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Some aberrations of our day, 1935-1940.

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SOME ABERRATIONS OF OUR DAY

By

ABBA HILLEL SILVER, D.D.

Rabbi, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio

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WRHS



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My dear Friends: When deep waters are disturbed or roiled a great deal of mud comes to the surface. The deepest waters in our social, political and economic lives have been profoundly roiled in the last few years, and as a result, there is considerable mud and slime in our collective thinking and feeling. It is a truism to say that change is always unsettling, for change necessitates a new adjustment, and new adjustments are frequently attended by considerable friction and unpleasantness. But the changes which have come over our lives, yours and mine, the last two decades ~~away~~ or more, have been so numerous and so continuous, and so thorough-going in their character as to leave us fairly well bewildered. We have run the complete gamut of possible human emotions, from the highest hope of anticipation ^{and} exultation to the depths of disillusionment and ~~prostration~~ ^{defeat}.

Just picture for a moment what has come over your life and mine in the last twenty odd years. There was a world war which in scope and in intensity, and cost in human life and human substance, remained unparalleled in the annals of mankind. That was followed by a Bolshevik revolution, unique

in its character, which has engulfed one-sixth of the globe, ~~and~~ ^{a well-} that was followed by high universal economic collapse, ~~and~~ a depression which victimized millions upon millions of people throughout the world, a depression ^{from} ~~through~~ which mankind is just ^{beginning} ~~today~~ painfully ^{to} ~~emerging~~. The war was waged to make the world safe for democracy, and today democracy is fighting with its back to the wall, having suffered one major defeat after another, not on the battlefield but in peace time. The war was fought to end all war, and here we are engaged in the maddest and most desperate and costliest race for rearmament ^{that} mankind has ever witnessed. Nations are draining the life blood of their peoples, denying them bread and butter, so as to convert ^{food} ~~them~~ into cannons.

Here was a brave, magnificent new experiment in international ^{organization} ~~confederation~~, an order of good-will, a league of nations, ^{and that} ~~the~~ ideal of collective security, the ~~ideal of the~~ ^{and} ~~rise of~~ the defense of the rights of minorities, lying ⁱⁿ ~~shattered~~ ^{to-day} and discredited at our feet.

These numerous, major changes, my friends, and many other minor changes, have been beating in upon our hearts and our minds, and our nervous systems in the last twenty odd years, like incessant ^a drum-fire, giving us the kind of ^a world which we have today, a world which ~~feels itself to be~~ ^{is} in a continuous mood of crisis, ~~as it were~~, a world which ~~is~~ tense, ~~a world~~ ~~betrayed~~, a world full of aberrations.

Now, of course, those of us who believe ^{in man} ~~that sooner or~~
~~later mankind will be restored to its basic sanity and its~~
~~elementary decencies~~, -- and if we did not believe ^{man} ~~it~~ we
 would not be teachers, would we, and we would not be preachers,
 would we? -- those of us who have faith in man's recuperative,
 spiritual recuperative powers, are of the conviction that
 sooner or later mankind will regain its mental poise, ^{and} its
 spiritual ^{balance} ~~tranquility~~. The important thing for us to remember,
^{however,} ~~friends~~, is that if this restoration, ^{to} ~~this~~ sanity and orderli-
 ness is ever to come about, it will not come about automatically, ^{or}
 as a matter of course. Nobody has underwritten man's moral
 progress. There is no far off divine end to which the whole
 of creation moves inevitably, irresistibly, regardless of what
 we human beings do about it. ^{The} ~~This~~ idea of the uninterrupted
 ascent of man morally from lower levels to higher levels is
 a by-product, ^{of an all-too optimistic interpretation of the} ~~a delusion~~, and only an interrupted theory of
 evolution which was popular in the 19th and the early 20th
 centuries. As far as evolution is concerned, of course, man
 may degenerate morally quite as much as he may advance, ~~and pro-~~
~~gress morally~~. If there is to be a return to sanity and or-
 derliness and ^{to the ways of} ~~a nice~~ civilization, it will come about, my
 friends, ~~in my humble judgment~~, as the result, and only as the
^{the} ~~result~~, of ^{the} patient labor, and ^{the} courageous leadership of ~~a~~ few
 people here and there ^{and} throughout the world who can still think
 with a minimum of bias and feel with a maximum of self-restraint,

and it is upon these folk who can still think with a minimum of bias and feel with a maximum of self-discipline and self-restraint that the salvation of the world -- and I use that term not in any theological sense but ⁱⁿ quite a realistic sense -- that the salvation of our world rests. Because it is these people who, in spite of the intellectual and moral chaos in which they find themselves, ~~in spite of the~~ witnessing of a ~~world of change about them~~, persist in clinging to ~~this~~ one ^{basic} conviction: that just as there are certain values in personal character which are indispensable, which were precious in the sight of men ten thousand years ago, and which will be held in identical worth in the sight of men ten thousand years hence, so there are ~~a group of~~ values, ~~correlated values~~, social ^{which are indispensable} values which must be conserved at all costs, which must be retained regardless of the shifting contour of our political, our social, ^{or} our economic life, if civilization is to be worthy of the name of civilization. ^{and} ~~until the people were afraid to~~

For example, you can't think of any age where personal qualities of character like integrity, ~~like~~ courage, ~~like~~ honor, ^{and} ~~like~~ social-mindedness, were not held up in highest regard and nurtured. So there are in human life collectively certain ideas which men must hold to desperately, and sacrifice, if necessary, all else, for their preservation, -- the classic values, the enduring values of civilization. And the tragedy of our age is that people have lost sight of, so many people

have lost sight of this classic highway of human progress and have turned into the underbrush, back into the jungle world as it were, and there seem to have rediscovered those broken-down idols of yesterday, and have set them up again upon pedestals, and are again doing obeisance to them and worshipping them, idols which mankind discarded centuries ago because they were found to represent malevolent and not beneficent *dicties. duties.*

If I were to characterize this age of ours, my friends, by one word, I would say it is an age of apostasy. Why does an age surrender itself to apostasy? Well, it does it when it is afraid, when it is confused, and when it lacks great compelling leadership. You may recall from the reading of your Bible that when the children of Israel found themselves out in the wilderness, when they left Egypt and their great leader Moses had left them and ascended on Mount Sinai and there had tarried too long until the people were afraid he had left them permanently, a change came over them as it were, and the new religious vision of the spiritual God concept which had come to them, seemed to leave them, and they returned to their idol worship of ancient Egypt and fashioned for themselves a new golden calf around which they danced in an orgy of emotional abandonment. Our age, I am afraid, is dancing around some golden calves, some ancient idols, some aberrations. Of a few of them I wish to speak briefly this evening.

thinking One aberration in our day that in my judgment ought to concern teachers particularly is the organized attempt which is being made in so many parts of the world today to re-enslave the human mind. One of the proudest legacies of the Renaissance to the modern world has been the establishment of the principles of the sovereignty, of the economy of the human intellect; the right of the human mind to quest for itself in the undiscovered continents of truth, reality, conventions or traditions, or the prejudices of the hour. That has been man's course, ~~the~~ man's crown, ~~the~~ man's actuality, my friends, the quest of the Holy Grail of knowledge, to know more, to understand more, to gain a deeper insight in the world about him and in the world inside him. We haven't discovered much truth, that is certain, but insofar as we have discovered any truth at all through these long weary centuries of searching and groping, we have come definitely to the conclusion that only in the continued quest and search after more wisdom and more knowledge, and more insight, do the dignity and nobility and significance of human life reside. That has been the work of the ages, to justify some dogmas which happen to be

accepted. The tragedy of our age is that it is attempting to undo the work of the ages. The human mind is being systematically, by the intervention of powerful governments today, driven into a hard mold of dogmatic encrustation of ignorance. Men are being forced into common molds, so that they all emerge

thinking alike, ~~and~~ speaking alike, and acting alike. Thought is regimented. In two-thirds of the Western World, I make this bold assertion, in two-thirds of the Western World today there is no more education, in our sense of the word, left. Pure indoctrination and nothing else. They are not educating their youth, they are not teaching their youth to think, to reason, to inquire. They are not giving them probative tools by which they can arrive at objective truth. They are teaching them to accept and to obey. Any student or scholar in his study or laboratory who in his search after Truth happens to arrive at certain conclusions which diverge from the party line, lays himself open as a candidate for the concentration camp and for the vast punitive powers of the modern absolute estate; while in some countries, they have in the last few years been rewriting the whole accumulated knowledge of mankind so as to bring it into conformity with the new ideology which happens to prevail at the moment, and not only the social sciences but even the so-called exact sciences are being forcibly recast, driven into procrustean beds, as it were, so that they will be made to justify some dogmas which happen to be acceptable to the bureaucracy in control of the state at the given moment.

In some countries, for example, they pride themselves that they have nationalized truth. They are teaching youth to think with its blood, racial truth. Well, you know well

that you cannot nationalize truth without destroying it. You know of course you can't think with your blood any more than you can think with your stomach. You can think only with a mind that is allowed to be free to think.

There is in the world today -- and that ought to interest teachers more than any other people -- there is in the Western World today (undoubtedly true also of the Eastern World) altogether too much propaganda and too little education, and the race today is a definite race, my friends, between propaganda and education. Which will win? Upon that victory depends mankind's future for a thousand years.

Since the World War propaganda has become a new science, a pseudo science. if you will, but nevertheless it possesses today a complete technique. It is no longer left to chance. The interested parties know exactly what ingredients shall be put into that cup of intoxication which is called Propaganda, so that the masses may be made to drink of it and, in drinking, become intoxicated, and being intoxicated, do those things which in their sober moments they would not think of doing. There is a very significant phrase in Hitler's book, "Mein Kampf" in the German -- I don't think it was retained in the English translation -- a very significant statement because it gives the key to the man's philosophy and also to his success. He says, "The driving power of great social change is not so much insight as hysteria." Mind you, "The driving power of great

social change is not so much insight as hysteria." That is to say if you want to bring a great change in the social, political or economic life of a people, do not depend upon insight, upon education, upon information, upon enlightenment -- that is too slow a process and that might defeat your purpose -- you depend upon hysteria. You whip up the emotions of people by appealing to the basical elemental man, if you will; arouse them, excite them, make them see red, if you will. Then you can stampede them into any direction you want them to move, and when they sober up if you are smart enough, by that time you will have the machine guns pointed at them so that they can't change their minds.

And that propaganda, my friends, has today a million throated instrument, the radio, which can stampede, which can terrify, which can arouse a whole people as it were instantaneously, and it is this new pseudo science which is attacking today the citadel of human thought, of human reason, of those things which you are laboring day after day and hour after hour in your classrooms to build up with so much painstaking care and so much love and devotion.

That, my friends, I regard as the first aberration of our world today. May I point to one other, one known to you of course.

The things which I am saying I realize are not new any more to the thinking groups among our people. I refer to

the submergence of the individual. There was a president of the United States who not so many years ago admonished his people to remember that the lives which we possess we owe, not so much to government as to those rights which people wrest from government. That is worthy of reflection, that statement. I wonder whether you have ever asked yourselves: "What is the most significant and challenging phrase of the entire Declaration of Independence?" What is that word in that immortal document which ushered in a new epoch in the modern world? What was its unique word? Well, it is this: "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal", and this is it, "and that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights." I think the word used is "inalienable" rights. What is meant by that word "inalienable"? Why, it simply means this, that there are certain rights which belong to a human being because he is a child of God, not because he is a member of society or a citizen of a country; certain rights which are his, given to him by his Creator. And because they were given to him by the Creator, no one, no group, no society, no class, no majority has the right to deprive him of those rights. They are his, inalienably. They ^{do not} ~~are not~~ emanating to him from the state. The state has nothing to do with them. They are inviolable, they are individual, and they are not insignificant rights. The Declaration proceeds to enumerate these rights: The

right to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness". That is another beautiful phrase, "the pursuit of happiness". The right of the human being to follow the gleam of his own life's destiny, his own quest for happiness, undeterred, uninterfered with by any one, just so long as his right does not trespass upon a similar right or joy of all other individuals. And from our Declaration, that new proclamation entered into our Constitution, into the Bill of Rights, and then passed into the French Revolution, and passed into the constitutions of the charters and guaranties of liberty of most of the countries of the Western World throughout the 19th century. In other words, the individual was protected against the voracious appetite, the encroachment of the state and of organized society.

Now, the tragedy of our age, my friends, is that these inalienable rights have been alienated in most parts of the world; that these Bills of Rights have been scrapped and destroyed. In most parts of the world today there are no longer constitutional guaranties, there are no courts of higher resort to which an individual victimized by a ruthless state can appeal. The individual has been thrown back again upon the will and whim of a tyrant. His security is no longer in law, inviolate, sacred, but in the will and passions of the momentary political strategy of an individual or a class, and the individual is being submerged, absorbed; his

stature is being lessened, his dignity is becoming smaller and I make bold to say that in the course of time if this process proceeds, and so far there seems to be nothing on the horizon which would indicate that that process will stop, -- ~~that~~ the spiritual mainsprings of human creativity will dry up because if the individual is not allowed to stand on his own feet, as it were, and speak the truth that comes to him out of the travail of his heart and mind, ultimately the individual is destroyed and he becomes a robot.

A few years ago I was in Rome and had the opportunity of an interview with Mussolini. It was in 1933, and Italy was celebrating the 10th anniversary of the triumph of Fascism, the so-called March on Rome. I had just come out of Germany where Hitler had been proclaimed chancellor, and the Nazis had risen to power, and I had seen another great republic go down to defeat. In our conversation I asked Il Duce, "In your philosophy of Fascism where do the rights of the state end, and where do the rights of the individual begin?" And Mussolini answered in a very straightforward and direct manner, and in good English. He said, "Here in Italy we are endeavoring to stress the collective significance of human life, and we are doing it quite deliberately at the expense of the individual."

Now, my friends, when you come to think of it there is nothing wrong with the collective significance of human life. Every great religion, your religion, my religion, Christianity,

Judaism, have always emphasized the collective significance of human life; have always preached the gospel that man should seek fulfillment not in careerism, not in aggressivism, not in exploiting his neighbor, but in joyous cooperation for the common good. That is the heart of our religion. But that is one thing. This sense of social responsibility, of loving your neighbor, of justice, — "Justice shalt thou pursue. Thou shalt not oppress. Thou shalt open thine hand to the needy." That is one thing. This thing which we are witnessing all over the world today, this rigid, ruthless coordination of the individual, this complete submergence of man so that every moment of the mind, heart and body is defined and limited and prescribed and any deviation becomes the blackest heresy to be punished, this frightful enslavement of the individual is a different thing altogether. The collective significance of human life, the love of neighbor and mankind, that means freedom, that means fulfillment for the individual; that other means serfdom, and it means death to the individual. And unfortunately it is this thing which is triumphant in our day. to bring law and order and peace to the Orient. It is this kind. And finally, my friends, I should like to point to one other aberration and then perhaps call your attention to what we can do about it, and then I would like you to follow me closely because what I say may be open to misunderstanding. today. I regard the narrow nationalism of our day as a form of

aberration which is devastating our world. I am suspicious of every word really that ends in "ism", because every "ism" is a sort of pathological exaggeration of something which is inherently sound and wholesome. No one has any quarrel with the idea of nationality, with the concept of a nation, with the right of every historic group to live its own life and control its own destinies without interference from the outside, and no one has any quarrel or can have any stricture about a ritual of this kind of concept of a nation which is called patriotism -- the love of one's country, and incidentally the love of one's home, a desire to shield it, and protect it, advance its cause. This is wholesome and this is good. But the nationalism that is victimizing the youth of the world today, my friends, is a different sort of a thing entirely. It carries with it a sort of baleful mysticism, a sort of baleful romanticism, it speaks in a sort of high church terminology. It is this sort of nationalism which talks about the duty of the Italian nation to civilize the Ethiopians, of the sacred duty of Japan to civilize the Chinese and to bring law and order and peace to the Orient. It is this kind of nationalism which speaks of the duty of the white man to bear the burdens which other races would like to bear themselves. [It is this nationalism which is really a cloak for economic predatory imperialism, and it is this nationalism today, ingrown, centrifugal, narrow, hateful, suspicious,

which is rampant in our day and which has given rise to a patriotism in many parts of the world which is vicious in the extreme.

I have been in Europe frequently in the last twenty years. I never recall Europe so divided, not merely because of economic barriers and tariff walls, but even more so because of the spiritual walls which have been built up between nations, peoples and races, as I found Europe this year. Why, the great ideal which enkindled the finest minds of our own country and Europe in the 18th, 19th and early 20th centuries, the ideal of Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson, and Abraham Lincoln, the ideal of man as a citizen of his own country but at the same time a citizen also of the world; the ideal of a federation of the world; the ideal of international cooperation and good-will, that is being driven out systematically with whips from the hearts and minds of people today. That is a tragedy the like of which the world has not witnessed in a thousand years. And in some countries this narrow nationalism has been further narrowed to a vicious blood cult, a racialism, which has given you the spectacle which you have observed within the last two weeks, a spectacle so horrible that I do not wish to speak of it this evening to sadden your hearts or further to sadden mine. One word I should like to say about it.

The greatest tragedy in this bestial racialism which is today destroying the half million human beings is not to be

found in the tragedy of these half million human beings. That is sufficient. They will suffer. They are members of a people accustomed to suffer. They are members of a race which through the long centuries has developed a strategy of survival in spite of and perhaps because it is so. We will survive. The Nazi regime is five years old. We are a people perhaps four thousand years old. But the tragedy is to contemplate what has happened to our civilization that in the year 1938 such things are possible, that in the heart of Europe, among a people noted for generations for its culture and its science, and its art, ~~that~~ such a recadence of medievalism is possible; that the 10th century can come into the 20th century and assume control again of the lives and acts of governments. The tragedy is in the menace of the whole of civilization for the things which are dear to the heart of every civilized human being are symbolized in this tragedy which is being enacted before our eyes today. It is an aberration, a madness, one of these madresses which confront us today.

And this narrow racial nationalism brings with it the last of the four great madresses of our day, militarism, — the preaching of war as a nation's destiny. I think it was Franz Oppenheimer in one of his books who writes, "Before the World War men marched in uniform because they had to, and today children march in uniform in the states of Europe for the fun of it." The war mood has become the play mood of most

of the youth of our day. They are being systematically trained to think in terms of war, preparedness for war. In a country like Italy, children hardly out of the cradle are being put in uniform, being trained for a career, as the most noble career that a human being can reach, that of a soldier fighting on the battlefield.

I was in Vienna this summer and visited one of its beautiful churches and in that church there ^{was} ~~was~~ a number of very artistic chapels. One particularly attracted my eye. It was a chapel dedicated to the Austrian artillery officers who died in the World War, with a beautiful carved altar there. ~~and~~ I approached it, and as I approached it, I was somewhat startled because I saw that this altar was resting upon two huge shells taken from the battlefield. And I remembered what the Bible said about building an altar. "When you build an altar, thou shalt use no iron on them, for swords and weapons of war are fashioned out of iron, but an altar must be dedicated to peace."

The whole of Europe today rests upon shells, not merely the commercial life of Europe and the industrial life of Europe, but its educational life, the motive of its schools, of its high schools, of its technical schools, of its universities. The dominant objective in the whole life of the nation, the unifying motive is preparedness, physical, economic, spiritual, for the inevitable and imminent war, and the inter-

val, my friends, between the war scares are becoming shorter and shorter. The race for armament is becoming more bitter and ^{more} desperate day by day.

Four weeks ago you and I were treated to a frightful scare of war and then by sacrificing a beautiful democracy, the most peaceful and most aggressive democracy in the heart of Europe, to a dictator, peace as it were, was wrested from the jaws of war and Chamberlain rushed back to London, Daladier to Paris, triumphant over the fact that they had made peace secure. And yet in the very same breath ⁱⁿ by which Chamberlain announced his great triumphant ² for peace in the House of Commons and Daladier in the Chamber of Deputies, both of them called upon their people to make increasing sacrifices of substance so that they could build a greater armament because the menace of war was greater.

These are aberrations, my friends, as I see them. What can we do about them? Well, there are a great number of people who say, "You can't do anything about them. All that you say, Rabbi, is true, all those beautiful things you say about human liberty and freedom, I think that is all fine and noble, but they are dead things. They died upon the fields of battle in France and Flanders. They belong to an old order. This is a new world order and those ideas which you deprecate, of force and discipline, and control and militarism, and conquest, those ideas which will be regnant in the days to come,

you might as well come to terms with them. We might as well reconcile ourselves to them." Personally, I do not think so. Not because I do not wish to think so, although that is an element in my thinking. One cannot ~~dis~~^dassociate his wish-life from his thought-life. But I think so principally because I, together with you, have a certain perspective of life. We have read history, we know something about backgrounds, we know something about deep channels as distinguished from cross currents on the surface, and because we know what the basic trends of life in the last few hundred years are, and of the things for which mankind has really been laboring and groaning and sweating through these long generations, we are persuaded that what we are witnessing today is not a fundamental movement in history but a temporary, gross upheaval, an aberration, a madness, a plague, a disease of ideas, if you will, which will spend itself. If you want to appreciate a great painting you do not cut out an inch of the canvas and study it in and by itself. You have to take the full sweep of the canvas. And if you want to understand what is happening in 1938, you must think not merely in terms of 1938 or in terms of the last twenty years following the World War, but in terms of those great movements which have been agitating human life in the last few hundred years, and when you do that you understand that the things which have really in the long run moved men and determined the great cycles of progress have been toward great-

er and greater emancipation of the human mind, not toward the greater enslavement of the human mind; have been in the direction of granting the individual more and more freedom, not of submerging the individual; have been in the direction of creating a better understanding and a greater cooperation between nations and peoples, not in the direction of fragmentizing and disintegrating the world still further; have been in the direction of finding that machinery, that technique to avert the tragedy and the horror of war and to relate human beings and nations in some fundamental agency for the preservation of peace. And these great hungerings, these great longings and hopes of mankind have not been permanently defeated in our day. They have received a desperate check and setback. They will resume their advance. But here again I must caution you as I cautioned you at the outset, that that advance will not come about automatically nor as a result of wishful thinking, but only as a result of courageous labor and heroic leadership of the few here and there throughout the world who will still hold true to fundamentals, who will continue to think with a minimum of bias and feel with a maximum of self-restraint. And these people will do these things and continue to do them in spite of the fact that we all live today in a heart-break house; in spite of the fact that seemingly we are making no progress, that seemingly the things we hold most precious are being trampled under foot today by the iron heel and the spiked

hoof, and are being destroyed by the lying tongue.

First, we will continue, every one of us, in his sphere of influence—the teacher in the classroom, ~~and~~ the preacher in the pulpit, ~~and~~ the journalist in the office, ~~and~~ the business man in his circle of friends, and the working man in his organization—we will continue courageously to defend the sanctity of the human mind, the sovereignty of the human intellect, the right of man to think freely and speak freely that which is his, that which has come to him out of the groping and searching of his heart and mind. We will defend those who are being victimized by intolerance, by intellectual bigotry, by people who are afraid of new ideas, of unorthodox opinions, forgetting very often, ^{that} the unorthodox opinion of today is the orthodox opinion of tomorrow. We will do something else. You educators ought to set about systematically to evolve courses of instruction in your classes, particularly for the higher classes, in the detection and in the proceeding against propaganda. You ought to train the minds of the rising generation to detect propaganda, to be able to distinguish the truth from fiction, the real from the unreal, so that when they pick up a newspaper or magazine and read a column of news they will be able almost unconsciously to say, "This has been put in there to confound me, to confuse my clear reason. I will not yield to that sort of base appeal, to such a base attempt to undermine my intellect."

As far as a defense of the individual is concerned, I am not an advocate of rugged individualism, and I am not naive enough to assume that in this complex industrial civilization of ours of mass production and mass distribution, we can go back to the laissez-faire economic philosophy of the middle 19th century. It is inconceivable that government shall have nothing to do with the economic production of a great country. This too must be stressed, that for everything government gives us, we pay a fearful price and that when government sets out to give our people circuses and bread they end up by giving them only circuses, because bread in the long run, they cannot give them. Perhaps it is the great privilege of a democracy like ours, which has survived for a hundred and fifty years and come through the fires of many tribulations, including the bloody civil war, perhaps it will be our sacred privilege to discover that golden mood between the collective and the individual control of human life; perhaps it will be our good fortune, and certainly it is something to think of, a supreme thing worth striving for, to discover the technique by which we can give to our people a greater security, a security against the hazards of unemployment, a security for old age, a sense of belonging, a sense of being protected, while at the same time conserving for our people those documents of human freedom, human initiative inviolate, without which life becomes drab and men are sheep, because a people may have bread and a

people may have clothes, a people may have shelter and yet, lacking freedom, lacking the real spiritual insurgency, such a people will lead a life dull and drab and ugly. And in this process of trying to discover through experimentation the golden means, the bar, you teachers can do a great service to the rising generation by explaining to them something about method. The sanctity of method. Democracy is not merely an end. It is also a means and the means ^{is} ~~are~~ quite as important as the end.

The greatest shame of our age is not that bad people are doing bad or cruel things, but that good people in the name of great ideals are doing the most shameful, the most incredible, cruel and vicious things in the world. The idea has been popularized of the end justifying the means, and just so you have an ideal program that you are reaching for, you do not have to bother over the lives and hearts that you trample under foot as you march toward that goal. That is the grave, grave tragic error of our day. Because means, my friends, have a way of integrating themselves into the ends, -- you can't ^{dissociate} ~~dissociate~~ them -- and ends, especially if they are great and noble ends, are seldom attained. The higher the ultimate goal is, the less likelihood is there of its attainment. If the means you employ to reach that end are the means of education, of persuasion, of good will, of sympathy, then life finds itself in that orbit of good will and quietly and steadily you

move on toward a desirable goal which, even if not completely reached, even if only approximated, life has, in the meantime, become sweet and livable. But if the methods which you employ are those of brutality, perjury, the inculcation of hate, of venom, then the glorious ideal you are reaching after will never be obtained, and in the meantime life in which men and women find themselves is a life of cruelty, of hate, of meanness and vulgarity. The sanctity of method. "By their means shall ye know men, and not by their ends."

