can isolate any specific cause for our present conditions, it should be most valuable in adjusting ourselves to what is going on about us.

We are all of us familiar with the legends of Tubal Cain and the story of the smith who claimed

If we study the past it will be found that our progress through history has been almost in an inverse ratio to the cost per pound of steel. We are today on the threshold leading from one era of civilization to another, and perhaps so close to it that it is difficult to appreciate its significance. Since it started practically all of our sciences have been revolutionized and in addition to this there has been and is going on now, a complete revolution of all economic, scientific and industrial conditions. The seasons have been eliminated, with of course the exception of that period of the year in which vegetation grows, but apart from this, we are able to conduct all of our social and industrial life without any reference to the calendar. Even in the question of vegetation we find it possible to have fresh grown vegetables served to us every day in the year, which a few years ago was impossible. We actually build enormous railway bridges inside of the arctic circle in mid-winter with practically the same efficiency that it can be done in the summer. In addition to the elimination of the seasons, we have also changed the night into the day, and it is now possible to illuminate factories more efficiently for night operations than it is possible to do it by direct daylight in the day time.

[1930]

Synopsis of "Romance of Steel" by Lee H. Miller

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and held the seat of honor at the celebration when King Solomon's temple was completed. If we study the past it is evident that steel was produced only in such quantities as would meet the requirements of weapons for war.

Between 1880 and 1890 the ship of civilization ran into, not an iceberg, but a large hot steel ingot. About that time it became commercially possible to attain temperatures that would melt large steel ingots from which every tool and weapon could be produced, at prices so cheap that a new era of civilization was started. It is impossible at the present time to conceive of anything which we need or want that can be had without the direct or indirect use of steel. The War Industries Board described this material as the master metal and more essential to our national existence than gold. It is, in fact, as essential to civilization as we know it, as water and air are to life. It is the only material that can be hardened into tools and the only material possessing magnetic properties upon which all of our electrical developments depend. On this material we are completely dependent for all of our means of transportation and communication, for all of our machinery, for all of our agricultural implements, for all our tools and utensils, and in fact everything that we consider necessary or important. It is the one material that stands between present civilization and cave existence.

If we study the past it will be found that our progress through history has been almost in an inverse ratio to the cost per pound of steel. We are today on the threshold leading from one era of civilization to another, and perhaps so close to it that it is difficult to appreciate its significance. Since it started practically all of our sciences have been revolutionized and in addition to this there has been and is going on now, a complete revolution of all economic, scientific and industrial conditions. The seasons have been eliminated, with of course the exception of that period of the year in which vegetation grows, but apart from this, we are able to conduct all of our social and industrial life without any reference to the calendar. Even in the question of vegetation we find it possible to have fresh grown vegetables served to us every day in the year, which a few years ago was impossible. We actually build enormous railway bridges inside of the arctic circle in mid-winter with practically the same efficiency that it can be done in the summer. In addition to the elimination of the seasons, we have also changed the night into the day, and it is now possible to illuminate factories more efficiently for night operations than it is possible to do it by direct daylight in the day time.

[1930]

O. CLAUDE SCHMIDT
410 EAST 105TH ST.
CLEVELAND

Dear Rabbi Silver,

Enclosing the ticket for the box --- seems most will be in formal attire. If anyone wants to be married on that evening --- tell them to give themselves another day of happiness. I am enclosing a second ticket because I have only seven in the box and you would have better judgment on the selection than I.

I am sure you are going to find this most interesting & believe me have my fondest regards.

Sincerely

O. Claude Schmidt
Trust Hall
750 Euclid Ave

Wednesday

[1930]

Tuesday P.M.

Dear Abba:-

Knowing that you are to speak at our Temple House Dedication on Sunday, Sept. 29th, I am taking this opportunity to ask you, if you have ~~made~~ no prior engagement, to dine with my husband and myself, after the service. We would consider it a great pleasure to have you do so.

With kindest regards

from Doctor and myself to
your wife, I am

Most sincerely & cordially,
Ida Kauter Aronson.

P.S. If you can dine with us
and if you should want
to see your sister or brother
afterwards, we can drive
you over.

Ida.

482-14 St.

Brooklyn, N.Y.

[1930]

WASHINGTON AVENUE TEMPLE
OF
CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL
EVANSVILLE, INDIANA

Office of SECRETARY
216 Locust Street

Dear affe:-

If you recall I spoke to you about the ceremonial silver that was on display during the U.A.H.C. Convention in Cleveland. It was made by Friedlander in Dusseldorf.

Mrs. Friedlanders brother-in-law is here, and has the collection. I have bought considerable, and I'm wondering whether you're still interested in it. I think it's a bargain.

If you desire I can have some pieces sent to you on approval. I spoke to the owner and he stated his willingness, providing you will return what you do not desire, ~~as~~ soon as possible after seeing it. Let me hear from you at once about it.

