

Abba Hillel Silver Collection Digitization Project

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MS-4787: Abba Hillel Silver Papers, 1902-1989.

Series III: Personal Correspondence, 1914-1964, undated. Sub-series A: Chronological, 1914-1964.

Reel Box Folder 137 48 249a

Personal correspondence, 1951 January-March.

Cleverand. Dhis January 1. 1951 Kabbi abba Hilled Silver 19810 - Thakes Shuker Hights. Ohio Den Rabbi Silver: -It is an honor and a pleasure in taking the time in writing Sunday's Sermon, Is hier it was broak aster on the radio, I have also lisetend Several Dutes ago your Sumon, which it Was broadcasted too, I Surely enjourit them both very Much, I wish that all your Su-Mores Would be broadcasted, we both. That is Mrs. Rosenthal + 2 me in the evening, af and lives -We are Not so Eather. especially when No re both for, infect very for frone being a 100%, other Wise, We Wanted try to get to the Temple work Sunday, allow Me to tell you, that your Dermons are always wonderful, because, The contain Three worn

Lospul Thoughts, Religion. Philosophy, and Diplomacy, your Cangrigation, get three larous in one; Those fine Mandy 12 '- Dari 2000 5 1/2 1/2 2/1051 In your list Somon you said with The cold Was passing into a shooting was east June, it has Iweloped that while we are Heverishly proceeding to ream Mer enestiers against a nation That am Arangest aley Just five years ago "Some guntion? 一 ひいいからからから du some mass de are-let us pray I Wish De Double have More Peablis like you, May be, the people is. and come to some, Thoubs kindly for your wouldyour do for mumity, 2 can beiss for it," god bless you a Sarane Cohn, call me on The phrae and told me grand Pa; 2 Was really thriced to

have Rabbi silver & Mrs, Dil-Ner at My nome lost night to wish us a Loppy son year, I told my grandaughter that I too'M More than thrill. in Laving the honor to learn that Rushi silver + Mrs Silves Nos at your home, your ho-Mc. Swely will be bloned Mand. Maybe it is all Wrong that 2 shall My letter wit, 2 wing to express My feeling toword you because I know that you are rea -Cly Mot only a Wondorful Fabli and a tenker, but, you're also a good More and I have The gleatest laveand admetration for Man like you, & wird to thank you builly for the trasets you securety us for the high hodilays at the Temple. it is without late 10 give My trianks now, but it Inclosing 2 wing to add

(4) that I am in hope, that the New year 1951, Strall bring prace Whole over the World, No More hot was and no more Call Wars + The peoples of the world Strack get good Sense, in their hedo, that would really be a god's blowing, and 2 also with your a realthy happy and noth suny Many hopey very truey yours, Louis K. Rosenthat

ALLEN KLIVANS 1690I SHAKER BLVD, CLEVELAND, OHIO

January 2, 1951

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio

My dear Rabbi:-

I just finished reading a book--NEW STAR IN THE NEAR EAST by Kenneth W. Bilby, a correspondent for the New York Herald Tribune, and since in my opinion, I felt the book covered the subject of Israel so well, I thought you might be interested in reading a portion of it providing you have the time.

I feel the writer is impartial and unbiased and his factual reporting of what has taken place during the past three years is most interesting.

He covers fully the individuals who control the present government and who are "running the show"; the Arab situation; Abdullah; and he goes into details very thoroughly and carefully.

I am sure you are aware of plenty that is going on "behind the scenes" but I am also certain you will find many facts that the author as a reporter ferreted out from both the Arabs as well as the Jews that he came in contact with.

Tillie and I both wish you and Virginia a Healthy and Happy New Year.

Sincerely

AT TEN

AK: MP

P.S. I listened with interest to your talk on Sunday and I want you to know I concur 100% with your statements and logic. You might be called an Isolationist by many who do not agree with Mr. Hover and who feel that Mr. Truman and Mr. Acheson are pursuing the proper course.

Georgetown Leader Says Reds

Issued Invitation to Armageddon

To Attack Us, Noted Priest Says

By EDMUND A. WALSH, S. J. Vice President, Georgetown University

Regent, School of Foreign Service.

NEA Service.)

the Presidential decree put the issue, at long last, exactly

two great centers of world power whose basic and irrecon-

cilable character was frankly described by Soviet author-

ities many years ago. They never had a moment's doubt as

The final confrontation has been reached between the

where it belongs.

Lenin knew it and warned his

Struggle Foretold.

Arsenal of Democracy.

since 1945. There is, consequently,

a recognizable logicality in So-

third of the human race.

Russia Gains Time.

bombs in this complex clash of

power between East and West is,

conference. Ready to scrap the

tions would agree to effective con-

United States has been blocked by

The place of A-bombs and H-

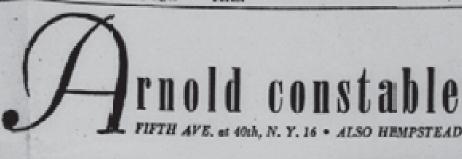
would think."

After citing this fundamental

(Written for the Washington Star and Distributed by

Names 5 Directors Five prominent New Yorkers

would be merally justified to take and on all related security agen- hats as part of their uniform. In-



defensive measures proportionate cles which gather and analyze in- stead, they will sport snap-brim formation in this a somic age.

deceit to keep their eyes fixed on that we must await the first blow publisher; Elmer A. Carter memthe northwest and Arctic sector from a power with no moral inhibitions and when, as in the case mission Against Discrimination, now under consideration, the attack would surely include bom-States has sound reason to be- bardment by atomic missiles.

States has sound reason to be like the country like the hypocrites out of the temple. But what an appalling responsibility is now laid on military intelligence, on diplomatic vigilance be forced to wear traditional derby and on all related records.

to the danger. That would mean use of the atomic bomb, as no power would launch a surprise attack on the United States without an adequate supply of atomic bombs. Should large numbers of civilians be harmed by American necessity to use the bomb in self-defense, that regrettable effect, not intended as such, would be attributable to know, left the northern Japanese what moralists describe as the inport of Tankan Wan on Nov. 26, direct voluntary.

1941, for the attack delivered on An attack against us would have Dec. 7. The attacking planes took to be sudden, unannounced, sufficiently devastating and so widespread in coverage as to cripple our powers of reprisal; the reply existence of the Soviet Republic same hazards under the old con- would be a tortured interpretation so overwhelmingly atomic that no of the right of self-defense to aggressive government could risk states (i.e., non-Communist states) Today the total population is in- deny the corresponding right to the gamble without certainty of would mean practical annihila-

To Wait Would Be Fatal.

Not Morally Bound to Wait for Foe [EDITOR'S NOTE: Must America wait for the first devastating blow of an aggressor before retaliating with the atom bomb? Until now most responsible comment has been that we must await the artack, pick ourselves up out of the ruins and go on from there. Now a distinguished Jesuit authority on foreign elations comes forward with the challenging assertion that the United States should beat Russia to the pungh—that it is morally, ethically, egally and militarily right that we do so] The President's proclamation of Dec. 16, declaring a state of national emergency, marked the end of what is probably the most amazing and confused chapter in the history of American foreign policy. The official description and recognition of the objectives of world communism by

FATHER WALSH.

off by a fleet or war vessels, in-

cluding carriers, which, we now

to the inevitable clash that must ensue. llowers:

"We live . . not only in a state leaving a rear territory inhabited riers at a point approximately 230 but a system of states, and the by civilians not subject to the miles north of Pearl Harbor. It to any partial crippling would be side by side with the imperialist cept of warfare.

for a long time is unthinkable. In volved; the needs of technological have intercepted and destroyed success. Losing the gamble under the end either one or the other developments embrace so much that advancing menace at any present conditions of warfare will conquer. And until that end organization for armament and point, near or far. comes, a series of the most terrible for supply that the battle front Should history repeat itself and tion. eollisions between the Soviet Republic and the bourgeois states is and village. There is no rear; mote area of Asia or the Middle Neither meason nor theology, inevitable."

East, # will be the signal for those nor morals mequire men or nations shield of legal status.

Use A-Bomb First?

Boviet doctrine, Stalin once added the laconic remark: "Clear, one then, is definition and clarification of the issue raised by Presiworkers:

"Thus in the course of further development of international revolution, two centers will form on a lution, two centers will form on a world scale. . . . The struggle of world scale. . . . The struggle of the possession will be atomic bomb, and no the lution to proceed with production of the hydrogen bomb.

State CIO leaders have their would urge the state board to sights set on a state-sponsored health insurance setup, financed Governor in civilian defense.

these two centers for the posses-aion of the world economy will de-cide the fate of capitalism and communism in the whole world."

So an enemy who is known to health insurance setup, financed through pay-roll taxes on em-ployers and workers.

The plan will have ton priority question not too difficult to answer. We should have no alterna- when the state CIO executive The hard core, the stronghold tive but to retaliate in kind. A board meets Thursday in the Comand arsenal of the non-Commu- second question is more compell- modore to draw up the organizanist forces in this conflict with ing and it is with this that we tion's 1951 legislative program. Soviet communism is the United are here concerned: Would the States-a diagnosis which Stalin U.S. be justified in launching an president, who revealed the proconfirmed in his interview with immediate atomic attack against posal yesterday, insisted that its former Gov. Stassen in 1947. an enemy power before it could adoption would give "dramatic Neither he nor any Leninist believes in the continued co-exist- against our cities?

of economic thought and moral swer is extremely difficult to gangsters in the Kremlin." ideals. The protestations of peace- formulate, both for ethical and ful intent spoken by Vishinsky in historical reasons. Our very trathe United Nations are only the dition and instinct as a people, as elements of "socialized medicine," actors' lines of a prepared script well as conscience itself, recoils asserting it was designed to predesigned to distract the audience before such a dread alternative serve the freedom of the medical from an approaching Pearl Harbor, even in self-defense, although few It is for that inevitable, titanic moralists will insist that we must patient to choose his own phys-Armageddon that Soviet rearma- wait until the enemy delivers the ician, dentist or nurse, ment has been in preparation first atomic blow.

Must Define 'Defense.'

viet maneuvers, whether on the the atomic age such an aggression that his group could cooperate diplomatic front or in their territorial aggrandizements, which might very well be fatal, not only makes Soviet conduct coldly con- to a vast number of individuals, zation. sistent and not an enigma, or a as is obvious, but to our entire puzzle, as some unhistoric minds system of national defense and imagine. The Politburo has or- to our existence as a nation.

but its over-all strategy reveals used under title of defense only, a the most coherent national policy claim that would be set up by and effective staff planning observable on the stage of international relations for the past 30 fied, both by definition and through application. years. Look at a map of the world, through application to concrete Something like 800 million human circumstances.

Who shall maintain that the beings are now directly or indisubstantive and inherent right of rectly under the control of Moscow self-defense is canceled out by an -which means approximately oneaccidental circumstance or by the

Pearl Harbor Cited.

The Japanese air force which like the ghost of Banquo, the un- bombed Pearl Harbor was carried invited guest at every international to a point designated for the take-

ADVERTISEMENT

advantage conferred by those ghastly weapons if all other natrols, the government of the

What is of immediate concern, is definition and clarifica-In 1927 he likewise declared to dent Truman's reference to necesa visiting delegation of American sity and the welfare of the U.S.,

The plan will have top priority

economic system to the bogus seence of these two opposing worlds Under any hypothesis, the an- curity promised by the underworld He was quick to add that the

union's scheme was free from any serve the freedom of the medical profession and the right of the Mr. Hollander took time out for

a pat on the back to Gov. Thomas Under the new conditions of E. Dewey and to voice the hope with the Governor in all matters affecting labor and war mobili-

The pronouncement was an about-face for the union, which has ben sharply critical of the dered many a zigzag, to be sure. Clearly, atomic bombs would be Governor during most of his eight years in Albany. After warmly praising Mr.

