

### Abba Hillel Silver Collection Digitization Project

Featuring collections from the Western Reserve Historical Society and The Jacob Rader Marcus Center of the American Jewish Archives

#### MS-4787: Abba Hillel Silver Papers, 1902-1989.

Series III: Personal Correspondence, 1914-1964, undated. Sub-series A: Chronological, 1914-1964.

Reel Box Folder 125 44 156

Personal correspondence, 1936?.

Thursday Dear Rabbi Silver Hease accept my thanks for the consolation which you so sympathetical stended to Uncle Dave, my family, and myself. Dincerely Morton L. Shine

[1936?

MEMO Call RABBI A. H. SILVER My Hartman Francis Coth? Edna Toldmilt telli

a. M. Dehutz 559 Main Buffalsmy Menis Cloth Temple Emona El.



# DRAMATIC INTERPRETATIONS



ANN BIRK KUPER as "Victoria Regina"

#### Chicago Daily News--Chicago

"Ann Birk Kuper of Chicago scored a triumphant success with the reading of "Pride & Prejudice." Her character interpretations are vivid and true to life. She is a superb master of her art."

#### The Temple--Cleveland, Ohio

"One of the things that I wanted to do was to write you and tell you how perfectly delightful your presentation of "Pride & Prejudice" was-You gave us a perfect afternoon of artistic and intellectual enjoyment--More power to you."

Very cordially,

Abba Hillel Silver, D. D.

#### The Green Bay Press Gazette-Green Bay, Wis.

"Transitions from one character to another were so deftly, but certainly accomplished that the trend of the play was as easy to follow as it each person were enacting his or her part on the stage. It was one of the most enjoyed programs of the season."

#### Cleveland Plain Dealer--Cleveland, Ohio

"The picture of Ann Birk Kuper in the costume of Victoria Regina is an unforgettable portrait--the interpretation of the many characters were amazing in their realism."

#### Martha Washington Club--Chicago

"Mrs. Kuper's delineation of character is unusual-drama and comedy are equally well protrayed-She is a joy to hear, and a delight to behold."

#### Peoria Herald Transcript

"Her English diction is excellent and she is at home in dialect. The most outstanding figure among the younger dramatic readers of the day."

#### Recent Repertoire

"Victoria Regina" (in Costume) Lawrence Housman Doubleday Doran Publishers
"Pride & Prejudice" (in Costume) Helen Jerome Doubleday Doran Publishers
"Tonight at 8:30" Noel Coward  Doubleday Doran Publishers
"Stage Door" Edna Ferber-George S. Kaufman Doubleday Doran Publishers
"Idiot's Delight" Robert Sherwood
"Call It A Day" Dodie Smith
"Mary of Scotland" (W Cost Sme) Access Maxwell Anderson Doubleday Rotan Publishers
"Tovaritch" - Jacques Devat Adapted by Robert Sherwood
"Cyrano De Bergerac" Rostand
"The Barretts of Wimpole Street" Rudolph Besier
"Caponsacchi" Arthur Goodrich and Rose Palmer
"Dodsworth" Sidney Howard
"The Old Maid" Dramatized by Zoe Akins from the Novel by Edith Warton
"The Children's Hour" Lillian Hellman

AND OTHER STAGE SUCCESSES
AS THEY APPEAR

#### Appearing Recently Before the Following;....

CHICAGO BEACH HOTEL --- SERIES EDGEWATER BEACH HOTEL ... SERIES CHICAGO WOMAN'S CLUB ARCHE CLUB MORGAN PARK WOMAN'S CLUB BRYN MAWR WOMAN'S CLUB CHICAGO WOMAN'S AID CATHOLIC WOMAN'S LEAGUE WINDSOR PARK WOMAN'S CLUB PEN AND PENCIL CLUB MOTHER'S AID TERRE HAUTE WOMAN'S CLUB MARTHA WASHINGTON CLUB CHICAGO DRAMA LEAGUE WOMEN'S CATHOLIC CLUB OF WILMETTE WGN-WBBM-NBC-WLS



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FOR DATES AND TERMS

ANN BIRK KUPER....7022 Merrill Avenue....Chicago, Ill.