WASHINGTON AVENUE TEMPLE
OF
CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL
EVANSVILLE, INDIANA

OFFICE OF SECRETARY
216 LOCUST STREET

Everything is about the same here. Getting a few more gray hairs worrying about my holiday sermons. A Happy Happy New Year to you and yours. Kiss Danny for me
As ever
Jack

[1930]

1217-A

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J. C. WILLEVER, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

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U R G E N T T E L E G R A M

YESHIVA RABBI ISAAC ELCEANAN AND COLLEGE PRIDE OF ISRAEL AND FUTURE
 HOPE OF JUDAISM IN AMERICA FACING GRAVE FINANCIAL CRISIS TO AVOID
 CATASTROPHE ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND MUST BE RAISED IMMEDIATELY AS A
 TRUE JEW WE APPEAL FOR YOUR HELP MAIL CHECKS PAYABLE TO YESHIVA
 COLLEGE AMSTERDAM AVENUE AND 186TH STREET SAVE TORAH IN AMERICA
 AND GOD WILL GRANT YOU HAPPY NEW YEAR

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

I. ROSENBERG HONORARY PRESIDENT L. SILVER PRESIDENT
 S. SOLOVEITCHIK HONORARY PRESIDENT M. S. MARCOLIES HONORARY PRESIDENT
 DR. B. REVEL HONORARY PRESIDENT B. L. LEVENTHAL HONORARY PRESIDENT

P. S. TO SAVE COST WE ARE SENDING THIS TELEGRAM THROUGH THE MAIL

THE QUICKEST, SUREST AND SAFEST WAY TO SEND MONEY IS BY TELEGRAPH OR CABLE

[1930]

MAX E. MEISEL, JR.
103 Faville-Adams Hall
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

Tuesday

My dear Ruth Silver,

I just want to write you a line to tell you how thoroughly I am enjoying this college and its life. Because it was partly through the Temple that I became vitally interested in this Experimental College.

It is truly a new adventure in education. The idea is so new and different, so evolutionary as it may be, that one has a real kick and spirit about following this method of learning. As you know we have no classes whatsoever, lectures at certain times during the week. Then we have a paper to write, on the plan of the Greek Civilization (but we are studying) every so often. This however is entirely up to the individual, to say as it or not just as he sees fit. In other words this College is a process of self-education, everything depends upon your own initiative. - Whatever you put into the work - so much more you get out of it.

Aside from the College itself, I am trying to take an active interest in the Hilltop.

MAX E. MEISEL, JR.
103 Farville-Adams Hall
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

Foundation up here. I have been placed on several
of the committees and am trying out for the Field Players,
a dramatic group which is to enact "Hiawatha" early next
month. Rabbi Landesman sent his regards to you.

Then I have become pledged to the Zeta Beta
Tau Fraternity, which has a very good standing on the campus
here.

And lastly, to satisfy my father's interest I am
out for the "Festivus Crew." And so you can see that
I'm just pretty busy by Wisconsin

I do hope that conditions will go on as favor-
able as they are with us. I hope you and your family are
in the best of health. My regards to Mrs. Silver and Hamel

Sincerely yours

Max C. Meisel Jr.

BILLIKOPF -- Social Statesman

One of our self-grown statesmen is credited with the assertion made some time ago that there is no bridge leading from Washington to Pinsk. By that he meant to emphasize what appeared to him the lack of understanding, to say nothing of like-mindedness, manifest between the Jews of the West and those of the East; and he intended it as a reproach to the former. The man responsible for the dictum is by origin an Eastern Jew himself, and is not a resident of this country. Whatever one may think of his observation, made incidentally, from the vantage point of a limited ideal, there is no doubt that the observer has overlooked some prominent features of the Jewish-American terrain. One of the things he has failed to notice is that while there may be no bridge connecting Washington with Pinsk, there certainly is a shuttle between, say, Wilno and the West, as it is represented by the nerve centers of America.

It is just such a shuttle as has appeared time and again to weave the threads of Jewish life into the durable fabric that it is. And this shuttle is a human one, embodied in the personality of a man of our own day. For centuries the web of fate of the Jews has been widening and spreading from one nation to another and from one country to another, to become an inseparable part of the cloth of destiny enwrapping all mankind. Here in America the Jews have achieved their utmost in becoming part and parcel of the life around them. And it is such men as the one I have in mind that have paved the way for cooperation not only among the Jews themselves, but with the rest of America, as well as with the world at large.

The man I refer to is Jacob Billikopf, the social statesman, the philosophical human welfare worker, the practical economist and the advocate of constitutional government in industry. To one who meets him for the first time he soon reveals himself as completely as to an old friend. He reveals all but the mysterious mainsprings of his powers. He is a short, rather slightly built man, with greying hair and a soft, calm, penetrating look. His gentlemanly manners emphasize the absence of all mannerism about him. He seems to radiate a natural mellowness, a readiness to be kind and helpful and understanding. His features are often lit up by the gleam of a quiet, humorous, playful mischievousness in his eyes, and this, contrasted by the unperturbed serenity of his expression, only enhances the keenness of his remark. You soon find yourself engrossed in a study of this studious, mentally eager type of person, who is scornful of all formality and stiffness. Once a week you may find him at 41 Union Square willing and ready, if he is not busy at the moment, to talk about anything you wish to know.

Few individuals are identified with so many different and widely diffused activities as is Jacob Billikopf. Chemistry frequently makes use of what is known as a catalytic agent. This agent is one which assists a chemical action without itself entering into it. Its mere presence brings about the desired reaction. Mr. Billikopf has been a social catalytic agent for years. He has been bringing about action between the most diverse social elements and spurring on the creation of entirely new social forces out of mutually antagonistic ingredients. The compound product, the result of interaction of seemingly incompatible principles, is often not even a conscious goal with him. It is simply the inevitable outcome of his efforts.