And as far as nationalism is concerned, what can we do about it? Nothing new or sensational. But we must set forth undaunted and continue to teach and preach that which our forefathers ^{taught and preached} have right through the long years, the ideal of human brotherhood, human solidarity, international interdependence. Those are platitudes, my friends, ideas that have been worn thin and smooth through excessive currency, that have become humdrum, and yet in an hour of crisis, in an hour of grave decision in which we find ourselves today, those ideas have again become the points of conflict in the modern world, the most dynamic issue in a modern world.

What is being preached in the streets of Berlin, and Munich, and Frankfurt, and Cologne today through extortion and ~~ex~~propriation, and the smashing of windows and breaking of human beings is the idea that men are not brothers, the very negation of that which your great religion and mine have for

thousands of years endeavored to teach and preach in the world. We have to begin to emphasize them again as though new discoveries, new revelations, as though we had found them today, the God who made all peoples of the earth made out of one blood all them that dwell thereon. Are we all brothers and have *we not* ~~the~~ one God creator, why then should we deal treacherously, one with another? One of ~~my~~ rabbis once asked this seemingly naive question. He said, "When God created Adam the first man, why did God create only one Adam? While God the Lord was at it, he could have created half a dozen Adams at the same time." And the answer which I gave to this seemingly naive question is, "In the beginning God created only one Adam so that in the future no one shall have the right to say, 'I come from better stock than you do'."

And so far as peace is concerned, what shall we do about that? Pay lip service to it, extol it? Yes, but that is far from being sufficient. Urge upon our people to enforce neutrality laws which will isolate us from the rest of the world as a means of averting war? That will not work. We saw in the last four weeks when our people ^{had} begun to be persuaded that a vast moral wrong was being perpetrated, many of those who clamored a year or two ago for neutrality legislation were the very ones ^{who had} begun to clamor for the revocation of that legislation. Shall we have peace by demanding popular referendum for peace? That too is a naive notion. That is

an assumption the masses of our people think more logically about the issues of war and peace than our chosen representatives. There is no ground for entertaining such a notion. Are we to speak of peace and the achievement of peace by making concessions continuously to dictators through a policy of appeasement? That too will not work, my friends, because the appetites of dictators are insatiable. Peace will not come about through disarmament. Disarmament is a consequence of, a condition of peace. It is not a cause of peace. Nations will not disarm unless we have a sense of being protected and secure. Nations should not disarm until they have a sense of security and being protected. The problem of peace is a practical problem in engineering, my friends, in discovering that machinery, that international machinery, because peace is essentially an international problem and not a national problem, - it is a problem of discovering that machinery for the international adjudication of differences, backed by collective force; it is a problem of establishing collective security in the real sense of the word, that collective security which broke down in the last twenty years because of the betrayal on the part of the great nations who brought that ideal into the world. Upon the ruins of that first attempt for collective security there must now be rebuilt, stone by stone, the foundations of a new collective security. There is no substitute for it. And we must begin to train the American

people into the realization that as a people we must make a concrete contribution to that problem. We have been charged, and I am afraid, to a degree, justly so, with talking more about peace and doing less for it than any other people in the world. We must begin to educate our people into a realization that this business of establishing international peace, which so vitally concerns us, will call for certain sacrifices on our part, for certain willingness to cooperate in a real sense, for a certain moral responsibility, to take chances in an organized world rather than to take chances in an anarchistic world, and unless we are ready to do that, we shall make no contribution at all to the solution of this most desperate problem, a 20th century problem, of war or peace.

Well, my friends, I have pointed for you some of these aberrations that beset our world. I have called your attention to the great darknesses which have invaded the habitations of men. But I have also called attention to some lights which can be kindled, which loyal, faithful hands in the classroom and in the pulpit and in every sphere and department of life can kindle, and if the number of those hands will increase steadily and unafraid, and a number of these lights will be kindled in the world, ultimately, and perhaps sooner than we dare hope, the darknesses will vanish and light will come again to dwell beneficently in the habitations of the world.

I thank you. (Applause)

THE GIST

or excerpts from addresses at the General and Division Sessions of the M.E.A. Conferences in Regions Two, Three, Five, and Seven are published in this section of the magazine. These summaries or excerpts are from advance manuscripts supplied the M.E.A. for use in the Journal and for contacts with the press. The ideas expressed by these speakers represent their own individual opinions, and in no way reflect the official attitude of the M.E.A. All paid speakers who supplied advance copy for the Regional Meetings in Alpena, Sault Ste. Marie, Jackson, and Flint are represented in this section, with one exception.* A similar Gist for the meetings in Regions One, Four, Six, and Eight will be published in the December Journal. Since the President or the Executive Secretary of the M.E.A. and the State Superintendent of Public Instruction spoke at all eight of the Conferences, their addresses are not included in this Gist.

Some Aberrations of Our Day

• by RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER

Cleveland, Ohio

General Session, Region Five

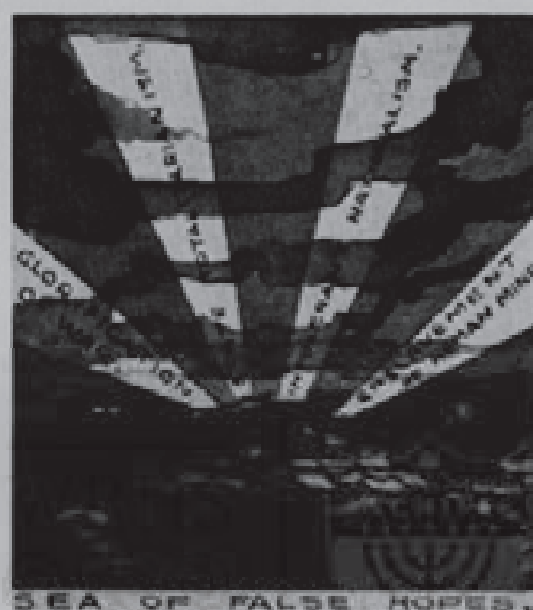
NO GENERATION has had its intellectual and emotional life subjected to such swift and continuous change as ours—giving us a world jittery, out of balance, and full of aberrations. There are four major aberrations which are victimizing our age.

Enslavement of the Mind

THE FIRST ABERRATION is the attempt to re-enslave the human mind. One of the immemorial enterprises of the human spirit has been the quest for truth in defiance of tradition, authority, or the cherished prejudice of the hour. Our age unfortunately is giving evidence of a deliberate effort to undo the work of the ages. The intellect is again being made subservient to the political dogmas of the absolutist state. Thought is regimented. Deviation from a prescribed pattern is heresy and leads to the concentration camp. Education becomes indoctrination. Children are not taught to think. They are trained to accept and obey. The social sciences and, in some instances, even the exact sciences, are being rewritten to conform to the political, economic, racial, or nationalistic dogmas of the party in control of the state. The Nazis boast that they have "nationalized" truth, that they train their youth to "think with their blood." One cannot think with his blood or his stomach. It is only with his mind that a man can think, and that mind must be free and untrammelled.

In our own country, attempts frequently are made to muzzle education, to intimidate teachers, and to punish the expression of unpopular or unconventional views.

Our age has not enough of education and too much of propaganda. Our civilization today may be said to be a race between education and propaganda. Propaganda has perfected the art of befuddling the minds of people with half-truths, slogans, catch words, and primitive appeals.



"It is the business of education in a democracy to resist tendencies which are fatal to human progress."

It has an elaborate technique for stampeding the masses into doing what in sober judgment they would never do.

Education under Fascism, Nazism, and Communism is avowedly and shamelessly propagandist and dogmatic.

Submergence of the Individual

THE SECOND ABERRATION is the submergence of the individual in state totalitarianism. In the trend toward coordination and "Gleichhaltung," which utilizes the school as its most powerful weapon, the individual, as such, is completely submerged. There is much to be said for the spiritual values which may be derived from stressing the collective significance of human life as against self-seeking and careerism. The great religions of mankind have always sought to teach men to link up their personal lives with great social purposes. But the coordination tendencies of the modern absolutist state is quite another matter. It is regimentation of the most tyrannical sort which is fatal to man's spiritual and intellectual life. It tends to dry up the well

springs of creativeness and originality in him. Under Facism, Nazism, or Communism, the teacher must perforce become a drill sergeant.

Intolerant Nationalism

THE THIRD ABERRATION is the narrow, intolerant nationalism which is again provincializing mankind. Nationalism as preached in Germany and Italy today is something quite different from the wholesome instinctive love of a country. It carries with it a dangerous romantic mysticism and has evolved fictitious concepts, such as "national destiny" and "mission," which are pure rationalizations for predatory expansionism and economic piracy. This nationalism is forcing the youth of the world into a crabbed, suspicious provincialism. The Universal Ideal which enkindled the imaginations of the great thinkers of mankind in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, and which inspired the best of European and American culture, is being pushed out of men's minds and in its place enters a restrictive, truculent, and intolerant nationalism. In Germany this concept of nationalism has been further narrowed by an insolent racialism.

In the Soviet Union an economic dogma divides the world into two hostile camps, and youth is constricted within this intolerant economic dogma.

Glorification of War

THE FOURTH ABERRATION is the glorification of war as national destiny. The new spirit in German life under Nazi leadership is the "Wehrgeist." The goal of all education is "Wehrhaftigkeit." In Italy, children, almost from infancy, are trained in the science of soldiering. Hitler wrote in "Mein Kampf": "It will be the task of the Nationalist State to see to it that an adequate education is given to youth in order to provide for a generation prepared for the final and greatest decision on this earth." This task is being carried out relentlessly in Germany today.

It is the business of education in a democracy to resist these tendencies which are fatal to human progress.

* "The Need for the Teaching of Cooperation," address in Region Five by Dr. S. A. Courtis, will be published in the December Journal.

Aberrations; Politics; Freedom . . .

Children should be trained to detect propaganda. We need a course in our schools and high schools in the diagnosis of and prophylactic against propaganda. Always the sovereignty and the autonomy of the human intellect should be jealously safe-guarded.

"Debunk" State Idolatry

Democratic education should stress the classic ideal that the state exists for the people. It should "debunk" state idolatry. This does not call for a counter dogmatism such as that of "rugged individualism," but for a wise balance between private and collective management of human life. We must preserve for the individual sufficiently large and free areas in every field of human thought and en-

deavor, in order not to cramp his initiative and his spirit of adventure. Else life is doomed to a frightful robotism.

Democratic education should wage war upon chauvinism and national isolationism and should steadily stress international cooperation and the ideal of the solidarity of the human family.

Democratic education is education for peace and against war. The school should encourage the rising generation to think not in terms of the inevitability of war or preparedness for war, but in terms of setting up or strengthening international agencies and instrumentalities which will make war less likely in the world.

A summary of Rabbi Silver's address in Region Three, "The Decline of the Individual," will appear in the December Journal.

The Promise of American Politics

• by T. V. SMITH

Professor of Philosophy, University of Chicago, and Illinois State Senator

General Sessions, Region Seven
High School Divisions, Regions One and Two

"THE Promise of American Politics" is not unconnected with the promises of politicians. Good people, even in our democracy, distrust these promises. Perhaps the politicians are too profuse with promises. But good people are too extravagant of social expectations. The least of us can day-dream in an hour a society that the best of us cannot together achieve through endless time. To understand what it is that makes a private citizen good is to come to a new understanding and appreciation of the role of the politician, and this would be to enhance the promise of American politics.

The trouble with many good people is that they are good for nothing. The good citizen who is good for something is made so by a skill which at once integrates his own character, gets him deference from others, and engages him continuously at a task which makes for him at the same time both a living and a life. To conceive private goodness in this functional manner is to reveal the necessity for a public group of servants, skilled at knitting together individuals separated by specialized skill and groups made hostile through minute division of labor. Specialization makes imperative specialists at things in general to hold society together.

Such specialists politicians are. They specialize at understanding diverse points of view and bringing them together



"These defects can be lessened . . . by civil service . . . and education."

through the high arts of compromise. The good citizen looks askance at compromise, but without it his interests will either dominate, or be dominated by, other interests. This is dictatorship in principle. He looks askance at compromise because he does not know how to compromise issues without compromising himself. The politician thrives upon compromise because he has a social conscience which enables him to compromise issues without compromising himself. He becomes thus at his best the custodian of consciences too tender to live together in a catch-as-catch-can world. Without his compromises social life would sink quickly into despotism, and the leaders in this degradation would be good people whose consciences are too fanatical to see that other interests are as deserving as their own. Dictatorship is the only pos-

sible alternative to such compromise as practiced by politicians in a democracy.

Politician Is Secular Saint

The politician becomes thus a secular saint of civilization, saved from the dictatorial impulse of his defects are reduced by this function. Even these minimized defects can be lessened still more by two recognitions: first is that though they also set only stand and talk, they do as well outside the field fructified. The second is that long-run and interests should be the ends which compromise serves as means. The first recognition would set administration beyond the proper touch of the politician and would thus beget a genuine civility. The second recognition would set education aside for special consideration, and would thus lift the level of the political process slowly from generation to generation.

For the good citizen to recognize the indispensable service of the politician is for the politician to recognize the ability of improving politics—this would be to establish and to further the promise of American politics.

Freedom's Meaning

• by T. V. SMITH

High School Division, Region Three

FREEDOM is a variable concept, with diverse meanings. To the philosopher it once meant a quality of the will. It was such a quality as would enable one to have chosen otherwise than the one he did choose in any given situation. The decline of the popularity of this notion came the thought that freedom means ability to do what one wants to do, whether or not he can choose otherwise.

To do what one wants to do, then, is the general modern idea of freedom. Philosophical speculation about freedom will have given way to political action. Economic enterprise in behalf of freedom. For the relating of freedom to liberty means that liberty is a matter of more or less: its quantity can be increased or diminished by strategy and effort. How this is so can be made clearer by focussing attention upon the three greatest enemies of human freedom—illness, poverty, and ignorance.

Illness is enemy to liberty not merely because it weakens wants, but also because it aborts the very formation of virile wants. Nobody is so impassioned

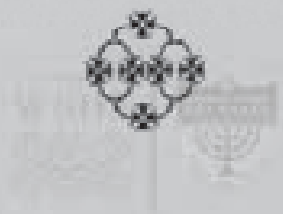


O·F·F·I·C·I·A·L

Program

Seventy-Sixth Annual Meeting

Missouri State Teachers Association



ORGANIZED 1856

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

November 16-19, 1938

IMPORTANT NOTICE

All members should be sure to bring their membership receipts to the Kansas City Meeting. These receipts are tickets of admission to all General Sessions.

For the convenience of those who have not previously enrolled, enrollment booths will be maintained at the Municipal Auditorium.



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OFFICIAL PROGRAM

Such meetings as ours require audience cooperation, if strong programs are to be effective. The length of our general programs has been reduced; meetings open at conveniently spaced times; generous hours are allowed for luncheon and dinner engagements, for the making and renewal of acquaintanceships. It is requested that those attending these sessions arrange to arrive before the programs open. Those who arrive later are requested to await the conclusion of an address before entering. We ask in all good nature for the friendly cooperation of all our fellow members, in order that our programs may be heard and enjoyed by the receptive audiences for whose hearings and enjoyment they have been prepared.

GENERAL OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES, 1938

General Officers

Wm. F. Knox, President, Warrensburg, Associate Professor of Education, State Teachers College; Willard E. Goslin, 1st V.-Pres., Webster Groves, Superintendent of Schools; Edith Gallagher, 2nd V.-Pres., St. Joseph, Teacher, Roosevelt High School; O. E. Burke, 3rd V.-Pres., Union, Superintendent, Franklin County Schools; Thomas J. Walker, Columbia, Editor, School and Community, Secretary-Treasurer; T. E. Vaughan, Columbia, Associate Secretary and Business Mgr.; Everett Keith, Columbia, Assistant Secretary, Director of Public Relations; Inks Franklin, Columbia, Assistant Secretary, Associate Editor.

Executive Committee

John W. Edie, Chairman, St. Louis, 1938, Principal, Gratiot School; Wm. F. Knox, Ex-Officio, Warrensburg, Associate Professor of Education, State Teachers College; Willard E. Goslin, Ex-Officio, Webster Groves, Superintendent of Schools; E. A. Kyser, Belle, 1938, Superintendent of Schools; Alice Pittman, Springfield, 1938, Elementary Supervisor; Henry J. Gerling, St. Louis, 1939, Superintendent of Instruction; Naomi Pott, Cape Girardeau, 1939, Teacher, High School; Nellie Utz, St. Joseph, 1939, Teacher, Humboldt School; Leslie H. Bell, Lexington, 1940, Superintendent of Schools; Clarence W. Mackey, Mexico, 1940, Principal, Jr.-Sr. High Schools; Mary C. Ralls, Kansas City, 1940, Teacher, E. C. White School.

Legislative Committee

John W. Edie, St. Louis, Chairman, Principal, Gratiot School; Philip J. Hickey, Board of Education, St. Louis; Supt. George Melcher, Library Building, Kansas City; Supt. Roger V. Smith, Jefferson City; Supt. Heber U. Hunt, Sedalia; Sup. L. B. Hoy, Gideon; Supt. E. T. Miller, Hannibal. Advisers: Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent, Jefferson City; Dr. A. G. Capps, University of Missouri, Columbia; Pres. W. H. Ryle, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

Committee on Sources of School Revenue

W. W. Carpenter, University of Missouri, Columbia, Chairman; J. W. Shannon, State Teachers College, Springfield; Hugh F. Graham, Trenton, Advisers: R. E. Curtis, University of Missouri, Columbia; Conrad Hammar, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Committee on Professional Standards and Ethics

Supt. M. F. Beach, Moberly, Chairman; Corinne Allison, Humboldt School, St. Joseph; Supt. B. W. Freiburger, Fulton.

Committee on Necrology

Alice Bovard, 6001 E. 12th St., Kansas City, Chairman, 1939; Supt. Otis C. Thorburn, Savannah, 1938; Supt. H. W. Leech, Odessa, 1938; Supt. Glenn Smith, Salem, 1938; Supt. Marion Schott, Kirksville, 1939; Cora McDonald, 719 Picher, Joplin, 1939; Hilda A. Hageman, 4475 West Pine, St. Louis, 1940; Mrs. Harry Sanders, Troy, 1940; Mrs. Anna Siebert, Franklin School, Cape Girardeau, 1940.

Committee on Teachers Salaries and Term of Office

Vest C. Myers, Chairman, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau; Harvey Mason, Principal, High School, Hannibal; James R. Shepherd, West Junior High School, Kansas City.

Committee on Resolutions

Kirksville District: M. B. Vaughn, Montgomery City, 1938, Chairman. Warrensburg District: Willard J. Graff, Marshall, 1939. Cape Girardeau District: M. C. Cunningham, Desloge, 1938, and F. P. Tillman, Kirkwood, 1938. Springfield District: John W. Gilliland, Aurora, 1938, and Wade C. Fowler, Jefferson City, 1938. Maryville District: C. H. Shaffner, Princeton, 1938, and Leslie G. Somerville, Maryville, 1938. Rolla District: B. P. Lewis, Rolla, 1939. St. Louis District: Irene Lowe, 3510 Miami, St. Louis, 1939. Kansas City District: R. V. Harman, Northeast High School, Kansas City, 1939. St. Joseph District: Marian Harvey, 2628 Olive, St. Joseph, 1939.

Members ex-officio: President William F. Knox, Warrensburg, and State Superintendent Lloyd W. King, Jefferson City.

Reading Circle Board

Miss Ethel Hook, Chairman, State Teachers College, Kirksville, 1940; G. M. Cozcan, Carr School, St. Louis, 1938; Mrs. Sylvia Sutherland Stanley, County Superintendent of Harrison County, Bethany, 1939; President Wm. F. Knox, Ex-Officio, State Teachers College, Warrensburg; State Supt. Lloyd W. King, Ex-Officio, Jefferson City.

Fact-Finding Committee

A. G. Capps, University of Missouri, Columbia, Chairman; Everett Keith, Columbia; T. E. Vaughan, Columbia.

Retirement Drafting Committee

Supt. W. A. Hudson, Deering, Chairman; Mrs. Merle T. Bradshaw, Canton; Dr. A. G. Capps, University of Missouri, Columbia; Philip J. Hickey, Board of Education, St. Louis; Homer T. Phillips, State Teachers College, Maryville; Minnie Mae Prescott, Reed Junior High School, Springfield; J. A. Robeson, Principal, Longfellow School, Kansas City; Adviser: Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent, Jefferson City.

State Board of Education Committee

Supt. Willard E. Goslin, Webster Groves, Chairman; Supt. L. O. Little, Kansas City; Geo. L. Hawkins, Board of Education Building, St. Louis; Roscoe V. Shores, Library Building, Kansas City; Supt. W. E. Rosenstengel, Columbia; Co. Supt. C. H. Hibbard, Ava.

Committee on Policy and Plans

R. M. Inbody, Chairman, Roosevelt High School, St. Louis, 1939; H. P. Study, Springfield, 1941; Mildred Letton, Woodland School, Kansas City, 1942; Dena Manuel, Bolivar, 1942; Pres. Uel W. Lamkin, State Teachers College, Maryville, 1942; Dean Theo. W. H. Irion, University of Missouri, Columbia, 1940; Pauline A. Humphreys, State Teachers College, Warrensburg, 1940; Dr. Chas. A. Lee, Washington University, St. Louis, 1939; Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent of Public Schools, Jefferson City, 1939; Irvin F. Coyle, Junior College, Flat River, 1938.

LOCAL COMMITTEES AT KANSAS CITY

Executive Committee—George Meisner, Chairman; J. C. Bond, Otto F. Dubach, Clara Falke, Mabelle Glenn, J. P. King, P. J. Kirker, Chas. L. Quear, C. S. Robinson, Gail Shikles, R. V. Shores, J. L. Shouse, B. M. Stigall, Anna M. Thompson, Rose Wickey.

Enrollment Committee—J. P. King, Chairman; G. R. Kirk, Violet Clausen, Arthur Harley, Mildred C. Letton.

Exhibit Committee—P. J. Kirker, Chairman; Dennis West, Vice-Chairman; T. E. Talmadge, E. J. Van Horne, Gus J. Hout.

Finance Committee—Otto F. Dubach, Chairman; Nancy M. Kerns, Sophia Grace Slocumb.

Decoration Committee—Chas. L. Quear, Chairman; Martha Abbott, L. H. Dentel, W. M. Grube, Willa K. Schmidt.

Hotels, Rooming and Eating Places—Gail Shikles, Chairman; Wiley V. Skinner, O. H. Day.

Meeting Places and Vahers—J. C. Bond, Chairman; P. G. Buckles, Paul M. Marshall, O. H. Day, Georgia Bruce.

Music Committee—Mabelle Glenn, Chairman; Marce Murdin, Marguerite Zimmerman, Esther Darnall, Nevlin Wasson.

National Education Association Committee—Anna M. Thompson, Chairman; Annette Betz, Ila Maude Kite, Wm. Brenizer, B. B. Nicholas.

Publicity Committee—Rose Wickey, Chairman; C. S. Robinson, A. W. Gilbert, J. G. Bryan, J. E. Booth, Cecile Burton, J. Harold Morris, Ines M. Wolfe, Mildred C. Letton, Mrs. Thomas S. Evisalzer.

Reception Committee—Clara Falke, Chairman; John L. Shouse, Vice-Chairman; George Meisner, Roscoe V. Shores, Frank J. Baldus, Lillian C. Ball, Edwin Billack, Jesse Baker, J. C. Bond, Lena Bruce Bumbarger, Irene Copeland, Alice M. Cusack, Augusta Pausa, Wm. P. Farrell, Arthur W. Gilbert, Hattie H. Gordon, Roberta Hayden, Barbara Henderson, Clinton V. Hill, Marvin W. Jones, J. P. King, Ila Maude Kite, Robina Kneebone, Emma Kube, J. Leslie Lawing, Camille Leedy, Mildred Letton, Ruth Lowrey, Paul M. Marshall, Ruth E. Marshall, Bess McCrudden, Anna G. Myers, J. Harold Morris, Alice Moss, Maude F. Mueller, Naomi Newkirk, May O'Connell, George R. Powell, Mary C. Ralls, Ruth Rennick, Sophia Grace Slocumb, Lena M. Smith, Vera Stanford, George S. Stanton, R. M. Stigall, Samuel A. Thiel, Anna M. Thompson, Genevieve Turk, Julia Mae Ward, Rose Wickey, Ines Wolfe, Blanche Youart.

DINNERS, BANQUETS, LUNCHEONS, ETC. TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15

Dinner

Missouri Bookmen's Dinner, Tuesday, November 15, President Hotel, 14th and Baltimore, 6:30 P. M. Price per plate, \$1.50.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 16

Dinner

The Kansas City Schoolmasters' Club Dinner, Wednesday, November 16, 6:30 E. M., University Club, 918 Baltimore Avenue. Price \$1.25.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 17

Luncheons

Association for Childhood Education Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:00 o'clock, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price \$1.25. Reservations may be made by writing to Ethel Markwell, 4014 Virginia, Kansas City.

Central College Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore, 12:30 o'clock noon. Price \$1.00.

Central Missouri State Teachers College Alumni Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:30 P. M., Continental Room, Hotel Kansas City, 11th and Baltimore. Price 90c. Reservations should be made with Emma Dine Gilliland, Hotel Kansas City, or Helen Landsidel, Alumni Secretary, Central Missouri State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Christian College Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, Muehlebach Hotel, 12th and Baltimore, 12:35 P. M. Price \$1.00 per plate. All alumnae, former students, and friends are invited to attend. Reservations should be made by writing direct to the Hotel, or to Portia Penwell Stapel, Alumnae Field Secretary.

Culver-Stockton College Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:35 P. M., Hotel Kansas City, 11th and Baltimore.