Telephone Hyde Park 7484



C1936?] Dear Rabbi Silver: This is the - savil rue fo tueman tacifglan es pecially so because you performed the correspond. Sincerely, Esther and hee Henz.

[1936? (

WRHS 0920 060



who are happy to welcome you back.

Mus Sam Hartman

[1936?]

#### WHAT IS PSYCHICAL RESEARCH

For centuries claims have been made by many people that things were happening that could not be explained by the known forces of nature; thought transference (telepathy), clairvoyance, crystal gazing, super-normal movement of objects, veridical hallucinations, communication with the departed, etc. What judgment is to be passed on these things? A natural answer that is given by many people and by many scientific men at the present day is that such beliefs are mere superstition that intelligent men in a scientific age can no longer hold. The difficulty in the way of such an answer is that the evidence for at least some supernormal phenomena is too strong to dismiss lightly. (By a supernormal phenomenon we mean a happening which cannot be accounted for by the laws of nature that science at present recognizes.)

In 1882 a group of very able men in England decided that it was worth while to apply to the investigation of these phenomena all the critical acumen that scientific method has developed, with the expectation that in a few years they could either prove that some of them were real, or come to the conclusion that they were mere delusions which could be hereafter dismissed from serious consideration.

So there came into being in 1882 the London Society for Psychical Research. Many of the ablest scientific minds and keenest intellects of England entered on the task and men in the highest ranks in social life participated. Many of the ablest scholars of other lands were affiliated with them. Balfour, at one time prime minister of England, was a president of the society. A president of the celebrated scientific society, the Royal Society, was a member. Sir J. J. Thomson, Lord Rayleigh, and others of like caliber, were members. On the continent cooperating were the philosopher Bergson. Hans Driesch, Madame Curie, the discoverer of radium, and many others.

What were the results of the investigations? Most puzzling. Enough serious evidence for supernormal phenomena was found to make it extremely probable that some forces were working that are not now known to science, yet the whole problem is so intricate that we are still a long distance from certain knowledge. On the question of survival and the possibility of communication with the departed, some of the ablest investigators and those most familiar with the evidence were convinced that actual communication was going on. Others explained the phenomena in other ways.

How seriously the evidence is regarded may be instanced by the fact that the last edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica has a long and very fair article on Psychical Research by the Treasurer and Honorary Secretary of the British Society for Psychical Research. Professor William James, who gave a great deal of time to the study of these phenomena, said near the end of his life that in this field the greatest achievements of the coming generation would be found.

In the United States an American Society for Psychical Research was founded. The work here passed through various hands and various stages till at the present time a new phase of the movement has been inaugurated by the remarkable investigations of Dr. J. B. Rhine under the auspices of the Professor McDougall of Duke University. The most effective work along these lines now centers in the investigations of Rhine cooperating with McDougall, and in close association with them is Professor Gardner Murphy of Columbia University. Professor Murphy is as competent to speak on the subject as any man in America today.

#### WEDNESDAY

Dear Rabbi Silver: I read your recent speech at the anti-Nazi-meting, and in this connection perhaps you know of some publication which can use WRHS

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Cleveland, Ohio

C19353]

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph A.Colbert

Dear Rabbi Cition Permit we It express for mother, hester and myself, as well as for our entire family, our sincere apopereciation of the beautiful services you conducted for father's funeral. Of course, no check, let alone the one enclosed, exceld begin I mercure our true gratitude. Querely

### Mr. and Mrs. Jack Matlaw



348 Jermyn Avenue Long Branch, N. J. Telephone L. B. 1556-W Dear albag Virginia - [1936:1 A feels great to be settled allastha aur own have a gain the are all fine and like it dul here weref much. How are you both and the dear bays, and thay in Rurape are your she shall consider it a treat to be ceine a few lynes from you How about it? - Flo fas spert some time with us and is fine. She has a jot now- take of lave to your all from food and suff. [1936]

(Inspiration from the writing of Dr. Silver.) "God built Mim a land of Glory. And fill it with treasures untold." Of silver and coal and of copper. Of iron and lead and of gold. "He spread out a carpet of beauty," O'er hill-side and valley and plain; He warmed it with bright mellow sunlight; He cooled it with showers of rain. The mountains, he massed with dense forest, Like armies defying the foe; He sent sparkling rivers of crystal, To course through the valleys below. He called to the soft feathered song-birds. In plumage so marvelously fair; He summoned the "Folk" of the wood-land, And gave them a biding place there. And then-"As God of Creation". He gazed on the "Work of His hands", And invited the brave and the upright, From homes in far distant lands. And they CAME, like birds winging Southward, When the winds of the Autumn grow cold; They came with HOPE on their banners; With a Spirit determined and hold. A spirit that never was conquered, Though the battle waged fiercely abd long; A spirit that knew no surrender;

That protected the weak from the strong.