What the man strives for in his own thoughts is far beyond the immediate consequence of his work. It concerns itself with ultimates, with the final good of all from the standpoint of

Practical Idealist and Advocate of Constitutional Government in Industry—Liaison Officer Between German and East European Jews — Billikopf's Fruitful Activity as Arbitrator in Men's Clothing Industry in New York

By LOUIS RICH

society as whole. For this reason he can be philosophical in the midst of a most practical undertaking, and self-critical while showing a most unbending self-assertiveness. On the other hand, no one has done so much to educate men and women to a true understanding of palliatives as distinct from permanent betterments.

The wide reputation which Jacob Billikopf enjoys as the friend of honest causes has made him one of the most influential Jews in the country. Yet he is as remote from grandeur as is the sun from the shadows cast up by objects in between. He is the most amiable man among those who wield wide power. His method of work is to expose the futility of crude force and rage and violence in human relations, to demonstrate that opposites and fears and differences and dislikes can be fused into a single amalgam, the effect of which is social progress. If you ask him what, if anything, has induced him to take up the particular work he is doing, he will shrug his shoulders and tell you that he is still looking for the preordained purpose in it. In general he takes his life to be a curious and engrossing incident, the novelty of which is reborn with every problem that must be tackled.

Jacob Billikopf comes from Wilno. He migrated to this country with his mother in his teens. Who can analyze the hidden thoughts, the secret yearnings and ambitions of one who is mature enough to realize that he is entering upon a career in a new country whose language and customs he must learn? Who can explain the magic pull exercised by a land utterly alien and unknown, beckoning merrily through the halo of glory with which the imagination of a youthful immigrant surrounds it? From Wilno came also another immigrant by the name of

Ab. Cahan, now editor-in-chief of *The Forward*. Mr. Cahan's departure for America in a way was not without its influence on the imaginative flights of the young Billikopf. He was a chum of Billikopf's brother, and was greatly beloved by their mother. Then the friend of the family disappeared, later to bob up in New York. Small wonder that Mr. Cahan's career was cherished as a romantic tradition in his home town and particularly in the Billikopf's household.

In Richmond, Virginia, Jacob was put in the same school with a nephew of his, who had just entered upon a scholastic career from the first grade up. The uncle was a source of grievous embarrassment to his American nephew. The latter felt himself humiliated and disgraced by the "greenhorn's" outlandish ways, by his ridiculous ignorance of the English language, by his disgusting jargon in Russian. The uncle, on the other hand, was anxious to shorten his nephew's agony as much as possible. So much in fact, that by the time the nephew made the necessary grades of elementary school Jacob had obtained a diploma from Richmond College.

Three years later, in 1903, Billikopf could boast the title of Doctor of Philosophy, and with two other young men was picked for special training in the School of Social Service in New York. This was the beginning of a career which he later made so brilliant by his original and unfailing methods. He started in the field of Jewish charities. His first job was that of Superintendent of the United Hebrew Charities in Milwaukee, Wis. His first endeavor was to eliminate the spirit of perfunctory charity from human welfare work and replace it by a consciousness of social duty toward those put at a disadvantage. For a short time he was active in Cincinnati, assisting Dr. Morris D. Bogen, one of the fathers of Jewish social service in this country. Then he was called to Kansas City, Mo., to head the local federation of Jewish charities.

Here he had a chance to develop fully that unique capacity for leadership and vision in social amelioration work which soon made him a nationally known figure in the field. Under his inspiration and direction were laid the beginnings of those far-reaching municipal undertakings in the administration of charity which form a part of the work of every self-respecting American community. At Mr. Billikopf's instance there was organized the first municipal agency in the country to provide legal aid to the poor. He helped to establish the first municipal welfare loan bureau. He advocated and put into effect the giving of free medical service to the poor. What is now known as probation work in the courts owes a great deal of its success to the initiative and energy of Mr. Billikopf. He gave a wide impetus to the idea of promoting cleanliness in the community by establishing municipal baths. He strove to improve the educational opportunities of the immigrants by advocating the opening of night schools.

In 1917, when American Jewry bethelred itself in an effort to relieve the tragic fate of millions of Jewish war and pogrom sufferers in Europe and the Joint Distribution Committee decided to raise ten million dollars—until then an unheard of sum—for the purpose, Mr. Billikopf was asked to head the drive. His intimate friends attempted to dissuade him from assuming the task. They told him it was not his metier to beg for money from the rich, that the work would surely prove an anti-climax to the splendid social service record which he had established. But he saw that the need was great and time too precious to be wast-

(Continued On Page E 1)



JACOB BILLIKOPF

BILLIKOPF

(Continued from Page E 1)

ed in indecision, and in a spirit of service as well as of adventure he accepted the directorship of the campaign. The day after he did so he went to see Julius Rosenwald, and in a few hours obtained from the Chicago philanthropist the first million dollars toward the sum required. The drive was a complete success. The following year Mr. Billikopf repeated the performance by raising another fifteen million dollars for Jewish relief.