Lindenwood College Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:00 o'clock noon, Hotel Muehlebach, 12th and Baltimore.

Northeast Missouri Teachers College Alumni Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:00 o'clock noon, Walnut Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price per plate, \$1.00.

Phi Delta Kappa Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:15 P. M., University Club, 918 Baltimore Avenue. Price per plate, \$1.00. Remarks by State Superintendent Lloyd W. King, Jefferson City. Speaker, Dean Raymond A. Schwegler, University of Kansas, Lawrence. Reservations should be mailed to George R. Powell, 709 East 56th St., Kansas City.

Stephens College Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:30 P. M., Roof Garden, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Reservations by Stephens Alumnae should be made by Wednesday evening, November 16, with Edna Garnett, Valentine 8119, or Mrs. Thomas Brandon, Jackson 4820.

William Jewell College Luncheon, Thursday, November 17, 12:00 o'clock noon, Commonwealth Hotel, 12th and Broadway. Price per plate, 50c.

Tea

Kansas City Teachers' Club Tea, Thursday, November 17, from 4:00 to 6:00 P. M., Roof, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore, for visiting delegates, friends and members of the Kansas City Teachers' Club.

Dinners

Cotter College Dinner, Thursday, November 17, 5:30 P. M., Business and Professional Women's Club, 1608 Walnut. Price per plate, 60c. Make reservations with Mrs. Allen T. Whisamore, 217 S. Chelsea, Kansas City.

Drury College Dinner, Thursday, November 17, 5:30 P. M., Grand Avenue Temple, 9th and Grand Avenue. Price per plate, 50c.

Kappa Omicron Phi Dinner, King Jay Lo Cafe, 12th and Main, 2nd Floor, Thursday, November 17, 6:00 P. M. Price per plate, 75c. Send reservations to Daisy White, Lee's Summit, Missouri.

Annual Dinner, Missouri Vocational Association, Thursday, November 17, 6:00 P. M., Tiffin Room, Wolfertman's, 1108 Walnut. Price \$1.00. Music. Dinner Speaker, Henry C. Haskell, Jr., Editorial writer, Kansas City Star. Open to all persons interested in Vocational Training. Will close at 8:00 P. M. sharp. Mr. O. H. Day, Principal, Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, Chairman of Committee on Arrangements.

Southwest Baptist College Dinner, Thursday, November 17, 5:30 P. M., Y. M. C. A. Building, 10th and Oak.

Teachers College, Columbia University Dinner, Thursday, November 17, 6:00 P. M., Hotel Muehlebach, 12th and Baltimore. Price \$1.75. Make reservations with Helen Blackburn, 3891 South Benton, Kansas City.

University of Missouri Dinner, Thursday, November 17, Continental Room, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore, 5:45 P. M. Price per plate, \$1.25. Tickets may be purchased or reserved by writing or phoning P. G. Buckles, 1901 E. 70th, Kansas City, Telephone BH. 7118. Tickets will be on sale in the Information Booth at the Municipal Auditorium, Wednesday and Thursday, November 16 and 17.

Dance and Buffet Supper

Northwest Missouri State Teachers College Alumni Dance and Buffet Supper, Thursday, November 17, 9:30 P. M., Garrett Hall, 3085 Broadway. Price \$1.00. Reservations should be made on or before November 14, with Neil Hudson, State Teachers College, Maryville, or Melvin A. Rogers, 902 Walnut Street, Kansas City.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 18

Breakfasts

Colorado State College of Education, Greeley, Colorado, Former Student and Alumni Breakfast, Friday, November 18, 8:30 A. M., Fred Wolfertman's, Inc., 1208 Walnut Street. Price 50c. Purchase tickets from Charles Gordon Reed, 8028 St. Charles Road, St. Louis, Missouri.

Council of Administrative Women in Education Breakfast, Friday, November 18, 7:30 A. M., Woman's City Club, 1111 Grand. Price 85c. For reservations notify Myrtle M. Young, 2012 Bellefontaine, Kansas City, telephone Linwood 1026.

Junior College Breakfast, Friday, November 18, 7:30 o'clock, Wolfertman's, 1108 Walnut. Price, 50c. Guest of honor, Dean J. J. Oppenheimer of the University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky. President of the Junior College administrators and teachers invited. Make reservations through Dean Robert Salt, Christian College, Columbia.

Kappa Delta Pi Breakfast, Friday, November 18, 7:30 A. M., Phillips Hotel, 12th and Baltimore. Price per plate, 75c. Reservations should be made before 3:00 P. M., Thursday, November 17. Miss Grace Biggs, Principal, Jane Hayes Gates Institute, Kansas City, directs the sale of tickets.

Peabody College Breakfast, Friday, November 18, 7:30 A. M., Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price per plate, 75c.

Southwest Missouri State Teachers College Breakfast, Friday, November 18, 7:45 A. M., Crystal Room, Hotel Phillips, 12th and Baltimore. Price 85c. Tickets may be purchased or reserved by writing or phoning Mrs. L. E. Oliver, 227 East 65th St., Kansas City, Telephone HI-9131. On Wednesday and Thursday tickets will be on sale at the Information Booth in the Municipal Auditorium. All former students, and friends invited.

Luncheons

Department of Art Education Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Dining Room, William Rockhill Nelson Gallery of Art, 4325 Oak Street. Price per plate, \$1.00. Make reservations in advance through Agnes Crawford, 300 West Armour, Kansas City. **Business Meeting.**

Department of Classics Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Kansas City Club, 13th and Baltimore. Price \$1.25. Sponsored by the Classical Club of Greater Kansas City. Address, **A Modern Judge Looks at an Ancient Trial**, Judge Merrill E. Otis, United States District Court, Kansas City. Advance reservations may be made with Clara McDonald, 2814 Walnut Street, Kansas City.

Classroom Teachers Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:00 o'clock, Continental Room, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price per plate, \$1.00. Make advance reservations through Vera Stanford, La Salle Hotel, Kansas City. Tickets may be purchased at the Registration Booth or at the Kansas City Teachers Club Headquarters in the Municipal Auditorium.

Department of Commercial Training Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 1:30 P. M., Antec Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price \$1.10.

Department of Elementary School Principals Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:15 P. M., Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Luncheon Music, Elementary School Orchestra, Loretta Newman, Director. Price per plate, \$1.00. Secure tickets from your district president or Miles C. Thomas, Principal, Greenwood School, Kansas City.

Department of Home Economics Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:15 P. M., Walnut Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price \$1.02. Luncheon Speaker, Florence Harrison, Professor of Home Economics, University of Missouri, Columbia. Make reservations through Anna E. Hussey, Board of Education, 9th and Locust, Kansas City, Telephone Victor 9065. **Luncheon by reservation only.** Reservations close at 4:30 P. M., Thursday, November 17. Hostesses—Alice Moss and members of the Kansas City Home Economics Club.

Department of Libraries Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price per plate, 85c plus tax. Reservations may be made by writing to Maurine Fairweather, Westport High School, Kansas City. Dr. H. Lamar Johnson, Librarian, Stephens College, Columbia, will introduce the guest speaker, Mr. Moss.

Department of Mathematics Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:15 P. M., Room 203, Pickwick Hotel, 10th and McFee. Price per plate, 85 cents. Make reservations with any officer or at the hotel.

Department of Modern Languages Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 o'clock noon, University Club, 918 Baltimore Avenue. Price, \$1.10. For reservations address Annetta Betz, 300 West 51st Street Terrace, Kansas City, Telephone VA-2735. Music, under the direction of Agnes Engel, Department of German and French, Northeast High School, Kansas City.

Department of Physical Education Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Roof Garden, 2nd floor, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price \$1.50. Luncheon Music, by Kansas City Junior College String Quartet, Marian Nelson, Director. Address, **The Next Ten Years in Health and Physical Education**, Dr. C. H. McElroy, Research Professor of Anthropometry and Physical Education, University of Iowa, Iowa City. Luncheon reservations may be made at Physical Education Office, 3408 Kenwood, Kansas City.

Department of Science Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:00 o'clock noon, Phillips Hotel, 12th and Baltimore. Price, 85c per plate.

Department of Secondary School Principals Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:15 P. M., Junior Ballroom, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price \$1.00.

Missouri Council for the Social Studies Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Laverne Hotel, Linwood and Harrison. Price 85c. Reservations should be mailed to Miss Anna M. Thompson, Chairman, Committee for Local Arrangements, Carlton Hotel, Kansas City, before November 14. Address, **Social Security**, David Cushman Cayle, Consultant to the National Resources Committee, Washington, D. C.

Department of Speech Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:00 o'clock, Hotel Phillips Grill, 12th and Baltimore. Price per plate, \$1.00. Send reservations to Miss Dorothy Mindace, Ashland School, Kansas City.

William Woods College Luncheon, Friday, November 18, Phillips Hotel, 12th and Baltimore, 12:30 P. M. Tickets 85c. For reservations write Mrs. Frank Ciers, Jr., 1944 East 71st Terrace, Kansas City, Telephone BH 3970; or Mrs. H. Lee Whitlow, William Woods College, Fulton.

Tea

Kansas City Alumnae of Alpha Sigma Alpha Tea, Friday, November 18, from 3:30 to 5:30 P. M., Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. All members of Alpha Sigma Alpha are urged to attend.

Dinner

Park College Dinner, Friday, November 18, 6:00 P. M., Business and Professional Women's Club, 1908 Walnut. Price per plate, 75c. Lyle Dean, Secretary, Grandview, Missouri.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 19

Breakfast

Pi Lambda Theta Breakfast, Saturday, November 19, 7:30 A. M., Business and Professional Women's Club, 1908 Walnut Street. Price 65c. Make reservations with Mamie A. Burk, 334 South Drury, Kansas City, Telephone Belmont 3765; Ella Jones, Snyderhof Hotel, 917 Oak, Kansas City, Telephone Victor 5583.

Superintendents who have been in their present position twenty-five years or more will have a breakfast on Saturday morning, November 19, at the Muehlbach Hotel, 12th and Baltimore, at 7:30 o'clock.

Delta Kappa Gamma Luncheon, Saturday, November 19, 12:30 P. M., Rockhill Manor, 43rd and Locust Sts. Price per plate, 85c. Berneta Linkwitz, National Treasurer, Delta Kappa Gamma, will deliver the address. Reservations for members and their guests can be made by notifying Anna G. Myers, Library Building, Kansas City.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Muehlbach and President Hotels have been selected as Headquarters. Teachers should make reservations by writing direct to the hotels. The Committee on Hotels, Rooming, and Eating Places, of which Mr. Gall Siskles, 1126 East 75th Terrace, is chairman, urges all visiting teachers to make reservations as soon as possible.

Delta Sigma Epsilon Province Meeting, Saturday and Sunday, November 19 and 20. Headquarters at Muehlbach Hotel open from November 18 through the 20th. Register any time. Delta Sigas from all Chapters who are in attendance at Teachers Meeting are invited and urged to come. Opening Meeting Luncheon, Muehlbach Hotel, 1:00 P. M., Saturday, November 19. Questions answered and programs distributed from Headquarters Room. See Muehlbach Bulletin Board for Room Number. Elizabeth Daniel, Third Province Organizer, Delta Sigma Epsilon Sorority.

Missouri State High School Athletic Association Meeting, Friday, November 18, 10:00 A. M., Room 409, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Physical Education Executive Committee Meeting, Friday, November 18, 10:00 A. M., Hotel Kansas City, Roof Garden, 11th and Baltimore. All council members and officers.

State High School Girls Athletic Association Meeting, Thursday, November 17, 10:30 A. M., Room 409, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

The Teachers of the State are cordially invited to visit the Kansas City Schools on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, November 14, 15, and 16. The schools will be dismissed Thursday and Friday, November 17 and 18.

Tour of Nelson Gallery of Fine Arts and Atkins Museum, Friday, November 18, 4:00 P. M. Take a Rockhill or Swepe Park car. Get off at Gallery, 45th and Rockhill Road. Meet on the north steps. Tour sponsored by the Kansas City Teachers Club. Everyone invited.

The William Rockhill Nelson Memorial Art Gallery will be open to teachers attending the convention. They will be admitted free on presentation of their membership receipts.

The Faculty of the Southeast High School, 3416 East Meyer Boulevard, Kansas City, extends a cordial invitation to the teachers of the State to visit the Southeast High School between the hours of 4:00 p. m. and 5:30 p. m. on Friday, November 18.

PROGRAM PERSONNEL

General Sessions

David Cushman Coyh, Consultant to the National Resources Committee, Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Frank E. Dorsey, President, Missouri Congress of Parents and Teachers, Kansas City.

Edward Howard Griggs, Author and Lecturer, New York.

Sidney B. Hall, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Richmond, Virginia.

Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent of Public Schools, Jefferson City.

George Melcher, Superintendent of Schools, Kansas City.

W. W. Parker, President, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.

Wm. Lyon Phelps, New Haven, Connecticut.

Abba Hillel Silver, D. D., Rabbi, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio.

Willis A. Sutton, Superintendent of Schools, Atlanta, Georgia.

Harry F. Ward, Professor of Christian Ethics, Union Theological Seminary, New York.

Mrs. Helen D. Williams, Director Verse Speaking Choir, Hickman High School, Columbia.

Divisional Meetings

Joe S. Amery, Speech Instructor, Lexington High School.
 Louise Barthold, Student Council Sponsor, Central High School, St. Joseph.
 L. M. Birkhead, Kansas City.
 George Blackwell, Vice-Principal, Central High School, St. Joseph.
 Paul W. Chapman, Dean, College of Agriculture, University of Georgia, Athens.
 Mervin Davis, Director of the Great Plays Series, National Broadcasting Company, Radio City, New York.
 Francis English, Principal, Carrolton High School.
 C. C. Fairchild, Director of Public Speaking, Manual Training High School, Kansas City.
 Eli C. Foster, Principal, Central High School, Tulsa, Oklahoma.
 P. Casper Harvey, Director of Forensics, William Jewell College, Liberty.
 Henry C. Haskell, Jr., Editorial writer, Kansas City Star.
 S. D. Hooper, Principal, High School, Savannah.
 Ernest Harn, Professor of Education and Director of the University Elementary School, The State University of Iowa, Iowa City.
 J. D. Hall, Principal, Senior High School, Springfield.
 F. J. Jeffrey, Assistant Superintendent of Instruction, St. Louis.
 Lloyd W. King.
 H. V. Mason, Principal, Senior High School, Hannibal.
 Ernest O. Melby, Dean, The School of Education, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.
 T. F. Normann, Professor of Music, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 J. J. Oppenheimer, Dean of the College of Liberal Arts, University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky.
 F. B. Stobetz, Superintendent of Schools, Jasper.
 M. B. Vaughn, Superintendent of Schools, Montgomery City.
 Ethel Waltman, Student Council Sponsor, Mound City.

Departmental Meetings

Louise Abney, Teachers College, Kansas City.
 Ruth Alexander, Lebanon.
 H. B. Almstedt, Department of Germanic Languages, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 Bauer Aty, Director of Forensics, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 Joe S. Amery.
 Ruth Baily, Counselor, Kansas City.
 Harry G. Barnes, Professor of Speech, University of Iowa, Iowa City.
 Russell Bastain, Grade School Principal, Palmyra.
 Ralph Bedell, School of Education, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.
 Mrs. Inez Benson, Supervisor of Adult Education, Kansas City.
 W. C. Bicknell, University Laboratory School, Columbia.
 Marion F. F. Boots, Pipkin Junior High School, Springfield.
 H. M. Boucher, Superintendent of Schools, Memphis.
 Jane Brewer, Elementary Speech Supervisor, Public Schools, Cape Girardeau.
 C. Guy Brown, University of Oklahoma, Norman.
 Lyman Bryson, Professor of Adult Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York City.
 Mary Burke, Teaching Principal, Jackson Opportunity School, Kansas City.
 A. B. Cade, Instructor, Jarrett Junior High School, Springfield.
 W. W. Carpenter, Professor of Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 Mrs. Carolyn Beaton Cockeair, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.
 Clifton Corawell, Head, Department of Speech, State Teachers College, Kirksville.
 David Cushman Coyle.
 B. B. Cramer, Superintendent of Schools, Smithville.
 Howard Cummings, High School, Clayton.
 Ruth Curtis, State Teachers College, Kirksville.
 Clarence R. Decker, President, University of Kansas City.
 Chas. C. Denale, M. D., Professor of Dermatology, University of Kansas, Lawrence.
 Clyde Eagleton, Professor of International Law, New York University, New York City.
 Mrs. Opal Elliott, Elementary Speech Supervisor, Public Schools, Kirksville.
 Mildred Epperson, High School, Lee's Summit.
 C. C. Fairchild.
 Florence Fallgatter, Professor of Home Economics Education, Iowa State College, Ames.
 Alma Fletcher, Sordan High School, St. Louis.
 John T. Flynn, writer, lecturer, financial analyst, President, Board of Higher Education, New York City.
 Eli C. Foster.

Hazel Fulton, Kansas City, Kansas.
 Charles E. Germane, Professor of Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 W. W. Gibbany, Supervisor, Adult Education, Jefferson City.
 John W. Gilliland, Superintendent of Schools, Aurora.
 Elizabeth Goltzman, Department of Visual Education, St. Louis City Schools.
 Edward Howard Griggs.
 W. C. Grimes, Superintendent of Schools, Willow Springs.
 W. E. Gwatkin, Jr., Associate Professor of Classical Languages and Archaeology, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 Leonard D. Haerter, John Burroughs School, Clayton.
 Pennington Halle, Assistant Director, League of Nations Association.
 Sidney B. Hall.
 G. L. Harris, Addressograph-Multigraph Corporation, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Florence Harrison, Professor of Home Economics, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 Emma Lou Hartel, Rural Teacher, Sedaway County.
 George L. Hawkins, Assistant Superintendent of Instruction, St. Louis.
 Mrs. Harriette Henderson, Paseo High School, Kansas City.
 Lucile M. Hill, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.
 Ernest Horn.
 Frederick W. Horner, John Burroughs School, Clayton.
 Quincy Howe, writer, former editor "The Living Age."
 Pauline A. Humphreys, Department of Education, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.
 Curtis Hutcherson, High School, Excelsior Springs.
 George H. Jamison, State Teachers College, Kirksville.
 B. Lamar Johnson, Librarian, Stephens College, Columbia.
 Paul N. Johnston, M. D., Kansas City.
 Clarence F. Jones, Professor of Economic Geography, Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts.
 Marvin Jones, Instructor, Northeast Junior High School, Kansas City.
 Lula Mae Kimberly, Rural Teacher, Marion County.
 Mrs. Margaret Kimes, Visual Education Service, University of Missouri, Columbia.
 Lloyd W. King.
 Ray Koenig, Instructor, Junior Vocational School, Kansas City.
 Clarence E. Koeppe, Professor of Geography, State Teachers College, Springfield.
 W. C. Korfmaacher, St. Louis University, St. Louis.
 Mrs. Josephine Kuee, Rural Teacher, Morgan County.
 Delmas Liggett, Superintendent of Gentry County Schools, Albany.
 J. W. Lippincott, President, J. B. Lippincott Publishing Company, Philadelphia.
 J. C. Lynch, Superintendent of Chariton County Schools, Keytesville.
 J. R. Mastly, Instructor, Southwest High School, Kansas City.
 Carol V. Mason, State Teachers College, Maryville.
 J. E. McClary, Hickman High School, Columbia.
 C. H. McClay, Research Professor of Anthropometry and Physical Education, University of Iowa, Iowa City.
 Donald McCullough, Rural Pupil, Grundy County.
 Jessie McKay, Instructor, Kindergarten and Primary Education, Teachers College, Kansas City.
 W. G. McWhorter, Speech Instruction, Marshall.
 W. Roy Means, Westport Junior High School, Kansas City.
 Ernest O. Melby.
 E. T. Miller, Superintendent of Schools, Hannibal.
 J. C. Miller, President, Christian College, Columbia.
 E. J. Miner, Chief Meteorologist, Transcontinental & Western Air, Inc., Kansas City.
 U. G. Mitchell, University of Kansas, Lawrence.
 Nellie Morgan, Westport High School, Kansas City.
 Horace S. Moses, Librarian, University of Kansas City.
 Vest C. Myers, Dean, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.
 J. H. Neville, Superintendent of Schools, Kirksville.
 Genevieve A. Nowlin, East High School, Kansas City.
 Kenneth Ogle, Superintendent of Howell County Schools, West Plains.
 Merrill E. Otis, Judge of the United States District Court, Kansas City.
 Mrs. Elizabeth Patrick, Rural Teacher, Jackson County.
 Rupert Peters, Head, Visual Education, Library Building, Kansas City.
 Mrs. Atlanta Pummill, Houston.
 Dee Rader, Rural Teacher, Grundy County.
 Helen Rex, Jefferson Junior High School, Columbia.
 Lyman Richardson, M. D., Kansas City.
 Forrest H. Rose, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.
 Helen Rosenthal, High School, Bethany.
 D. C. Rucker, Director of Curriculum and Research, Public Schools, Springfield.
 Mrs. Lucille Rust, Professor of Home Economics Education, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan.

Agnes Samuelson, Iowa State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Des Moines, Iowa; recently President of the National Education Association.

Mrs. Anna McClain Sankey, Webster College, Webster Groves.
James Schoelling, Instructor, Thomas Edison School, Kansas City.

R. W. Selvidge, Professor of Industrial Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.

W. F. Shofstall, Dean, Stephens College, Columbia.

Angus Springer, Speech Instructor, North Kansas City High School.

Bertha Taylor, Smithville.

H. S. Thomas, Superintendent of Schools, Maryville.

Elaine Thompson, Physical Education, Kansas City.

Nelle Thompson, Head Teacher, Junior Vocational School, Kansas City.

Jennie Wahlert, National President of Association of Childhood Education and Principal, Jackson School, St. Louis.

Virginia Westring, Physical Education, Kansas City.

Rose Wickey, Curriculum Director, Public Schools, Kansas City.

C. V. Williams, Professor, Vocational Education, Kansas State College of Agriculture and Applied Science, Manhattan.

Clara Owsley Wilson, Chairman, Department of Elementary Education, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Mrs. Francis Wilson, Cameron.

R. P. C. Wilson, Missouri State School, Marshall.

Ruth Winfrey, Northeast High School, Kansas City.

Eva Withers, Birch Tree.

Mrs. Ethel Wood, Supervisor of Adult Education, Kansas City.

Eugene R. Wood, Webster Groves High School, Webster Groves.

L. Lyndon Woodfin, Director, Child Guidance Clinic, 1020 McGee, Kansas City.

C. Gilbert Wrenn, Department of Psychology, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

R. T. Wright, State Teachers College, Maryville.

Mrs. Doyle Yale, Rural Teacher, Nicholson County.

Chas. E. Zerbe, Editor, Gregg News Letter, New York City.

OFFICIAL PROGRAM

WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 16 MEETING OF ASSEMBLY OF DELEGATES

All sessions of the Assembly of Delegates are scheduled to meet in Edison Hall of the Kansas City Power and Light Building. The first session will be held on Wednesday morning, November 16, at 9:00 o'clock. At this time among other items of business, the report of the Committee on Credentials will be made. In accordance with a resolution of the Assembly, and for the purpose of expediting business, a tentative program of procedure for the Assembly will be prepared before the first session opens. As many sessions of the Assembly will be held as are necessary to transact all business.

GENERAL SESSIONS

FIRST GENERAL SESSION THURSDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 17

Municipal Auditorium, Main Arena, 13th and Central.

President Wm. F. Knox, Presiding.

Platform Guests: Executive Committee and Officers of the Missouri State Teachers Association; Past Presidents of the Missouri State Teachers Association; Superintendent of Schools, Kansas City.

- 9:30 Music, Paseo High School A Cappella Choir, Marguerite Zimmerman, Director.
 The Music of Life Cain
 Salvation Is Created Tschmesnekoff
 Ave Maria Arcadelt
 Blest Are They Tchaikowsky
 My Bonnie Lass German
- 9:50 Invocation: Rev. Burris Jenkins, D. D., Pastor, Community Church.
 A Word of Greeting, Mr. George Melcher, Superintendent of Schools, Kansas City.
 Address, The State Department of Education and Our Unfinished Task, Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent of Schools, Jefferson City.
 Address, Truth and Poetry, Dr. William Lyon Phelps, New Haven, Connecticut.
 Memorial Service for E. M. Carter.
 Music, Southwest High School A Cappella Choir, Robert Milton, Director.
 Souls of the Righteous Noble
- A Tribute, Dr. W. W. Parker, President, Southeast Missouri State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.

DIVISIONAL MEETINGS
THURSDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 17

A. ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

- Municipal Auditorium, Main Arena, 13th and Central.
 Third Vice-President O. E. Burke, of Union, Presiding.
- 2:00 Music: All-City High School Orchestra, Director, George Keenan.
 Prelude Jarnefelt
 Gopak from "The Fair at Sorochinsk" Mourssorgsky
- Music: Sixth Grade Chorus, Mabelle Glenn, Director.
 At Twilight Irish Folk Song
 Sweet Cents Italian Folk Song
 When Poppies Close Their Eyes Spencer
 An Italian Garden Italian Folk Song
 Three Kings French Carol
 Shine, Glorious Sun Von Grille
 The Serenade Creole Folk Song
- Address, An Evaluation of the Activity Program, Dr. Ernest Horn, Professor of Education and Director of the University Elementary School, The State University of Iowa, Iowa City.
 Address, The Elementary School of Tomorrow, Dr. Ernest O. Melby, Dean, The School of Education, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.

B. SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES.

- Music Hall, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.
 Second Vice-President, Miss Edith Gallagher, Roosevelt High School, St. Joseph, Presiding.
- 2:00 Music, Westport High School A Cappella Choir, Harling A. Spring, Director.
 Cherubim Song Tchaikowsky

Grieve Not the Holy Spirit Stainer
 XVIII Century Carol Gevaert
 Born Today Sweelinck
 Dedication Franz
 Autumn Gretchaninoff
 Tradi Nuka Latvian Frolie
 Rain and the River Fox
Address, Radio as an Educational Force, Blevins
 Davis, Director of the Great Plays Series, Na-
 tional Broadcasting Company, Radio City, New
 York.
**Address, Democracy Through Extra-Curricular
 Activities**, Eli C. Foster, Principal, Central High
 School, Tulsa, Oklahoma.
**Business Meeting of Extra-Curricular Activities
 Group**, Principal O. K. Phillips, North Kansas
 City, Presiding.
**Sectional Meetings of Extra-Curricular Activities
 Groups.**

HIGH SCHOOL DEBATE SECTION.