Dewey for his "grasp and understanding" of the current world struggle, Mr. Hollander said he

Decorate 5th AF Chief By the Associated Press.

SEOUL, Jan. 2 .- Maj. Gen. ingenuity of an aggressor in a Earle E. Patridge, commander of chemical laboratory? the U.S. 5th Air Force, received the U.S. 5th Air Force, received the Korean Order of Military Merit with Silver Cross yesterday,

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ARNOLD CONSTABLES

the constant veto of Soviet Russia. Thus she gains time while the sands run out-till she has a stockpile of atomic bombs. Hence, regretfully but categorically, President Truman announced on April 6, 1949, that he would authorize use of atomic bombs again, should e A chest cold can be very annoying, causing many aches and pains. So take action at once against the slightest cough, scratchy throat or sniffle caused by a cold. Rub on Musterole! The great pain-relieving, stimulating medication of Musterole not only quickly relieves discomforts but also helps break up congestion in upper bronchial tubes. nose and throat. If Musterole doesn't give you prompt relief—see your doctor. Musterole is sold in 3 strengths. the dreaded necessity arise and if the welfare of the United States and the democracies of the world is at stake. "I hope and pray," he added, "that will never be neces-The degeneration in international conduct since 1939 and the evil of total war have produced profound public consequences. There is no longer a battle frontin the conventional sense; there is no longer a defined and limited zone of combat occupied by milstary forces, by men who are ex-FLY UNITED to 5 onestop DC-6 Mainliner 300s daily VISIT BOTH LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO AT NO EXTRA COSTI UNITED AIR LINES Airlines Terminal Bidg., 80 E. 42nd St., er Hotel Statler, Call MUrray Hill 2-7300 or an authorized travel agent

IIncluded with preceding

A Glance at Father Edmund A. Walsh, S.J. Regent of the Foreign Service School

of

Georgetown University

"There are something like 700 schools of higher learning in the U.S. Six of them, plus a few select European universities, furnish roughly half the candidates who win their way into the Foreign Service and the policy-making offices of the State Department. The Big Six, in the order of their contributions to the Department, are Harvard, Georgetown, Yale, Princeton, U.S. Naval Academy and U.S. Military Academy. - - -

"The large number of Georgetown alumni now working for the State Dept. - there are close to 200 - and the fact that the Georgetown Foreign Service School is the principal one of its kind entitle that university to special attention, although it s influence is often exaggerated by those who seek the underlying causes of the Department's political leg. - - - -

For the purposes of a democratic foreign service, the influences of Georgetown leave something to be desired. Graduation from this school does not presuppose wealth but it does involve exposure to the extremely conservative atmosphere and pressures of a sectarian institution. Clerical fascist sympathies, before American entrance into the war, were not hard to detect. Almost to the eve of Pearl Harbor, Georgetown maintained the friendliest relations with the Italian Embassy, one of whose staff was listed in the catalogue for the 1940 - 1941 term as a member of the faculty. - - - -

Walsh, S. J., a man whose morbid fear of Soviet Russia and all its works has distorted his perspective on recent world history. Father Walsh saw the Spanish Civil War as a crusade against communism and publicly expressed fears that China too was on the brink of the red abyss. A month after the outbreak of World War II he delivered the opinion that "the only victor will be the Bolsheviks" who in the absence of a negotiated peace would one

day "be in the strategic position they have always dreamed of - as final arbiters of the fate of a degenerate bourgeoisis ripe for the avenging sword of World Revolution." Father Walsh's intense preoccupation with the menace of communism finds release in frequent speeches and in a cycle of five lecture courses at the university on the Russian Revolution. He wrote in the Feb. 1938 Atlantic Monthly that "the Jew was not the cause of the Russian Revolution, but the entrepreneur who recognized his main chance and seized it shrewdly and successfully." In the same remarkable article, the mentor) of the Foreign Service School pointed out that Christians could not be blamed for stigmatizing the Jews as "the Old Moneybags of Society" because that characterisation antedated Christianity. "Moses recognized that disposition in his people when he left them for a space to commune with God on the Mount" and they took to worshipping the golden calf. "There was no Christian provocation in the desert. only voluntary choice. And there was no numerus clausus on the porch of the Temple when Christ drove the money-changers out with a lash." As for persecution, Christianity lived in catacombs, a social parish and a political minority too weak and insignificant to persecute anybody. Meanwhile the Jewish moneylender was steadily increasing his control of mobile capital and accumulating the resentment which occasioned such of the anti-Semitism of later ages."

(Robert Sendiner - "The Riddle of the State Dept."

Farrar & Rinehart Inc. - N. Y. 1942)

January 3, 1951 Mr. Louis E. Rosenthal 2653 North Moreland Cleveland 20, Ohio My dear Mr. Rosenthal: I received your gracious letter this morning which I read with a great deal of pleasure. I am happy that you enjoyed the ad-dress which I delivered last Sunday. I have heard favorable comments from many directions. I hope that I shall have the pleasure of seeing you in the near future again and with all good wishes for a happy New Year, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER ARSter

January 3, 1951 Mr. Morris Saks 3504 Bendemeer Road Cleveland 18, Ohio My dear Mr. Saks: It was indeed very gracious of you to send a contribution to The Temple Museum Fund. I need not tell you that I appreciate it greatly. Both Mrs. Silver and I enjoyed the wedding tremendously, and I hope that the young people are well and exceedingly happy. Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

January 3, 1951 Mr. Herman P. Scharf 12467 Cedar Road Cleveland 6, Ohio My dear Mr. Scharf: Thank you so much for your gracious letter of December 31st. It was indeed thoughtful of you to write to me, and I am grateful for the sentiments expressed. With all good wishes to you, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

ARTHUR P. KORACH 200 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK IO, N.Y. January 4, 1951 Dr. A.H. Silver The Temple East 105th St. at Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio Dear Dr. Silver: Am enclosing herewith a check in the amount of \$100. drawn on the account of Mildred and David Skall, also my check in a similar amount, to cover our gift as per my letter of December 19th. Would greatly appreciate your acknowledging this gift to Mildred and David Skall, in care of The Whitehall, 105 E. Delaware, Chicago, Ill., so that they can have it for their records. Again many thanks for sending me copies of your address for December 17th. APK/sd Encs.

CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE, PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION 3080 BROADWAY NEW YORK 27, M. Y.

RIVERSIDE 9-8000

January 5, 1951

Dear Doctor Silver:

It was a great pleasure to learn from Doctor Heschel of your conversation and mention of the Conference book "Approaches to National Unity." I deeply regret that that volume has been out of print for a number of years and even file copies are no longer available.

However, we are glad to send you separately the latest Conference volume "Perspectives on a Troubled Decade." If you would be interested in any other of the books now in print, I would be delighted to forward them also. The list is given on the jacket of the present book.

with every good wish, A am

Faithfully, as ever,

Louis Finkelstein

Doctor Abba Hillel Silver The Temple East 105th Street and Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio

rg

The remple, Jan. 7th '57. Dear Rolli Silver, of the Part in the life the the Knee. um may release it was gift. It is prests from Hillson near Prague, Balenia, where it was used as a prayer elant in a Synagogue. My with much I are the last two mens less of the original Stone Family of Tuelse chaldren. Arefactfully yours, Natilia Stone Fishel.

SOLOMON COHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET **NEW YORK CITY** PHONE LONGACRE 5-6880 Sanuary 7, 1951 My dear abba: dast Wednesday night at a meeting of the dang deland Fromist Region Ben Doft, who has no use for firsholden called me aside and told me that Kirshbolion is surely going as a delegate to the Junist Congress of Kirchthone to President of the Long Seland Region and he is afraid that our Segion well fool slighted if Kirchbelin is not designated Beside Doft told me, David Moskowitz who is Browdys bientenant and has great influence with the 3. O. A. Tresicher insists that Kirshblum must go as a desegate. Doct to I do not know what prompted the fact that he knows that I am most anxious to go as a defegate. Moskourtes pressure on Browning in Kitchbhum's behalf, I did not want to tell him that I too have a lib /1/1 33 maybe not as influential as Dane Maskourty... but GIVD 218 GIN NO FOD

SOLOMON COHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET **NEW YORK CITY** PHONE LONGACRE 5-6880 The latest, the names of the delegates to the Congress must be Turnedin. It is my ferment hope and prayer that my life's dream to see a función State with my own eyes will at last be realyed, Thanks to your efforts. you about Moneton when your assumed chairmanship of the U. C. of wish & warm you now about frish them - and to a worse degree with this difference that Kirchtlum does not possess any adilities. went as a delegate. You would love two votes - me s.) that of the Silveriste who would go so a Helegate in his place and 2) the note of Kirallhern who would definitely go with Foldmann, Won or say he and Sannen born, no matter wife experience with him during the years and a half he has been mesistent has been such that I would not believe that Rath under oath, ever John trak it on your Kipper on the He will self and double cross anyone

SOLOMON CCHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET NEW YORK CITY PHONE LONGACRE 5-6860 and everyone if he will stands to derme the least henefit, I learned him to be a man without character and with no conscience, Browdy's park that he will hart The Region if Knikhhum is not Lesignated are groundless. In fact this The other way around. Song abland has always been a Filoer stronghold. The three ex-president, hen don't then Excess of the Region have no use for him His actions have always been against you. even as late as the fast meeting of our friends of Silver ought to tilfhim to stop bluging 31/27 with the Brack government, or his statement at the Parterin Committee in favor of Montas. Low will remember his disgracested attitude Toward you at a meeting of The Afministrative Committee, when he was boothicking Frisch because the felt he would gain personally by backing President Finach.

SOLOMON COHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET **NEW YORK CITY** nor to the convention in Tittshurgh when a call against your was issued by the Tragressiver, Kiralhtum wear Tisted as a Vice President of the Committee. You remember well the Jamous' march, out of the convention Half by Harold Foldenberg and his friends. Well the opportunisto Kirshhum who then saw the handwriting on The well, told us that he repeat, and you know pisake spills into plans 26 of /11/ -3/MIL LIVE 1/1/2 1/1/ 40 90 Kirshthen already then had an eye on The Presidency of The Segion and he know well that he stead no chance as a for the Presidency as a Oragressive, because Fredman, Doet and myself would oppose him. fust as you in the case of Friends. so I was cannot forgine myself for giving my approval to his candidacy. onind. The languess will be held in buly.