Since 1919 Jacob Billikopf has been executive director of the Philadelphia Federation of Jewish Charities, whose activities he has developed to an extent where they now require an annual budget of about a million and a quarter whereas when he came the outlay was only \$5000. Chicago, which has a larger Jewish population, spends less for Jewish charity than Philadelphia. A man of very wide interests, a trustee of colleges and special schools of learning, of liberal magazines, of associations devoted to the advancement of racial minorities, Mr. Billikopf is best contented when he can plan and execute daring schemes in social co-operation. One activity in particular affords him great satisfaction, and that is serving as the supreme arbitrator of an important industry employing tens of thousands of workers. Since 1921 Jacob Billikopf has been acting as Impartial Chairman of the Clothing Industry of New York. The office requires the combined talents of a judge, a diplomat and a psychologist. Its function may be summarized by saying that it assures to the clothing industry the enjoyment of the benefits of collective bargaining. The method used is a round-table discussion of the controversies that come up and the rendering of a decision by the chairman when the disputants fail to come to an agreement. Such decisions are seldom necessary. This is due to the remarkable skill and tactfulness with which Mr. Billikopf steers the discussion of the differences. His constant aim is to narrow down the "area of trouble" as he calls it, as much as possible and then by helpful suggestion lead the contending parties to finding a solution of their own. The success attained by him in this difficult field has been hailed on all sides. The Billikopf "regime" is the best known and the most respected of all maintained by existing industrial arbitration agencies. He has also made a name for himself as the advocate of unemployment insurance maintained through the support of both employer and employee.

A social worker by training and occupation, Mr. Billikopf sees present-day philanthropic work as mainly pathological in origin. It aims merely to alleviate an anomalous, i. e. diseased social condition. Whereas his vision of the work is: should be from the very start constructive and not reconstructive or remedial; it should be an act of social self-help toward a clearly understood and universally dearer common ideal. In other words, instead of seeking a method of treating a disease after it has already set in, the object of social welfare work should be to prevent the very appearance of disease. Facts of social and economic life give substance to this belief. He is thinking of what is in store for Jewish and other workers who are increasingly becoming the victims of technological unemployment. He is considering the fate of those who having reached a certain age are no longer accepted by employers. He has in mind our social casualties, our human scrap-heaps, our misfits.

But yet Jacob Billikopf has an implicit faith in human nature, in the power of reason and its ability to cope with any problem that may arise. It is only necessary, he thinks, to recognize the principle of rationality in social order and tolerance in human relations, to strive for the most sensible and reasonable cooperation of individuals for the good of each and the benefit of the community as a whole.

Jacob Billikopf, a Russian Jew, has done his greatest work with the money of the German Jews, for the benefit mostly of the Eastern Jews. He is a sort of liaison officer between the two most important wings of American Jewry. And he himself is the resultant of two forces working at an angle to each other: the keenness and enthusiasm of the Russian Jew and the practical wisdom and deliberateness of the German Jew. In his opinion, life in this country, the huge shifting of classes that is constantly going on in it, is obliterating the lines of differentiation between the Western and the Eastern Jew. The growing scope of social cooperation work between the two is producing the same result. As proof, he points to the fact that the children of the most prominent German Jews are marrying into Russian and other Eastern Jewish families. The daughter of Justice Brandeis recently married a Hungarian Jew. Frederick Brown is now the nephew of an eastern Jew. Geography is yielding to biology, later to become again a decisive factor in it.

1930]

THE TORAH SHELEMAH

אוצרת תורה שלמה מה חז"ל ורשות חז"ל בז' כרך 25



Talmudical Encyclopedia in the Bible

Compiled By

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of Jerusalem

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Years of Learning Embodied in Rabbinical Comments,

On Every Word and Verse

— In Twenty-Five Volumes —

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COMMENDATIONS FROM MEN OF DISTINCTION

Dr. Cyrus Adler, President, Jewish Theological Seminary of America writes:

Rabbi M. M. Kasher, of Jerusalem, has published the first volume of a work, to be completed in twenty-five volumes, entitled "Torah Shelema", a complete Torah. It is a plan which will bring together in the compass of one set all the important passages in Rabbinic literature relating to the Biblical text. In short, it is a commentary on the Torah, based upon the whole of Rabbinic literature.

The great merit of this work is that it will save all students and scholars an enormous deal of time in themselves searching for these passages, and to students and scholars in isolated places or without great libraries it will be invaluable.

I heartily commend this publication to the general support of those who are interested in Jewish learning and in promoting Biblical study.

Dr. H. G. Emden, Pres. Central Conference of American Rabbis writes:

Rabbi Menahem M. Kasher is the author of an encyclopedic collection of Rabbinic comments on the Bible and a commentary of his own accompanying it. The first volume, which he has just published, reveals a marvelous amount of learning and systematizing ability. There is no doubt but such a work will prove valuable and stimulating to every student of the Bible who is able to use it. The learned Rabbi deserves to be supported in this enterprise, and I bespeak a hospitable reception on the part of every lover of the Bible and Jewish scholarship.

Prof. Louis Ginzberg, of the Jewish Theol. Seminary of America says:

I am very much beholden to you for your kindness in forwarding to me the first part of your great work, "Torah Shelema". I examined it very carefully and I was most favorably impressed with the great learning displayed by you. Your eminent qualifications for the work undertaken are evident on each page and I hope you will succeed in completing the work you have begun. Students of the Bible as well as of post-Biblical literature will be greatly indebted to you for a work of this kind, which has been a crying need for so long a time. I hope that American Israel will come to your assistance and provide the means necessary for the publication.

Dr. B. Revel, President of the Faculty of the Yeshiva Rabbi Isaac Elchanan

Rabbi M. M. Kasher, noted scholar and author, has completed a most comprehensive commentary on the Torah, bringing together, alongside the text, all passages in the wide rabbinical literature relating to the Biblical text, and supplementing the whole with his own learned and illuminating notes.