Music Hall, Municipal Auditorium.
 Miss Harriett Northern, William Chrisman High
 School, Independence, Presiding.
 Joint Session with the Speech Association of
 Missouri.
**The United States Should Form an Alliance With
 Great Britain**, Dr. L. M. Birkhead, Kansas City.
 (10 minutes)
**The United States Should Not Form an Alliance
 With Great Britain**, C. C. Fairchild, Director of
 Public Speaking, Manual Training High School,
 Kansas City. (15 minutes)
Rebuttal, Dr. L. M. Birkhead, Kansas City.
 (5 minutes)
Panel Discussion.
 Panel Members
 Joe S. Amery, Speech Instructor, High School,
 Lexington
 M. B. Vaughn, Superintendent of Schools, Mont-
 gomery City
 Francis English, Principal High School,
 Carrolton
 P. Casper Harvey, Director of Forensics, Wil-
 liam Jewell College, Liberty
Forum Discussion.

STUDENT COUNCIL SECTION.

Room 401, Municipal Auditorium.
 Principal E. E. Camp, High School, Mound City,
 Presiding.
A Demonstration Council Meeting, Savannah High
 School Council.
Forum Discussions (10 minutes each)
Demonstration Council Discussion, S. D. Hooper,
 Principal, Savannah High School.
**Projects for a Student Council in a Medium Sized
 High School**, Ethel Waitman, Student Council
 Sponsor, Mound City.
**Projects for a Student Council in a Large High
 School**, Louise Barthold, Student Council Spon-
 sor, Central High School, St. Joseph.

HIGH SCHOOL MUSIC SECTION.

Room 501, Municipal Auditorium.
 Homer Clough, Music Teacher, High School,
 Kirksville, Presiding.

Music, North Kansas City High School Band,
Mr. John Paul Jones, Director.
Address, Some Aspects of Choral and Orchestral
Interpretation, Prof. T. F. Normann, Professor
of Music, University of Missouri, Columbia.

ASSEMBLIES AND HOME ROOM SECTION.

Room 400, Municipal Auditorium.
Principal Eugene P. Broyles, Junior High School,
Poplar Bluff, Presiding.

FINANCING EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES SECTION.

Room 500, Municipal Auditorium.
Principal Carl Gum, Junior-Senior High School,
Nevada, Presiding.

Raising and Spending Money for Senior High
School Activities, Dr. J. D. Hull, Principal,
Senior High School, Springfield.

Financing an Activity Program in a Senior High
School, George Blackwell, Vice-Principal, Cen-
tral High School, St. Joseph.

Financing Extra-Curricular Activities in the Han-
nibal High School, H. W. Mason, Principal,
Senior High School, Hannibal.

Principles Which Are Essential to a Sound Ac-
counting System, F. B. Slobetz, Superintendent
of Schools, Jasper.

Informal Discussion by the speakers of questions
and problems from the floor.

HIGH SCHOOL DRAMATIC SECTION.

Room 201, Municipal Auditorium.
Joe Wagner, Speech Teacher, High School, Flat
River, Presiding.
Joint Session with the Speech Association of
Missouri.

C. COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

Ballroom, Hotel Muehlebach, 12th and Baltimore.
Dean Walter F. Sanders, Park College, Parkville,
Presiding.

2:00 Music, Dr. Claude Rader, Violinist, Department
of Music, Park College, Parkville.

"Ave Maria" Schubert, Wilhelmj

"Tamborine Chinois" Kreisler

(Mrs. Claude Rader Accompanist)

Address, The Training of Teachers for General
Education, Dr. J. J. Oppenheimer, Dean of the
College of Liberal Arts, University of Louisville,
Kentucky.

Election of Officers.

D. VOCATIONAL TRAINING.

Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, 1226 Central.

Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent of
Schools, President, Missouri Vocational Associ-
ation, Presiding.

Theme: Vocational Education Becomes of Age.

2:00 Opening of the Meeting.

2:15 Vocational Education Becomes of Age—The
Overview, Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superin-
tendent of Schools, Jefferson City.

2:45 Vocational Education Becomes of Age—The Re-
view, F. J. Jeffrey, Assistant Superintendent of
Instruction, St. Louis.

- 3:15 **Vocational Education Becomes of Age—The Preview.** Paul W. Chapman, Dean of the College of Agriculture, University of Georgia, Athens.
- 4:00 **Report of Nominating Committee.**
(Note: No group meetings. The members of the different groups within the Missouri Vocational Association will participate in the differential or departmental meetings of the Missouri State Teachers Association.)
- 6:00 **Annual Dinner, Missouri Vocational Association.** Tiffin Room, Wolferman's, 1108 Walnut. Price \$1.00. Music. Dinner Speaker, Henry C. Haskell, Jr., Editorial Writer, Kansas City Star. Will close at 8:00 o'clock sharp. Open to all persons interested in Vocational Training. Mr. O. H. Day, Principal, Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, Chairman of Committee on Arrangements.

**SPECIAL PROGRAM
THURSDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 17**

**HIGHLIGHTS ALONG THE ROAD TO
BETTER SPEECH.**

Edison Hall, Kansas City Power and Light Building, 13th and Baltimore.

- 3:30 Thursday, November 17.
Presented by the Speech Department of the Kansas City Schools.
- I. **Remedial Program for Special Children.**
Clinical Demonstration in Corrective Speech.
 - II. **Constructive Program for All Children—In the Beginning—Primary Grades—Demonstration in Classroom Speech.**
 - A. Setting up of Standards
 - B. Development of Speech Sounds (Phonetics)
 - C. Games
 - D. Poetic Appreciation Through Participation
- Along the Highway—Upper Grade Demonstration in Functional Speech.**
- A. Further Speech Standards
 - B. Clinic in Pronunciation
 - C. Conversation
 - D. Creative Dramatics
- New Horizons—Junior High School Presentation**
Speech, Pantomime, and Group Interpretation.
- Higher Ground—Senior High School Flashes.**
- Finale—College Heights.**
Choral Curtain.

**SECOND GENERAL SESSION
THURSDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 17**

Municipal Auditorium, Main Arena, 13th and Central.

President Wm. F. Knox, Presiding.

Platform Guests: Department Chairmen.

- 7:45 **Music:** Northeast High School Band, Nevin Wasson, Director.
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|---------------------------------|----------|
| Wings Over America, March | Frey |
| Safari, Overture | Holmes |
| His Honor, March | Fillmore |
| Daphnis, Overture | Holmes |

- Lassus Trombone, Novelty Fillmore
 From Africa to Harlem
 (A Rhapsodic Evolution) Bennett
 8:15 Address, Some Abberations of Our Day, Abba
 Hillel Silver, D. D., Rabbi, The Temple, Cleve-
 land, Ohio.
 Address, Parental Quests, Mrs. Frank E. Dorsey,
 President, Missouri Congress of Parents and
 Teachers, Kansas City.
 Address, Fine Arts in Everyday Living, Dr. Willis
 A. Sutton, Superintendent of Schools, Atlanta,
 Georgia.

THIRD GENERAL SESSION FRIDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 18

- Municipal Auditorium, Main Arena, 13th and
 Central.
 Willard E. Goslin, First Vice-President, Webster
 Groves, Presiding.
 Platform Guests: Presidents of State and other
 Educational Institutions; Presidents of the Edu-
 cational Organizations of the Kansas City
 School System.
 9:00 Music: Hamilton School Band, Earle Dillinger,
 Director.
 College Spirit—March Goldman
 The Big Bass Drum—Novelty Yoder
 Shenandoah—March Goldman
 Soldier of Fortune—Overture Hildreth
 Medley
 Star Spangled Banner
 9:30 Invocation: Rev. Stuart B. Edmondson, D. D.,
 Pastor, Country Club Methodist Church.
 Address, Trends in American Education, Dr. Sid-
 ney B. Hall, Superintendent of Public Instruc-
 tion, Richmond, Virginia.
 10:30 Speech Demonstration by the Verse Speaking
 Choir, David Hickman High School, Columbia,
 Missouri, Mrs. Helen D. Williams, Director.
 11:00 Address, America Grows Up, David Cushman
 Coyle, Consultant to the National Resources
 Committee, Washington, D. C.

FOURTE GENERAL SESSION FRIDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 18

- Municipal Auditorium, Main Arena, 13th and
 Central.
 Second Vice-President Edith Gallagher, St. Jo-
 seph, Presiding.
 7:30 Music: Central High School Band, Wilfred Schla-
 ger, Director.
 March Hersine Holmes
 West by East—Overture Gibson
 The Three Kings Walter Smith
 Cornet Trio
 March of the Toys Victor Herbert
 Tone Poem: Finlandia Sibelius
 8:00 Ted Shawn and His Men Dancers.

FIFTH GENERAL SESSION SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 19

Municipal Auditorium, Main Arena, 13th and Central.

President Wm. F. Knox, Presiding.

Platform Guests: Officers of District Teachers Associations; Officers of the Missouri State Teachers Association; Chairmen of the Standing Committees; State Superintendent of Schools.

9:00 Music: Northeast Junior High School Girls' Chorus and Boys' Chorus, Clella Hobbs, Director; Laurence Nivens, Accompanist.

Chartless	Prutting
Robin in the Rain	Granville English
In a Strange Land	Russian Folk Song
Sender of Dreams	Chippewa Indian Song
Girls' Chorus	

Herding Song	Old Highland Melody
Clouds	Russian Folk Song
Come Walk the Sands	Greig
Nobody Knows the Trouble	

I've Seen	Negro Spiritual
Boys' Chorus	

9:30 Invocation: Rev. Daniel H. Conway, S. J., President, Rockhurst College.

Address, Youth Looks at Life, Dr. Edward Howard Griggs, Author and Lecturer, New York.

Address, The Future of Democracy, Dr. Harry F. Ward, Professor of Christian Ethics, Union Theological Seminary, New York.

DEPARTMENT PROGRAMS

FRIDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 18

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Chairman, G. E. Karls, Instructor in Agriculture, State Teachers College, Springfield.

Vice-Chairman, Dr. Harry A. Phillips, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Secretary, A. Gosrell, Vocational Agriculture Department, High School, Mexico.

Friday, November 18, 1:30 P. M., Room 201, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Address, Teaching Agriculture, Dr. C. V. Williams, Professor, Vocational Education, Kansas State College of Agriculture and Applied Science, Manhattan, Kansas.

Open Discussion—Determining What to Teach in General High School Agriculture, R. T. Wright, State Teachers College, Maryville, leader.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF ART EDUCATION

Chairman, Bracy V. Cornett, Associate Professor of Fine and Applied Arts, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

Vice-Chairman, Agnes K. Crawford, Art Teacher, East High School, Kansas City.

Secretary, Delphine Laughlin, Art Instructor, Junior High School, Independence.

Luncheon, Friday, November 13, 12:30 P. M., Dining Room, William Rockhill Nelson Gallery of Art, 4525 Oak Street. Price \$1.00 per plate. Make reservations in advance through Agnes Crawford, 300 West Armour, Kansas City.

Business Meeting.

Friday, November 18, 2:15 P. M., Atkins Auditorium, William Rockhill Nelson Gallery of Art, 4525 Oak Street.

Music, East High School Freshmen Girls' Chorus, Violet Clausen, Director.

Art Streamlines the Program, Agnes Samuelson, Iowa State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Des Moines, Iowa; recently President of the National Education Association.

Gallery Visits to William Rockhill Nelson Gallery of Art and Art Institute.

DEPARTMENT OF CLASSICS

Chairman, Katharine M. Morgan, Southwest High School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, The Reverend Arthur F. Hoogstraet, Rockhurst College, Kansas City.

Secretary, Eunice Harra, High School, Warrensburg.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Kansas City Club, 13th and Baltimore. Price \$1.25. Sponsored by the Classical Club of Greater Kansas City. **Address, A Modern Judge Looks at an Ancient Trial,** Judge Merrill E. Otis, United States District Court, Kansas City. Advance reservations may be made with Clara McDonald, 3814 Walnut Street, Kansas City.

Friday, November 18, 2:40 P. M., Kansas City Club, 13th and Baltimore.

Business Meeting.

Social Values in the Classics, W. C. Korfmacher, St. Louis University, St. Louis.

Hadrian's Wall Emerges, Frederick W. Horner, John Burroughs School, Clayton.

Why an Augustan Celebration? W. E. Gwatkin, Jr., University of Missouri, Columbia.

DEPARTMENT OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS

Chairman, Matt J. Scherer, Cleveland High School, St. Louis.

Vice-Chairman, Ethel Emerson, William Rockhill Nelson School, Kansas City.

Secretary, Minnie Kamp, Blair School, St. Louis.

Luncheon Meeting, Friday, November 18, 12:00 o'clock, Continental Room, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price per plate, \$1.00. Make advance reservations through Vera Stanford, La Salle Hotel, Kansas City. Tickets may be purchased at the Registration Booth or at the Kansas City Teachers Club Headquarters in the Municipal Auditorium.

Business Meeting and Election of Officers.

Music, Mexican Music, West Junior High School, Kathleen Blanton, Director.

Address, Ernest Horn, Professor of Education and Director of the University Elementary School, the State University of Iowa, Iowa City.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL TRAINING

Chairman, Fern Lowman, Commercial Teacher, Central High School, St. Joseph.

Vice-Chairman, W. Virgil Check, Professor of Commerce, State Teachers College, Springfield.

Secretary, T. E. Talmadge, Teacher of Commerce, Central High School, Kansas City.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 1:00 P. M., Aztec Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price \$1.10.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Aztec Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore.

Business Meeting.

Teaching Shorthand by the Functional Method, Charles E. Zoubeck, Editor, Gregg News Letter, New York City, New York.

New Phases of Teaching Typewriting, Luvicy M. Hill, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Vocational vs. Personal Use of Commercial Training, C. Guy Brown, University of Oklahoma, Norman.

How Can Business Education Best Meet the Demands of Today's Business Offices? G. L. Harris, Addressograph-Multigraph Corporation, Cleveland, Ohio.

DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS

Chairman, Miles C. Thomas, Principal, Greenwood School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, Mary A. Thompson, Principal, Dewey School, St. Louis.

Secretary, Frances Holliday, Principal, Eugene Field School, Maryville.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore, 12:15 P. M. Price per plate, \$1.00.

Luncheon Music, Elementary School Orchestra, Loretta Newman, Director. Secure tickets from your district president, or Miles C. Thomas, Principal, Greenwood School, Kansas City.

Address, Creative Leadership, Dr. Ernest O. Melby, Dean, School of Education, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.

Address, Geo. L. Hawkins, Assistant Superintendent of Instruction, St. Louis.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Chairman, Alice Pittman, Supervisor, Elementary Education, Phelps School, Springfield.

Vice-Chairman, Mabel E. Holstin, Teacher, Washington School, Sedalia.

Secretary, Georgia Clatterbuck, Elementary Teacher, Fairview School, Jefferson City.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Music Hall, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Music.

Address, The Challenge of Affe-tive Experiences in the Elementary School, Dr. Clara Owsley Wilson, Chairman, Department of Elementary Education, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

Acting Chairman, Susan F. Lancaster, Teacher of English, Roosevelt High School, St. Louis.

Secretary, Helen Morris, Instructor in English, High School, Carrollton.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Auditorium, Jenkins Music Company, 1217-23 Walnut.

Address, Mrs. Carolyn Benton Czekefair, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Address, Dr. Clarence R. Decker, President, University of Kansas City.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

Chairman, Sidney E. Ekblaw, Instructor in Geography, University of Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, Walter E. Elmore, Teacher, High School, Bowling Green.

Secretary, Martha Miller, Teacher, Eugene Field School, Mexico.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Room 501 Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Appointment of Committees.

Address, Geography in Integrated Units for the Grades, Dr. Carol Y. Mason, State Teachers College, Maryville.

Address, The Iron and Steel Industry—Its Geographic Factors (Illustrated), Dr. Clarence F. Jones, Professor of Economic Geography, Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts.

Address, Proposed Changes in Missouri High School Geography, Dr. Clarence E. Koeppel, Professor of Geography, State Teachers College, Springfield.

Report of Committees—Election of Officers.

DEPARTMENT OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

Chairman, Vest C. Myers, Dean, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.

Vice-Chairman, W. S. Bennett, Superintendent of Public Schools, Marceline.

Secretary, Ruth Baity, Educational Counselor, West Junior High School, Kansas City.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Room 600, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Address, The Administration of a Guidance Program in a Typical Secondary School, Dr. C. Gilbert Wrenn, Department of Psychology, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

Panel Discussion—Some High Points in Diagnosis and Counseling.

Panel Members

Dr. Charles Germane, Professor of Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Dr. James C. Miller, President, Christian College, Columbia.

Dr. Forrest H. Rose, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.

Dr. Ralph Bedell, School of Education, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Dean W. P. Shoetall, Stephens College, Columbia.

Alma Fletcher, Educational Counselor, Soldan High School, St. Louis.

Ruth Baity, Counselor, Kansas City.

Dean Vest C. Myers, State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau.

Business Meeting

DEPARTMENT OF HOME ECONOMICS

Chairman, Minnie L. Irons, Professor of Home Economics Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Vice-Chairman, Louise Keller, State Supervisor of Home Economics Education, Jefferson City.

Secretary-Treasurer, Bertha E. Whipple, Assistant Professor of Home Economics, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Luncheon, Friday November 18, 12:15 P. M., Walnut Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price, \$1.02.

Luncheon Speaker, Florence Harrison, Professor of Home Economics, University of Missouri, Columbia. Make reservations through Anna E. Hussey, Board of

Education, 9th and Locust, Kansas City, Telephone, Victor 0065. Luncheon by reservation only. Reservations close at 4:00 P. M., Thursday, November 17. Hostesses—Alice Moss and members of the Kansas City Home Economics Club.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Room 500, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

2:00 Music, Northeast High School A Cappella Choir, Frank Chaffee, Director.

2:15 Developments in Home Economics Under the Stimulus of the George Deen Act, Florence Fallgatter, Professor of Home Economics Education, Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.

3:00 Panel Discussion—Home Economics for Boys' Classes and Clubs.

Genevieve A. Nowlin, East High School, Kansas City, Panel Leader.

Panel Members:

Ruth Alexander, Lebanon

Mrs. Harriette Henderson, Paseo High School, Kansas City

Mrs. Atlanta Pummill, Houston

Helen Rex, Jefferson Junior High School, Columbia

Bertha Taylor, Smithville

Mrs. Frances Wilson, Cameron

Eva Withers, Birch Tree

3:45 The British Isles as Seen by a Home Economist, Mrs. Lucille Rust, Professor of Home Economics Education, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan.

DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS

Chairman, Chester E. Erickson, Instructor, Jarrett Junior High School, Springfield.

Vice-Chairman, Otho L. Barnett, Industrial Arts Department, Senior High School, Kirksville.

Secretary, Ben W. Leib, Professor of Industrial Arts, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

Friday, November 18, 1:45 P. M., Auditorium, Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, 1226 Central

1:45 Music, Central High School A Cappella Choir, Mari Whitney, Director.

1:55 Address, Trends in Industrial Arts, Professor R. W. Selvidge, University of Missouri, Columbia.

2:10 Panel Discussion—Artistic Crafts as Developed in the Kansas City Schools.

2:10 Discussion of Ceramics, Marvin Jones, Instructor, Northeast Junior High School, Kansas City.

2:20 Discussion of Art Metal Work, J. R. Manly, Instructor, Southwest High School, Kansas City.

2:30 Discussion of Upholstery, Ray Koenig, Instructor, Junior Vocational School, Kansas City.

2:40 Discussion of Weaving, Rupert Peters, Head of Visual Education, Library Building, Kansas City.

2:50 Discussion of Alabaster Turning as a Hobby, A. R. Cade, Instructor, Jarrett Junior High School, Springfield.

3:05 Summary of Preceding Talks, James Schooling, Instructor, Thomas Edison School, Kansas City.

3:15 Discussion and Questions.

3:25 Business Session.

DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARIES

Chairman, Maurine Fairweather, Librarian, Westport High School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, Mrs. E. H. Gibbany, Librarian, Hickman High School, Columbia.

Secretary, Jean Trowbridge, Librarian, Junior College, St. Joseph.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price per plate, 85c plus tax. Reservations may be made by writing to Maurine Fairweather, Westport High School, Kansas City. Dr. B. Lamar Johnson, Librarian, Stephens College, Columbia, will introduce the guest speaker, Mr. Moses.

Address, Horace S. Moses, Librarian, University of Kansas City.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Chairman, Robert E. White, Head, Mathematics Department, Northeast High School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, Gaylord C. Montgomery, Teacher of Mathematics, John Burroughs School, Clayton.

Secretary, Josephine Ruppel Tolbert, Teacher, Senior High School, Hannibal.

Luncheon, Friday November 18, 12:15 P. M., Room 203, Pickwick Hotel, 10th and McGee. Price per plate, 85 cents. Make reservations with any officer or at the Hotel.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Room 203, Pickwick Hotel, 10th and McGee.

Instrumental Music—Southeast High School, Kansas City.

Some Glimpses into the History of Mathematics, Professor U. G. Mitchell, University of Kansas, Lawrence.

Address, Neglected Mathematics in the Teaching of Arithmetic, Professor George H. Jamison, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

Affiliation of the Mathematics Section of Missouri State Teachers Association with the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, Professor Leonard D. Haertter, John Burroughs School, Clayton.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

Chairman, Elsa Grueneberg, Associate Professor, Park College, Parkville.

Vice-Chairman: French Section, L. C. Dahl, Westminster College, Fulton.

Vice-Chairman: German Section, Bertha C. Sessinghaus, Beaumont High School, St. Louis.

Vice-Chairman: Spanish Section, Mrs. Mary Holbrook, Normandy High School, St. Louis.

Secretary, Jacqueline Moscherosch, Head, French Department, Sunset Hill School, Kansas City.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:00 o'clock noon, University Club, 908 Baltimore Avenue. Price, \$1.10. For reservations address Annette Betz, 300 West 51st Street Terrace, Kansas City, Telephone VA 2735. Music, under the direction of Agnes Engel, Department of German and French, Northeast High School, Kansas City.

1:30 Business Meeting.

2:15 Address, Facing Our Dilemmas, Dr. H. B. Almstedt, Department of Germanic Languages, University of Missouri, Columbia.

3:00 Music—French Choir of Drury College, Springfield, Lambert Orton, Director.

(Note: The Missouri chapter of the American Association of Teachers of Spanish will also meet at the University Club at 11:00 A. M. and attend the luncheon.)

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Chairman, Harling A. Spring, Vocal Director, Westport High School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, J. T. Alexander, Director of Music, Public Schools, Sedalia.

Secretary, Milton Bennett, Jr., Teacher of Choral Music, Senior High School, Jefferson City.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Auditorium, Junior College, 505 E. 11th.

Music, Junior High School Boys' Chorus, boys chosen from the classes of Maree Murlin and Richard Dabney.

Music in American Culture, Dr. Edward Howard Griggs, Columbia University, New York City, New York.

Business Meeting—Report of Nominating Committee and Election of Officers.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Chairman, J. Harold Morris, Director of Physical Education, Northeast Junior High School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, Marion Bernard, Director of Physical Education, Senior High School, University City.

Secretary, Jack Matthews, Instructor, Department of Physical Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Roof Garden, 22nd floor, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore. Price \$1.00. **Luncheon Music** by Kansas City Junior College String Quartet, Marian Nelsen, Director. **Address, The Next Ten Years in Health and Physical Education**, Dr. C. H. McCloy, Research Professor of Anthropometry and Physical Education, University of Iowa, Iowa City.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Roof Garden, Hotel Kansas Citian, 11th and Baltimore.

2:00 Panorama of Health Service Activities—Demonstration of audiometer, sight saving, and physical examinations conducted by local staff members of Kansas City health and physical education department.

Physical Inspection of Child, Miss Elaine Thompson, Kansas City.

Vision Testing, Miss Virginia Westring, Kansas City.

Audiometer, Miss Nelle Morgan, Kansas City.

Medical Examination of High School Child, Miss Hazel Fulton, Kansas City, and Dr. Paul N. Johnstone, Kansas City.

Tuberculin Testing in High School, Miss Ruth Winfrey, Kansas City, and Dr. Lyman Richardson, Kansas City.

2:30 Business Meeting—Election of Officers.

3:00 Swimming Demonstration—Teaching demonstration with emphasis upon development of skills, conducted by W. Roy Means, Westport Junior High School, Kansas City. (Note: The Kansas City Athletic Club Pool is located on the ninth floor of the Hotel.)

4:00 Mechanics of Coaching Illustrated with Movies, Dr. C. H. McCloy, Research Professor of Anthropometry and Physical Education, University of Iowa, Iowa City. (Note: Especially for those interested in an analysis of the specific skills in coaching track, baseball, golf and perhaps other sports. This demonstration will show the results of the research work done at the University of Iowa on the mechanics of coaching.)

DEPARTMENT OF RURAL EDUCATION

Chairman, A. F. Elsea, Director of Rural Education, State Department of Education, Jefferson City.

Secretary, Madie L. Fickens, Principal, Cedar Hill School, Cedar Hill.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Edison Hall, Kansas City Power & Light, 13th and Baltimore.

Theme: "Made in Missouri Rural Schools."

(This program represents the work that may be done and is being done in Missouri Rural Schools and presented by teachers, pupils and patrons of the various rural districts in the State.)