(5) SOLOMON COHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET limitation Kirohbbum will already he an ex-president. I, too am an ex-president, but I can at least point to 45 years of service to the Zuring movement, and founder of the Lang Island Juniet Kegion while his contribution to Francism in the five years of his appiliation with the gionist movement has been viel except for the fact that he has been such a word 3/20 that he always plastered his picture in The Japens, would appreciate very much it you would reply to this fether. I and most anxious to see you when you come to New york. By the way, will every President of allegate? It was not so at the last Congress. as ever yours,

January 8, 1951 Mr. and Mrs. David G. Skall 105 East Delaware Chicago, Illinois My dear Priends: I have just received from Arthur your check for \$100 to The Temple Museum as a contribution in memory of your dear father and in honor of your mother's 70th birthday. I am deeply grateful for your thoughtfulness and generosity. With all good wishes to you both and looking forward to seeing you again soon, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL STIVER AHS:er

January 8, 1951 Mr. Arthur P. Korach 200 Fifth Avenue New York 10, New York My dear Arthur: Thank you so much for your letter of January 4th and for the two checks of \$100 which you enclosed for The Temple Museum in memory of your dear father, and in honor of your mother's 70th anniversary. In accordance with your request, I am writing to Mildred and David Skall acknowledging their contribution. In your letter of December 19th, you state that your sister, Mrs. Alfred B. Stotter, was also to be included in this gift, but you do not mention her in your last letter. If hrs. Stotter is to be included, please advise me so that I may also thank her. With all good wishes to you, and again thanking you for your generosity, I am THE Very cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

January 8, 1951 Mrs. Hugo Pishel 1870 East 101st Street

Cleveland 6, Ohio

My dear Mrs. Fishel:

Thank you so much for the lovely prayer shawl which you sent to us. I am wery grateful to you and your sister for thinking of us. I hope that you will both visit our Museum soon which has acquired many beautiful objects during the past year.

With all good wishes to you, I remain

Most cordially yours,

ABBA HILLEL SILVER

AHS:er

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio.

My dear Dr. Silver,

Finally and at long last our friends in Israel gave me the green light. They began to send me material that I have started to use, and some of which had already been printed, in the Yaddish press, and is appearing in the current issue of the New Palestine.

I had hoped to be able to "invade" the Anglo-Jewish press, but I found that this could not be done without an address. And since our friends in Israel have not only agreed but are urging me to open an office here, I expect to be able to start that phase of my work.

The one trouble with their green light is that I must find the means here of supplying the fuel. They made it plain that they cannot now send any money from there. I had a long talk yesterday with Dr. Newman, in the presence of Mr. Isreeli, and he gave me several constructive hints which I hope will enable me to find part of the means. And I also trust that you will be able to do something in that direction.

I understand from the announcements in the press that you will be in Washington the week-end after next to address the jubilee session of the Keren Kayemet. I will make it my business to be there too, in the hope that you may find some spare time there for me. I will highly appreciate your informing me where you expect to stay there and when.

With highest regards,

M. Rivlin 3916 Laurel Ave. Brooklyn, 24, N.Y.

Hans Alten

BARITONE

THE TEMPLE E.105th Street & Ansel Road Cleveland 6, Ohio

January 10 1 9 5 1



Gentlemen,

inform me whether your Congregation still is interested in securing the services of a Conter.

with two leading Chicago Recorr Congregations for the past ten years and I hight be literested in making a change. I shall be great to give you more details about myself after having heard from you.

Looking forward to your early reply, I

remain

After studying voice and dramatics in Frankfurt/Main -Germany, Hans Alten concertized in principal European cities. He left Europe in 1939 and came to Chicago where he began his way into merican concert-life by winning a voice contest over CBS. In this country Alten has been soloist in many concerts, radio shows, oratorio performances, as well as with Symphony orchestras and in Chicago Grant Park. He just recently appeared with Jan Peerce in an Orchestra Hall performance of Haendel's "Joshua." He has sung with such eminent conductors as William Steinberg, Rudolf Ganz, Nicolai Malko, Max Rudolf, Izler Solomon, etc. Alten has appeared over all major Networks in America and on VE day was called to sing Ravel's "Kaddish" over the Mutual Broadcasting System In Spring 1949 he made his first album of recordings publish under the title HANS ALTEN SINGS! Hans Alten has been Cantor with two leading Chicago Reform Congregations and also is Director of two Concert Choruses in the City of Chicago.

urs,

in

January 11, 1951 Mr. Allen Klivens 16901 Shaker Blvd. Cleveland, Ohio My dear Allen: Thank you for calling my attention to Bilby's new book, "New Star in the Mear Easts. I have not yet read it, but I have ordered it and hope to be able to read it in the very near future. I trust that you are Tillie are well, and with all good wishes Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSier

January 11, 1951 Mr. M. Rivlin 3916 Laurel Avenue Brooklyn 21, New York My dear Mr. Rivlin: Permit me to acknowledge the receipt of your kind letter of January 9th. I plan to stop at the Statler Hotel in Washington, and I shall be very happy to see you there. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

January 12, 1951 Mr. M. S. Fine Associated Theatres Film Exchange Building Cleveland, Ohio My dear Friend: It was indeed thoughtful of you to send me a 1951 Season Pass. I know that I shall enjoy using it and I very much appreciate your kindness in thinking of me. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHS:er

It is our pleasure to enclose a Scason Pass for 1951. We hope that the use of this pass will afford you many pleasant hours during the coming year.

Please sign your name on the back of the pass in order to prevent the use of this pass by unauthorized persons. Will you kindly notify us immediately in the event of its loss, so that a new pass may be issued to you. Our theatre doormen will be notified to pick up the lost pass if presented.

With our best wishes.

Sincerely,

Associated Theatres

Mrs. Milton R. Emrich 16410 Dernway Road Shaker Heights 20, Ohio January 15, 1951 Dear Rabbi Silver: -I want to take this means of telling you how much & appreciate the very beautiful service you gave at my dear husbands' funeral. Said about Millon were indeed a real consolation to my girls and I. gerls and I. that you yourself were not feeling wery well at that time,

and I thought it was most kind of you to make the effort to be there. check to you to help show my deep appreciations Again many thanks.
Fondly Semrich To you.

1951 16/ 500

Jecob ZINEMAN 58, Rue Crozatier PARIS: 12:

1322) 3/14 1/160.23 2N 223 ": 1304 ,000 NE 1348 DID NUST · (NI) (NI) (NI) (NI) (NI) ((NI) (NI) (4'1'3ND -111/13D 1112 2001 100 117310'DD Fe 1/1/1/2/1100'028 21721 פצועו באומנילה אול בין מענילים נווליים · DINI 1/6 2/30 1/3/6 ,210 U12/135. l'3"2 0331/ 212 100 , 483 OS. 15 nole puniza pin pin 127 18 1/21, 5/1/, 1/5/162 1200 NE 11.3/28 223 8, 2 ADI 17210 12 (180) 24 CICK 108060 . Z.O.A. R'LJ, '3172 INS 31/1N 1/1/1 p1, 2/6/13/2 1/3/18 73/16 3/11 16, 4x3 'SC, 12, 10, 10, 1230 (1841) 1/1/221 23/158 86 (28/16/2) 86 1500 (28 (2) 3/29/1/18/232 JUDI

SOLOMON COHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET NEW YORK CITY PHONE LONGACHE 5-6660 January 16, 1951 My dear aleba: few words so that you be on the alert and Keep your eyes wide open. go as a delegate - and he is entitled to it just as I am - Told me that Jacques will talk to Rabbi Kirokhlum and tell him that since there may be only one delegate from doing Saland (we had two delegates at the fast Congreso, Daft and myself), Noft would be the one after Kirsholune will yield - for a price - then Doff Told me they may try to single double- crossing amongst fellow. Jimists that of fear that in someone's anxiety to get toft in I will be double - crossed and left out in the colf

so that your keep your eyes wishe open and not permit anyone to do that to me. It open you will be in Hear fork shortly. Am most unrivers to see you and Raphael. Anna wishes to be remembered. as ever yours.

January 17, 1951

Mrs. Milton R. Enrich 16410 Fernway Road Cleveland 20, Ohio

My dear Mrs. Emrich:

Permit me to thank you for your kind note of January 15th and for the check which you enclosed. In keeping with my practice, I shall place it in a small fund which I use from time to time for worthy charitable causes.

With all good wishes to you and your daughters, I remain

Most cordially yours,

ABBA HILLEL SILVER

AHS:er

January 17, 1951 Dr. Harry T. Zankel 1397 East 9lith Street Cleveland, Oldo My dear Dr. Tankel: Permit me to thank you for sending me a copy of your play, "Twilight Sleep", which I know I shall rend with a great deal of interest, I should like to contratulate you once again for the distinction of having this selected as one of the prize-winning plays by the 2.0.A. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSzer

Jan. 22, 1951. Rabbi A. H. Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio. Dear Abba: The second Friday in February, our Rabbi of the Temple will deliver a sermon on whether Zionism is necessary or not. After the sermon there will be a discussion on the subject.

I would like to have a few pointers from you as to why the Zionist movement is necessary at the present time. If you have the time, I would like to get from you the necessary information, as I intend to have a five or ten minute talk on the subject.

With love to Virginia and the children, I am

Sincerely

P.S. Kindly send your reply to my office at 900 Bergen Ave. Jersey City, N.J.

Central High School

MARION E. GIBBINS, PRINCIPAL ST. JOSEPH 23, MISSOURI

January 23, 1951

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver The Temple East 105th St. and Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

I am a member of a student committee organized at Central high School to see what can be done toward helping the 900 students in this school acquire a realistic yet not necessarily pessimistic concept of the future which faces us. The committee hopes to find something that will help combat the feeling of futility which sometimes arises as we view the confusing events in today's world.

If we can succeed in clarifying in our own minds, the real, basic, problems facing people today we believe two things will become possible for us as high school students.

- 1 Although we cannot hope to perform miracles on any of the problems which now baffle even the adult world, we may be able to make some immediate contributions in specific areas if we know best where to begin.
- 2 At the same time if we clearly understand where our efforts are likely to do the most good, we should be able to prepare ourselves to make more valuable contributions as adults.

In our task we need the assistance of people whose experiences and achievements place them in positions where they can see with considerable clarity the problems facing our nation and all mankind today. For this reason we are contacting you.

We realize that you are extremely busy, and we probably have little right to ask for even a small portion of your time. However, because we need it so badly, we earnestly hope you will give us enough of your time to do this: List for us what you consider to be five or six of the greatest problems facing people today.

If you wish to suggest ways in which you think high school students might actively work on any of the problems you list, your suggestions will be most welcome. Most of all, though, we need your list of basic problems.

A self-addressed envelope and a form on which to make your reply are enclosed. We sincerely hope you will help us.

Very truly yours,

RABBI SOLOMON B. FREEHOF, D. D. RODEF SHALOM TEMPLE FIFTH AND MOREWOOD AVENUES PITTSBURGH 13, PENNSYLVAN A January 24, 1951 Dr. Abba Hillel Silver The Temple East 105th and Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio Dear Abba: I got a few copies of my recent responsum on the subject that worried our Orthodox members: namely, whether it is right to enter into danger by volunteering for the chaplaincy and whether we have a right to arrange for such volunteering. This responsum satisfied our Orthodox members and removed at least the legal barriers. I thought you might be interested in reading it. I look forward to being in Cleveland on March 12. With best wishes, Sincerely, SBF/rew Enclosure 1

SOT BULKLEY BUILDING CLEVELAND 15. OHIO

January 24, 1951

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Ansel Rd at E. 105th St. Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Rabbi Silver:-

Mr. Arthur Friedman directed to my attention a pamphlet entitled "A Letter to Mr. Truman". May I take this occasion of telling you how deeply I appreciated its contents. So much so in fact that I had the copy of the pamphlet that Mr. Friedman gave me photostated at Detroit and distributed among a number of industrial executives there and took other photostat copies with me to New York and myself distributed them to a number of members of the University Club.

Without exception all who read the pamphlet have concurred in your opinions and much appreciated the fact that you put in your own eloquent words what they individually wished to express but had not.