The scope of this work is unique and monumental; it will make available to the student and scholars the treasures of Biblical exegesis contained in hundreds of volumes of the Talmudic-Midrashic literature. It will bring to them the blessing of great libraries. It combines in harmonious blending the written and the unwritten law.

The first volume of the great work, "Torah Shelema", which is to be completed in 25 volumes, testifies to the extraordinary exhaustiveness of the work and the profound erudition and full equipment of the author. When the work has been brought to its completion, it will satisfy a great need, felt by every student of the Bibl-

and post-biblical literature. It will help remove many misconceptions in regard to Rabbinic exegesis of the Bible and will help answer many questions that have troubled Biblical students.

This monumental achievement will be a great sun of understanding shedding light upon the basis of our spiritual world, the Bible; it will bring a fuller understanding of the Torah within general reach by making readily available in unified presentation all the sources and all the views in the vast Rabbinic literature, all revelations of the Jewish outlook on life, history and morals, that have their sources in the Bible.

I can think of no more important work, in connection with the Bible, than this great concordant study. It is my sincere hope that all to whom our laws and lore are dear will come generously to the assistance of Rabbi Kasher in the publication of this great work, so that without delay or inconvenience, its inestimable—material and scholarship may be placed at the service of students and scholars, to the deeper love and understanding of Torah and the glory of God.

Dr. Julian Morgenstern, Pres., Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio writes:

I have examined the first volume of your work, *The Torah Shlema*, with great interest and am deeply impressed by it. It evinces not only your own scholarship and ability to satisfactorily cope with the difficult and complex task which you have undertaken, but it likewise demonstrates the immense practical value which this great work must necessarily have for Jewish scholarship. It is a work for which Jewish scholars and all other scholars engaged in the scientific study of the Bible have waited for many years. It fills, therefore, a long-felt want. It is greatly to be desired that the publication of this work should be completed at as early a date as possible, in order that Jewish scholarship may begin without delay to reap the benefit therefrom. I commend the work, therefore, heartily and unreservedly to the interest and the support of the Jews of America and bespeak for it their ready and generous support, either in the way of direct contributions to the publication fund or in the way of subscription. I might suggest also that whereas on the one hand this work ought to be in every public and university library, but whereas on the other hand many libraries may not feel able or inclined to subscribe to it, it would be well worth while for public-spirited Jewish citizens to subscribe for a set of this volume and present it to the public library or university library of their community.

Prof. Max L. Margolis, of The Dropsie College, Philadelphia, writes:

The students of Scripture, who work to lay bare the often hidden plain meaning, has need at every point of all that has been grafted upon the written word by the teachers in the Talmud-Midrashic literature. Such search in many volumes requires a great deal of time. It will be a great convenience to consult your finished work, of which I have seen a specimen. But that specimen, short as it may be, shews that you rightly claim it to be "most complete" and an advance upon all similar works previously published. To the preacher and Talmudist, who are directly interested in haggadic matter woven out of the Scriptural words, your work ought to be especially welcome. I hope that you will succeed in enlisting the aid of benevolent patrons, to the end that you may labor without interruption and that all the parts may be speedily issued.

Dr. M. Gaster, in the *Jewish Guardian*, London, writes:

There is a well-known reply of Talleyrand when he was asked what he did during the revolution: "Lived!" Rabbi Kasher, of Warsaw, has done more than Talleyrand; he has worked and achieved some-

thing. All through the horrors of the Great War, when Polish Jews were massacred impartially and systematically by either combatant —for was not the extermination of the Jews the first task of the victor? —all this while Rabbi Kasher has continued his task, begun seven years before 1914, and thus like Jacob, too, he must have found them pass as a few days.

Rabbi Kasher set himself an enormous task. He has ransacked not only the sea of the Talmud, but he has explored no less than seventy different Midrashim. Whenever a verse of the Bible is cited or is the subject of comment, he makes a complete extract of the passage. He has now prepared his Magnum Opus. It is a new edition of the whole Hebrew Bible. First he gives the Hebrew text, with Masora, Rashi, and Targum. Each verse is followed by a citation of every passage in the Babylonian Talmud dealing with that verse. Then comes another column doing the same with the Jerushalmi. After this we get the "Beth Hamidrash", in which every quotation in every Midrash is quoted. Over seventy works have thus been ransacked.

Prof. Dr. S. Klein, of the Hebrew University, writes:

Rabbi Kasher has done a noble task by compiling the Scripture with all the Oral Law. There remains nothing in the field of knowledge untouched by this great man. Let us hope that he will find sufficient support for his great undertaking, which is to serve generations and generations.

Prof. J. Z. Lauterbach, of The Hebrew Union College, writes:

I thank you very much for your kindness in sending me the first volume of your encyclopedic work "Torah Shelema." I am very happy indeed that a work the need of which has long been felt will at last be brought forth by a man who is in every sense fully equipped for this great task.

To the Rabbinical Jew, the authority of the Torah is not limited to what it actually contains, but extends to all that which the Jewish genius has discovered in or read into it. To paraphrase a well-known saying of the Talmud, "He who keeps the Torah naked, that is, according to the bare sense of the letter of the Law, will die without ever having rightly fulfilled or correctly understood the commandments of the Torah." We must keep the Torah in the dress, so to speak, and with all the embellishments given to it by the Rabbis. Your work will present the Torah to us in such a dress, adorned by all that which the Talmud and Midrash literature has derived from or added to it. It will indeed give us the Torah in its completeness, bringing together all the teaching and ideas found in both the written and the oral Law.