A County Rural Supervisory Music Program, demonstration by Barton County School Chorus. (15 minutes)

A Health Program for Rural Schools, Mrs. Doyle Yale, Rural Teacher, Atchison County. (6 minutes)

Training in Speech, Illoe Rader, Rural Teacher, Grundy County; Characterization of "Tom Sawyer," Donald McCullough, rural pupil, Grundy County. (14 minutes)

The Use of the Radio in the Rural School, Lula Mac Kimberly, Rural Teacher, Marion County. (6 minutes)

Rhythm Work in the Rural School, Rural Rhythm Band, Platte County. (10 minutes)

The Teaching of Language Arts as Per the New Courses of Study, Mrs. Josephine Kuncs, Rural Teacher, Monroe County. (6 minutes)

The Teaching of Art in the Rural School, Mrs. Elizabeth Patrick, Rural Teacher, Jackson County; demonstration by rural pupils of Jackson County. (15 minutes)

A County Supervisory Faculty Meeting Course of Study Program, Emma Lou Hartel, Rural Teacher, Nodaway County. (8 minutes)

The Community as a Part of the Rural School Program, demonstration by Coldwater School District Country Choir, Cass County. (10 minutes)

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE

Chairman, L. C. Bailey, Professor of Chemistry, Junior College, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, F. W. Moody, Teacher, Cleveland High School, St. Louis.

Secretary-Treasurer, Chas. H. Philpott, Professor of Biology, Harris Teachers College, St. Louis.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:00 o'clock noon, Phillips Hotel, 12th and Baltimore. Price 85c per plate.

Friday, November 18, 1:15 P. M., Phillips Hotel, 12th and Baltimore.

The Effect of Internal Secretions Upon Your Appearance, Charles C. Dennie, M. E., Professor of Dermatology, University of Kansas, Lawrence.

Weather Is Considered, E. J. Minser, Chief Meteorologist, Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc., Kansas City.

Wild Life of North America (Talk illustrated with motion pictures), J. W. Lippincott, President, J. B. Lippincott Publishing Company, Philadelphia.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF SECONDARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS

Chairman, Giles Theilmann, Principal, High School, Chillicothe.

Vice-Chairman, H. V. Mason, Principal, Senior High School, Hannibal.

Secretary, J. D. Hull, Principal, Senior High School, Springfield.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:15 P. M., Junior Ball Room, Hotel President, 14th and Baltimore. Price \$1.00.

Program Following Luncheon

1:30 Music, Central Junior High School Girls' Chorus, Camille Leedy, Director.

1:50 **Business Meeting**.

2:10 **Address**, The Elimination of Artificial Incentives, Eli C. Foster, Principal, Central High School, Tulsa, Oklahoma.

3:00 **Address**, The Need of Developing a Dynamic Program for Secondary Education, Dr. Ernest O. Melby, Dean, The School of Education, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.

MISSOURI COUNCIL FOR SOCIAL STUDIES

Chairman, Mary C. Keith, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Vice-Chairman, G. H. V. Melore, John Burroughs School, Clayton.

Secretary, Julian C. Aldrich, High School, Webster Groves.

Treasurer, V. Don Hudson, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:30 P. M., Lucerne Hotel, Linwood and Harrison. Price 85c. Reservations should be mailed to Miss Anna M. Thompson, Chairman, Committee for Local Arrangements, Carlton Hotel, Kansas City, before November 14. **Address**, Social Security, David Cushman Coyle, Consultant to National Resources Committee, Washington, D. C.

Friday, November 18, 2:30 P. M., Lucerne Hotel, Linwood and Harrison.

Curriculum Development in Kansas City, Rose Wickey, Curriculum Director, Kansas City Public Schools.

Springfield Curriculum Program, D. C. Rucker, Director of Curriculum and Research, Springfield Public Schools.

Impressions of the Denver Workshop, Howard Cummings, High School, Clayton.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF SPECIAL CLASSES

Chairman, Agnes Burris, Teacher, Yeager School, Kansas City.

Vice-Chairman, Irene Copeland, Teacher, Jackson Opportunity School, Kansas City.

Secretary, Myrtle E. Miller, Principal, Krug Opportunity School, St. Joseph.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Room 401, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Music, Chorus from Jackson Opportunity School, James Schooling, director.

Behavior of Children, Dr. L. Lynson Woodfin, Director of Child Guidance Clinic, Kansas City.

Music, Chorus from Foster Opportunity School, Trilby Turner, director.

Panel Discussion, Dr. R. P. C. Wilson, Missouri State School, Marshall, Chairman.

Panel Members

Pauline A. Humphreys, Department of Education, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Mary Burke, Teaching Principal, Jackson Opportunity School, Kansas City.

Nelle Thompson, Head Teacher, Junior Vocational School, Kansas City.

Business Meeting.

**JOINT MEETING
DEPARTMENT OF SPEECH
SPEECH ASSOCIATION OF MISSOURI**

Chairman, Speech Department and President, Speech Association of Missouri, Wilbur E. Gilman, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Vice-Chairman, Speech Department and First Vice-President, Speech Association of Missouri, Louise Abney, Teachers College, Kansas City.

Secretary, Speech Department and Speech Association of Missouri, M. Agnes Rank, Senior High School, Jefferson City.

Treasurer, Speech Department and Speech Association of Missouri, Wesley Wiksell, Stephens College, Columbia.

Joint Luncheon, Friday, November 18, 12:00 P. M., Hotel Phillips Grill, 12th and Baltimore. Price per plate, \$1.00. Send reservations to Miss Dorothy Miniace, Ashland School, Kansas City.

Friday, November 18, 1:00 P. M., Hotel Phillips Grill, 12th and Baltimore.

1:00 A Program of Speech Training, Harry G. Barnes, Professor of Speech, University of Iowa, Iowa City.

2:00 Broadcast of the National Demonstration Debate, Bower Aly, Director of Forensics, University of Missouri, Columbia, Presiding.

Radio Chairman: Lyman Bryson, Professor of Adult Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York.

Resolved: That the United States Should Establish an Alliance with Great Britain.

Radio Speakers

Affirmative: Pennington Halle, Assistant Director, League of Nations Association; Clyde Eagleton, Professor of International Law, New York University, New York City.

Negative: John T. Flynn, writer, lecturer, financial analyst, President, Board of Higher Education, New York City; Quincy Howe, writer, former editor of "The Living Age."

3:00 Business Meeting. Mimeographed reports of officers, standing committees, and official delegates to regional and national conventions will be distributed.

3:30 Sectional Meetings.

Section 1, Interpretation and Dramatics, Room 301, Municipal Auditorium. Donovan Rhynsburger, Director of Dramatics, University of Missouri, Columbia, Presiding.

Topic: Problems in High School Dramatics.

3:30 Putting a Play into Operation in the Small High School, Helen Rosenthal, Bethany High School, Bethany.

3:45 Organization of Production Staff and Crews in the Large High School, Eugene R. Wood, Webster Groves High School, Webster Groves.

4:00 Shall We Cooperate or Compete with the Athletic Program?, Mildred Epperson, Lee's Summit High School, Lee's Summit.

4:15 Opportunities for Improving Democratic Living Through Dramatics, Marion F. F. Boots, Pipkin Junior High School, Springfield.

4:30 Choosing the Contest Play for High Schools, Ruth Curtis, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

Section 2, Public Speaking and Debate, Room 203, Municipal Auditorium, Lloyd W. Welden, Senior High School, Maplewood, Presiding.

Topic: American Foreign Policy.

3:30 **Isolation and Old-Fashioned Neutrality**, C. C. Fairchild, Manual Training High School, Kansas City.

3:50 **Neutrality Legislation**, Curtis Hutcherson, High School, Excelsior Springs.

4:10 **Anglo-American Alliance**, Joe S. Amery, Jr., High School, Lexington.

4:30 **Open Forum**.

Section 3, Speech Correction, Room 205, Municipal Auditorium, R. P. Kroggel, Director of Speech Education, State Department of Education, Jefferson City, Presiding.

Topic: The Status of Speech Correction Programs in Missouri.

3:30 **The Cape Girardeau Plan of Speech Correction**, Jane Brewer, Elementary Speech Supervisor, Cape Girardeau Public Schools.

3:45 **A Program of Speech Correction for the Elementary Schools**, Mrs. Opal Ellett, Elementary Speech Supervisor, Kirksville Public Schools.

4:00 **Speech Correction in the Small Community**, W. G. McWhorter, Speech Instructor, Marshall.

4:15 **Speech Correction in Our City Schools**, Angus Springer, Speech Instructor, North Kansas City High School, North Kansas City.

4:30 **Speech Correction in the Private College**, Mrs. Anna McClain Sankey, Webster College, Webster Groves.

4:45 **The Kansas City Program in Speech Correction**, Louise Abney, Kansas City Teachers College.

Section 4, Speech Education, Room 206, Municipal Auditorium, Edward Avison, Department of Speech, State Teachers College, Kirksville, Presiding.

Topic: A Program of Training for Teachers of Speech in Missouri.

(Note: Dr. Barnes will be invited to participate in the group discussions of this section.)

3:30 **A Philosophy of Speech Education**, Clifton Cornwell, Head of the Department of Speech, State Teachers College, Kirksville.

3:45 **What the School Administrator in the Small Town Wants in a Speech Teacher**, Superintendent J. H. Neville, Kirksville.

4:00 **A Speech Teacher for Rural Schools**, J. C. Lynch, Superintendent of Chariton County Schools, Keytesville.

4:15 **What the School Administrator in the Big City Wants in a Speech Teacher**, Louise Abney, Director of Speech Education, Teachers College, Kansas City.

Note: Speech Demonstration Program, Thursday, 3:30 P. M., Edison Hall, Kansas City Power and Light Building, 13th and Baltimore.

DEPARTMENT OF SUPERINTENDENCE

Chairman, Dr. W. E. Rosenstengel, Superintendent of Schools, Columbia.

Vice-Chairman, Ray Hailey, Principal, Benjamin Harrison School, Kansas City.

Secretary, M. C. Cunningham, Superintendent of Schools, Desloge.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Ballroom, Hotel Muehlebach, 12th and Baltimore.

Music, Junior College Triple Quartet, George Stanton, Director.

Address, How the State Board of Education Works in Virginia, Dr. Sidney B. Hall, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Richmond, Virginia.

Report of the Planning Committee, E. T. Miller, Superintendent of Schools, Hannibal.

Report of Code of Ethics Committee, H. M. Boucher, Superintendent of Schools, Memphis.

Report of Plans for the Winter Meeting, Dr. W. W. Carpenter, Professor of Education, University of Missouri, Columbia.

Business Meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES AND JUNIOR COLLEGES

Chairman, Walter F. Sanders, Dean, Park College, Parkville.

Vice-Chairman, George W. Diemer, President, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Secretary, J. Robert Sala, Dean, Christian College, Columbia.

This Department will meet as the Division of Colleges and Universities in the Ball Room of Hotel Muehlebach, 12th and Baltimore, on Thursday afternoon, November 17, 2:00 P. M. All those interested in College Training or Administration are urged to attend the Thursday afternoon meeting.

DEPARTMENT OF VISUAL EDUCATION

Chairman, Harry A. Wise, Head of Training School Department, State Teachers College, Springfield.

Vice-Chairman, Rupert Peters, Director of Visual Education, Library Building, Kansas City.

Secretary, Mrs. Alma Rogers, Director of Visual Education, Goodall School, Webster Groves.

Friday, November 18, 2:30 P. M., Franklin School, 14th and Washington.

Theme: Visual Education in Missouri.

In Our City Schools, Elizabeth Gelterman, Department of Visual Education, St. Louis City Schools, St. Louis.

In Our Town Schools, John W. Gilliland, Superintendent of Schools, Aurora.

In Our Rural Schools, Kenneth Ogle, Superintendent of Howell County Schools, West Plains.

Panel Discussion—Suggestions for Articulating and Coordinating the Visual Education Programs in Missouri.

Panel Members

W. C. Bicknell, University Laboratory School, Columbia.

H. S. Thomas, Superintendent of Schools, Maryville.

W. C. Grimes, Superintendent of Schools, Willow Springs.

B. B. Cramer, Superintendent of Schools, Smithville.

Delmas Liggett, Superintendent of Gentry County Schools, Albany.

Mrs. Margaret Klines, Visual Education Service, University of Missouri, Columbia.

J. E. McClary, Hickman High School, Columbia.

Russell Bastain, Grade School Principal, Palmyra.

Business Meeting.—Election of Officers.

(Note: There will be exhibits and demonstrations of Visual Education materials and equipment.)

DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Chairman, Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent of Schools, Jefferson City.

Vice-Chairmen:

Agriculture, G. K. Arney, Instructor in Vocational Agriculture, High School, Princeton.

Commerce, D. Gordon Roach, Instructor, Commercial Subjects, Hadley Vocational School, St. Louis.

Home Economics, Harriet Meranda, Teacher, Vocational Home Economics, Senior High School, Trenton.

Industrial Arts, N. B. Grinstead, Director of Industrial Arts, State Teachers College, Warrensburg.

Trades and Industries, M. Reed Bass, Director, David Ranken School, St. Louis.

Secretary, J. C. Utterback, Teacher, Hadley Vocational School, St. Louis.

Thursday, November 17, 2:00 P. M., Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, 1226 Central.

The Department of Vocational Education will meet in the Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, on Thursday afternoon, November 17, as the Division of Vocational Training. That meeting will take the place of the usual meeting of the Department.

Annual Dinner will be held Thursday evening, Tiffin Room, Wolferman's, 1108 Walnut, at 6:00 P. M. Price \$1.00. Music. Dinner Speaker, Henry C. Haskell, Jr., Editorial Writer, Kansas City Star. Open to all persons interested in Vocational Training. Will close at 8:00 P. M. sharp. Mr. O. H. Day, Principal, Lathrop Polytechnic Institute, Chairman of Committee on Arrangements.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

ADULT EDUCATION

John K. Walsh, State Director of Education for WPA, Jefferson City, Presiding.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., Room 400, Municipal Auditorium, 13th and Central.

Address, W. W. Gibbany, Supervisor, Adult Education, Jefferson City.

Address, Hon. Lloyd W. King, State Superintendent of Schools, Jefferson City.

Discussion Leaders

Mrs. Inez Benson, Supervisor of Adult Education, Kansas City.

Mrs. Ethel Wood, Supervisor of Adult Education, Kansas City.

NURSERY SCHOOLS, KINDERGARTEN AND PARENT EDUCATION

Chairman, Dr. Dora Louise Cockrell, State Supervisor of Nursery Schools, WPA.

Friday, November 18, 2:00 P. M., West Side Baptist Church, 13th and Broadway.

Address, Resources for Early Childhood Education, Jennie Wahlert, National President of Association for Childhood Education, and Principal, Jackson School, St. Louis.

Address, Social Growth in Early Childhood, Jessie McKay, Instructor in Kindergarten and Primary Education, Teachers College, Kansas City.

RAILROAD RATES

Round trip first-class tickets will be available at approximately 2¼c per mile each way, and round trip coach tickets at approximately 1.9c per mile each way. Both classes of tickets will have a return limit of 30 days in addition to the date of sale, and can be purchased without the use of Identification Certificates.

HOTELS IN KANSAS CITY

Please write Hotels direct for reservations.

Name and Location		With Bath	Without Bath
Aladdin	Single	\$2.00-\$3.00	
1213 Wyandotte	Double	3.00- 5.00	
	Twin Beds	5.00- 6.00	
Ambassador	Single	1.50- 2.50	
Broadway & Knickerbocker	Double	2.50- 3.50	
Bellevue	Single	2.50- 3.50	
214 E. Armour	Double	4.00- 5.00	
	Twin Beds	6.00	
Berkshire	Single	1.50- 4.00	
1021 E. Linwood	Double	3.00- 6.00	
Bray	Single	2.00- 2.50	\$1.50
1114 Baltimore	Double	2.50- 3.50	2.00
	Twin Beds	4.50- 6.00	
Chase	Single	1.50	
911 Holmes	Double	2.50	
Commonwealth	Single	2.00- 3.00	
12th & Broadway	Double	3.00- 5.00	
	Twin Beds	5.00- 6.00	
Dixon	Single	3.00- 3.50	1.50- 2.00
12th & Baltimore	Double	3.50- 5.00	2.50- 3.00
	Twin Beds	4.00- 5.00	
Drake	Single	1.50	
1016 Locust	Double	2.50	
Hyde Park	Single	3.00- 3.50	
36th & Broadway	Double	4.00- 4.50	
	Twin Beds	4.50- 6.00	
Kansas Citizen	Single	2.50- 4.00	
11th & Baltimore	Twin Beds	3.50- 7.00	
La Salle Hotel	Single	2.00- 6.00	
922 Linwood	Double	2.00- 3.00	
Hotel Maddox	Single	1.50	
1334 Central	Double	2.00- 2.50	
Montague Hotel	Single	1.50	1.25
412 West 11th St.	Double	2.00	1.75
*Muehlebach	Single	3.00- 6.00	
12th & Baltimore	Double	4.50- 8.00	
	Twin Beds	5.00- 9.00	
Newbern	Single	2.50- 4.00	
535 E. Armour	Double	3.50- 6.00	
Park Lane (Apts.)	Single	3.00- 5.00	
46th & Mill Creek Parkway	Double	4.00- 7.00	
Phillips	Single	2.50- 5.00	
12th & Baltimore	Double	4.00- 8.00	
	Twin Beds	6.00- 8.00	
Pickwick	Single	2.50- 4.00	
10th & McGee	Double	3.50- 6.00	
	Twin Beds	5.50- 7.00	
Plaza	Single	1.50- 2.50	1.25- 1.50
15 East 24th	Double	3.00- 3.50	1.75- 2.00
	Twin Beds	5.00	
*President	Single	2.50- 5.50	
14th & Baltimore	Double	3.50- 6.00	
	Twin Beds	5.00- 8.00	
Rasbach	Single	1.50- 2.50	1.25
1116 Wyandotte	Double	2.50- 3.50	2.00
Robert E. Lee	Single	2.00- 3.00	
13th & Wyandotte	Double	3.00- 4.00	
	Twin Beds	4.50- 5.00	
Sexton	Single	2.00- 2.50	1.50
15 West 12th	Double	3.00- 4.00	2.50- 3.00
Snyderhof	Single	1.50- 2.50	
217 Oak	Double	2.00- 3.00	
	Twin Beds	3.00- 4.00	
State	Single	2.00- 3.50	
12th & Wyandotte	Double	3.00- 5.00	
	Twin Beds	5.00- 6.00	
Victoria	Single	1.50	1.00
9th & McGee	Double	2.00	1.50
Westgate	Single	1.50- 2.50	
Main & Delaware	Double	2.00- 3.50	
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*Headquarters

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Please be sure to bring your Membership Receipt with you to the Kansas City Meeting, November 18-19, 1938. The Membership Receipt is a Ticket of Admission to all General Sessions of the Association.



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THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Akron Civic Forum:

I remember your Civic Forum very well and feel that this type of an organization leads to better democracy. At the present time this is most important and I hope that the Forum will have a very successful year.

Very sincerely yours,

Eleanor Roosevelt

Outstanding Personalities Of The Day

Hon. Bennett Champ Clark

"Keeping the United States out of War"

Monday, October 16, 1939—Single Admission \$1.00

Dr. Lloyd C. Douglas

"The Release of Galatea"

Thursday, November 2, 1939—Single Admission \$1.00

Lord Alfred Duff Cooper

"The Survival of Liberty"

Thursday, January 11, 1940—Single Admission \$1.00

Erika Mann

"School for Barbarians"

Monday, January 23, 1940—Single Admission \$1.00

Pierre Van Paassen

"The Crisis in Western Civilization"

Thursday, February 8, 1940—Single Admission \$1.00

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver

"Some Aberrations of Our Day"

Monday, March 4, 1940—Single Admission \$1.00

• ALL LECTURES BEGIN AT 8:15 P. M.

ENTIRE SERIES OF SIX LECTURES \$2.50

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AKRON JEWISH CENTER

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HON. BENNETT CHAMP CLARK



■ Subject:

"KEEPING THE UNITED STATES OUT OF WAR"

■ One of the most aggressive members of the United States Senate, Clark has been a powerful figure in many recent controversies—such as the Supreme Court issues, Reorganization fight, Neutrality bill, and others. He is Chairman of the Inter-oceanic Canals Committee, and a member of the Commerce, Finance, Territory and Insular Affairs, and other committees. He is today definitely considered "presidential timber."

His father, the great Champ Clark, was a political power of several decades ago. Bennett Clark saw action abroad during the First World War, was an incorporator of the American Legion and served as its National Commander. He was elected to the Senate from Missouri in 1932 and re-elected in 1938.

DR. LLOYD C. DOUGLAS



■ Subject

"THE RELEASE OF GALATEA"

■ Akron awaits the return of Dr. Douglas, pastor of the First Congregational Church here from 1921 to 1926 and now world-famous novelist. He is included on this forum because of popular request—his numerous friends desiring to see and hear him once again! His first novel, "The Magnificent Obsession", published after he was fifty had the fiction market at his feet and the movies tugging at his coat-tails.

Other of his popular works are: "Forgive Us Our Trespases", "Green Lights", "White Banners", and "Disputed Passages". Four of these books have already been made into motion pictures, "Disputed Passages" just filmed by Paramount, will be released this fall. It is said of him, "The World has been his parish!"

LORD ALFRED DUFF COOPER



■ Subject:

"SURVIVAL OF LIBERTY"

• First Lord of the British Admiralty until his dramatic "protest" resignation at Chamberlain's "peace at any price" settlement with Hitler at Munich, Cooper is regarded as one of England's greatest statesmen; a name destined for history. His fiery speeches in the House of Commons and his caustic criticism of the "appeasement" policy heaped praise upon him from all parts of the Empire.

Lord Cooper will be in America for a limited tour only and Akron is one of the few fortunate cities he visits! He was made Minister of War in 1935 and Lord of the Admiralty in 1937. He is married to former Lady Diana Manners. Educated at Oxford and was awarded the coveted "D.S.O." during the World War!

ERIKA MANN



■ Subject

"SCHOOL FOR BARBARIANS"

• From one of the world's outstanding cultural families and the daughter of renowned Thomas Mann, she is herself a writer and actress of note! An eloquent English speaker and writer she devotes her time now entirely to the cause of Democracy! She is the author of the widely read indictment of Nazi education, "School for Barbarians".

Erika Mann collaborated with her brother Klaus on "Escape to Life". Expatriated shortly after she left Germany voluntarily six years ago she expects to become an American citizen soon. At present she acts as interpreter for her father. She says, "My one purpose in life is to work for the downfall of dictatorship!"

Fifth Lecture . . . Thursday, February 8, 1940

PIERRE VAN PAASSEN



■ Subject

"THE CRISIS IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION"

• Now stationed at the various European "fronts" covering the inception of the "Second World War" Pierre van Paassen will relate thrilling actual first hand information! Famous foreign international correspondent and author of "Days of Our Years" which has achieved a circulation of 200,000, he has interviewed Hitler, Stalin, Mussolini, Franco, and others of world-wide fame!

Trained for the Church he left a theological school to join the Canadian Army in France and started on his journalistic career after the War. He speaks six languages fluently and is able to converse in many more! He has kept United States in close touch with present war events by his daily foreign broadcasts!

ELEVENTH ANNUAL CIVIC FORUM

RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER



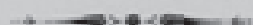
■ Subject:

"SOME ABERRATIONS OF OUR
DAY"

• Dr. Silver, one of the nation's most eloquent orators, has been actively identified with the great social movements of our day! He was a member of President Hoover's Unemployment Relief Commission and is called the father of the Unemployment Insurance Bill of Ohio. He is on the National Child Labor Commission, the Commission of Militarism in Education, and one of the world leaders of the Zionist movement.

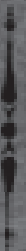
Frequently visits Europe for first hand observations, having recently returned from a trip abroad. He is the author of "Religion in a Changing World" and other works of religious and sociological interest. In Cleveland he is the spiritual leader of one of the largest liberal Jewish congregations in America.

PAST LECTURERS OF AKRON CIVIC FORUM



Herbert Agar	Dr. Herbert A. Miller
Rabbi Barnett R. Brickner	Senator Gerald P. Nye
Dr. Lewis Browne	Dr. Harry A. Overstreet
Rev. S. Parkes Cadman	Ruth Bryan Owen
Upton Close	Pierre Van Paassen
Lewis Corey	Drew Pearson
Dr. Jerome Davis	Francis Perkins
Dr. Will Durant	Dr. Walter B. Peking
Amelia Earhart	Dr. George Rieguel
Sherwood Eddy	Samuel D. Rosen
Abraham Epstein	Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt
Lion Feuchtwanger	Dr. Bertrand Russell
Hamilton Fish	Dr. A. L. Sachar
John T. Flynn	Giuseppe Salvatorelli
Rabbi S. B. Freehof	Maurice Scauvel
Rabbi Solomon Goldman	Samuel Schmulhausen
Dr. Ernest Gruening	Gilbert Seldes
Rabbi James G. Heller	Rabbi A. H. Silver
John Haynes Holmes	Thomas Skeyhill
Will Irwin	Johannes Steele
Arthur Kallet	Rabbi Milton Steinberg
Dr. Frank Kingdon	Benjamin Soolberg
Dr. Maynard C. Krueger	John Strachey
Senator Robert LaFollette	Dorothy Thompson
Dr. Walter H. C. Laves	Uni. Chicago Round Table
Emil Lengyel	Oswald Garrison Villard
Rabbi Louis Mann	Senator Burton K. Wheeler
Dr. Everett Dean Martin	Ellen Wilkinson
Maury Maverick	James Watterman Wise
Dr. Chih Meng	Quincy Wright

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Faced as we are in this day and age with a multitude of complex and baffling problems, both at home and abroad, the crying need is for information, then some more information, and then some more. In addition to what we learn through the newspapers and magazines and over the radio, nothing is quite so enlightening as the viewpoint of a distinguished figure delivered in person.

We congratulate the Akron Jewish Center upon its enterprise and wisdom. Its officers and members are making a notable and distinct contribution to the knowledge and advancement of our citizens.