Kind regards,

ERA: FT

P.S. I trust that under the circumstances you will approve my having had the pamphlet photostated.

Solward a Ollet an der

January 25, 1951 Mr. Ely Leban 900 Bergen Avenue Jersey City, New Jersey My dear Ely: on the subject of whether Zionism is necessary or not - the Z.O.A. in New York has such voluminous information - much more than I have - that I would suggest that you contact Dr. Sidney Marks, Director, at the 2.0.A. office, 11 mast 12nd Street, and he will undoubtedly make available for you all that you need. They will even write the speech for you. . . but I am sure that you can do the writing yourself. We are all fine, I see Drving and Macmi from time to time, and they both look well. With love to you and Bess, I remain As ever yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

January 26, 1951 Mr. Morris Winberg The Day 183 East Breadway New York, New York My dowr Mr. Weinberg: In the columns of the Yiddish press of New York I read that you and Mrs. Weinberg recently celebrated your golden wedding anniversary. I am sorry that I did not know of the event in time to send you a note of congratulations, but I am sure that it is not too late and that good wishes are always timely. Will you not, therefore, accept Mrs. Silver's and my heartiest felicitations on this joyous occasion, and the expression of our hope that many more years of mutual happiness will be yours, and that the coming years will be filled with all the things which your hearts desire. I hope that I may have the pleasure of meeing you in the near future. With warmest regards, I remain Most cordially yours, ARBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

January 26, 1951 Dr. Solomon B. Freehof 1915 Fifth Avenue Pittsburgh 13, Pa. My dear Sol: Thank you for your thoughtfulness in sending me the responsum which I read with deep satisfaction. Your response are in the classic style of the best of those who guided their people in the intricacies of the Halacha. When, after 120, you will join that noble hand of latter-day Posekim, their startled Shealah will, I am sure, be "How come?" With warmest regards to you and Lillian, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER ARSser

THE HEIGHTS JEWISH CENTED

בית המדרש הגדול אוהבי אמונה קאנגרעגיישאן

14 2 0 SUPERIOR ROAD Cleveland Heights, Ohio

YEllowstone 9005

January 27, 1951

Office of the Rabbi

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Ansel Rd. & E. 105th St. Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

Mr. Chayim Orlan, superintendent of the Bellefaire Home and frequent contributor to the Hadoar, has conceived an excellent idea. He has gone through the painstaking work of research and has collected all remarks, comments and interpretations of authors, poets and critics concerning each of Hialik's poems. He arranged the material in accordance with the subject matter in ten categories, such as Nature, Youth, etc. The work is very well done. It is a revealing and comprehensive commentary by contemporaries and should create profound interest both in Israel and in the Tefutza.

Mr. Orlan is a Hebrew scholar, shy and modest, and he deserves help and encouragement. I understand that the Histodrut Ivrith is willing to spread the news and give it adequate publicity through the Hadoar when the book gets into print.

Would it be possible for you to interest a few people in sponsoring the publication of this work? I sincerely hope that you will give the matter due consideration and let me know whether you are able at this time, to help out this scholar and his worthy cause.

according to an estimate by m. Ribalow, the east Very truly yours, will be \$ 2000 approximacly.

ters dealt with in the work:

Rabbi Israel Porath

Israel Paraly.

P.S. Here is a partial list of critics and commentators, as well as the chap-

ילקום: מצולולים פרשנית על ציינו בישיק.

שוכי הילדות והשקד, שיני השהקה שורת הנכש שיני הבלות והיתום שיני קות האבתש. שיכי השות: שירי יאוש ותקוב, שיכי לשי ותובחה שיכי התחיב שיכות, כנהוצים. - שיכי ילבוק.

אנצוי אובר ספרים, ג'ל פרל, ל גדוטונין. ישוק פיכין. א.א. קדק. ג.אנור, ב.זמור, ב.זמורר. אנחי כינולוג. לריבקונה. לאפת ה. בישון יוסף קויצרי ית בנצרי ת קצוניון יצחק קצונין ארבני ישרפשין. תא הריבוצרי שי ברושוב ואוצ סל אשוננים וסופנום יצושום.

SOLOMON COHEN ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR 11 WEST 42ND STREET **NEW YORK CITY** PHONE LONGACRE 5-6880 January 28, 1951 My dear abba: I received a notice for a meeting of the administration Council on Tuesday Sielinary 13 the slate for the Conques will be head and approved. Margules and his Oragressives will no facility Try to get a humout of his group at that meeting It would not be amiss if our group were property organized and assured of their attendance, I will see to it not be caught by surprise I. I to dought there will be a who will time lup with the Progressive;

MEHORANDUM

January 29, 1951

To: Earl S. Stone

From: Abba Hillel Silver

- I think that we ought to make the shift for the Confirmation Class the week after this. I would then take your class on Thursday, February 8th, and you would take my class on Friday.
- 2. The Mr. and Mrs. Club is having its dance this Saturday evening. I think an effort should be made to have the young people here at services Sunday morning. I speak this Sunday morning on "Youth and This Troubled Age", which would be of particular interest to the young people. You know of my general feeling about having Temple functions on Saturday evening. The few who might attend services the next morning stay out too late to get up for the services. I am interested to see how many of the Mr. and Mrs. will be at services next Sunday morning.
- 3. Next Sunday, being the first Sunday of the month, the High School people should be brought into The Temple.

AHS:er

January 30, 1951 Rabbi Israel Porath Heights Jewish Center 11269 Superior Road Cleveland 18, Ohio My dear Rabbi Porath; Thank you for your letter of January 27th. I should like to help Mr. Chayim Orlan in the publication of his work. Unfortunately, I am unable to do so. I have recently solicited my friends for a rather substantial sum of money to enable Dr. Sukenik of the Hebrew University to publish the manuscripts which were recently discovered in the wilderness of Judea. I do not feel justified at this time to engage in another fund-raising project. I trust that you are well, and with all good wishes, I remain Very cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL STIFFR AHSter

January 31, 1951 Mr. Richard Mohn 1600 East 55th Street Cleveland, Ohio My dear Dick: It occurred to me this morning that we began an interesting conversation on the day of the funeral service of Carl Felder which, in the nature of things, we could not conclude. You seemed greatly interested in the problem of the existence of evil in the world and its relationship to religion. I should like you to read an interesting little volume written some time ago by the famous American philosopher and historian, John Fisks. I have read it and re-read it from time to time and have always found it illuminating and inspiring. If, after you have read it, you would like to meet with me so that we can talk about it further, please let me know. With all good wishes, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter Enc.

Jan. 31, 1951

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi Silver,-

Many years passed since I last saw you, our family spent most of this time in California, however finally we are ready now to return home to Jerusalem, Israel.

I have not arranged any exhibitions of the work of my father for the last 10 years and have been doing a lot with my own painting instead, also there are very few left of his work. Now before our departure I intend to try to find proper places where these works may find a permanent home. On the one hand I feel that it is to fulfill his wish that his work should be in places where all people can see them, and on the other hand our trip back home unfortunatly must depend on the Dollars we can raise.

I am writing here to find out if the Temple may be interested in these work of my father. Regarding the price we have decided that in order to succeed we shall disregard the original price and instead of raising it to what it is worth today, lower it to half and a third of the original price. If this interests you I shall continue by listing these objects: One large painting "ticha Beav at the Wailing Wall" (you probably will remember this painting which was the largest in the exhibition, about 5½ by 6½ feet, an a heavy hand hammered brass frame. Three large bronzes; Ben-Yehuda, Max Nordau and Samson. Two self portrait paintings. 7 ivory carvings (these are the last ones). The "Sleeping Jew" in Terra Cotta. "Grandmother", large, hammered in brass. Also a number of the small plaques about 2 by 3 inches in size.

Many thanks to you in advance for your reply.

My warm regards to you and to your family, hoping that perhaps you may be in N.Y. within the next 7 weeks and that I shall have the opportunity to see you again.

Most sincerly yours

Regalet Schatz

O. BROWLEY OXHAM Einhop of the Methodist Church The New York Area 150 Pifth Avenue New York 11, N. Y. January 16, 1951 Dr. Maxwell Silver 227 Riverside Drive New York 25, New York My dear Dr. Silvers I acknowledged your book when it reached my office, but at that time had not had an opportunity to read it, and to express my gratitude after having had that privilege. Wen't you allow this brief word now to carry my despent appreciation, not alone for the book isself, unique in its facing of the fundamental issue of God, and fascinating in its illuminating and inspiring dialogue; but also to express my appropiation of the more than generous reference upon its fly-leaf. With every good wish, and once again thanking you, believe me, Ever sincerely yours. C. Bromley Oxnam GHO:P

Dear Abba:

Thought you would find the enclosed interesting.

Fond regards from house to house.

May

I INCLUSED WITH Material From January 1951] MEIOS PUBLISHING COMPANY 231 North Pennsylvania Street Indianapolis 4. Indiana November 21, 1950 Philosophical Library, Inc. 15 East 40 Street New York 16, New York Contlemn: We have been asked to handle the sale of books for a "Preaching Mission" to be held in our city December 5, 6 and 7 for the Prosbyterian pasters in this srea. Attendance is expected to be 200 or more. Among the books being recommended by the speakers is "The Way to God" by Silver. If you care to send us the enclosed order on consignment with your usual dealer's discount, we shall be glad to put same on sale at this conference. We gould return any unsold copies not later than December 15. Very truly yours. METOS PUBLISHING COMPANY F. E. Wolcott FEWISA ung nonng adoon barg

Jo Rabbi abba Hiller believe with best wishes Ham 2. 3 ambled

TWILIGHT SLEEP

A DRAMATIC FANTASY IN ONE ACT

by DR. HARRY TEVEL ZANKEL



Prize winning play published by

NATIONAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

ZIGNIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Price: Twenty-five cents

CHARACTERS

(In Order of Their Appearance)

DR. GOLDSON
MISS O'BURN, Nurse
DR. RELNER, Superintendent of Hospital
AL JAFEY
RACHEL JAFEY
MEYER

The action takes place in the delivery pavilion of Mount Jacob Hospital, New York City. The time is the present.

NOTE

This play was awarded Third Prize in the National Playwriting Competition sponsored by the Zionist Organization of America in 1950. The ZOA hereby grants authorization and permission for production of this play, royalty-free, to amateur dramatic groups.

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> > PRINTED IN THE U.S.A.

The delivery pavilion of Mount Jacob Hospital consists of (1), a labor room, (2), a delivery room and (3), a corridor connecting (1)

and (2).

The corridor looks like any modern hospital corridor, though a little the worse for wear. Here and there a crack can be seen in the wall; and in the center, where are listed the names of founders, there are many letters faded or missing. Three doors lead into the corridor: one from the delivery noom, upstage right, one from the labor room, upstage left, and the third from the hall, on the extreme left. All doors are double, swinging doors, swinging both ways. The doors are labeled appropriately (Delivery room, Labor room, and Exit respectively.) In addition, over the exit door there is a red light.

Between the exit doors and the labor room, against the left wall, there is a small desk upon which may be seen a telephone, a desk lamp, and the usual writing implements. The desk is set against the left wall,

with one chair in front and another to the right of it.

Standing close to the wall, center, there is a litter on wheels.