It will be of great help not only to students but to great scholars and I hope that you will be enabled to complete the work very soon.

Rabbi Samuel Schulman, Temple Emanu-El, writes:

The work of Rabbi M. M. Kasher, entitled "Torah Shelema", which is to be published in twenty-five volumes, the first of which has already appeared, is an extraordinary enterprise. Rabbi Kasher undertakes to give all the comments on each Biblical verse which are to be found in the whole of our traditional literature. It is thus an encyclopedic commentary on the Bible. A wonderful industry and an exceptional power of systematizing are revealed in this work. In addition to all this, Rabbi Kasher gives his own commentary. The student is enabled by means of the Torah Shelema, to obtain a complete survey of Jewish thought upon the Bible.

This monumental achievement of Rabbi Kasher deserves the support of all students of the Bible and Jewish literature, and especially of those interested in the history of Judaism and in the adequate interpretation of it for the need of our time.

I therefore recommend this work to all the generous men and women who take delight in promoting Jewish learning and in helping the self-sacrificing scholar. Rabbi Kasher should be enabled to realize his ambition, to which he has devoted himself unselfishly for many years. By the generous support of his undertaking, every student and teacher of Judaism will be helped, and it should be made possible for every Library to have this complete Torah.



European Scholars who have highly endorsed the
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Each volume will consist of forty forms containing three hundred and twenty pages. The printing of one form, containing eight pages, will cost fifty dollars. The total expense of the forty forms of each volume will be \$2000.

We should strive to inspire men of wealth to give their generous support to this Jewish cultural creation, which will redound to their immortal honor. They can also perpetuate the memory of their loved ones in the memorial page of the Encyclopedia.

A contributor of two thousand dollars, the cost of the printing of one volume, will have a page in that volume specially dedicated to the memory of his or her dear ones. Mrs. Jennie Miller of Philadelphia, Pa., made such a contribution in memory of her parents and her husband. Such donor will be entitled to a number of books to be distributed among his friends. The same plan will apply to contributors of one thousand dollars, the cost of half of a volume, and to donors of five hundred dollars, the price of the printing of a quarter of a volume or ten forms.

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Rabbis and congregations should subscribe to the extent of fifty dollars or more, to be paid in advance.

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[1930]

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OF JERUSALEM

GENESIS

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ס אפסב זז אלחוטים זז ארט ואטטיריה בונקה דהון ואצטנ רתור ליטני פלה נאדרוותא זלכטן:

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לשבורה אלא לעסוק כורבי ערוה ולשכוד את
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סבאכה, שנאמר וינויחדו בן עין לעברת ולסבות,
ויתרר סכל עין הבן אוכל תאבן (תוליג פלק יי)

שנברן היה אוטר פַּאֲדָהָה, אך מכך לא נטה פַּאֲדָה על ה

- שנברן ורתקתו או על את הארכט ואין לבען ורתקו אלא לבען צוֹלְדוֹן, בסיסו שאמן אוטר ורתקו האשה בז'ה מרעה וכחיה
- ונתנויה אחר אל' בז'ה חלך ותוא נס עשתה כן אליא צוֹן פַּעַמָּא ארט טִילְקָם פְּסִילְטוֹן 1880 — פְּרִתָּה אֶלְוָן חֵרְבָּן
- פְּלִיקָה בְּדִבְּרִים. — וועת פְּעַל סְמָךְ קָעֵב הַרְבָּה זוֹן עַל קָרָא וְרָבָּר. ולקען פְּאַמְּרִיר רְבָּא, פְּתָרָהָם אַמְּקָבָּת וְרָקָבָּת וְרָקָבָּת.
- [רְכָא] פְּאַמְּרִיר וְהַסְּדָהָה הַעֲשָׂה אַרְחָה צָאָה עַל סְעַד צְלָמָהָו אַיְלָה פְּגָהָה דְּבָקָה אַרְחָה וְלִפְנֵי גַּעַל סְמָךְ
- רְכָא. תואו תְּוֻכָּן וְסְגָנָן אַחֲרֵי וְסְבָדָא ?סְבָדָא הַבָּנִי בְּתַךְ אַתְּ הַרְבָּה רְאֵי יְסַבְּדָה וְהַרְבָּה הַעֲלָה
- סְקוּרִוִּים עַתְּקִים פְּחָלוּ פְּאַמְּרִיר 1876 צְדָקָה. אך כָּלִיל שְׁרוּצָהָם פְּאַתְּר אֶת צְלָהָן וְאֶת צְלָהָן. סְקָחוּ בְּדִבְּרִים וְרָאָה
- וזה הוּא בְּדִרְתָּה דִּי גַּעַל פְּאַמְּרִיר רְכָא. פְּרָתָה אֶלְוָן חֵרְבָּן פְּלִיקָה בְּדִבְּרִים וְצְמָנָהָוָה
- צָאוּ. אך אֶלְוָן פְּתָרָהָם בְּדִבְּרִים, אֵין כָּה אֶלְוָן פְּרִתָּה. פְּלִיקָה בְּרָתָה דְּרָתָה הוּא בְּדִרְתָּה דִּי גַּעַל עִילָּת אַתְּ

זיה מונתא דרבנן, ומי פרודת תחלות מצור, ולכך נ. ביה ופרודת תנאים בראותה ייח. מילון הגראות.