—Akron Beacon Journal

RABBI A.H. SILVER,
THE TEMPLE,
E. 105TH & ANSEL RD.,
CLEVELAND, OHIO

THE CITY

Volume XXI

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1935

Number 11

Once Again — Rabbi Silver Visits Us To Speak of the Trends of the Times Back from Abroad, the Rabbi will Speak on "Some Aberrations of Our Day"

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, who has been one of the outstanding speakers on City Club forums in the past has consented to appear before the Club once again.

The Rabbi, who recently returned from a trip abroad, is to speak on the subject:

"Some Aberrations of Our Day."

A member of the Club, and a former member of the board of directors, Rabbi Silver has been a forum speaker several times. He opened the 1932 forum season with a brilliant address entitled "A Rabbi Reviews Politics."

A distinguished liberal, the Rabbi has always been noted for his progressive views and has sponsored and supported liberal movements. He has always been in the vanguard of forces for the preservation of human rights, and his previous addresses have proved of prophetic value.

He is a great orator, and when he appeared before a legislative committee, at Columbus, several years ago, to advocate unemployment insurance, he swept the committee off its feet.

Rabbi Silver was born in Lithuania, in 1893, the son of a celebrated rabbi, Moses Silver, who was famed as a student of the Talmud. He was brought up in

New York's East Side. He attended public schools, and as a precocious child, entered the University of Cincinnati. He was graduated in 1915.

At the same time, he received his diploma from the Hebrew Union College, a seminary for the rabbinate in Cincinnati. His first temple was in Wheeling, West Virginia, at the age of 22.

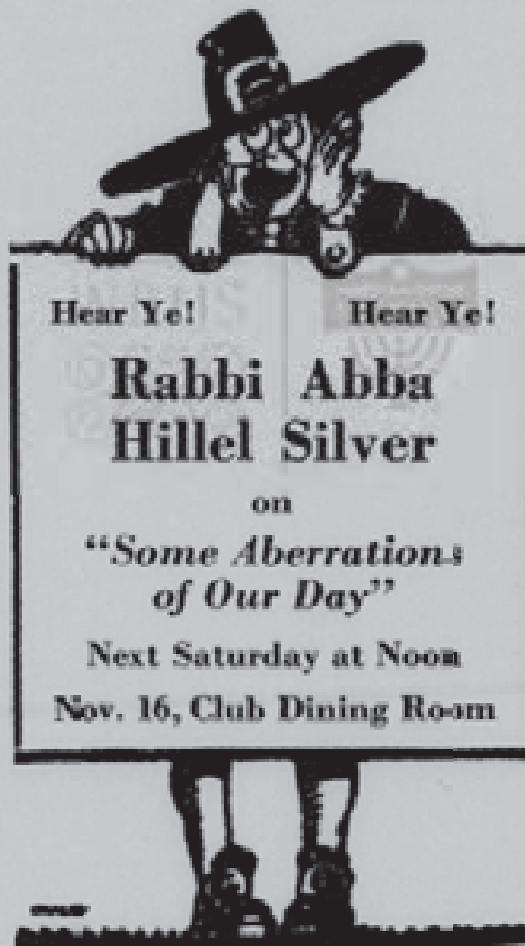
He came to Cleveland two years later to succeed the late Rabbi Moses Gries and the congregation, then located at Scovill Ave. and E. 55th St., saw then a young boy, with a spiritual countenance, but with a self-assur-

ance and cosmopolitan attitude which won him his honored place in the city.

He has continued as rabbi of the Ansel Road Temple ever since then.

A keen student of history, past and current, the rabbi has not been content

(Continued on page 4, col. 1)



Hear the Club's "Wandering Minstrels" in Club Dining Room
at noon Friday, November 15.

THE CITY

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THE CITY CLUB OF CLEVELAND

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Editorial Committee

A. G. Henry	E. T. Randall
Russell T. Herrick	H. S. Tannenbaum
James G. Monnett, Jr.	Milton Widdler

Advisory Member:

Carl D. Friebohn	Norman Krichbaum
------------------	------------------

Citizen Larry Lang all in a dither, last week, about the open air courts of Ethiopia in which the spectators bet on the outcome and the court collects a rake-off from the fund. He led a line of Citizens up to the lounge to see the pictures in *The Geographic*. The lawyers were horrified with the lack of dignity in a court which openly collected a percentage.

* * *

Citizen Ed (Wesleyan) Chorney cherneyed down to Delaware to see his Alma Mater lick Reserve. He didn't, but Art (Reserve) Friebohn, who also went, didn't either.

* * *

Our Prexy and our Treasurer say we need new members. The University Club has raised its dues. We don't intend to. Like the man sentenced to life imprisonment who was discouraged to do all that time but resolved to do as much as he could — well you end it.

* * *

Ex-Prex Win Prex (Reserve) Leutner once complained that a professor of economics received only \$4,000 a year and the football coach \$12,000. Said the coach, "Did you ever hear 60,000 people cheer a recitation in economics."

* * *

Citizen Frank Bishop asks to know who said this: "It ain't the 'savy 'unting that 'urts the 'orses 'oofs but the 'ammer, 'ammer, 'ammer on the 'ari 'ighway." One guess: An English Cockney.

* * *

Last Friday Citizen Hugh Wells took an afternoon off to play golf. Looking over his score at the nineteenth while quaffing a beaker of Coca Cola he sighed: "I think I'll go back into the City Club show this year; apparently golf is no game for a romantic tenor.

* * *

We could almost hear Citizen Walter Seagrave, in the next aisle, exhorting Hugh: If you don't succeed at first, try playing second base.

* * *

Citizen L. J. Grossman just returned from another vacation; this time it was New York City. His alibi is that he doesn't like New York; wouldn't live there if you gave him the town. At that we'd bet that he'd listen to offers.

Believe It or Not

Although our editor, in the last issue, gloated over the fact that William Hard was a Beta and not a Phi Gam, he knows that Mr. Hard is worthy of the latter order — and a lot of others. He was a hit.

* * *

Our Juniors are working up. Citizen Emmett Pedley is beginning to be a regular question asker at the Forum meetings. It won't be long until he starts writing letters to the Editor.

* * *

It was good to see Citizen Francis (Go-get-'em) Voltz at the gate again. Gate crashers had trouble breaking into the meeting.

* * *

By the way, we suspect a new rule about guests is on the way. Better look through this issue.

* * *

At the Nisi Prius Election Party, at Pepper Pike, Citizens Joe Fogg and Ex-Prex Divvy DeVaughn were conniving to establish a new table at the City Club rooms. They couldn't agree as to whether it should be a round or rectangular table. Joe Hostettler suggested a parallelopiped shape and the boys agreed.

* * *

By the way the Phi Gams seem to have captured the Court of Nisi Prius; the Judge and Balliff are members of that exalted order.

The City Club mourns deeply the death of one of its pioneer members and former president, Edward W. Doty

Extra Extra Extra

(ASSESSMENT)

Do you know that two members of the City Club now lie in their beds at home, suffering from nervous breakdowns because they almost broke their ankles?

Do you know that a waiter of the City Club is on the verge of a nervous breakdown because he has almost twisted his spine?

Do you know that seven gallons of soup have been spilled down the backs of City Club members during the past six weeks, enough soup to reduce Cuyahoga county's relief burden by an appreciable amount?

Do you know that a City Club chess player is suffering from undernourishment because he no longer eats his lunch but plays an imaginary chess game on the squares of the City Club dining room carpet?

Do you know that a guest of the City Club came in and turned around again after looking at the City Club's rug? He thought it was the lobby of the Guardian bank.

These hitherto unrevealed facts are now made public because the board of directors have finally decided to do something about this horrible situation.

It was no longer possible to suppress the facts. The condition of the City Club carpet was the basis for a whispering campaign. Rumor had spread that Governor Davey, rug-collector, had sent all his old rugs to the City Club and that the Club had made a patch rug out of them.

So the directors of the Club have finally acted.

At a meeting, this week, the directors voted unanimously to raise money for a new carpet.

Beginning December 1, and for four quarters thereafter each member will be billed 25 cents as a special assessment for a new carpet.

None of this money will be used for operating expenses. It is an assessment for a capital outlay, which cannot be avoided, and which, we feel sure, the great majority of the Club will gladly welcome.

A Word About Guests

The City Club gladly welcomes guests to its forum meetings.

The City Club urges members to bring guests to these meetings to acquaint them with the Club, in the hope that these guests will ultimately join the Club.

But the City Club seeks to discourage guests who frequently take advantage of the Club's hospitality, but fail to make application for membership.

It is felt that this is unfair to the members themselves, who pay dues to support the Club and share the Club's outstanding forum program with outsiders who contribute nothing to the Club but their presence.

Accordingly, a new policy will be inaugurated this week.

The board of directors has decided that no guest may be admitted to more than two forum meeting in a season.

Members are encouraged to bring their

(Continued on page 4, col. 1)

WELCOME HOME

Citizens Frank Herkert, Harry Wembridge, Leo Boylan, Joe Lucas and Charles Couch—wandering minstrels—will hold the stage next Friday noon at lunch, to tell the club what they saw in Russia. They will answer questions. It will also be the Club's farewell to Anvil Revuer Harry Wembridge, who leaves that day for California.

Club Dining Room

Friday Noon, Nov. 15

(Continued from page 3)

friends to forums. This is an excellent way to introduce the Club to outsiders. But, in the future, guests will be registered, and will be limited to two meetings. If they want to come to more forums, we suggest that they take out membership cards.

In addition, the public affairs committee will exercise its discretion to ban all guests at forum meetings which are of great importance to members. At several meetings in the past, City Club members have been unable to get in because guests had taken their places.

They Are Nominating

The Candidates' Field Day is to be held November 30.

The field day can't go on without candidates, and the candidates can't be named without a nominating committee.

So here are the nominators:

William Stinchcomb, chairman; George York, Brookes Friebohn, Michael Wach, Dale Cox, Harold Sammons and Sidney Weitz.

Rabbi Silver Visits Us

(Continued from page 1)

to remain in the cloister. He has studied life as it actually exists. He understands present-day trends as few men do, and his address should be one of the high spots of the forum season.

We suggest that you come early — assure yourself of a place in the Club dining room.

[Loose Ends]

Everybody noticed how the temperature fell the day after election. As Frank Cain said — the heat of the campaign was over.

• • •

The nominating committee has picked Don Whistling Mills for our chess board. Just another chess man?

• • •

Political definition by Merritt Vickery — "The Democratic Party is an aggregation of persons disorganized into a group for the purpose of demonstrating their individual political ineptitude."

• • •

A platform nifty by Dave Warshawsky on Burton's election — "We hope the victor will not be spoiled."

• • •

And Mr. Hard's remark on tariff lobbies: "A lot of infant industries grew up to be cry-babies."

• • •

Mike Wach has graduated from the stooge role to the star role at the Clerk-Treasurer's office of the Board of Education. Atta boy, Mike!



TILL THE MILLENNIUM!

Until Cleveland's a clean city in every respect, Mr. Burton, Cityzens' clothes will need Miracleaning, and Cityzens' shirts and collars will need to be "Davis" laundered to keep them fresh and immaculate.

The Davis Laundry & Cleaning Co.

1516 East 66th Street

Downtown Office - - The W. B. Davis Co.



5020

RABBI A. H. SILVER,
THE TEMPLE,
E. 105TH & ANSEL RD.,
CLEVELAND, OHIO.

THE CITY

Volume XXI

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1935

Number 12

Three Speakers Are Featured For Auto Lunch Saturday Noon, Nov. 23

One — two — three . . .

Three outstanding personalities with widely different backgrounds are the luminaries that will draw the populace to the annual Luncheon of the Cleveland Automotive Trade Association, Saturday, November 23, in Hotel Cleveland.

In deference to this outstanding yearly event the City Club is foregoing its weekly forum and is giving its loyal members a chance to hear:

Melvin Purvis, the United States ace "G" man —

Charles West, undersecretary of the Interior Department —

A. van der Zee, of Dodge Brothers.

"G" Man Purvis will tell how he got to Dillinger and his gang — one of the bloodiest chapters in the crime annals of the country. You can't afford to miss his colorful description of the event that made every front page in the country.

Charley West, who is an ex-congressman, is so close to the president that his words will be practically as if F.D.R. were here in Cleveland talking to you.

And the Dodge executive will talk for the automobile industry in whose honor this luncheon is given and which will mark the inauguration of the Automobile Show.

Of course, advance publicity is not inclined to reveal this, but a little bird told editors of *The City* that Gracie and George (Burns) — that famed radio team — will be on hand to entertain the cash customers with a little special skit.

By the by — the cash customers will have to pay \$1.10 for the luncheon and this—thank heavens—includes the 3 per cent sales tax of the State of Ohio for the benefit of schools and rural communities, and you can get your tickets at Club office.

Exhilarating William Garrison Rose will be the toastmaster for this brilliant occasion and you can always count on him for a few good, and new, stories.

Mid-week Meeting Thursday Noon, Nov. 21 Brings Saga of the Air

When you see a large transport plane flying through the clouds what do you think of?

(Well, that's providing if you think.)

Well, anyway, a real, honest-to-goodness pilot will be here Thursday (tomorrow, if this *City* goes to press on time) for a midweek meeting to tell you about "Behind the Scenes of Air Transportation."

The pilot will be Rodney Sturdevant, former football star at East High School and once an assistant county engineer.

"Rod" (in full uniform) already has 6,000 hours in the air for United Air Lines, whom he has served for five years. He is flying the New York, Cleveland and Chicago line.

In this novel aviation program some of the following questions will be answered by "Rod:"

"Why does an airplane remain under perfect control when its engines are completely shut off?

"How are the airways 'fenced in' by radio?

"How does United Air Lines get regular weather reports two miles above the ground?

"Why is the modern airplane really 'two airplanes in one'?

"Why are 100 times as many people flying today as 10 years ago? and —

"Why is air travel the cheapest form of travel if you place any value on your time?"

Featuring a graphic series of charts and mechanical devices, the program will unfold such interesting developments in modern flying as voice radio communication between planes and the ground; lighting of the airways and other airplane achievements.

So don't miss this unusually interesting midweek meeting. It'll be a wow.

THE CITY

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THE CITY CLUB OF CLEVELAND

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David Warshawsky, *Vice-President and Treasurer*
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Carl D. Friebolin	Norman Krichbaum
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Believe It or Not

Last Friday noon the Russian exiles: Boylan, Couch, Herbert, Lucas and Wembridge qualified for the Lyceum stage. They told us all. But Cityzen A. H. Zychick was the real hero; he furnished the wine.

The farewell to Cityzen Harry Wembridge, occurring at noon the same day, was the occasion of a lot of regretting by the Anvil Revue boys. Harry goes out to Hollywood to join Clark Gable and Joe Herbert.

It didn't take Cityzen Mike Wach long to act like a public official. Within twelve hours after his election as Secretary-Treasurer of the School Board, he was in an automobile wreck.

Cityzen Frank Baker was prompted to say to Mike: "Some officials have held office for nearly two years before they took a boat ride."

Cityzen Ed Byers got all worked up, last week, when he found that Heywood Broun had mentioned him as a champion golfer defeated by Bobby Jones. "Poorer guys than Bobby have achieved 'it,'" said Ed.

Last Monday Cityzen E. R. Weaver brought a friend to the Anvil Table to

enjoy its lunacies. And was he disappointed. Cityzen Otto (Political tipster) Bartunek failed to show up.

What is worrying Cityzen Art Krause, newly elected judge for a six weeks' term, is when he gets his month's vacation. He has been advised by lawyer friends to take the first four weeks to make sure that he at least doesn't get the worst of it.

The proposal that the City Club sponsor a wrestling match is ill timed. Let's have Ex-prex Frank Cain meet a racketeer with no gloves at all.

Again we point with pride to the fact that among our own Cityzens we find the best drawing cards for our Saturday Forum. Cityzen Rabbi Silver had them speechless, last Saturday noon.

And he can answer questions in a manner that will never put him in jail for contempt.

Apparently the new city administration is going to start with the right foot. Practically all of the Cabinet heads are Cityzens in good standing — up to now.

Cityzen Ernie (Councilman de luxe) Bohn tried out a new scheme this campaign and won. He spent no money and issued no cards or posters, a profitable form of bohn-doggling, we call it.

And this from *The Kent Sister* may fit someone — and we're looking at the Anvil Revue Table:

A stooge should always say what's due
And speak when he is spoken to,
And answer nicely from under the table,
That is, of course, if he is able.

With all this Russian talk about no soap and lots of soap, we're glad to hear from Cityzen Joe Lucas, who until now has taken no part in the conversation. Joe says there was a lot of soap, but it was no good. you couldn't strike a match on it.

Your Candidates!

Here is the news you've been waiting for.

Those palpitating hearts of our excitable cityzens can calm down now because the Nominating Committee, under the chairmanship of W. A. (Parks) Stinchcomb today announces the candidates for the board of directors.

These candidates will run for office November 30 — so keep that open.

The CANDIDATES:

Edgar Adams, retired.

V. Ward Ashman, state examiner.

H. M. Buckley, assistant superintendent of schools.

Arthur Flske, law librarian.

George B. Harris, former judge.

Charles Otis, Irish ternier fancier.

W. J. O'Neill, banker.

Lockwood Thompson, attorney.

And will these boys have a chance to give a good lively show — the like of which you've never seen.

And, of course, they'll have managers, too. But we're keeping the names of the managers secret so that the editors of *The City* will have something to write about next week.

Wembridge Honored

It is with pride that the directors of the Club are able to announce that although Harry Wembridge — song bird and business man — has moved to California, he's still a member of the Club "in absentia."

With much ado his boy friends and acquaintances who have appreciated Harry for years threw him one swell party, last Friday.

Judge Carl D. Friebohn presented Harry with a leather traveling case with hairbrush, and place for scap and tooth brush, etc. (you know, one of these things you got for Christmas and never used). The Judge presented this to Harry in the name of the Anvil Revue boys.

A. H. Zychick furnished the wine for the party and everybody had a great noon party.

The Orpheus boys — Couch, Herbert, Lucas and Boylan — also were honored at the same time. They, including Harry, recently returned from Russia where the Cleveland chorus was a distinct and outstanding success.

Society Note

Howard Inches — once WGAR's shining commentator who has acted on the professional theater boards of Cleveland and New York — announced his marriage with an engraved announcement and lets all the boys know that he will be at home "at 437 E. 58th Street, New York City, after December 1."

* * *

Say, Oscar Brown — how about letting the rest of the Cityzens in on the secret —

It is understood that when you were at Michigan (the school that once had a football team) they had a song about you called "What's the Color?"

Now Fenway Topics has picked it up and the boys around here are clamoring for more information.

Hear Ye!

Hear Ye!

Here 'Tis!

CANDIDATES' FIELD DAY

Saturday Noon Club Dining Room November 30th

This meeting will be for MEMBERS ONLY so you better pay your dues and get ready to enjoy the treat of the Season.

"Show your membership card" will be the challenge

Good News

(Reprint from Ex-Prez Ted (Philosopher of Folly) Robinson's P.D. Column.)

Since illness attacked me so viciously
I am such a rheumatic and achitic lubber
That I am only capriciously
A noontime City-Clubber.
But even though I go there erratically
I can discover on the whole for no whining room,
And I note almost ecstatically
That there's going to be a new carpet in
the dining room!
That I am going to be assessed for it
Takes almost nothing from my ecstasy:
The assessment is too small to mitigate
my zest for it,
And the carpet will be something we'll
stretch our necks to see.
Four months ago, while it was still mid-summer
I caught my foot in a hole in the old carpet
And of those who saw me skid, some're
Still convinced that I am a cocktail-barpet.
My spirit over that room is ever hovering,
And when it gets the additional resplendence
Of a new and paid-for floor-covering,
I shall doubtless be more regular in my attendance.

"77"

One of our young members is celebrating Friday—Cityzen T. D. Beach (Champion Chess Man) is to be congratulated on his seventy-seventh birthday then.

Sights Siegel Missed:

Cityzen Jim Rigelhaupt returning from Chicago with a new top hat, tails and a Chesterfield coat.

Cityzen Ernest J. Bohn with a surprisingly low expense account for his Councilmanic campaign.

A Cityzen-Reporter who became so engrossed in Rabbi A. H. Silver's lecture that he forgot to take notes and had some tall explaining to do to the City Editor.

Cityzen Otto Bartunek guessing wrong on all of his election predictions.

Cityzen Norman Krichbaum devoid of ideas, hence no *Loose Ends*.

Paul Jones, promotion editor of *The Press* a guest at the Soviet Table.

Cityzen A. Karl Heyner speaking at a Broadway merchants' celebration.

Cityzen Marvin Harrison addressing the Council Educational Alliance, with Cityzen Treasurer David Warshawsky acting as chairman.

Cityzen Mike Wach lurching with his hat on to hide the wounds from his recent auto accident.

Cityzen Jim Monnett handshaking at a Kiwanis luncheon—and a new Kiwanis button worn by Cityzen Walter Kelsey.

Cityzen Wilbur Wetzel wearing the first Cityzen derby of the season.



EVEN TURKEY GRAVY!

Tuck your napkin into your collar, is our advice. If that technique is taboo, send the vest to "Davis" after Thanksgiving.

The Davis Laundry & Cleaning Co

1516 East 66th Street

Downtown Office - - The W. B. Davis Co.



35-27

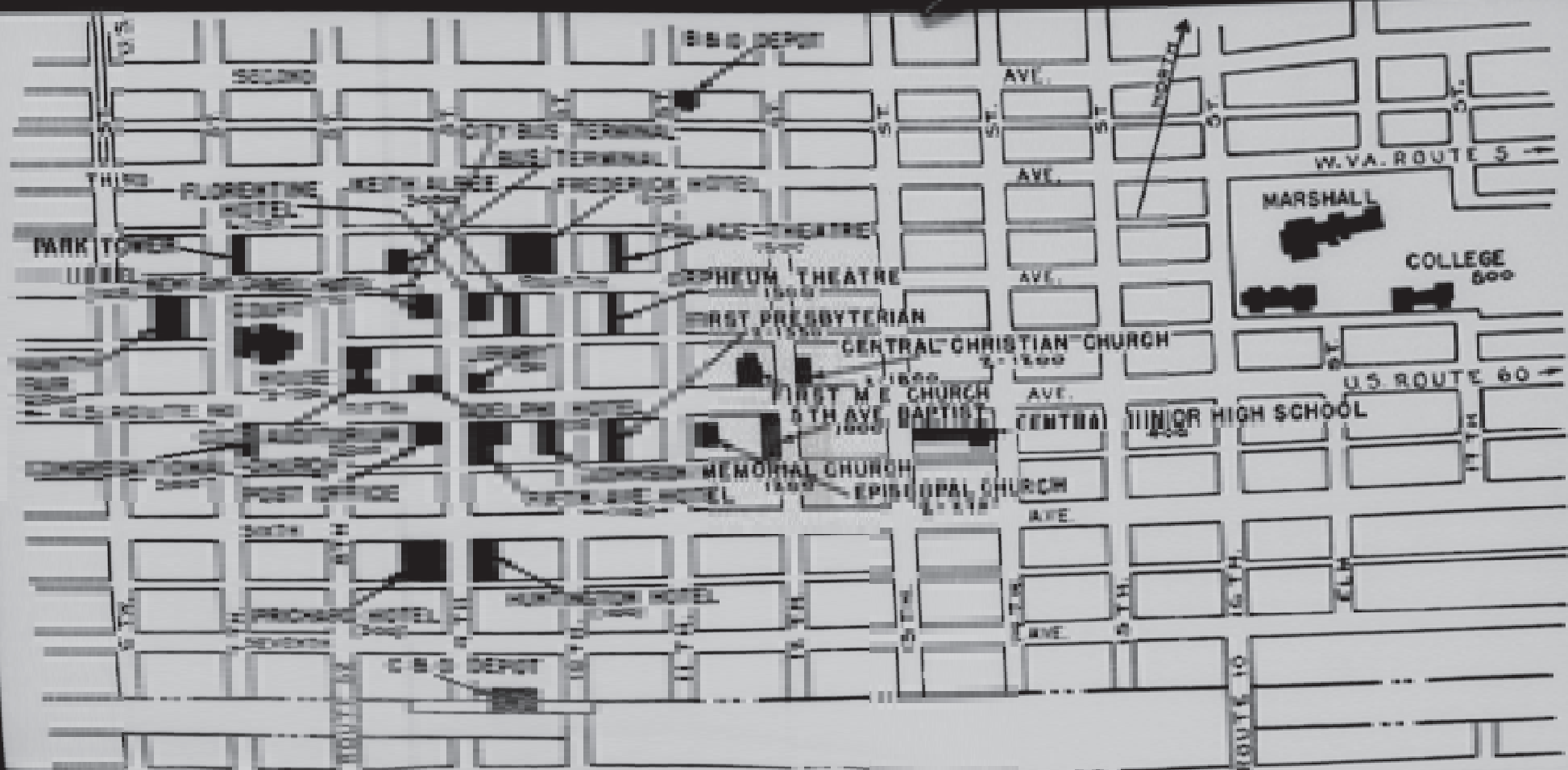
Official Program

West Virginia State Education Association

Huntington, West Virginia
November 6-7-8, 1940



Seventy-Sixth Annual Meeting



GREETINGS

The officials of West Virginia State Education Association, the headquarters staff, Cabell County Schools, and the city of Huntington extend greetings to the teachers of the state as they assemble for the Seventy-sixth Annual Convention.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Mrs. Nellie O. Dick, President, Charles Town

Virgil L. Flinn, Vice-President, Charleston

E. S. Maclin, Montgomery

Ruth Walls, Kingwood

W. C. Whaley, Fairmont

Virginia G. Lewis, Keyser

Harry M. Brawley, Charleston

R. B. Marston, *Executive Secretary*

Olin C. Nutter, Huntington, Superintendent of Cabell County schools, general chairman of Local Committee.