As the curtain rises, all doors are closed. The corridor is deserted. The labor room door opens, and through it emerges Dr. Goldsen in all his glory. His twenty years as an obstetrician lie lightly on his broad shoulders, and except for his greying hair and his grey moustache, one would never believe that the good Doctor has passed his half century. Dr. Goldson is immaculately dressed in a dark blue suit and an I'm-on-top-of-the-world four-in-hand, in which he wears a diamond stickpin. Right now he is wearing a pair of rubber gloves, therefore he holds the door open with his right elbow until the Nurse has had a chance to pass, whereupon he lets go of the door which closes by itself. Miss O'Burn is your ideal nurse. Immaculate from top to boltom she gives you the immediate impression of efficiency plus humaneress that one so commonly observes in members of this fine-profession. Her age, well you'd guess thirty, and you'd probably be right. No novice, Miss O'Burn is still not too old to have gotten callons. She looks at the doctor, alert, yet respectful.

DR.: Head on perineum, cervix fully dilated, one sneeze and the baby's out; if she could sneeze.

NURSE: Are you going to let her come out of twilight, Dr. Goldson?

DR.: What on earth for?

NURSE: Oh, a little pain, mother love, you know modern psychology.

DR.: Bunk, Miss O'Burn. Low forceps, one pull, and bingo, another little Jew is born. (She smiles, friendly.) No, we'll make darn sure she doesn't come out of twilight, by giving her an extra shot. (Kidding.) Why Γd be afraid she might change her mind. Have you ever seen such an unenthusiastic woman in labor? NURSE: She is rather thoughtful, isn't she?

DR.: Thoughtful! That's Mrs. Sad-face herself. Well, let's get going. (Corridor door opens. Dr. Relner breezes in; though the superintendent, he seems timid before Dr. Goldson. Dr. Relner is short, and rather chubby, and he wears conservative clothes as befits a hospital executive.) Oh, hello, Relner, what brings you here?

SUPER .: Hello, Dr. Goldson, just making rounds. Everything O.K.?

DR.: As good as can be expected in this imitation hospital.

SUPER .: What have we done now? (apologetically.)

DR.: It's not what you do. It's what you don't do. Look at this wall and these names. Here, look at your labor room. (opens labor room door.)

SUPER. (pleading): Please, not in front of the patient.

DR.: Don't worry, she's sound asleep. Why I bring my patients to this excuse of an institution of healing is more than I'll ever know.

SUPER .: Anything I can do?

DR.: Yes, you can go back to your rounds, and let me deliver my woman in peace. If I need you, I'll call you.

SUPER.: You do that; (To nurse) and you, Miss O'Burs, you take care of Dr. Goldson.

NURSE: Yes, Dr. Felner. (Superintendent gows out, left, as breezingly as he came in.)

DR. (to nurse): That is what is customarily called a superintendent. (Businesslike) All right, let's get going. I'll start scrubbing while you wheel her into the delivery room.

NURSE: Pardon me, Dr. Goldson, Mr. Jafey is outside; he is very much worried. Would you like to say a few words to him?

DR.: Very well, call him in. (Nurse goes out, and almost immediately returns followed by Al Jafey for whom she holds the door open.

Al Jafey is a mather athletic looking young man of about thirty.

He is worried stiff.) Come in, Mr. Jafey.

AL: Is everything all right, Dr. Goldson?

DR.: Perfect. We are about to take your wife into the delivery room. In a short time, you will be a proud papa.

AL: Thank you, Dr. Geldson. I'll be glad when it's over. She sure hasn't had a happy time of it.

DR.: Don't worry, Mr. Jafey, it'll be over in no time. I don't expect a bit of trouble.

AL: Is it all right to see her, Doctor?

DR.: She is sleeping; you know, the medicine we gave her. Better wait outside. We'll let you know as soon as the baby has arrived.

AL: Yes, Dr. Goldson. (Exit Al, worried.)

DR.: All right, nurse, let's stop wasting time. Wheel her into the delivery room.

NURSE: Yes, Doctor. (Doctor goes into delivery room. Nurse pulls litter into labor room. In a few seconds she comes out of labor room, pulling on liter which is now occupied by the motionless Mrs. Rachel Jafey. But the nurse has hardly covered omethird the distance between labor room and delivery room, when Mrs. Jafey slowly sits up, and looks around slightly bewildered. Nurse's back is turned to patient, so she notices nothing unusual until she hears Mrs. Jafey's voice.)

RACHES. (A little dazed): Just a minute, please. (Nurse stops in her tracks, turns around, sees Mrs. Iafey sitting, switches over to patient and tries to ease her back to a supine position.)

NURSE (Kindig): Mustn't do that, Mrs. Jafey; you're liable to fall off (she continues to pull on litter, this time staying near patient.)

RACHEL (Tries to sit up again.): Please, nurse, where are you taking me?

NURSE; Why, to the delivery room of course, to have your baby. So if you'll just lie down— (But she doesn't have a chance to-finish. For Mrs. Jafey, at the word 'baby', not only sits up, she jumps off the litter. Now, for the first time, we have a good look at her. We see a pale, rougaless, female, with rather than features, their sharpness being accentuated by the elongated nose of pregnancy. Her hair is long and loose. Her drawn appearance seems but to confirm the doctor's remarks about her being Mrs. Sad-face. She is wearing the usual white hospital gown, you know, the kind that ties in back. It does not particularly emphasias her calarged abdomen.)

RACHEL: No! (Emphanic, worried.)

- NURSE (Very patient, not at all excited): Mrs. Jafey, you had better get back on the litter before Dr. Goldson sees you. He's waiting, you know.
- RACHEL: I'm not going back, and I'm not going in there. I wish to go home. (Looks at her gown.) Please, where is my robe? (Sees labor room, walks over, tries door, pushes it open, walks in, and comes out with hospital robe, which she is in process of putting on, as nurse stands, at a loss what to do.)
- DR. (Through delivery room door): Nurse, I'm about ready. (Opens door. We see that the doctor is dressed ready for operating.) Why all the delay? (Sees Mrs. Jafey putting on her robe.) Miss O'Burn, I said 'wheel her in'. If I had wanted her to walk, I would have said 'walk'.

NURSE: I'm sorry.

DR.: Mrs. Jafey, you get on that litter. Want to fall and hurt the baby? (Mrs. Jafey doesn't budge.) Well, nurse, don't stard there like a one-armed Venus. Help her up.

NURSE: Yes, Doctor. (Brings litter over to patiens.) Come, Mrs. Jafey.

RACHEL: I'm sorry, Dr. Goldson, but I have decided no: to have my baby.

DR .: You have what?

RACHEL: I know I shouldn't have put you to all this trouble. Please forgive me. I shall of course expect your bill. My husband will take care of it. Well, good night, Dr. Goldson. Good night, nurse. (starts walking towards exit.)

DR. (Suddenly realizing this is not going to be easy): Wait a minute. (She stops.) Where are you going?

RACHEL: To find my husband and let him take me home.

DR.: You don't have to do that. We'll find him for you. Won't we, nurse?

NURSE (Catches on, that it's a stall): Yes, Doctor, I'll call him. Here, sit down, Mrs. Jafey. (Offers her chair in front of desk.)

DR. (to Nurse): Oh, before you call Mr. lafey, would you be good enough to ask the operator to get in tcuch with Dr. Relner, and have him come here as soon as possible.

NURSE: Yes, Dostor. (Into phone) Hello, please locate Dr. Relner, tell him to come here as soon as he can. (Hangs up.) (Opens exit

door, calls) Mr. Jafey, will you step in here a minute, please.

(Al almost falls through exit in his eagerness. He doesn't see his wife, who is seated to one side. He runs directly to Dr. Goldson.)

AL (breathless): How is she, what did she have? Is she all right? Is it a boy?

DR.: There is your wife. Ask her.

AL: Rachel! You, all right? (To nurse) How come she is sitting up? (Nurse looks at doctor.) (To doctor) Is it safe?

DR.: It's the new treatment. Is it safe? Mr. Jafey, better prepare your-self for a little surprise. Nurse, please bring the chair over. (She brings second chair to Doctor who is in the center of the corridor.) Sit down. (Al does so.) (Placing both hands on his shoulders) Mr. Jafey, your wife has decided not to have her baby.(All takes it very calmly.)

AL: I'm sorry for you, Dr. Goldson.

DR.: You're sorry for me!

AL: Yes, Doctor. You see when Rachel really makes up her mind, well—(throws up his hands) that's it. Of course, | shall be glad to pay you for all your trouble.

DR. (to nurse): They're both crazy. (to Al) Mr. Jafey, in case you didn't understand what I said, I shall repeat. Your wife, Mrs. Jafey, has decided not to have her baby. The moon has decided not to go around the earth. The earth refuses to rotate around the sun. Night doesn't want to follow day. Al doesn't budge.) Oh, where is that Superintendent? (to nurse) What did the operator say?

NURSE: She said she'd call him.

DR. (to nurse): Call her again. (She is about to do so — door opens, Superintendent comes in.) Never mind, here he is. (to Superintendent) It's about time. Would you mind telling me why it takes you all day to get here?

SUPER.: I'm sorry, Dr. Goldson, I came as soon as I got your message.

(Sees Mr. and Mrs. Iafey both sitting.) Is there anything wrong?

DR.: Oh, no. Everything is just perfect. I always make it a practice to have a round table conference with husband and wife just when she is to be delivered. Is anything wrong? Look, Chochem. How long have you been Superintendent?

SUPER .: Twenty years.

DR.: Tell me, in all those twenty years have you ever had a patient change her mind?

SUPER. (relaxing): You mean about being delivered at this hospital?

We had one a few months ago. Mrs. Morninstar. She wanted Beth
Abraham Hospital, didn't think we were classy enough. Does

Mrs. Jafey wish to be transferred? It's all right with me, if it's
all right with you. We'll get an ambulance.

DR. (Shaking his head): Aren't you something! Look, if the patient wanted to go to Beth Abraham, wouldn't I have been happy to take her there in the first place? I am head consultant there. Remember?

SUPER .: Not transferred? I don't understand. What is it then?

DR.: I shall let Mrs. Jafey tell you with her own sweet lips.

RACHEL: I'll be glad to. (Al gets up and stands behind her chair.)
You see, Mr. Superintendent, I have assumed what is every woman's prerogative. I have changed my mind. I just don't wish to
be delivered. (She shakes her head, and Al does likewise.)

SUPER.: Obviously she is off,-prepartum psychosis.

AL: Now wait a minute.

DR. (to Al): Quiet! (to Superintendent) And what does the genius suggest?

SUPER.: A psychiatrist, of course. I'll call one immediately. (Goes to phone.)

DR.: Not so fast. After he gets here, then what? Psychotherapy, or psychoanalysis? And for how many years? We have all the time in the world, you know.

SUPER.: Say, that's right. What do you think we ought to do? We can't let her walk out undelivered. The hospital would get a bad name.

DR.: The hospital would get a bad name! What about me? What do you think will become of my reputation, if it gets around that a woman, in labor, walked right out of the delivery room? Mrs. Jafey, can't you understand what I am trying to say? Such things just aren't done.

RACHEL: I'm sorry.

SUPER. (Pleading): Hasn't the hospital been nice to you? Easn't Dr. Goldson given you good care?

RACHEL: The best.

SUPER.: Then why do you want to act this way? Don't you realize what this means to us?

RACHEL: You'll live through it. Come, Al, let's go.

NURSE: Just a minute, please, Mrs. Jafey. Dr. Goldson, mar I speak with you, and you. Dr. Relner? (She walks to far right of corridor, they follow her.)

DR.: Come, come, nurse, what is it?

NURSE (to Dr. Goldson): When a life is in danger, hasn't the surgeon the right to take drastic action? I mean, deliver her in spite of herself?