(Over)

Oh, America, Land of our Fathers!

America, "Home of the Free"!

In sorrow, in joy and in gladness,

We cling, Mother Country, to THEE.

(Gertrude Avayda Guffey.)



Mr Mes Abba Sill Selver It west will meet with you favor, Kindly fice in the amount you wish to give to the fund, sign same, and return to me 1695 magnolia Dien. Cleveland O 31.94. Chambulain



DEDICATED to the children and young people of Greater Cleveland, the seventeenth annual campaign of the Community Fund will be conducted November 18 to 26. United in this appeal are the needs of 100 time-tested, necessary welfare agencies and hospitals.

Your generous gift will help continue during 1936 the sympathetic care given by Fund organizations to the thousands of orphaned and neglected youngsters of our city.

As your name has been assigned to me, I shall take pleasure in soliciting your pledge during campaign week.

Volunteer Worker, Division A

Quer

Dear Rabbi Silver: (1936?) We want you to know how much we appreciate your Kindners and sympathy to us. WRHS WRHS your words of comfort made our sonow a little easier to bear. May God bless you

for it. May I take this apportunity to thank Mr. Levy for his deforts WRHS Sincerly Lillian Roochman

Dear Rabbi Telner mather is still too ill to write, but I feel that me should delang no langer telling you of our heartfelt gratitude for your so beautifully expressed unhen am dear one was taken from us.

I are carrying your maxage deize in our learts. Thank you, dear Rabbu Silver.

> Swierely, Glyllis Devoy



JACK WILBUR, AUTHOR-MANAGER . . . HOLLYWOOD . SAN FRANCISCO . NEW YORK
FEATURING

## YASHA DAVIDOFF

Thy dear Parte Selver, - Russian Basso-Cantante me mere so happy to receive your very Kantilar letter and Senow you mid the trappy to know That Davido Phorfor a Merican jewish the Eugagement per Quest Dar a she Gadio tily wary Hall sugning That carried Jones of his concert of how rehaps Jour case week met on he mohes to fend them to his Ducerely Lack Mehr Manager Tursday

Rabbi A. H. Silver - Otio Stul Co. E1936?] at present the bonds, as indicated by financial papers, are le be called at 102. In Eleve place will be Theres a 20 year 42% first mortgage bond. Interest charges teines earned in Ele Profit 9 mos 1935 3.53 1.78 1934 Toss 1.10 1933 2.93 1932 1.18 1931 Profit 2.18 1930 5.91 1929 5.38 1928 1927 2.76 3.49 1926 2.53 1925 Loss 0.42 1924 3.64 Projet 1923 This record is believed to be quite satisfait ory. From 1931 to 1933

proilécally all steel companies
opérited in être red.

Otio Stal Co. In accordance with your request Tam herewith making makes from Standard Statistics: Otis Stul Bonds at present outstanding, have paid bond interest to date: Interest Cougons due March 1, and Legitember 1, 1934, evere paid gan 30, 1935. Previously the longons due march 1 and Lept. 1, 1933, were paid June 18 and Lest. 1, 1934, respectively. The longons due March 1, 1935 was Jaid when due. It is trusted that in you Should decide to punhare the new Otis Steel bond Chal your will favor one with the business. The oppoilunity to serve you at any time will be appreciated. Roeph R. Greer.

[19367] My Lean Robbi Silver - Carl, Robertand I evide you to know dow much and kind ness at this timeevil call us if you ever get to Buffelo- Timevaly Jean K. Lione WRHS ARCHIVES

Van Lee Shaker Heights High

"Responsibility of Citizenship For Racial and Religious Harmony"

If there is one lesson man has learned from his long progress through the ages, it is that of the fallacy of intolerance. Through three centuries the early Christians were hounded and persecuted, and yet they became in the course of time the masters of the Western world. The Jews have suffered ten times as long. Yet despite the mitters who have capitalized on their weakness since the beginning of time, their ranks today are more numerous than ever before.