J. H. Hickmar, Charleston, Editor and Business Manager.

THE PROGRAM

West Virginia State Education Association

THEME: *Achievement Through United Effort.*



DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

Wednesday, 7:30 P. M., November 6

Huntington High School Auditorium

Song—Led by Claren Peoples, Huntington.

Invocation—Rev. Carl R. Plack, Lutheran Church.

Memorial Service—Solo, "Crossing the Bar," Mrs. Lynette Curtis.

First Business Session—Mrs. Nellie O. Dick, Charles Town, President of Association, Presiding.

W. H. S. White, President of Shepherd State Teachers College, Shepherdstown, Assembly Parliamentarian.

Thursday, 9:00 A. M., November 7

Huntington High School Auditorium

Song—Led by John Henry, WSAZ, Huntington.

Invocation—Rev. R. E. Kennaston, Johnson Memorial Church.

Second Business Session—The President Presiding.



THE GENERAL PROGRAM

Thursday Afternoon, November 7

**WEST VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF CLASSROOM
TEACHERS**

City Auditorium

Presiding Officer—Phares E. Reeder, President, Dunbar.

2:00—Song: Led by Miriam Gelvin, Marshall College.

Invocation: Rev. John L. Wolfe, First Methodist Church

Welcome: C. N. Fannin, Assistant Superintendent,
Cabell County Schools, Huntington.

2:10—Address: Bridging the Gap between the New and the Old. Dr. Maycie Southall, George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tennessee.

2:35—Music: Barboursville Band, Joseph Lusk, Director.

2:50—Panel Discussion: CTA Objectives by seven members of the Association.

3:15—"Columbia School of the Air."

A Demonstration Program sponsored by the West Virginia network under the direction of Belmont Farley, N. E. A. Headquarters, Washington.

Senior Civics class, Huntington Central High School, Elizabeth Koletka, Teacher.

WEST VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF ELEMENTARY PRINCIPALS

Huntington Central High School Auditorium

Presiding Officer—W. E. Lawson, President, Parkersburg.

2:00—Song: Led by Mrs. Lynette Curtis, Huntington.

Invocation: Rev. Edward B. Willingham, Fifth Avenue Baptist Church.

Greetings: A. F. Evans, President, Cabell County Elementary Principals Association.

2:15—Address: The School Child and His Environment, Dr. Robert C. Hood, Director Children's Division, U. S. Children's Bureau, Washington, D. C.

2:55—Music: Huntington High School Glee Club, Mrs. Alta Heinz, Director.

3:10—Address: Acquainting the Public with Newer Practices, Dr. Maycie Southall, George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tennessee.

Note: Elementary Principals Association has a luncheon Friday with Leo J. Brueckner, University of Minnesota, as speaker.

WEST VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Marshall College

Presiding Officer—Dean, D. L. Haught, President, Concord State Teachers College, Athens.

1:30—Song: Led by Mrs. Lureata Martin, Huntington.

- Invocation: Rev. Fred W. Smith, Central Christian Church.
- Welcome: President James E. Allen, Marshall College.
- 1:45—Address: The Place of Higher Education in the Development of the State, Joseph Rosier, President Fairmont State Teachers College, Fairmont.
- Address: The Church College and Higher Education, President John W. Elliott, Alderson Broadus College, Philippi.
- Address: The State Education Association and Higher Education, R. B. Marston, Executive Secretary, West Virginia State Education Association, Charleston.
- 2:30—Music: Douglas High School Glee Club, Revella Hughes, Director.
- Address: The Relation of Higher Education to Public School Service, Dean Otis G. Wilson, Marshall College, Huntington.
- Address: Teacher Supply and Demand, David Kirby, Secretary State Board of Education, Charleston.
- Address: Suggested Legislation for Higher Education, President Edward S. Maclin, New River State College, Montgomery.
- General Discussion: Led by L. B. Hall, West Virginia University, Morgantown.

WEST VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF SECONDARY PRINCIPALS

Huntington East High School

- Presiding Officer—Thomas R. Hornor, President, Charleston.
- 2:00—Song: Led by Harry E. Mueller, Marshall College, Huntington.
- Invocation: Rev. S. Roger Tyler, Trinity Episcopal Church.
- Welcome: Olin C. Nutter, Superintendent, Cabell County Schools, Huntington.
- 2:15—Address: Improving Instruction on the High School Level, Dean William S. Taylor, University of Kentucky, Lexington.
- 2:55—Music: East High School Band, H. C. Shadwell, Director.
- 3:10—Address: Community Needs and the Public High School, Howard Funk, Vice President National Congress of Parents and Teachers, Washington.

Note: West Virginia Association of County Superintendents meets for a luncheon at the Prichard Hotel on Friday, followed by an address by Dean William S. Taylor, University of Kentucky. See program listed for Friday.

STATE SEMINARS

Three state seminars will meet on Thursday and Friday afternoons. Because these are experimental in the program this year, only those who have been selected to participate will be in attendance at the meetings. Each seminar will meet twice and representatives or members listed in connection with each will be expected to be in attendance both times. The conclusions reached by each seminar will be summarized and later be made available for the membership.

STATE SEMINAR ON PROTECTION OF SCHOOL FUNDS FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES

Thursday and Friday, November 7-8, 2:00 P. M.

Marshall College

Chairman: Josepa Rosier, President Fairmont State Teachers College.

Associate Chairman: R. D. Baldwin, J. B. Shouse, C. P. Harper, Elizabeth Koletka, Richard E. Hyde.

Co-ordinator: A. J. Gibson.

County Representatives: George A. Byrer, Barbour; Charles A. Lord, Berksley; Clarence Tamplin, Boone; W. R. Cawthorne, Brooke; Mary Daniel, Cabell; Mrs. P. C. McGune, Clay; Nelson Wells, Gilmer; E. V. Core, Greenbrier; Hobart Beeghley, Lewis; James Moler, Jefferson; A. D. Bradford, Lincoln; Dr. Paul A. Palmer, Marshall; Forrest L. Bachtel, Mason; C. W. Jackson, Mercer; V. A. Staggers, Mineral; T. M. Forman, Monoagalia; H. D. Shumath, Monroe; Price E. Clark, Morgan; William McFarlan, McDowell; D. E. Dean, Nicholas; Naomi Gay, Ohio; Arlie Blizzard, Pendleton; F. T. Campbell, Pleasants; J. V. Gainer, Preston; W. S. Roscnill, Putnam; Bryan Hamilton, Randolph; Earl Anderson, Ritchie; Mrs.

Ona Waldeck, Roane; Kenneth Robinson, Taylor; Earl Coreoran, Tucker; Mrs. Olive W. Coffroth, Tyler; Flossie Snodgrass, Upshur; Pembroke Berry, Webster; Dela Gilger, Wetzel; Robert Goudy, Wood; Charles V. Stewart, Wyoming.

STATE SEMINAR ON BUILDING STRONGER PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Thursday and Friday, November 7-8, 2:00 P. M.

Marshall College

Chairman: David Kirby, State Department of Education.

Co-chairmen: Virginia Foulk; R. B. Marston.

County Representatives: O. J. Woodford, Barbour; P. W. Swope, Berkeley; E. Gertrude Price, Boone; F. H. Barnhart, Brooke; Mae Newman, Cabell; Vada McCutcheon, Clay; Carsie D. Williams, Doddridge; Charles B. Maxwell, Gilmer; Estes K. Feaster, Grant; Adena Bass, Greenbrier; H. E. Cubbon, Harrison; Florence Shaw, Jefferson; Lewis L. Wright, Lewis; H. E. Carmichael, Marshall; Evelyn L. Green, Mason; H. R. Caldebaugh, Mineral; E. Grant Hutchinson, Monongalia; Mary Largent, Morgan; Christine White, Nicholas; Gail H. Holliday, Ohio; O. B. Farren, Pleasants; Paul W. Watson, Preston; J. C. Sovine, Putnam; Henry Hamilton, Randolph; Paul Gainer, Ritchie; Mrs. J. W. Reynolds, Roane; Dolores B. Curry, Taylor; Martha Bomberger, Tucker; Elsie McKisson, Tyler; Flo Griffin Thorshill, Upshur; Alva Jones, Webster; Curtis Bohrer, Wetzel; Shirley Morton, Wood; G. B. McGraw, Wyoming.

STATE SEMINAR ON EVALUATING OUR TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

Thursday and Friday, November 7-8, 2:00 P. M.

Board of Education Room, Holderby School,
6th Avenue at 20th Street

Chairman: Genevieve Starcher, State Department of Education.

Associate Chairman: Richard E. Jagers, State Department of Education, Frankfort, Kentucky.

Members: J. A. Woolter, Alderson-Broadbudds College; Bernal Robinson Weiner, Reuben Hamilton Eliassen, Bethany College; Gregory W. Whiting, Edward W. Browne, Samuel L. Wade, Bluefield State Teachers College; Harry F. Toothman, Fred S. Rogers, Concord State Teachers College; Virgie Harris, Janet McCracken, Carl Gross, Davis and Elkins College; Ethel Lee, Frank Hall, Fairmont State Teachers College; H. Laban White, John C. Shreve, Earl R. Boggs, Glenville State Teachers College; Otis G. Wilson, James Blaine Shouse, Roy Cleo Woods, Paul N. Musgrave, Harriet Lyon, R. I. Rondebush, Marshall College; P. E. Roller, Donald C. McGarey, Morris Harvey College; D. B. Kraybill, Frank James Pyle, New River State College; E. Grant Nine, Alta Van Horn, Salem College; Carl F. Bonar, Freda Y. Conaway, West Liberty State Teachers College; H. H. Ferrell, Ethel Burnette, Harry Washington Greene, West Virginia State College; Earl Hudson, L. B. Hill, West Virginia University; O. D. Lambert, Weems Saucier, A. A. Schoolcraft, West Virginia Wesleyan College.

NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION GROUP

12:00—Luncheon, Prichard Hotel.

Music—Vocal Solo: Judge H. Clay Warth, Huntington.
Introduction of Guests.

Talks:

Dr. Maycie Southall, George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tennessee.

Belmont Farley, N. E. A., Washington, D. C.

Thursday Evening, November 7

City Auditorium

Presiding Officer—Mrs. Nellie O. Dick, Charles Town High School, President of West Virginia State Education Association.

7:40—Music: Marshall College Madrigal Club, Dr. Harry Mueller, Director.

8:00—Address: This Democracy of Ours Mrs. Ruth Bryan Rohde, Alderson.

8:45—Music: Story Tone Piano Concert, Mrs. Pauline Dotson Holland, Soloist.

9:00—Address: A Date With the World, Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam, Boston.

Platform guests Presidents of County Education Associations.

Vanity Fair

Presiding Officer—Ruth Wallb, Kingwood High School, member of the Executive Committee.

7:40—Music: Milton High School Band, Harold Harshbarger, Director.

8:00—Address: A Date With the World, Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam, Boston.

8:45—Music: Organ Music, Mrs. Booth, Soloist.

9:00—Address: This Democracy of Ours, Mrs. Ruth Bryan Rohde, Former Minister to Denmark, Alderson.

Friday Morning, November 8

City Auditorium

Presiding Officers—President E. S. Macfin, New River State College, Member of the Executive Committee.

9:00—Music: Story Tone Piano Recital, Mrs. Pauline Dotson Holland.

Group Singing, led by Mrs. Alta C. Heinz, Huntington.

Invocation: Rev. L. Armand Currie, First Presbyterian Church.

9:25—Address: Some Aberrations of Our Day, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland.

10:10—Vocal Solo: Mrs. Elsie Bahr, Parkersburg.

10:20—Address: Old World Education Versus New, William S. Taylor, Dean of the University of Kentucky, Lexington.

11:00—Music: Girls Trio from Huntington High School, Mrs. Alta Heinz, Coach.

11:15—Address: Worthy Objectives for Achievement Through United Effort, W. W. Trent, State Superintendent of Schools, Charleston.

Platform guests Future Teachers of America.

Keith Albee Theatre

Presiding Officer—Mrs. Nellie O. Dick, President, Charles Town.

9:00—Group Singing: Led by Mary Frances Carter, Marshall College.

Invocation: Rev. G. W. Twynan, Emanuel Methodist Church.

Music: Organ Music, Mrs. Lureata Martin.

9:20—Address: Streamlined Knowledge Versus Horse and Buggy Practice, Howard V. Funk, Vice President National Congress of Parents and Teachers, Bronxville, New York.

9:55—Music: Soprano Solo, Sarah King.

10:05—Address: Professional Self-Realization, Dr. Maycie Southall, George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville.

10:40—Music: Piano Solo, Sarah Louise Locke.

10:55—Address: Some Aberrations of Our Day, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland.

Note: See page 5 for State Seminars.

Friday, Night, November 8

Vanity Fair

Presiding Officer—Virgil L. Flinn, Vice President, Superintendent Kanawha County Schools, Charleston.

7:40—Music: Huntington Symphony Orchestra, Mr. Raymond Schoewe, Conductor.

8:00—Introduction of newly elected officers.

8:05—Address: Training in Citizenship, Roy Winthrop Hatch, Teachers College, Montclair, New Jersey.

8:40—Music: Baritone Solo, Mr. Robert Hastings.

8:45—Address: School Health Problems, Dr. Robert C. Hood, Director Children's Division, U. S. Children's Bureau, Washington, D. C.

City Auditorium

Presiding Officer—Mrs. Nellie O. Dick, President.

7:45—Address: Governor Elect of West Virginia.

8:15—West Virginia All-State High School Chorus, Directed by George F. Strickling, Cleveland Heights High School, Cleveland, Ohio.

Introduction of newly elected officers.

9:05—West Virginia All-State High School Orchestra, Directed by Eugene J. Weigel, President of the Ohio Music Education Association, Columbus, Ohio.

Friday, November 8

West Virginia Association of County Superintendents

Prichard Hotel

Presiding Officer—George W. Bryson, Superintendent McDowell County Schools, Welch.

1:30—Luncheon.

Address: The Relation of the Teachers to America's Changing Economic Order, Dean William S. Taylor, University of Kentucky, Lexington.

SECTION PROGRAMS

Friday Afternoon, November 8

ADULT EDUCATION

Martha Bomar, WPA, Huntington, *Chairman*

Carnegie Library, Ninth Street and Fifth Avenue

2:00—Music Quartet from Douglas High School, Revella Hughes, Coach.

2:20—Panel: Education in Community Life, led by Grace Langdon, Specialist in Family Life Education, WPA, Washington, D. C.

Members of Panel: Mrs. Otis G. Wilson, State Library Association, Huntington; C. P. Dorsey, Agricultural Extension Service, Morgantown; President Joseph Rosier, Fairmont State Teachers College; Mrs. W. S. Klein, President State P. T. A., Huntington; Dorothea Campbell, State Department of Health, Charleston; Alden W. Thompson, Dean of School of Physical Education and Athletics, West Virginia University, Morgantown.

Business.

AMERICAN VOCATIONAL ASSOCIATION

Thursday, November 7

W. H. Wayman, Buffalo, *Chairman*

Governor Cabell Hotel

5:45—Dinner and Business Meeting.

7:00—Address: Significant Developments and Outlook in the Field of Vocational Education, L. H. Dennis, Executive Secretary of the American Vocational Association, Washington, D. C.

(Address open to public)

ART

Bernard Ball, Parkersburg, *Chairman*

Huntington East High School, Library

2:00—Music: Solo, Mary Ann Reese.

Art Exhibits:

(a) Art in Cabell County School.

(b) State-wide Art Exhibits.

Business.

CLASSICS

Ruby Chapman, Charleston, *Chairman*

Prichard Hotel

12:30—Luncheon, followed by program, Prichard Hotel.

Elizabeth Clegrove, Chairman, in charge of luncheon.

Vocal Selections: Mrs. Elsie Bolin, Roosevelt Junior High School, Charleston.

Address: Some Experiences of an Exchange Teacher, F. S. Dunham, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Address: A Beginning Latin Teacher Speaks, Shirley Foster, Brantwell High School.

Address: The European Situation and the Teaching of Foreign Languages, Shirley Young, East Bank High School.

Group Discussion: Latin Week.

Investigation Committee Report, Lourilla McNulty, Lincoln Junior High School, Huntington.

Business Meeting.

Exhibit—Arranged by W. S. Donot and Mrs. Virginia Neale, East High School, Huntington.

DIRECTORS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

Oley Jr. High School Library

H. K. Baer, State Supervisor of Elementary Schools,
Charleston, *Temporary Chairman*

2:00—Business Meeting.

Welcome: Henry F. White, Director of Attendance,
Cabell County Schools.

Address: Problems of Relief and School Attendance,
A. W. Garnett, State Director of Public Assistance,
Charleston.

Attendance Problems:

- (a) Essential Records for Attendance, E. M. Ashworth, Director of Attendance, Raleigh County.
- (b) Place of Attendance Director in Educational Program, Maxine Baker, Director of Attendance, Mineral County.
- (c) Rural Attendance Problems, Harvey Wintz, Director of Attendance, Upshur County.

Report: Thirtieth Annual Conference National League to Promote School Attendance, George I. Cutlip, Director of Attendance, Braxton County.

ENGLISH

Kathleen Watson, Charleston, *Chairman*

Woman's Club, 1201 Huntington Avenue

12:30—Luncheon followed by program.

Louise McNeill of "Gauley Mountain" fame, honor guest.

Address: Perennial Problems in Composition, Roy Ivan Johanson, Stephens College, Columbia, Missouri.

Music: Stewart Armstrong, Stonywall Jackson High School, Charleston.

Address: Old Melodramas and New Movies, J. P. Stokes, Marshall College, Huntington.

Business.

EDUCATION FOR THE HANDICAPPED

F. Ray Power, Assistant State Superintendent of
Schools, Charleston, *Chairman*

Oley Junior High School Cafeteria

THEME: *Providing Better Education for the Handicapped.*

2:00—Music: Solo, Eleanor Farley.

Address: Providing Suitable Education for Physically Handicapped Children Who Cannot Attend Regular Schools, Virginia Austin, Supervisor of Education, Crippled Children's Division, State Department of Public Assistance, Charleston.

Group Discussion.

Address: Providing Suitable Education for Physically and Mentally Handicapped Children Who Attend Public Schools, Marvin R. Barker, Special Agent in Charge of Education for Handicapped Children, Vocational Division, State Department of Education, Charleston.

Group Discussion.

Address: Providing Suitable Education for Physically Handicapped Adults Who May be Trained to Engage in Remunerative Vocations or Professions, J. Pell Miller, Field Agent, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Education, Charleston.

Group Discussion.

Business.

ELEMENTARY

Myrtle Phares, Morgantown, *Chairman*

Huntington Central High School Auditorium

2:00—Music: Huntington Elementary Chorus, Claren Peoples, Director.

Demonstration: Physical Education Department.

Address: How English Functions in all Phases of the Elementary School, Roy Ivan Johnson, Stephens College, Columbia, Missouri.

Open Forum Discussion.

Business.

FIFTH AND SIXTH GRADES

Mrs. Lena Beery, Charleston, *Chairman*
Marshall College, Laboratory School

THEME: *Teaching the Social Studies in Grades Five and Six.*

2:00—Music: Children of Fifth and Sixth Grades, Miriam
Gelvin, Director.

Health Demonstration: West Virginia Health Association.
Demonstration Lesson in the Social Studies.

Address: H. G. Wheat, West Virginia University, Mor-
gantown.

Address: H. K. Baer, State Supervisor Elementary
Schools, Charleston.

General Discussion: Report of Survey on Correlation of
Social Studies.

Business.

FIRST AND SECOND GRADES

Happy Marie Steorts, Clay, *Chairman*
Oley Junior High School, Auditorium

THEME: *Primary Reading Today.*

2:00—Expressions in Rhythm, Directed by Jessie Crowe,
First Grade Children, Barboursville.

An Experiment in Reading Readiness, Margaret Leckie,
Reading Supervisor, Cabell County Schools, Hunt-
ington.

The Transitory Period, Jean Ferguson, Mercer School,
Charleston.

Panel Discussion: Emily Wilmot, Assistant Superin-
tendent Randolph County Schools, Elkins, Leader;
Ivy Lee Myers, Glenville State Teachers College,
Glenville; Ranie Rathbone, Parkersburg; Julia Mc-
Cabe, Pw Paw; Kenneth Cabbon, Clarksburg;
Mildred Kearns, Wheeling.

FUTURE TEACHERS OF AMERICA

Marian Waterhouse, Weirton, *Chairman*
Marshall College, Room 116

2:00—Panel: Phares Reeder, Dunbar, Leader; Margaret
Boyd and Virginia Orton, Coscord State Teachers
College; Mary Burns and Neta Bokos, West Liberty

State Teachers College; Margaret Smith and Anna-
belle Dunham, Shepherd State Teachers College.
Business.

GEOGRAPHY

Robert L. Britton, Marshall College, *Chairman*
Marshall College, Room 206

2:00—Address: Conservation in West Virginia, by a mem-
ber of the State Conservation Commission.

Music: Solo, Duncan Daugherty.

Panel: Problems of Teaching Geography Created by the
Present War, led by L. M. Davis, Marshall College.

Business.

GUIDANCE

L. K. Lovenstein, Charleston, *Chairman*
Fifth Avenue Baptist Church

2:00—Vocational Guidance Motion Pictures. (*Courtesy Ray
Hudson.*)

Roundtable Discussion: Led by Dean Harry E. Stone,
West Virginia University.

Business.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS

Ronald B. Thomas, Charleston, *Chairman*
Huntington East High School

12:30—Luncheon at the Cafeteria.

Demonstration in Ceramics, by an engineer of the
American Art Clay Company.

Business.

Note—The luncheon is not an organized one. Each per-
son will select what he desires.

JOURNALISM

Minnie Lee Hughart, Ansted, *Chairman*

Huntington Central High School, Room 211

THEME: *Achievement Through United Effort.*

2:00—Report on National Association Journalism Directors,
Mrs. Forrest Clark, Bridgeport.

Report of Curriculum Committee, George Turley, Clendenin, and Earl Straight, Fairmont.

Report of Salary Committee—Koeester Colville, Gauley Bridge.

Music: Symphony Ensemble

Address: Do We Need a New Type of Scholastic Newspaper? W. L. T. Crocker, New River State College, Montgomery.

Panel: Pertinent Problems, led by W. G. Keys, South Charleston.

Business.

LIBRARIANS

Caroline H. Frazier, Huntington, *Chairman*

Trinity Parish House, 532 Eleventh Street

12:30—Luncheon (\$1.75 Make reservations with Mrs. Margaret S. Bobbitt, Marshall College.)

Business Meeting.

Greetings:

(a) A. J. Gibson, State Supervisor of High Schools, Charleston.

(b) H. K. Baer, State Supervisor of Elementary Schools, Charleston.

Address: Mary Helen Pooley, Librarian, Withrow High School, Cincinnati.

Moving Pictures.

6:30—Joint Dinner with West Virginia Library Association at Frederick Hotel. (\$1.10, Make reservations with Mrs. Bobbitt.)

Business.

MATHEMATICS

Iris M. McClure, Morgantown, *Chairman*

Huntington Central High School, Room 209

12:30—Luncheon with the Science Group at Governor Cabell Hotel.

2:00—Address: The Role of Non-Euclidian Geometry in Teaching High School Geometry, Jack Neely, Kingston.

Music: Trumpet Solo, James Rathburn.

Address: The Construction and Instruction of a Course in Living Mathematics, Mary A. Whitman, Morgantown.

Address: A Unified Attack Upon the Mathematics Problem, Dr. Howard B. Allen, West Virginia University, Morgantown.

Business.

MODERN LANGUAGES

Margaret Moore, Oak Park, Wheeling, *Chairman*

Huntington Central High School, Room 210

2:00—Address.

Business.

MUSIC EDUCATORS ASSOCIATION

Christine L. Johnson, Charleston, *President*

Governor Cabell Hotel

12:30—Luncheon, Ballroom.

Address: A County Program of Music Education, Virgil L. Flinn, Superintendent of Kanawha County Schools, Charleston.

Address: Teaching Music in the Elementary Grades, Elizabeth J. Goodall, Charleston.

Violin Solo: Kenneth Wood.

Address: Choral Trends, George F. Strickling, Cleveland, Ohio.

Instrumental Trends, Eugene Weigel, President Ohio Music Education Association, Columbus.

Business.

Note: This meeting is to include all state music groups. Following the program, sectional meetings may be called if desired.

ONE ROOM SCHOOL SECTION

Marshall College Auditorium

H. Cliff Hamilton, Assistant State Supervisor of Elementary Schools, Charleston, *Chairman*

- 2:00—Special Music: Instrumental Ensemble.
2:10—Address: Readiness—A Factor In Learning, Leo J. Brueckner, Professor of Elementary Education, University of Minnesota.
2:40—Music: A Presentation by Deer Pen one-room school, Mrs. Mabel Langdon, Teacher, directing.
2:50—Address: Reorganizing the Program of Instruction in a One-Room School, Matt Hanna, Teacher Pleasant View School, Cabell County.
3:10—Address: The Science Program in the Small Elementary School, Harry A. Carpenter, Specialist in Science, Rochester Schools, New York.
3:40—Business Meeting.
3:50—Presentation: A motion picture portraying activities in One-Room Schools. A West Virginia Picture—Preston County and State Department of Education cooperating.
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SCIENCE

Floyd Bonar, Clarksburg, *Chairman*

Hotel Governor Cabell

- 12:30—Luncheon, Hotel Governor Cabell.
1:30—Address: The Value of the School Journey as a Teaching Aid, Harry A. Carpenter, Specialist in Science, Rochester, New York.
Group Discussion: Journeys Carried Out by Your School.
2:45—Business Meeting.
3:00—Trip through Local Industrial Plants.

Note: The luncheon is for both the Science and Mathematics group.



SEVENTH AND EIGHTH GRADES

Elizabeth Talbott, Buckhannon, *Chairman*

Methodist Episcopal Church,
Fifth Avenue and Twelfth Street

2:00—Music: Quartet, Revella Hughes, Coach.