SUPER.: Say, Dr. Goldson, she's got something there.

DR.: Yes, certainly, her life and the baby's are both in danger.

SUPER.: All we need is the husband's consent. Will be give it?

NURSE: I think he will, if the matter is explained to him properly.

SUPER.: He'd better! (Calling) Mr. Jafey, will you step here a minute, please. (to Dr. Goldson) Do you wish to talk to him, on shall I?

DR.: I'll handle it. (Mr. Jafey comes over to them.) Mr. Jafey, do you realize that if your wife is not delivered of her baby, she might get real sick; in fact, she might even die from the poisons produced by the disintegration of the fetus?

AL (Really scared): You mean that, Doctor?

DR.: Of course I mean it. And I needn't remind you that the baby will obviously dis.

AL: I don't care about the baby so much. But I want nothing to happen to Rachel. What do you suggest, Doctor?

DR.: There is only one solution—taking the baby by force. Will you give your consent?

AL: If it means my wife's health, of course. But you guarantee that she'll be all right.

DR.: I guarantee to do my best. Miss O'Burn, please have Mr. Jafey sign the consent form; you may witness it.

NURSE: Yes, Doctor. (to Al) Would you mind stepping over here to the desk? (They both go over to the desk. She selects a form, and offers it to Al. He sits down and signs.)

RACHEL (Does not quite understand what went on): What are you signing, Al?

AL: Just some necessary papers. It's all for your own good, dear.

DR.: (Having come near, with Superintendent and nurse close to him, so they surround the patient): I think it is only fair to tell you that we have desided to take the baby. Now if you will be a good girl——

RACHEL: No, I won't let you.

DR.: Let's get her into the delivery room. (They all grab her.)

RACHEL: Al, don't let them.

AL: Rachel, dear, please don't resist. It has to be cone.

RACHEL: No. No. Help!

(As they drag her towards the delivery rcom, the Exit door opens, and a young man suddenly appears. He is about twenty, yet there is something about him which makes it difficult to define his age. He is six foot, solid, and obviously well able to take command. It is Meyer. In their preoccupation, they don't see him.)

MEYER (Leaning against door casing): That's nice. Four strong, healthy people rying to force a wisp of a girl to do what she doesn't want to do. (With his first words, they relax their grip. She frees hersels and rushes over to Meyes and stands near him.)

DR. (to Superintendent): Who is that?

SUPER.: I never saw him before in my life. (to Meyer) How the devil did you get here?

MEYER: Oh, just blew in.

SUPER.: Well, you blow right out again. (to rurse) How did he pass the door man? You tell the operator to send a guard up here immediately. (Nurse walks toward phone.)

- MEYER (Blocks her): No need to get excited. I'm not going to hurt anybody.
- SUPER.: Then tell us who you are and what you want. Mrs. Jafey, do you know this man?
- RACHEL (Going closer to him and studying his features.) He looks familiar. Like someone I knew a long time ago; my grandfather; (Scared, stepping backwards.) Grandpa Meyer. (Reassured.) Oh, but it couldn't be. Grandpa Meyer was old, and grey and bent, and he had a long grey beard. No, I don't know him.
- DR.: Come, we're wasting time. (to Superintendent) Let him explain his presence or get out.
- SUPER.: Who are you anyway? Where do you come from? Why are you here?
- MEYER: Who I am, where I come from? Does it matter why I'm here? Say, to relieve a soul in distress and perhaps help you.
- RACHEL: I thought so. It's a trick. You're on their side. You came to help them. Why is everyone against me? Why are you all tormenting me? Why won't you leave me alone? I've said it before, and I'll say it again. I don't want the child, I don't want it, I don't want it.

MEYER: Why?

RACHEL: May I ask how that concerns you?

MEYER: When a person puts his will against the will of God, then it concerns everybody. But even if you didn't care to tell me, certainly they have a right to know. After all, you did contract with the hospital, you did engage the Doctor. (to superintendent) Didn't she?

SUPER .: She certainly did.

RACHEL: Oh, all they care about is their reputation. They don't give a hoot about me.

DR.: Now, that's not true, Mrs. Jafey. We do care about you, as well as our reputation. After all, what assets does a Doctor have, but his knowledge and his reputation?

SUPER.: Yes, and we too have a good reputation to uphold, and you're sure not helping it my. The young man is right. The least you can do is give us a reason, that is if you have any. Maybe we can do something about it.

RACHEL: I have nothing to say.

MEYER: Then you will allow me to guess. Perhaps you're afraid that the child will be blemished. If so, the Doctor here can reassure you. Dcctor? Did you obtain any history of hereditary disease, mental or physical in either of them.

DR.: No. I take a careful history. Neither Mrs. Jafey non Mr. Jafey (Al throws out his chest) give any indications of familial disease.

MEYER: Is the reason, then, economic? (to Al) Could it be that she is afraid of not being able to support the child?

AL: No. I'm only a gym teacher, but we're doing all right. Besides, until very recently Rachel taught public school; we have a nice few hundred dellars of her money put away.

MEYER: School teacher, ch? That rules out the third possible reason I could think of. I thought she might be a career woman. But the professions of teaching and motherhood are not at all antagonistic. In fact they are quite consistent.

AL (to Rachel): Shall I tell them, dear?

RACHEL: No. It's my idea. I can speak for myself. All right. But if I tell you, will you leave me alone?

MEYER: I promise that no force will be used.

SUPER. (to Meyer): Wait a minute. Since when have you taken charge.

MEYER (Ignoring him): We are waiting.

RACHEL: Very well. I do not wish to give birth to my child because I am a Jew.

DR.: That's stupid.

SUPER.: The silliest thing I ever heard.

AL: My wife is not stupid.

MEYER (to Al): Please. (Al quiets down, to nurse) No comment, nurse?

NURSE: I wasn't going to make any comment. But since you ask, all I have to say, as a Christian, is that the woman must have been through an awful lot of bitter experience, and I am sorry for her.

MEYER (to Rachel): Is this true?

RACHEL: I have had my share. But it's not so much what I've been through, as what I don't want my child to go through.

MEYER: Here, in America?

RACHEL: You speak like my grandpa Meyer. America, he used to say, the land of golden opportunity, where everyone, no matter where he came from, has an equal chance. Give to America all that is in you, and you will receive the greatest blessings on earth.

MEYER: Was your Grandfather wrong?

RACHEL: And how he was wrong! If there is one group of people who have given their all to America, it is the Jews. We have contributed our knowledge, our energies, our resources yes, our very lives. And what have we received? Antisemitism, American brand. True there have been no pogroms, like in Russia under the Czar, no extermination camps like in Germany. The antisemitism has been attitudinal rather than overt: "One of my best friends is a Jew"; "Sorry Miss Cohn, but there isn't a single job left"; "I'd love to have you in our Medical School, Mr. Goodvin but, you see, our quota has been filled"; "I know the spartment was for rent, Mr. Levine; but the owner changed his mind, and there isn't a thing we can do about it." Social segregation, professional restriction, scholastic quotas, subtle insinuations ranging to downright offensiveness. Yes, and how my Grandfuther was wrong! America has betrayed the Jew.

NURSE: I hope this doesn't sound like one off those 'why don't you go back from where you came from' speeches, because I don't mean it that way. But merely for my own information, if you feel this way about America, why don't you go some place else? Israel for instance?

RACHEL: For the same reason that a finger doesn't leave its hand, or even the smallest branch doesn't leave its tree. This is my country, and this is where I belong. But I don't have to have a child of mine brought up under such circumstances.

DR.: Don't you think we've listened enough to her rantings? After all, she isn't responsible for what she says...

SUPER.: Say, that's right. She is under twilight sleep, isn't she? You didn't know that, did you, stranger?

MEYER: So she is in twilight sleep, is she? And I suppose you think you're wide awake, just because you eat, and you speak, and you

work, and you play. Well, so does a cow. Here is a woman who dares to tamper with God's greatest gift to the world, human life, and you, you speak of reputation. Have you, has any of you thought for one moment of appealing to her, in the name of the Lord. Have you, even once, in your whole discussion, called upon the Almighty for help. No. And why not? Because spiritually, you are all in the same state of twilight sleep as is this woman, and as is the rest of the world, Jewish or Christian. And except for a few scattered voices you have been in such a state for two thousand years. And you, young woman, who speak of the Jewish contribution to America, your logic is as false as your faith. Sure. the Jews have contributed all that you have said, and more. So have millions of other Americans. But the one great contribution, which the Jews could have made, which they can still make, their God-given religion; that, they have denied America. Instead of pointing the way to the non-believer, they have tried to outshine him by their own scepticism. And when confronted with the pernicious bogey of antisemitism, instead of standing on their rights as Americans, they have allowed their hard-won privileges to go by the default of assimilation. Yes, and instead of pointing to a better world, a world based upon love, they have slept peacefully beside their neighbors while atomic destruction, poison gas, and bacterial warfare, have been silently stealing upon them. Sure she is in twilight sleep. But so are you, so is American Jewry, and, as result, so is our country. (to Rachel) No, dear woman, America has not failed the Jew. It is the Jew who has failed God.

(As he speaks the others hesitate between imparience and shame. As for Rachel, she hangs on every word. When he has finished, her eyes brighten in token of recognition.)

RACHEL: Only one man in the whole world ever spoke like that—
my Grandpa Meyer. (She goes over to him, and forms an
imaginary beard with her hands; she visualizes a bent, grey, old
man.) You are my Grandpa Meyer, aren't you?—but how could
you be?

MEYER: Yes, I am your Grandpa Meyer, and all your grandparents for a thousand generations. I am your son-to-be.

DR.:

SUPER .:

Her son!

NURSE:

AL: Our son!

RACHEL (steps backward): My son!

MEYER: If you will have me.

RACHEL: You mean, after what I told you, after what you yourself have just said about the Jew and the world, that you'd still be willing to live in such a world.

MEYER: Yes.

RACHEL: But why?

MEYER: I will tell you. Because for the first time in two thousand years, there is a sign of awakening. Israel, the cradle of God's word, has been reborn. And our own wonderful country, our beloved America, after the greatest trial in history, has been preserved as the last bulwark of civilization. Don't you see what this could mean? The spiritual union of the oldest, the mightiest democracy on earth, with this new, struggling, but lusty little infant, for the greater glory of God, and the truer happiness of man. Already I see the beginning of a bridge,—a messianic bridge of hope between the two countries, a bridge over which will pass all the nations of the world. I want to be alive to help build that bridge.

RACHEL: You realize what you would be going into?

MEYER: I can imagine there will be some opposition.

RACHEL: It will mean struggle and sacrifice, insults and jeers.

MEYER: What worthy cause has ever been won without them?

RACHEL: It will mean danger. (She trembles.) Perhaps even death.

MEYER: Enough! Have you then lost your faith entirely. Since when has the Jew been afraid of danger, or even of death? The whole story of our existence is the repetition of one victory after another, against insurmountable odds, so long as we had God on our side. For what reason do you think the Jew has been preserved all these generations, if not for this wonderful opportunity? Perhaps you did not understand me before, so I will repeat once more, and don't you ever forget it,—God crested man, remember? It is for Him to decide who is, and who is not to be born. Now you go in there and let the Dostor do what he must, and may God help both of us.

(He stands pointing to the delivery room. The Doctor and nurse take Rachel by her hands and gently lead her to the delivery room. She doesn't protest, but looks back.)

RACHEL (as she welks towards delivery room): Meyer, (pause)
Meyer!