Intolerance is nothing new in the world. If age is justification, then it is fully justified. But modern civilization has evolved new concepts of human rights and liberties. It prides itself on freedom from the prejudices of antiquity. These new concepts of liberty developed in a spirit of scientific inquiry have not, however, gained the acceptance of the entire world, nor the sanctity such acceptance would bring them. These doctrines of freedom are today attached on all sides. Essential liberties are subjected to limitation or destroyed altogether. Hitlers everywhere are revivifying animosities longsince buried: they are encouraging conflicts among groups and nations. Throughout Europe hard-won rights of minority groups are disregarded; men are persecuted and discomforted for their religious beliefs much as they were in darkest times, and with a systematic thoroughness that far surpasses the Spanish Inquisition. These prejudices are deeply rooted in the past: their emergence into the modern scene is a reaction which threatens the foundations of modernism. That they are reckoning factors in modern life is evidence of the incomplete triumph of the modern spirit.

Understanding and lasting peace can be expected only after long years of cooperative endeavor, long years that will

necessarily be full of disappointments and set-backs. There can be no program but patience. The enmities are too deep to permit of surface solutions. Education in the broader ideals of modernism - a slow process at best - is imperative. Lovers of freedom must fight for every lost liberty; they must attack vigorously the fascistic tendencies of the old world. Bridges of tolerance are not enough. Bridges can be destroyed. Instead the deep crevices of prejudice must be filled with the sympathy that comes from mutual understanding.

Because of the present insufficiency of international action, the problem of prejudice necessitates a national solution.

As Americans our concern is not somuch with the age-old animosities of Europe, as with the very real danger that these same prejudices will be transported to Energiea. There is no certainty that America will escape the boiling pot of intolerance that draws daily nearer; there can be no certainty that groups within our own land realizing the potency of prejudice for political gain will not cast aside their hypocrisy to institute campaigns of propoganda aimed at destroying our free institutions. What is more, there is reason to doubt the opposition such propoganda would encounter. Political policy in America is unreasoned, it cannot be forseen.

The American citizen's sense of national responsibility is strictly limited to the momentary impulse he may feel toward a policy or personality. A definite national solidarity could hardly result from the heterogeneous mixture of races and cultures that comprise America.

Fortunately, the American citizen is naturally amicable. He may be prejudiced, but he is seldom actively intolerant. Without external emotional conditioning, his relations

with his fellow-men and with differing racial and religious groups is usually friendly. His tolerance extends even to those groups which actively advocate intolerance. The great danger today is the casual acceptance accorded the so-called patriotic leagues, the semi-fascist press, and the small, scattered, but rapidly growing fascist organisations. These subversive forces set themselves up as protectors of essential American liberties. They regard themselves as the arbiters of Americanism. Unknowing citizens who sell out to these profiteers in patriotism are selling their country short.

tive propoganda must be the highest resolve of the American citizen. There can be no tolerance without freedom. If freedom is destroyed, tolerance becomes impossible; prejudice is out at a premium. Efforts toward tolerance among small groups are almost useless when the broad foundations on which all tolerance is built are threatened. Yet these efforts, apparently small and insignificant must continue onward through unexplored channels of cultural education and racial intercourse. But the really important work of this period is not so much to add to the heritage of tolerance, though it may tend in this direction, but rather to assure the survival of such imperfect tolerance as already exists.

mony among the races and religions of our land is simply loyalty to the ideals on which our nation was conceived and developed.

It is the responsibility to maintain the freedom of action that has nurtured our nation, to defend this freedom against those who would crack it as wide open as the Liberty Bell. It is the responsibility to educate those to whom Americanism is a mockery and a disillusionment, not in higher knowledge, but in the broad ideals of Democracy and Liberty. It is the responsibility to

extend the benefits of Democratic freedom to the masses of people-to bring them some tangible effect of American abundance. Give the people an American standard of living, assure them the rights of freedom, and intolerance cannot exist. The psychological incentives that cause it, both economic and social, are eliminated.