[רכד] ר' פרילית צובר והניזוח בן פון שיקוף הונאה אבל לא פלחת לו כוון חהנא. (במאירין)
[רכט] בפרזריא פוד ר' ותודה אומ' הקב"ה צפ' פוד ר' רשות ואלה צפ' אותו תחול'ת מתחבאים וזהו יות השם
הונאה פון שיקוף יונ' מפוזר ר' פון שיקוף, ותודה. [רכט] און אדרת' דוד' סב'א, ולעכן פאוד' ר' גוד'

לעון פוליטי

**תגניטוּתָא רְבִזָּה לְכֹחַ שְׁלֵמָה בְּאֶלְיוֹנָה וְלִקְנָתָר
פְּגַדְתָּה :**

הבריט ושותבו אל' ח' וער' (כל פ')
הכאו ר' חנינאי ורבנן מתחי קרא באחד
ירקם ח' את האות וונתחו
בון עון וווע' וירק בטה (קח), ר' חנינאי אוכז
(קח ברכירטס) ברית קה את אהין, ורבנן אפיז
ל'קח ברוח כדריאו) ח' לוקח את אודוויך טעל
דאשיך. וונתחו בון עון כו' היהות ז' הנחת
לזרען ולהכior ה Helvetica ותורת. (בוזט לאטאליג'ז ג' ג'
ריבען אני עשייחי ואני אשא ח' אן' גשטייך
טנא' ויעש ח' א' גארט
(אשא ח') ואני אשא וירק האלקרים את
הארם (בז'ז' ג')

ריבון ומאיות נקיים לתקה סבוקות ביזת התקשרות
והבנינוו (אנדרו, שנאסר ויקח ת' אזהות
את האדם;) ויעיתתו בין לעדר עברה ולשטרוח וכבר
עבורה לעברה ולשטרוח ומזה עבורות היה מתרך
תחנן שאכבר לעברה ולשטרוח, שכא תאכבר יש
כל-אבה בעץ שיחזר לבריות ולהורות ולטרור
א) חוץ ה. ב) (ז) ריקרא ח. ב) (ג) כה. ב) (ה)
ב) (ה) כה. ב) (ה) ב) (ה) ב) (ה) ב) (ה)

10. The following table summarizes the results of the study.

COMMENDATIONS FROM MEN OF DISTINCTION

GEORGE F. MOORE

*Professor of Religion
Harvard University
Cambridge, Mass.*

RABBI M. KASHER
NEW YORK, N. Y.

Dear Sir:—

I have read the preface and introduction to the volume of the "Torah Shelema" which you were good enough to send me some time ago, and I have also examined the collections and notes on several verses here and there in the first chapter of Genesis. The collections seem to me to be comprehensive, and —where I am able to judge — exhaustive, and the references and notes to furnish an adequate commentary upon the texts.

A work of this kind would be useful for several purposes and for different classes of readers. I hope that you will be able to carry your enterprise to completion.

With sincere regards, I am

Yours truly,

GEORGE F. MOORE

Prof. LOUIS GINSBERG,
*Jewish Theological Seminary
of America says:*

I am very much beholden to you for your kindness in forwarding to me the first part of your great work, "Torah Shelema". I examined it very carefully and I was most favorably impressed with the great learning displayed by you. Your eminent qualifications for the work undertaken are evident on each page and I hope you will succeed in completing the work you have begun. Students of the Bible as well as of post-Biblical literature will be greatly indebted to you for a work of this kind, which has been a crying need for so long a time.

Dr. H. G. ENELOW,
*Pres. Central Conference of
American Rabbis writes:*

Rabbi Menachem M. Kasher is the author of an encyclopedic collection of Rabbinic comments on the Bible, and a commentary of his own accompanying it. The first volume, which he has just published, reveals a marvelous amount of learning and systematizing ability. There is no doubt but such a work will prove valuable and stimulating to every student of the Bible who is able to use it. The learned Rabbi deserves to be supported in this enterprise, and I bespeak a hospitable reception on the part of every lover of the Bible.

Dr. JULIAN MORGENTHÉR,
*Pres., Hebrew Union College,
Cincinnati, Ohio.*

RABBI M. M. KASHER, NEW YORK.

My dear Rabbi Kasher:

I have examined the first volume of your work, *The Torah Shelema*, with great interest and am deeply impressed by it. It evinces not only your own scholarship and ability to satisfactorily cope with the difficult and complex task which you have undertaken, but it likewise demonstrates the immense practical value which this great work must necessarily have for Jewish scholarship. It is a work for which Jewish scholars and all other scholars engaged in the scientific study of the Bible have waited for many years. It fills, therefore, a long-felt want. It is greatly to be desired that the publication of this work should be completed at as early a date as possible, in order that Jewish scholarship may begin without delay to reap the benefit therefrom. I commend the work, therefore, heartily and unreservedly to the interest and the support of the Jews of America and bespeak for it their ready and generous support, either in the way of direct contributions to the publication fund or in the way of subscription. I might suggest also that whereas on the one hand this work ought *to be in every public and university library*, but whereas on the other hand many libraries may not feel able or inclined to subscribe to it, it would be well worth while for public-spirited Jewish citizens to subscribe for a set of this volume and present it to the public library or university library of their community.

Wishing you complete success in this very worthy undertaking,

I am very sincerely yours,

JULIAN MORGENTHÉR.