(The lights slowly dim, but almost immediately brighten again. The corridor is deserted. The chairs are arranged as at the beginning of the scene. The stretcher is out of sight, in the delivery room, as we shall see in a minute. Rachel's voice is now heard through the delivery room doors.) Meyer, (pause) Meyer—(For a moment there is silence. Then suddenly, the quiet is broken by the piercing cries of a healthy, new-born baby. The cries are very distinct and come rapidly one after another, and they stop as suddenly as they started. Again complete silence. After a brief pause, the nurse comes out. She looks as though she has been through the wringer. She goes to the desk, lifts up the receiver.)

NURSE: Hello, Hello, operator. (Her voice is very tired.) It's a boy for the Jafeys, seven and one-half pounds. No, you don't have to call him. He is outside, I'll tell him. (Hange up.)

AL (rushing in, very tense): I couldn't help overhearing you. Is it true?

NURSE: Yes, Mr. Jafey. (smiles) Mazel Tov.

AL: Thank you. It didn't go so good, huh?

NURSE: Pretty rough. For a while I thought the baby would never come.

DR. (calling from delivery room): Nurse, will you please some and take care of this placenta.

NURSE: All right, Dr. Goldson. (to Al) Excuse me, I have to take care of the afterbirth. (She goes into the Jelivery room. Superintendent comes in through corridor door.)

SUPER .: Just heard the good news. Congratulations.

AL (worried): Thanks.

SUPER.: Come, son, this is no time for gloom. (Sees that Al can't come out of it.) Come now, what's worrying you?

AL: I wonder if she will like him.

SUPER .: Don't be silly. All mothers like their children.

AL: You don't know Rachel. Oh, here is the Doctor.

(Dr. Goldson comes out of delivery room. His operating cap and gown, and gloves are off. He is wearing just the operating white coat and trousers. He too is dead tired; he slumps into the chair on the right side of desk.)

DR.: Hello, Mr. Jafey, congratulations.

AL: Thank you, Dr. Geldson.

DR. (too tired to banter): Hello, Relner.

SUPER.: Complication?

DR.: I don't understand. It looked so easy; But what a job! I never saw such a tight perineum. It's as though she didn't want the child. And then, suddenly, there it was. (Loosens up his arm.) (to Al) Oh well, it's all part of the game.

AL: Thank you, Doctor.

SUPER.: Mr. Jafey here is worried about whether his wife will like the baby. I've just reassured him. Don't you think I'm right, Dr. Goldson?

DR.: I hope so. (Delivery room door opens.) Quist, she may be coming out of twilight. (The nurse comes through with Rachel lying supine on the litter. She is covered with a white sheet up to her neck. Her arms are under the sheet. Her hair has some semblance of order. The Superintendent gives nurse a hand with stretcher. The Doctor is too tired to move. All doesn't dare. When litter reaches center of corridor, Rachel slowl- attempts to sit up.)

NURSE: Mustn't do that, Mrs. Jafey.

RACHEL (lies back on litter): I'm sorry. Is it ever?

NURSE: Yes, and you have a nice little boy.

SUPER .: A beautiful boy.

RACHEL: Thank you. You must be the Superintendent.

SUPER .: I am, But how did you know?

RACHEL: Oh, I just figured it out. Where is Dr. Goldson?

DR. (going over to her): Here I am, Mrs. Jafey

RACHEL: Sorry for all the trouble I gave you.

DR.: Oh, that's all right. (Beckons to Al.) Look who is here. (She sees Al, gives him her left hand, he takes it and kisses it.)

AL (cheerful): How does it feel to be a mother? (At the word 'mother', she suddenly comes to life, as it were.)

RACHEL: Where is he? (They all look at each other.) I must see him. Please.

(Nurse locks at Dr. Goldson. He nods. She goes into delivery room and comes out with the little bundle all wrapped. She stops a few paces from Rachel. Rachel puts out her right hand, trying to reach the beby. Doesn't quite make it.) A little closer please. (Nurse comes near enough for Rachel to touch the child.)

DR .: What's the matter, Mrs. Jafey.

RACHEL: I am trying to think. A prayer my Grandpa once taught me. I remember. (She looks up, holds Al's hand in her left, and touches the baby with her right hand.) Boruch Ato Adonoi, Elohenu Melech Huolom, Borei es Ho-odom.

NURSE: What does it mean, Mrs. Jafey?

(They all repeat after her sofily:)

RACHEL: Blessed art Thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who has created man. Amen.

AL:

SUPER .:

Amen.

DR.:

NURSE: Amen.

(And believe it or not—as if out of the baby's moush a voice is heard, that sounds very much like Meyer's.)

MEYER (off stage): Amen.

(They all seem to hear it, but no one but Rachel actually believes that he heard the voice. They look at one another skeptically. Rachel holds out her hands; nurse, without consulting anybody, lets her have baby, and helps to lay it close to her on right side of litter.)

RACHEL: Welcome, little Meyer, welcome to the world, my little bridge builder. (They all help to wheel the litter toward the Exit as

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Womin an Eurosalit Small RABBI MURRAY I. ROTHMAN, M. H. L. RODEF SHALOM TEMPLE FIFTH AND MOREWOOD AVENUES PITTERUNGH 19, PA. February 13, 1951 Dr. Abba HillelSilver Congregation Tifereth Israel E. 105th Street Cleveland 6, Ohio Dear Dr. Silver: First of all, I would like to tell you that I consider it a privilege to have spent some hours with you during your recent visit to Pittsburgh. Even when I was yet a student at Yeshiwa College, my admiration for you brought me to Madiscn Square Garden whenever you spoke there on behalf of the Zionist cause. In all sincerity, I wish to say that with the passage of time, I have grown to respect you even more. It is only because of this high admiration that I take the liberty of sending you a copy of the American Jewish Outlook which contains a major part of one of the sermons which I recently preached at the Rodef Shalom Temple. It goes without saying, that any comments you might care to make would be most welcome. Kindest personal regards from Charlotte and from me to Danny. Munay (. Rollman MIR: RE

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LEROY A. WILSON PRESIDENT

February 13, 1951

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If you have any questions, kindly address them to Donald R. Belcher, Treasurer, American Telephone and Telegraph Company, 195 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.

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Yours very truly,

laron a mieron

President

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For the convenience of stockholders, the Company has made an arrangement under which Eankers Trust Company, New York, will, as described in the Prospectus, handle orders to buy or sell Rights based on current market prices. Bankers Trust Company will make a service charge of 5¢ per Right for handling orders.

If you are subscribing for Debentures and do not have exactly the number of Rights required for your subscription, any additional Rights needed should be purchased or any excess Rights sold. By signing Form 1 you authorize this to be done through Bankers Trust Company. If you wish to make other arrangements for the purchase of additional Rights or the sale of excess Rights, you should do so before entering your subscription.

If you wish to sell all of your Rights through Bankers Trust Company, you should sign Form 2 at the bottom of the Warrant.

When Form 1 or Form 2 on the Warrant has been filled out and signed, you should return the Warrant to American Telephone and Telegraph Company in the accompanying envelope. A bill will be sent to you for the cost of any Rights purchased through Bankers Trust Company, plus the service charge. A check will be sent to you for the proceeds of any Rights so so-d, less the service charge.

TRANSFERRING RIGHTS OR DIVIDING WARRANTS

To transfer your Rights to another you should fill out and sign Form 3 on the back of the Warrant. In filling out Form 3 the name and address of the person to whom the Rights are being transferred should be clearly indicated.

If you wish to divide a Warrant—for example, to keep some of the Rights and transfer others, or to transfer some to one person and the balance to another—you should fill out and sign Form 3 on the back of the Warrant an 1 send it to the Company in the accompanying envelope.

DELIVERY OF DEBENTURES

Temporary Debentures will be delivered as soon as practicable after March 19, 1951.

Temporary Debentures will be exchangeable for definitive Debentures on and after May 1, 1953 at The First National Bank of the City of New York, 2 Wall Street, New York 15, N. Y., Trustee for this issue.

CONVERSION OF DEBENTURES

The Debentures will be convertible into Capital Stock on and after June 1, 1951 at the conversion price of \$138 per share, payable by surrender of \$100 principal amount of Debentures and payment of \$38 in cash. The conversion price, the number of shares issuable upon conversion and the amount of cash per share payable upon conversion will be subject to adjustment as provided in the Indenture.

19 Hayarden St. Tel arro mail Des. abba Hillet Silver. % Bionist organization of america new york city. Maa Dr. Silver, I'm leaving america to day and I wish before going to tell you what in my house in Til are I heard your name mentes to ente love who deploted your "parsing from the scene at the hands of your enemies and the end. mies of Grack. I wrote you a letter some months back addressed to cleveland, but not very accerrately I'm afraid because I never got an answer. In

P.S. I will not hesitate to go! again if I am get out of the country if you think what in my dual capacity as american and resident of Deracl I wan be of any help.



is letter I told you how we a Doracl felt about you and not to forsake it end us from m. I butowish and m. Rester I have bearned what you are doing and I go back represhed and more hopeful, you care be sure I shall spread the good words. I regret ady I seed su't be of more resid she although privately to the devoid may the aloneghty grant Israel relief from her depression speedely to brack to see a noppy Feb. 15, 51

February 15, 1951 . To Whom It May Concern: I am pleased to write to you in behalf of Donald K. Fribourg who is well known to me. He is a young man of high ideals who comes from a fine home. Donald is a very trust-worthy and thoroughly dependable person and has always demonstrated a high degree of imitiative, efficiency, and perseverance in anything he has undertaken. He displays maturity and sound thinking in his judgments. Very truly yours, ABBA HILLE SILVER AHSzer

February 16, 1951 Mr. Ben Tohin Hollywood Heach Hotel Hollywood, Florida My dear Friend: Ever since my pleasant visit with you in your lovely apartment at the Hollywood Beach Hotel, I have been looking around for a Mesusah which I promised to send you. I wanted one from Israel and one which would also be ornamental and attractive. I have obtained one and I take great pleasure in sending it to you. It is to be placed on the door at the entrance to your apartment on the right hand side about two-thirds up from the floor. Enclosed in this Nezuzah, as in all Mezuzahs, are selections from the Bible, the first of which is the "Hear, O Israel, the Lord our God, the Lord is One." "And thou shalt love the Lord thy God, etc." The lion on this Mezuzah is, of course, the lion of Judah and the Hebrew inscription on the surface reads: "And thou shalt write them upon the docrposts of thy house and upon thy gates." With all good wishes to you and your household, I remain Most cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHSter

The Young Men & Women's Hebrew Association

OF PITTSBURGH



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BELLEFIELD AVENUE BETWEEN FIFTH AND FORBES - MAYFLOWER 1-6500

February 19, 1951

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver The Temple East 105th Street at Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Mabbi Silver:

I am sure you will be interested to know that my Board is sending my wife and me to Israel on a study tour in honor of my twenty-fifth anniversary with the Pittsburgh Y.

I have been thinking that a letter from you might help us get places and make contacts which we otherwise might not be able to do. You might also be willing to give me some advice concerning the things I should see which will be of greatest interest to my community when I return.

I expect to arrive in Israel a day or two before Pesach and will be there approximately three weeks.

Any help you can give me will be appreciated.

With kindest regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

H. Passamaneck

H. Tassamancel

הסוכנות היהודית לאוץ ישראל THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE

16 EAST 66TH STREET, NEW YORK 21, N. Y.

TRAFALGAR 9-1300

February 19, 1951

Cable Address JEV AGENCY

Dr. Abba Fillel Silver The Temple Ansel Road at 105th Street Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dr. Silver:

Enclosed is a letter which came for you among other papers which we received today from Jerusalem.