There is no use to fight prejudice with empty moralizations or to attack it without first removing its causes. Fortunately, the roots of intolerance in America do not extend below the surface of poverty, of ignorance, of disillusionment. Understanding will come naturally from free development and from the encouragement that cultural education and assured freedom can give.

It is no empty privilege to be an American; to work in its factories or on its farms, to ride its endless highways, to gaze into its oceans and mountains that cry freedom into every heart. This privilege entails heavy responsibility - not necessarily to our outmoded institutions, but to the spirit which made these institutions and will remake them.

The spirit of tolerance is the spirit of America. The citizen's responsibility to one is identical with his responsibility to the other. The two are inseparable.

## The Temple Men's Club

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Wear Partir Silver -

I intended to return the attached

warmercript in person but as my time in Cleveland this time is so limited his. many ffered to do so for me.

your timely and kind corperation was greatly appreciated I assure you, Nath Silver, Our services were very well attended and apparently impressive. I used your seromen "then shall we measure Tyle, on your Rypur and it was generally considered The frest sermon we have ever had.

accept my personal Thanks in addition to the expressed appreciation of the community, in having Swierely, Get Minnaier

E19367]

# Mooney, Hahn, Loeser, Keough & Fulton

Attorneys-at-Law National City Bank Building Cleveland

Friday

Dear Kabbi Jois of I both want to thank you for starting us off in such a sincerely beautiful fashion. Our wedding, more so than is usually the case I believe, will be of increasing importance and meaning to en by reason of your part in it. I trust the enclosed check is satis factory. Our thanks and appreciation are

much greater but they will only serve To increase the love and respect we have for you - the size of the check is governed

by other factors!

yours -Quy Foeser

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Ruth Coulter Lalleries, Cleveland Chib, Cleveland Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver.

POTTERIES

You may remamber me, when several years ago, as a member of the Bahai halional Assembly, I had The horner of introducing you as a speaker at one of our Warld Unity Com-Jam have This month Enhibiting. I lieturing amild he very happy to unite for to see my Entituding. Last month in Dayton, Had The pleasure of meeting Bulhi Wette speaking at Tumple Israel. Palso was minted to durine at The Kehrew Union Callege in Cinemati last howener, where Hectured on The Philosophy & Routery of Jaman Khangen I will indeed be very harfordere For afain. Sincerely France.

44 arces 21 c. 912 - 1001 - 450 62 dilly 50 . 21.

अभय हमन्द्र प्राची कारती "अन्तर प्रसान निष्ठा हमा निर्माद भा हमान निर्माद भाग निर्माद भाग

Add Und Uhd Shall Shall Cele 2150 cele 2150 cele 2150

Rabbi A. Glick and Mr Wresel of Rabbi Emanuel Ekstein 10509 Drexel are City.

BUT WHERE WERE THE SHINING-LIGHTS OF JEWRY? Where were Morgenthau, Straus, Kahn, Baruch, Guggenheim, Warburg, Lewinsohn, et al, Warburg, chairman of the Federation of Jéwish Charities; Proskauer, active in philanthropic work; Cyrus Adler, President of the American Jewish Committee. Justice Irving Lehman of the Court of Appeals (brother of Governor Lehman); also President of the Jewish Temple-Emanu-El in New York city; the list is legion and more notable by their absence.

We can excuse the taciturnity of Messrs. Brandeis and Cardozo, because the exalted posts they hold, Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, precludes their making any comment on international relations due to judicial propriety. But how about the others cited who are not so hampered and who proclaim themselves as "leaders" of American-Jewry?

Granting that these bankers and industrialists are not orators, couldn't they have at least sustained the purpose of the meeting by their presence on the platform, by telegrams, by Statements to the press, over the radio, etc?

The outstanding Jew of America, prior to his death some 14 years ago, was undoubtedly Jacob Schiff, always taking up the cudgels for his oppressed brethren in Europe. His son-in-law, Pelix Warburg, of the banking firm of Kuhn, Loeb & Co., who is very active in charitable "appeals" - has yet to be quoted in all the mass of data appearing in the press on the Jewish-German question as calling for a boycott on German goods and services or publicly denouncing the Hitler-Government. Felix's nephew, James Warburg, son of the late Paul M. (Felix's brother), is an intimate of President Roosevelt, having been one of his economic and financial advisers. The latter's father (Paul) was Governor of the Federal Reserve Board and an intimate of President Wilson.