Park [1930]

FROM "THE BANGOR WIG", 1843.

The time was when parents ruled their own houses and governed and guided their children; when youth were required to assist in the labors of the family; to restrain their passions and submit their wills to parental judgment; to be courteous and respectful to their seniors; peaceful, quiet and orderly in public places; subordinate and deferential to the wise and virtuous and cheerfully to submit to the restraints of social order and good government; when they were required and delighted to devote all their leisure hours to the cultivation of their mental and moral powers. Every discriminating mind must readily perceive the fitness and salutary influence of such a state of things, and its important bearing upon the character of society and the destiny of the nation.

The voice of Nature, experience and patriotism all demand the best exertions of parents to maintain such a condition of society; but for some twenty years past there has been a growing disposition in our fathers and mothers to relinquish this salutary control of their off-spring, to throw off the responsibility connected therewith; and on the part of ~~the~~ children and youth a corresponding disposition to assume the government of their parents, the school, the teacher, the lyceum, and the magistrate and to trample on all laws, human and divine. This deplorable state of things has thus in part been superinduced by the folly, indolence, and imbecility of parents, who, though readily admitting the duty of parental government, are unwilling to assume the requisite exertions to bring up their children in the manner which reason, justice, humanity, and religion dictate.

Another prominent co-operating cause of this great and widespread evil is to be found in the insubordinate, lawless, reckless spirit of the age--that radical, pull-down, demagogue spirit which so lamentably pervades these United States; that innovating, experimenting, infidel, and distinctive spirit, which would up-root every great and well established principle, disregard every vital truth, and destroy all respect for existing laws and institutions, that spirit which considers rowdyism as nothing but the lawful exercise of natural liberty, with which civilization, social order, and good government have no right to interfere; in fine, that brutal, miserable, mobbish, spirit, which can brook no restraint, but would make its own arbitrary will "the sole rule and guide of all its actions"; in other words, that spirit which, in the French Revolution, characterized that trio, Robespierre, Danton, and Marat. This reckless spirit, these modern absurd notions of personal rights and civil liberty, and the outrages to which they have led, have already struck a severe blow at the morals of the people, and the trembling institutions of America.

Forty years ago youths from fifteen to twenty years of age, properly brought up, would hardly dare pass an evening at a neighbor's house without special permission from their parents or guardians; and they would as soon run their hand into the fire as to give their parents or instructors an insolent reply. When their parents and other adults were present, these youth would conduct (themselves) in a modest, respectful, and deferential manner, looking up to them for instruction and advice. But in this "enlightened age of freedom and independence", every spirited youth is expected to have his own way, think and act for himself, without being trammeled by the foolish, obsolete notion of antiquated parents, teachers and magistrates. In this new state of "republican simplicity", boys ~~and~~ from twelve to eighteen years old go where they please, seek what haunts of vice they please, annoy and insult whom they please, and "kick up a row" when and where

they please; and if any respectable citizen rebukes them for any of their disgraceful conduct they turn to assail KNESS and denounce him as an "aristocratic old tyrant". Not one parent in ten in our villages knows half the time, by day or night, where his boys of ten, twelve, or fifteen years (or) age are, or what scrapes or sinks of iniquity they may be in. And when these boys are at home, if asked to perform any service to promote the interest of the family, ten to one that they whine and snarl at the alleged hardship, and perhaps utterly refuse, with offensive and insolent language.



[1930]

COPY OF LETTER SENT TO
DR. I. E. PHILO BY
DR. JACOB LAUTERBACH.

Rabbi I. E. Philo
Congregation Rodef Sholem
Elm and Woodbine Streets,
Youngstown, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Philo:

I hasten to answer your letter of the 19th inst. There are three aspects to your question. The first one I cannot answer positively, the second and third I will answer positively.

The first aspect to the question is the question as to principle, whether a divorce given by the State is legal also for Rabbinic law. Personally, I am of the opinion that what the Rabbi tied together in the name of the Jewish law, he should also put asunder by a Jewish formula before he can again tie the same person to another party. Please do not misunderstand me--this does not mean that we do not recognize the law of the State, it only means that where there is no Jewish divorce, there is an impediment to the marriage of the parties previously married by Jewish law. I have always advocated at the Conference that there should be some form of a Jewish Get endorsed by the conference. However, the Conference has not decided on this question and, so far as I know, most of the Reform Rabbis do not hesitate to perform a marriage ceremony in a case when one party has been divorced merely by the law of the State. This aspect of your question I do not like to decide.

The second aspect to your question is whether there is any difference between a divorce granted at Reno or a divorce granted at Youngstown, Ohio. I would say that there is absolutely no difference. As long as the State of Ohio recognizes the validity of the divorce granted by other states, such a divorce is as good as if it had been issued in the State of Ohio.

The third part of your question was whether Jewish law provides a method of securing a valid Jewish divorce where the wife is unable to participate in the proceedings. Yes, Rabbinic law does provide for such emergencies. It would take me too long to describe to you the process. Suffice it to say that the Rabbinic law permits the husband in case the wife is insane, to deposit with the Bethdin or Rabbi, a Get, and also the Ketubah, that is the money due to the wife. The court then holds that Get and the Ketubah money for the wife to give them to her in case she becomes sane again. In the meantime, the husband is permitted to marry another woman.

Trusting that this information will be of service to you, I am,

With cordial greetings,

Very sincerely yours,
(Signed) Jacob Lauterbach.

J.Z. L/H.