Very sincerely,

Secretary to Mr. Hammer

AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY 195 BROADWAY, NEW YORK 7, N. Y.

S-1304B (2-51)

Subscription and payment acknowledged for this Company's Convertible Debentures, dated March 19, 1951, in the amount stated below.

2/20/51

AMOUNT OF DEBENTURES

NUMBER OF RIGHTS PURCHASED

Statement Is Enclosed

SUBSCRIPTION NUMBER

AT 329533

Abba Hillel Silver 19810 Shaker Blvd. Cleveland 22 Ohio Temporary Debentures in Bearer form with the first four semi-annual interest coupens attached will be delivered as soon as possible after March 19, 1951 by registered mail to the address shown hereon, unless otherwise arranged.

AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY DONALD R. BELCHER, Tressurer

92 ·1 ·n 4671 pabo

המחלקה לכספים מספר 1/49/1 – חר" ז

ירושלים, ו' באדר א', תשי"א 12.2.51

> לכבוד הרב ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר, קליבלנד.

> > רב נכבד,

אנד מתכברים להודיע לך, כי בספרינו רשום לזכותך הסך 58.392 ל"י, אשר מסרת לידי מר גלינסקי שלנו, לפני עזבך את הארץ ברצמבר 1945.

בבקורך הקרוב כארץ נוכל להעמיד לרשותך את הסכום הנ"ל.

בכבוד רב,

הסוכנות חיהודית לאורץ-ישושול

REGEIVED

FEB 1 9 1951

ROUTED TO:....

בא/חב

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LEON ISRAEL FEUER, Rabbi

2335 Collingwood Avenue TOLEDO 10, OHIO

February 20, 1951

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Dr. Abba Hillel Silver The Temple E. 105th & Ansel Road Cleveland, Ohio.

Dear Rabbi:

Leon, Jr. has applied for admission to Hebrew Union College as a pre-rabbinical student. We have taken the liberty of giving your name as a reference.

All of us join in sending our love to all of you.

Incidentally, I have been wanting to write and tell you that we have been following your foreign policy addresses on the radio and they are wonderful. I have been trying to do something along the same lines here but God knows whether it is possible to restore any sanity to American life.

As ever,

Rabbl Leon I. Feuer

LIF-s

כל כינוס מוא ברובו של ביאלין, ואה גם אינו בינוס של מינו בושלין דינול - בח בר שוו חוב : כבוב לד שהבה את ראון הכינוס.

בולן הכב בגלת את ביצון אך האר המנו שנואת מנויברת. אך בני גורו של בואות בתוח בולות בשותן של בבחו משורים באלן בל האר במותן בל האר במותן בל בבחו משורים באלן בל האר במותן בל בבחו משורים באלן בל בבחו משורים באלן בברים בל בבחו מות בוצון בל בברים של את מות בוצון אות ביצון בל בברים של בברים בל בברים בברים

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שורת השלון רבתי פנום הוא, ובסברות בהואושות הכתובה כולכת ובישת וגלה בתב לווב ומב בים וכתר, ט בישלון חזיה בה לא קאת תבון בוכו, כ אם בים את חמן יהמרות

שני בואל בכב עושה בואר בבו לבל ובת ב בלה של בבו של בול בואר ביותר של בול ביותר של בול ביותר ביותר ביותר ביותר של ביותר של ביותר ביו

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תשור הצה המו מהשיצונים בולתם בשוחו. בו בוקראת שלמו לצוצו ובל,שהקה כבר נשר משל ושרגו ון השלום, ובום סשר אתג בם הם יבלו חללים ... אחרו השנר הצבו נוצא של חבלון ברונו, נבסוף את ולנרתו של בואלון לארבר שנים.

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בשת- הזה מספל את המשבר שתל בנכשו של השורר, והוא מכוון כנבר המשבר הגדול בנכש השואת בכלל ובנשמנו של אי שומל באותם בועום בחלם: שבעות ולכאל נתכסו בלצלים, שלנתו מקצים בנציון ואותם שבע לחום - און תומם אארוכב יעום לאינב משב בחוב

WRHS 1/100.

חבים סרו שברער ומנה בכם את מרום כל מני הבואל ומות בבר את במושו את צלמו כל בומום - בילול שלנה של בר שבחו נשל וכימו נישו ובילום אשר מרול. מוב ותשול ברות, אך אשר יכלו אורלב חללים ... של ירי בין א אולל מאשי שבלק דרורי אול הפוצא און בום (לום וף בן בין לבובון אוונה ללב ופובים

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תפוב חבלה ביו התחושות של משלון מבונר במת לומל במבוב תרסים. הימום בול ומו משבר, ומו בשבר בכנובת ובמלאות ונים בחוום ולצורוום, והשוור העולובה הבוד בארו זה בדורה שאלבת את בדתו בל הואוכ, כב שנינשם מינו: בלצל בינים של בוצר בילו כל תושוב זשני במשורני שן אה חי שנוש ארשלמו , אל שבייב שניש ושליבו ינא לשל בלוע בלואוי ניאם ישוב שבול לצמו נת לבו שת בנים ו מוסצות ואל ברשיעו של כברב איני או מום נורולים ברם בים בין שוניי...ולא מוך ואם בים ביו לו מותון אישוך בלל מת ودوم داعام دويها عا دمره درم درور دراور - رايد أو أوجه الود أو بأغان ! ديها عدر مادل دهم كل دهيد والع عامد ديمان وال ביבני בלבוה בקולה שלו ין שנו ביונות בשלות אצ בעו בחוב ביול בבל לבע; מצ שי בשומי ביולות ביונות ביולות ביולה ביולה

قِيم أَن عَاقِاً - اباز عابيا لا المازه الرم ره نام عرد : 1475pi com - 1555 pi 3 316 y Jan ;

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ارائمان المائمة المائ

ناؤد، الازاد ال

المَامُور المُعَا فَإِنْ مَافِر الْمُعَالِمَا الْمُعْرِدِ مِنْ الْمُرْدِ الْمُعَا فَعَالُوا الْمُعْرِدِ الْمُ المُعْرِدِينِ عَدِيدٍ عَمْ مِالِمَا أَمْ الْمُعَالَّمَا أَمْ الْمُعَالِمَا الْمُعَالِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَمِينَ الْمُعِلَّمِينَ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَّمِ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَمِينَ الْمُعِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَمِينَ الْمُعِلَّمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَّمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلَّمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلْمِينَ الْمُعِلْمِينَ الْمُعِلَّمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلْمُ عِلْمُعِينَ الْمُعِلْمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِينَ الْمُعِلِمِ 12,72 fo flo KEK 121

הנה כך בילא את אכזינת הפים עלב תנומת תתותנו, וכך בילאה תנומת תוחתנו. וכך בילאה חוצה תנומת תוחתנו. ברץ. בזלני לא הוו אלה אלא ברה הבילוי להגטותיה הואמת של דבר - גם המנהיג לא שבלו אל ברף. בזלי לא הוו אלה אלא ברה הבילוי להגטותיה לא לאמת מנא לא יכלו. נשארו בל באת בים במים באלו לא המוצה לא נשרו בל באת בים במים בל אותו השנה לל מלחת הביל לא הלא התבה לא יכלו.

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אי שובי ניון צואר ולקצא כי שובי לאלצי רי שובע בלצים זי שינו לאות ולויצו שרי במלבוקיר שיני לאועי שותו ונמול לי שוני באות ולויל שוני לאות ולויל שוני לאות ולאות ולויל שוני לאות ולאות ולויל שוני לאות ולאות ול

פיני בתקנה אישוני לי בלמונים בלמונור יישורי ולנים .

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355 KD 1514 - 110 246 • שות באנצב בן באול - וי ניצלולצ • האשבה בשונת בישלק - י אכנת life - life to seeks one .

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ייינים - ביולות

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ישרת במשורר לנפשו - יבוניםן Purch of 1 1000 - . ne to volv. There - who while te.

יוו און אוי בור ב בותובר ייים בעור יוף יהיות - ניוווני אוזיאין יישו אלליאי ביי עיצול filen - pfiere. יול לנה בניצירי - בואנר

לצוצים- 3 ליא יואל יואל בי אוני יאל יואל יי - ازداد و معاور - به مادهادا د وددما י נילו ח בצים . ה נינו! . ני בנולו

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פישלאט בעול ולוב - וראע שפר ישונו צות קענוש בית הכבי יאנה בות במצוש של ביצון -- ולובני של של מע בינים - א שנאורן או ברון ויכונין البوقادي ا عادمه - بعدة إلى ملا ملا و ملاء • בלילנ אן בנקורה בובוצות בשוע בושל - זי בצילחו יולה און בילנום - רבומן : אי דלאורי היוון * 12 EL - CANE - LANE - - 135 E hours : Jakils 4 - . 5 3 KKS 1E' applications a feet see for שנים ביו ביולו ביא אבי באול וביני בישו ביאון slages to restly - glass le nigo Anne . Tagas mate; selato - reffinese. ישלני ללני - ביליול! ביוננ ין זינו inter : 1215.4. : 1010 . - 2365. 1000 = 1 72/N 0 - " (Kit wait. ימון בלנה - כ אונרי בישורר של שונו 1216 . 2 - NIST / NSI - - 63, 2212. 100-1000 phr 4- , 22 vil 6 0 pte וניוציע בולה שלבני ביאונין

וינצי א בשמלות - א אנשון ור זורן

י וֹציי שׁלֹר בּשׁבֹבשׁ - אי מוצוני יברשול ביחונה אן אינו! נ, בליחו Table : 1315 . - 6. 155 3 306 -· دُوْرُ انْمَد - يه مرمها الديددا • اع فضم فعرد خا فيفالد م- مادياً؛ دعما أول ما שוני בצוא - אינו בצוא אוני para - pless le volesses somes. פאל לבא לחונת צושול - אי נוצעול • אות הנועם של בואון - ב בוען ייות מעולים - - פופול المرافر ١٠٠٠ ، ١٠٤١٠ ، י ציילי לאילי בי ביאוץ י PIK v - 255 56 yk . 55 54 . י מונת אניי בו למנור 12175,2 - 120 Phis. ישונית - פיצוונני ב וואלפרא שאיי בירולי ולבלכנ . - מיאוקו ליווי בייין . - כין עוצר pro-pro- shore some ideas 13 - 20 tevi i hous : _ isk.

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י בשלאים, וכול או - צי זראה לבאלוני בריאור בי הראור בי ה

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February 22, 1951 Rabbi Murray I. Rothman Rodef Shalom Temple Fifth and Morewood Ave. Pittsburgh 13, Pa. My dear Murray: Thank you for sending me the American Jewish Outlook which contains your sermon on "Worries and Errors About Israel". I need not tell you that I road it with much interest and pleasure. You faced the situation fairly and realistically, and I am sure that those who had the privilege of hearing you or of reading your sermon, will be helped to clearer thinking on these and other problems which confront Israel today and which will undoubtedly confront it in many days to come. It was a pleasure to see you in Pittsburgh, andI hope that I shall have the opportunity of seeing you before long again. Incidentally, I would appreciate if you would send me copies of the correspondence which wore read to me. I shall, of course, keep it confidential. With warmest regards, I remain Cordially yours, ABBA HILLEL SILVER AHStar

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