Is it logical that the Warburg family hasn't sufficient influence with the Administration to have it undertake steps on behalf of their co-racialists in Germany? YES! BUT - the Warburg family is also interested in GERMAN BANKS

which have NOT been molested by the German-Government. Once again: ECONOMICS and NOT RACE actuates the Jewish bankers of America in their attitude on the German question.

It is common gossip in Washington that President Roosevelt was contemplating ending and had even drafted a memorandum to the German Government protesting its Jewish policy BUT WAS PREVAILED UPON BY THE WARBURG BANKING GROUP NOT TO.

Otto Kahn, (A Jew racially) - cast off all Jewish affiliations many years ago and b-came a member of St. Thomas' Episcopal Church. HE NEVER WAS KNOWN to have participated in my Jewish activity, although he, too, is a partner in Kuhn, Loeb & Co., a confrere of Jacob Schiff and the present Warburg.

Suddenly, in December, AFTER HITLER HAD BEEN IN POWER SINCE JANUARY - Kahn announced that "he was proud of his Jewish race." So it required from January to December for Kahn to realize that he was a Jewish or DID SOME RESTRICTIONS

PLACED BY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ON HIS ANKING AFFILITATIONS IN FRANKFORT, GERMANY cause him to alter his view? ECONOMICS and NOT RACE again.

If there is a man living who has the ear of President Roosevelt and who was also an intimateand trusted adviser of President Wilson, whose advice would cause the Administration to adopt a firm policy toward Germany on its Jewish policy, it is BERNARD M. BARUCH - the Power Behind the Throne - the man who designated General Hugh S. Johnson, President Roosevelt's National Administrator of the National Recover Act (NRA) - President Wilson's war-time chairman of the War Industries Board of the Jewish race, despite his being an attendant (for social reasons) at St. Thomas' Episcopal Church; Baruch went to Europe last summer; he was wined and dined by Premiers, Foreign Ministers, the "elite" of society, diplomacy, statesmen, chancellors, etc., in France, Czecho-slovakia, Great Britain; he gave interviews on banking, currency inflation, economics, business, trade, finance, industry, war debts, reparations, BUT NOT A WORD ON THE

NAZI POLICY TOWARD HIS FELLOW JEWS OF GERMANY. WHY? ECONOMICS AGAIN.

An intimate of two presidents of the United States (Wilson and Roosevelt) is Henry Morgenthau, Sr., a racial Jew. Ambassador to Turkey in the former's administration, and chairman of the American delegation to the International Wheat Conference for the latter. His son is Roosevelt's Secretary of the Treasury. Morgenthau, Sr., traveled to Europe last summer on the "Bremen" of the North German Lloyd, as if he couldn't secure spacious accomodations on the "Berengaria" (Cunard Line); "Majestic" (White Star); "Isle de France" (French Line); "Volendam" (Holland-American); "Manhattan" (United States Lines); and when Jewish interests criticized him, he stated that "the State Department designated the boat" as if a man who is an intimate of two presidents of the United States and whose son is the second Senior Cabinet Officer, the official head of the Treasury in the most perilous financial Crisis ever confronting this country, hasn't enough weight to signate his own vessel.

The late Daniel Guggenheim, of the international Guggenheim combine (copper and other etals) one of the wealthiest families in the world as an entity, was President of the Jewish Temple Emanu-El in New York City and a Jew racially; his brother (Simon) - chairman of the American Smelting & Refining Company, is a member of St. Thomas' Church and calls himself an "Episcopalian." Daniel's son (Harry) was Ambassador to Cuba in the Administration of President Hoover. Hasn't the Guggenheim family sufficient prestige to voice some opinions of protest against the treatment of their race in Germany? YES! Why haven't they? BECAUSE THE NAZI GOVERNMENT BUYS COPPER, ZINC, TIN, ANTIMONY AND OTHER METALS FROM THEM OR THEIR APPILIATES. ECONOMICS AND NOT SENTIMENT RULES BUSINESS.

On a par with Jacob Schiff in his devotion to the cause of world Jewry was the late Nathan Straus; his son, Nathan, Jr. (one of President Roosevelt's Administrators of the National Recovery Act (NRA) in New York State - didn't

hesitate to affiliate with McKee last fall, the same McKee who, when NOT a candidate for political office and hence uttered his real sentiments, severely denounced his (Mr. Straus') co-racialists; his cousin, (Jesse) - son of the late Isador Straus and nephew of Oscar Straus, President (Theodore) Roosevelt's Ambassador to Turkey and Secretary of Commerce is President Franklin Roosevelt's Ambassador to France; ranking next to the Envoy to the Court of St. James (Great Britain) as the highest diplomatic and social distinction to be conferred on any American; the two cousins (Jesse and Nathan, Jr.) are the principal owners of R.H. Macya Co., the department store in NewYork City, WHICH SELLS GERMAN GOODS. Why? ECONOMICS AND PROFITS INTEREST MESSRS STRAUS MORE THAN THE SUFFERINGS OF THEIR FELLOW JEWS OF GERMANY. If Not, why hasn't this family, with its enormous prestige with the Administration, caused some effective action against Hitlerite Germany? And PLACED A PERSONAL EMBARGO BY R.H. MACY & CO. ON GERMAN MERCHANDISE?

Eugene Meyer Jr. Governor of the Federal Reserve Board in the Administrations of Presidents Harding, Coolidge and Hoover, in the confidence of three Presidents of the United States, and undoubtedly possessing as a result thereof great influence and prestige, a sphynx also on the German Jewish question. Meyer is a Jew racially, although socially he disclaims his ancestry.

The "American Hebrew" which is the self-appointed journalistic organ of American-Jewish opinion, is also very reticent on the methods of combating Nazo terrorism. It publishes articles expressing its "horror"---- shedding crocodile tears over what is occurring in Germany but axs for calling for a boycott, ---- silence. WHY? The American Hebrew is affiliated with the Schiff-Warburg-Straus interests. Most of its articles concern dinners, meetings, societies, organizations, etc., of which they are sponsors, such as the

American Jewish Committee which ans consistently OPFOSED the boycott under the leadership of Cyrus Adler. The American Hebrew currently is running a series of articles on the late Walter Rathenau, the prominent Jewish-German financier, one of Germany's leading industrialists, head of one of Europe's largest chemical-combines, Foreign Minister of Germany in post-bellum-days.

Yet this same Rathenau, whose Jewishness is such a matter of pride to the "American Hebrew" - was the originator of the "Aryan" Christian Ludendorff's policy of transporting Belgian and Russian deportees FROM THEIR NATIVE LANDS DURING THE WAR to work at enforced labor in his (Rathenau's) factories WITHOUTFAY, FRODUCING FOISON GAS FOR THE ARMIES OF WILLIAM II - included among their number THOUSANDS OF JEWS IN THE IMPERIAL RUSSIAN ARMIES. Hence Herr Rathenau, a Jew and General Ludendorff, an "Aryan" say EYE TO EYE when business was involved and Rathenau was as much concerned about the sufferings of his brother Jews in Poland as Ludendorff was about the fate of his co-racialist "Aryans" in Bellium and France. ECONOMICS AND NOT RACIAL SENTIMENT GOVERNS FIMANCE.

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"abba Hilled Selver Virginia Silver Raphael Dandilver Rose matlan (MA+LAW) motlan MARKE AMERICAN JEWIS ARCHIVE Lylvia Daniel neadaw

10 Nalle Situes Our sincerest thanks and appreciation. Our dearest wish is that our married life will continue to be as be an liful as its beginning 200 Thanks & you

The and Thes. Deword Roman



K22 JNG=MP NEWYORK NY 17 1112A

RABBI ABBE HILLEL SILVER=

: THE TEMPLE=

AMERICAN JEWISH ARCHIVES [1935:7

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR MAY IT BRING TO YOU AND YOUR FAMILY

HEALTH HAPPINESS PEACE AND PROSPERITY=

JACK SILVER AND FAMILY .

[1936:1 MRS. HENRY AUERBACH 15107 SHORE ACRES CLEVELAND, OHIO Dear Rabbi Silver! On account of Sweeth coming an Manday the 20th I Teptember I take to liberty to remind fan Attains spuck none to the did Ganden - blub mombins and see if they are milling to work on Lunday the 19th rather carly for say any things link
Jan are sor bussey and later an mare so / Lindack regand resp. Sophie Owerhard

C1936?]

The Temple Women's Association

Dean Rubbie Librer as bhamman of the Sholarshipfund, may I sent four sincere Trunks, fer faur WRHS AMICAN EWISH contribution to be used for a most worthy course. With the best wishes for Jam mellfare I am most resp. (Mid.) Sapline amorbach

20 vilo & 107 University fleride this. It. H. Gilver Rubbi II. Vo. Belver Sample Colg Dem Ratti Deliver In memory of my works, Louise, In Enclosing Check for 12. as a Conhibrition to your Selalarship Smed. I do not Know Whe her brunes with he here I'ves ou the annulying 296 met Introbeter bernithing, Expect & are Some ruleakers of the family at May freld on the afternoon of the 29th mist al 4 PM Just for that brugues. In me bury, 21 luvo, alte I would like to have gon with us. Election day nears. Ine assured Allue, you with do all pussible. It muans to much, & fane him will me again, and see him well A hor led in life. If a hip east, rould be a help in het Cause. 2 round de Willing

to definy your Expinse. I realize it is asthug a great deal of your but I feel Confrident of your longalty and asis lowe. Let me thank, and God bless you. Eli Lunust J. J. Allen mute me, Falter Deallon and Benne Daar Hoveld Letter Will

(18357)

Gratefully acknowledging and thanking you for your kind expression of significally ms.m.H. Green The family of the late

Ruth . Harshall Billikopf

acknowledges with graleful appreciation

your kind expression of sympathy

[1936?]

#### BERNHARD P. GRUNAUER

11425 GLENWOOD AVENUE CLEVELAND, OHIO

Som Sired John well

Embred Smil check for The Schalaushings Fund us per conversation by phone may be selected 2725 Derhyshie Rel

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t now my unite were able to by seems. [1936] year neither as or From the wick had I summ thy. 2694 Hampshire Cd. Churchand theights twenty five delan for my This stoppy and hand and Ohio

dang Lter Hattie. Kindly give it to the institution beeding it the most. able to shake your hand again next yeller in person and wish you a Happy New Year. WithWRIGHT ARCHIVES from me and Sold with . I remain your true friend Simon Fox

Joseph Knew Ras to Erach Whin Europe but I don't the gorgrate - fo maturalowers WRHS AMERICAN INVESTOR ARCHIVES ARCHIVE

Afe you are harring vacation that The see Joe la Kulva Josefen Fret Youll JW. 02.

### TOLLES, HOGSETT & GINN 1759 Union Commerce Building Cleveland, Ohio

The Executors under the Will of Charles L. Richman, deceased March 12, 1936, are now in a position to make delivery of the following bequest:

Rabbi Aba Hillel Silver - \$2,000

Mr. Richman in his Will provided:

"My Executors shall have power to make any distribution of my estate required under any of the provisions hereof or to pay any legacy, pecuniary or otherwise, in kind, that is to say, in stocks, bonds, mortgages or other securities belonging to the trust estate, such securities to be selected and valued by the Executors whose decision in respect thereof shall be final and conclusive upon all beneficiaries."

Pursuant to these powers, the Executors have decided to make payment of this bequest in stock of The Richman Brothers Company and for such purpose this stock has been valued at \$32.50 per share, which was the approximate average market price during the month of May, 1938; cash to be paid in lieu of fractional shares. The person entitled to this bequest will therefore receive in lieu thereof the following:

shares of The Richman Brothers Company

Mr. Richman's Will, which was executed June 15, 1934, provides for more than two hundred devises and bequests. Realizing that during the time which has elapsed since the Will was executed many changes must have occurred in the legal relationships, addresses and names of the individuals and organizations entitled to distribution under his Will, the Executors, to the end that proper registration may be made of the above bequest of Richman Brothers stock, are enclosing herewith a Questionnaire which they request be completed and executed before a notary public and returned to the undersigned. A self-addressed envelope is also enclosed.

As soon as there has been obtained accurate information sufficiently complete to enable the Executors to make proper registration and delivery of these shares, distribution thereof will be made. You are urged to give your prompt attention to the preparation and return of this questionnaire.

Yours very truly,

TOLLES, HOGSETT & GINN,

By Electronic the executors.

EHJones