2:15—Talk and Discussion: Correlated Remedial Reading,
led by Mary Elizabeth Jackson, Buckhannon.

Business Meeting.

SOCIAL SCIENCE—HISTORY

Edwin C. Blum, Charleston, *Chairman*

Huntington East High School Auditorium

2:00—Address: Recent Trends in Teaching Social
Studies: Roy Hatch, State Teachers College,
Montclair, New Jersey.

Election of Officers.

SPECIAL CLASSES FOR CHILDREN

Dr. Stella M. Bowers, Huntington, *Chairman*

First Presbyterian Church, 5th Ave and 10th St.

THEME: *Preventive and Remedial Measures in Education.*

2:00—Mental Health and Education, Dr. Florence Van-
Bibber, Marshall College, Huntington.

2:20—Oral-Deaf class in lip reading and speech, Mrs.
Isabella Goodman, School for Deaf, Huntington.
(Demonstration with deaf children.)

3:10—Remedial Work in Physical Education, O. A. Cul-
lickson, Marshall College, Huntington.

3:30—The Ungraded Class for the Mentally Retarded
Child, Elizabeth Goodall, Assistant Superintendent
Kanawha County Schools, Charleston.

Business.

THIRD AND FOURTH GRADES

Bessie A. Stewart, Charleston, *Chairman*

First Methodist Episcopal Church,
Fifth Avenue and Twelfth Street

2:00—Music: Children of the Fourth Grade, Buffington
School, Mrs. Miller, Director

2:10—Address: Language Arts in Third and Fourth Grades, Roy Ivan Johnson, Stephens College, Columbia, Missouri.

Paper: A Study of Certain Factors that Create a Class Between Third and Fourth Grades, Mrs. Bessie A. Stewart, Charleston.

2:50—General Discussion: Our Classroom Problems.

Business.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL, MINING EXTENSION AND DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION

H. A. Lightner, Huntington, *Chairman*

Huntington East High School

12:00—Luncheon, Huntington East High School Cafeteria.

1:00—Welcome Address: Olin C. Nutter, Superintendent Cabell County Schools.

1:15—Discussion: Thousand and One Teaching Aids.

3:30—Business.

VISUAL EDUCATION

E. V. Core, Alderson, *Chairman*

First Presbyterian Church, Tenth St. and Fifth Ave.

2:00—Music: Solo, Anita Beltram.

2:15—Address: The Mercer County Visual Education Program, Godfrey Elliott, Oakvale.

Discussion.

3:15—Address: Museum and Visual Education, Mr. Handlan, W. P. A.

Business.

VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE

A. H. Holland, Elkview, *Chairman*

Huntington East High School, Room 101

2:00—Business Meeting.

WEST VIRGINIA CHAPTERS, AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS

E. L. Lively, Fairmont State Teachers College,
Fairmont, *Chairman*

Marshall College

2:00—Discussion:

1. Salary, tenure, and retirement for college professors.
2. How faculties may encourage good fellowship and cooperation among the colleges of the state in all matters affecting the welfare of the colleges in their service to the state.
3. Efficiently placing the needs of colleges before members of the legislature.
4. The desirability of encouraging members of the college faculties to become members of the division of higher education.
5. Should we encourage more people to go to college in West Virginia?

Business.

WEST VIRGINIA BUSINESS EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

Marco Handley, Huntington, *Chairman*

Frederick Hotel, Crystal Room

12:00—Luncheon, Crystal Room, *Speaker*—B. Frank Kyker,
Chief, Business Service, Washington, D. C.

Blue Room

- 1:30—Bookkeeping—Paul Seay, Head of the Commercial Training Department, Withrow High School, Cincinnati.
- 2:00—Clerical Practice—Carl B. Miller, Instructor, Montgomery High School, New River State College, Montgomery.

Crystal Room

- 1:30—Typewriting—Marion Lamb, West Liberty State Teachers College, West Liberty.
- 2:00—Shorthand—W. W. Renshaw, Manager of the New York Office, Gregg Publishing Company.

- 2:30—Symposium Panel—Freedom for Growth Through Civic Responsibility.
- 2:30—Curricular Reorganization and Adjustment—C. J. Odell, Director Commercial Training, West Virginia University High School, Morgantown.
- 2:50—Problems in Distributive Education—Stuart J. Higginbotham, Supervisor of Distributive Education, Charleston.
- 3:10—Problems in Guidance—C. W. Woodside, South Western Publishing Company, Cincinnati.
- 3:30—Business.
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WEST VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION, DEANS OF WOMEN

Edna Arnold, West Virginia University, Morgantown, *Chairman*

Marshall College Hall

12:15—Luncheon.

Address: A Dean Looks at the Student, Sarah G. Blanding, President National Association of Deans of Women, University of Kentucky, Lexington.

Business.

WEST VIRGINIA HOME ECONOMICS ASSOCIATION

Lena R. Eoe, Huntington, *Chairman*

Huntington Hotel

12:30—Luncheon. Program to follow.

Address: W. E. Coughlin, American Celanese Corporation.

Address: Grace Steininger, Director of Home Economics, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio.

Business.

WEST VIRGINIA PHYSICAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

Luther Poling, Concord State Teachers College, Athens, *Chairman*

Charlotte Berryman, Marshall College, *Program
Chairman*

First Methodist Church

12:15—Luncheon, First Methodist Church.

Motion Pictures.

Special Music: Xylophone Solos, Dorothy Sayre.

Business.

2:00—Afternoon Session, Marshall College Gymnasium.

Professional Badminton Lecture—Demonstration, C. L. Nicholls, Professional Badminton Expert assisted by Kenneth J. Quigley, number 3 national ranking player.

Singles exhibition match between Mr. Nicholls and Mr. Quigley.

Questions and answers.

Doubles teaching demonstration with local college student players.

Progressions in the Teaching of Tumbling, Associate Professor Fred Fitch, Jr., Marshall College, and a group of college men students.

Demonstrations in the Development of Creative Rhythmic Work, Margaret Erlanger, West Virginia University, and a group of University and Marshall College women students.

WEST VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF TEACHERS OF SPEECH

Richard C. Brand, Morris Harvey College, Charleston, *Chairman*

Huntington Central High School, Room 208

2:00—Address: Educational Dramatics, Wanda B. Mitchell, Parkersburg High School.

Address: The Ohio Speech Certification Program, W. Roy Diam, Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio.

Address: Some Experiments in the High School Speech Course, Garnet Jamison, University High School, Morgantown.

Address: Recent Investigations in the Field of Semantics in their Relation to Persuasion, L. C. Staats, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio.

Address: State Lighting, Kathleen Fobertson, Glenville State Teachers College, Glenville.

Business Meeting: Report of Special Committees—

Committee on Speech Correction, Fanny M. Davis,
Glendenin, Chairman.

Committee on Certification of Speech, Vornas D.
Meeks, West Virginia University, Morgantown,
Chairman.

Report of Secretary-Treasurer.

Election of Officers.

BREAKFASTS, LUNCHEONS, DINNERS AND TEAS

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 6

DINNER

5:30—CTA Delegates, Central Huntington High School
Cafeteria.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 7

LUNCHEONS

12:10—Kiwanis Club, Hotel Prichard.

12:10—Lion's Club, Huntington Hotel.

12:30—Marshall College Alumni, Main Dining Room,
Hotel Frederick.

12:00—NEA Group, Hotel Prichard Ballroom.

12:00—Past Presidents of SEA, Hotel Prichard.

12:30—West Virginia Council of Administrative Women,
Crystal Room, Hotel Frederick.

RECEPTION

4:00 to 5:30 P. M. for all teachers, Marshall College.

2:00 to 5:00—Open House, Delta Sigma Epsilon Chapter
House.

DINNERS

6:30—Concord State Teachers College, Hotel Governor
Cabell.

6:30—Peabody College, Hotel Frederick.

6:00—Shepherd State Teachers College, Hotel Prichard.

5:45—West Virginia Branch American Vocational Asso-
ciation, Hotel Governor Cabell.

5:30—West Virginia Wesleyan College, Hotel Governor
Cabell.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 3

BREAKFASTS

- 8:30—Executive Committee, Elementary Principals Association, Hotel Prichard.
7:30—Kappa Delta Pi, Hotel Prichard.

LUNCHEONS

- 12:00—Association of County Superintendents, Hotel Prichard.
12:30—Classics, Hotel Prichard
12:30—Elementary Principals Association, Hotel Frederick.
12:30—English, Woman's Club.
12:15—Fairmont State Teachers College, First Congregational Church. (Secure tickets at Vanity Fair or from Professor Frank S. White.)
12:30—Industrial Arts and Trade Education, Huntington East High School Cafeteria.
12:10—Morris Harvey College, Johnson Memorial Church.
12:30—Public School Librarians, Trinity Parish House.
12:30—Science and Mathematics, Hotel Governor Cabell.
12:15—West Virginia Association Deans of Women, Marshall College Hall.
12:00—West Virginia Business Education Association, Crystal Room, Hotel Frederick.
12:30—West Virginia Home Economics Association, Huntington Hotel.
12:30—West Virginia Music Educators Association, Hotel Governor Cabell.
12:15—West Virginia Physical Education Association, First Methodist Church.

TEA

- 3:30—Social Hour for Art Students. Huntington East High School.

DINNERS

- 6:30—College Librarians, Crystal Room, Hotel Frederick.
6:00—West Virginia Schoolmasters Banquet, Ballroom, Hotel Prichard.

MID-WEST PHYSICAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

The Annual Convention of the Mid-west Physical Education Association (Wisconsin, Illinois, Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, and West Virginia) will be held in Charleston, West Virginia on April 2, 3, 4, and 5, 1941. Demonstrations and discussions will present a complete view of Health and Physical Education activities in the present school day. All teachers, administrators, and school board members are cordially invited.

HUNTINGTON CONVENTION COMMITTEES

GENERAL COMMITTEE—O. C. Nutter, *Chairman*; Dr. James E. Allen, Dean Otis G. Wilson, R. F. Brooks, C. N. Fannin, C. M. Withers, David Kline, Edward Mays, H. D. Lowry, C. V. Boyer, T. Smith Brewer, Margaret Phillips, C. J. Gould, Margaret Leckie, Clara Brown, J. F. DeYoung, H. C. Shadwell, Marco Handley, Wylie Dunfee, Edith Castleberry, W. S. Rosenheim, Henry F. White, Mae Newman, Claren Peoples, Sam Hoffman.

PUBLICITY—C. M. Withers, *Chairman*; H. L. Clay, Harley Townsend, Myron Hensley, (Howard Bennett, Boyd Jarrell, Jr.).

HOUSING—David Kline, *Chairman*; D. W. Fox, William Alexander, Mary Doddridge, Gary Exlard, Ruth Farrar, Helen Harlow, Gertrude Kirkpatrick, Robert Simons, Blanche Dodril.

MEETING PLACES—Edward Mays, *Chairman*; Roy C. Woods, H. E. Berisford, J. Leo Wright, J. T. Pickering, E. Q. Swan.

CIVIC CLUBS—H. D. Lowry, *Chairman*; John L. Brickles, Jonathan Lowe, W. V. Christian, Narcissus Roberts.

GENERAL INFORMATION—C. V. Boyer, *Chairman*; Louise Swann, Rose Henderson, Alice Hardman, Mildred Smith, Helen Chambers, Lillian Wolfe, Florence Davis, Georgiana Gross, Jeanette Robison, Virginia Shy.

USHERS AND GUIDES—T. Smith Brewer, *Chairman*; O. E. Hodge, Lee Ainslee, Cecil Hagley, Kermit Yeater, Gus Walker.

BREAKFASTS, LUNCHEONS, DINNERS—Margaret Phillips, *Chairman*; Dora Scarff, Irma Holderby, Rachael Wilson, Henry Diehl, Mattie Rider.

STREET SIGNS AND MARKERS—C. J. Gould, *Chairman*; C. R. Schurman, Paul Stevenson, Joe Silverman, John Bates.

EDUCATIONAL EXHIBITS—Margaret Leckie, *Chairman*; H. A. Lightner, J. Leo Wright, Lucie Lewis, Clara Chapman, Iva Moore, W. H. Cornett, H. E. Throckmorton.

ART EXHIBITS—Clara Brown, *Chairman*; Ruth Stiles, John Lea, Ruth Schlegel, Minnie J. Reinwald, Lillian Beinkampen.

COMMERCIAL EXHIBITS—J. F. DeYoung, *Chairman*; George Todd, M. C. Warren, R. V. Simons.

SEA AND NEA EXHIBITS—Mary Titus, *Chairman*; Clarissa Williams, Alice Virginia Casto, Ruth Moate, Louis Wilcox, John Bates, Joe Silverman.

MUSIC—H. C. Shadwell, Claren Peoples, *Co-chairmen*; Lureata Martin, Virginia Suedegar, Pauline Holland.

STAGE ARRANGEMENTS—Wylie Dunfee, *Chairman*; Hite Wilson, Catherine Watkins, Crville Will.

REGISTRATION—Marco Handley, *Chairman*; Raymond Hage, Sam Hoffman, Eva Miller Macil Via, John Rousey, Hazel McConkey.

ENTERTAINMENT—Julia LeRoy, *Chairman*; Edith Castleberry, Boyce Yarbrough, Angelo Eagon, Sweetland Oxley, W. B. Trosper, Joe Lusk.

MATERIAL FOR JOURNAL—R. F. Brooks, *Chairman*; H. A. Lightner, C. N. Fannin, C. M. Withers, Claren Peoples, John Brickles, Margaret Leckie, H. C. Shadwell, Clara C. Brown, Rachael Wilson, Dr. James E. Allen, Dr. W. W. Strange.

ADVERTISING—Sam Hoffman, *Chairman*; W. S. Rosenheim, Raymond Hage, Sherman Henderson, J. Y. Lowe, E. W. Taylor, M. J. Haire, John Rousey, Joe Silverman, Clarence Withers, Edward Mays, C. N. Fannin.

COMMERCIAL EXHIBITORS

Huntington Convention, November 6-8, 1940

Allyn and Bacon, New York
All-American Tours, Inc., Lexington
American Book Company, Cincinnati
American Crayon Company, Sandusky
American Education Press, Inc., Columbus
American Technical Society, Chicago
Atlantic Greyhound Lines, Charleston
Beckley-Cardy Company, Chicago
Bell Howell & Company, Chicago
Binney and Smith Company, New York
Britannica Junior, New York
Carder, Charles R., Magazines, Huntington
Casto and Harris, Inc., Spencer
Central Scientific Company, Chicago
Chicago Apparatus Company, Chicago
Compton, F. E., Company, Chicago
Denoyer-Geppert, Chicago
DeVry Corporation, Chicago
Economy Company, Atlanta
Educators, Lancaster
Eldridge Entertainment House, Inc., Franklin, Ohio
Frontier Press Company, Cincinnati
Gel-Sten, Richmond
Gilbert, Walter D., Company, Wheeling
Ginn and Company, Columbus
Gregg Publishing Company, New York
Harcourt-Brace and Company, Chicago
Harrison Publishing Company, Columbus
Harper and Bros., New York
Harter Publishing Company, Cleveland
Hayes Publishing Company, Wilkesburg, Pa.
Heath, D. C., and Company, Boston
Henry Holt and Company, New York
Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston
International Business Machines, Charleston
Iroquois Publishing Company, Syracuse

James and Law Company, Clarisburg
 Joseph Dixon Crucible Company, Jersey City
 Junior Literary Guild, New York
 Kurtz Brothers, Clearfield, Pa.
 Laidlaw Brothers, Chicago
 Lippincott, J. B., Company, Chicago
 Little Brown and Company, East Liverpool, Ohio
 Loring Hall, Benton Review, Athens, Ohio
 Lowe and Campbell, Cincinnati
 Lowther, Minnie K., Parkersburg
 Lyons and Carnahan, Chicago
 Macmillan Company, New York
 McCormick-Mathers Company, Wichita, Kansas
 McGraw Hill Company, New York
 Mentzer, Bush and Company, Chicago
 Milton Bradley Company, New Brunswick, N. J.
 Owen, F. A., Company, Dansville, New York
 Palmer, A. N., Company, New York
 Prentice-Hall, Inc., New York
 Quarrie Corporation, Pittsburgh
 Rand McNally and Company, Chicago
 Rose City Press, Charleston
 Rowe, H. M., Company, Baltimore
 Royal Typewriter Company, Pittsburgh
 Samberson—West Virginia Club Concerts, St. Marys
 Sanborn, Benjamin H., and Company, Syracuse
 School and College Service, Columbus
 School Products Bureau, Hurricane, W. Va.
 Scott, Foresman and Company, Chicago
 State Education Association
 Silver Burdett Company, New York
 South-Western Publishing Company, Cincinnati
 Stolz and Bro. Company, Philadelphia
 Underwood Elliot Fisher Company, Charleston
 Victor Animatograph Corporation, Davenport, Iowa
 Webster Publishing Company, St. Louis
 Winston, John C., Company, Philadelphia
 World Book Company, Yonkers-on-Hudson
 Zaner-Bloser Company, Columbus

NOTE—If others, too late to be listed in program.

SONGS

AMERICA

My country, 'tis of thee, Sweet land of liberty,
Of thee I sing;
Land where my fathers died, Land of the Pilgrim's pride,
From every mountain side Let freedom ring.

My native country, thee, Land of the noble free,
Thy name I love;
I love thy rocks and rills, Thy woods and templed hills;
My heart with rapture thrills Like that above.

Let music swell the breeze, And sing thro' all the trees
Sweet freedom's song;
Let mortal tongues awake; Let all that breathe partake;
Let rocks their silence break, The sound prolong.

Our father's God, to Thee, Author of Liberty,
To thee we sing;
Long may our land be bright With freedom's holy light;
Protect us by Thy might, Great God, our King.

GUIDE ME

Guide me, O Thou great Jehovah, Pilgrim thro' this barren
land;

I am weak but Thou art mighty, Hold me with Thy powerful
hand;

Bread of Heaven, Feed me till I want no more;

Bread of Heaven, Feed me till I want no more.

Open now the crystal fountain Whence the healing waters
flow;

Let the fiery, cloudy pillar Lead me all my journey thro';

Strong Deliverer, Be Thou still my strength and shield;

Strong Deliverer, Be Thou still my strength and shield.

When I tread the verge of Jordan, Bid my anxious fears
subside;

Bear me thro' the swelling current; Land me safe on
Canaan's side;

Songs of praises I will ever give to Thee;

Songs of praises I will ever give to Thee.

THE WEST VIRGINIA HILLS

Oh, the West Virginia hills! How majestic and how grand
With their summits bathed in glory, Like our Prince Im-
manuel's land!

Is it any wonder then, That my heart with rapture thrills,
As I stand once more with loved ones On those West Vir-
ginia hills?

Chorus—

O the hills, Beautiful hills,
How I love those West Virginia hills
If o'er land or sea I roam
Still I'll think of happy home,
And the friends among the West Virginia hills.

Oh, the West Virginia hills! Where my girlhood's hours
were passed

Where I often wandered lonely, And the future tried to cast;
Many are our visions bright Which the future ne'er fulfills;
But how sunny were my daydreams On those West Virginia
Hills. [Chorus]

Oh, the West Virginia hills! How unchanged they seem to
stand

With their summits pointed skyward To the Great Almighty's
Land!

Many changes I can see, Which my heart with sadness fills,
But no changes can be noticed In those West Virginia
hills! [Chorus]

Oh, the West Virginia hills! I must bid you now adieu
In my home beyond the mountains I shall ever dream of you;
In the evening time of life, If my Father only wills,
I shall still behold the vision Of those West Virginia
hills. [Chorus]

AMERICA, THE BEAUTIFUL

O beautiful for spacious skies, For amber waves of grain,
For purple mountain majesties, Above the fruited plain.
America! America! God shed His grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood from sea to shining
sea.

O beautiful for pilgrim feet whose stern impassioned stress
A thoroughfare for freedom beat across the wilderness.
America! America! God mend thine every flaw
Confirm thy soul in self control, Thy liberty in law.

O beautiful for patriot dream that sees beyond the years,
Thine alabaster cities gleam undimmed by human tears.
America! America! God shed His grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood from sea to shining
sea.

HAIL WEST VIRGINIA

Let's give a rah for West Virginia,
And let us pledge to her anew,
Others may like black or crimson,
But for us it's GOLD AND BLUE.
Let all our troubles be forgotten,
Let college spirit rule,
We'll join and give our loyal efforts
For the good of our old school.

CHORUS—

It's West Virginia, it's West Virginia,
The pride of every mountaineer;
Come on, you old grads,
Join with us young lads,
It's West Virginia now we cheer!
Rah! Rah!
Now is the time, boys,
To make a big noise,
No matter what the people say,
For their is naught to fear,
The gang's all here,
So hail to West Virginia, hail.

[The Cabell County Teachers Association will maintain
a rest room at Carnegie Library, Fifth Avenue and Sixth
Streets. All teachers Welcome.]

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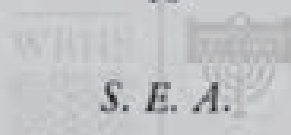
THE
5-H Club

Printers of

THE WEST VIRGINIA SCHOOL JOURNAL

Extend Greetings

to



S. E. A.



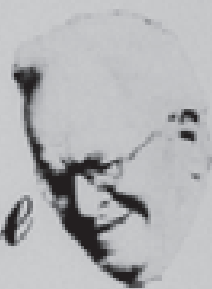
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Capitol and Donnally Streets
CHARLESTON, W. VA.

1943

35-29



The 'Y' SERVES THEM ALL
... from five to seventy-five





If, sometime, you would like to catch the *spirit* of the 'Y' and discover the reason for the unselfish co-operation of the men and women who make its program possible, you must stand as I have, in the lobby of the building. Here a never-ending stream

THERE ARE 70,000

of boys and girls, men and women, pass through its doors, and in this large cross-section of the 70,000 Jews in our community is found the source of inspiration for our efforts. We believe that the 'Y' should be run *by* and *for* the members of the Jewish Community. And because it is, there is something to interest everyone at the 'Y'. The activities on the following pages are fine examples of 'The American Way'—of the 'Y's' constant efforts to help make better American citizens. They provide ample reasons why every Jew should be a member of the Jewish Community Center.

Claron Lasser

President

JEWS IN NEWARK . . .





THE 'Y' SERVES US . . .

. . . because it gives boys and girls like us between the ages of 5 and 18 a chance to do the things we like to do. Any boy or girl can have lots of fun at the 'Y' and learn many useful things. These are just a few of the things we do."

Sinclair Chiger
Alma Cohen

JUNIOR DRAMATIC CLUB If you want to learn something about acting, this is the club for you. Boys and girls have lots of fun preparing programs and acting in shows for all important occasions.

HOBBY SHOP FOR CHILDREN Here we do woodwork, block printing, metal work and make puppets or model airplanes as well as all kinds of toys.

JUNIOR JOURNALISTS GROUP This club puts out a newspaper called The Junior Press. It's printed regularly, and you can write articles, stories, poems, or draw cartoons.

JUNIOR ORCHESTRA Any boy or girl who plays a musical instrument may join and have lots of fun and improve their playing, too!

SWIMMING POOL AND GYMNASIUM This is one of the best

parts of the 'Y'. We go to gym and swim several times a week. You can play all kinds of games and learn how to dive and swim real well.

JUNIOR LIBRARY There is a wonderful section of the library that we have all for our own. There's a very good selection of English and Jewish books of all kinds.

SCOUT TROOPS We have a very active Scout Troop for both boys and girls, and we're certainly very proud of them. Both troops teach you how to be better and more useful American citizens.

Besides we have lots of big shows, hikes, and Jewish and American Holiday Celebrations. We haven't room to tell you about all the activities, but you really ought to join. It costs so little, and we'd like to have you with us.



Top: Another Champion gets her start in the 'Y' Pool. Lower Right: The thrill of creating—in the Junior Arts and Craft Shop. Lower Left: Chanukah Ceremony.

The Outdoor Summer Extension Program of the Y. M. and Y. W. H. A.

One Camper's Opinion . . .

"Imagine how surprised I was when I received the news that there would be another *Stay At Home Vacation Plan* sponsored by the 'Y' and the Ralph Taurig Memorial Club, at the spacious grounds adjoining the Jewish Children's Home on Clinton Avenue in Newark. I attended the program and I found it most enjoyable. The activities were well organized and there were many capable counsellors.

Aside from participating in all kinds of games and sports we enjoyed making things in Arts and Crafts, writing for the Day Camp Newspaper, singing songs at the Assembly, learning about music at the Music Period, study-

ing the many beautiful things about us in Nature Study, writing and acting in plays for Dramatics, learning about great Jewish men and the meaning of many Jewish customs and ceremonies, and about Jewish life today. In the afternoon we had an opportunity to swim in the clear, cool waters of the Swimming Pool at the 'Y', and learned how to swim better as the days went by.

This Day Camp Program certainly relieved the dull monotony of the hot summer days. I am sure I speak for many of us Stay At Home Campers when I say that I ardently hope that the 'Y' will continue this Day Camp Program next summer."

. . . Ellen Yinnoff

A SIMILAR PROGRAM WAS CONDUCTED INDOORS at the 'Y' BUILDING . . . Over 400 children participated in the 1939 Summer Program.

. . .

Outstanding events of the 1939 Summer Program were: 1. Commemoration of Tisha B'ab. 2. A visit to the World's Fair. 3. A visit to an ice cream factory. 4. A Maccabiad. 5. A closing Assembly demonstrating the talent of the young people.

. . .

We hope, in time, to establish permanent extensions in the thickly populated Jewish sections of Newark.



SCENES FROM THE "Y" SUMMER EXTENSION
 Top: The Villain of the Piece. Lower Right:
 "I Pledge Allegiance to the Flag . . ." Lower
 Left: Camp Life Right Here in the City.



THE 'Y' SERVES US . . .

. . . in many useful ways. The Intermediate age group ranges from 15 to 18, and since these are the formative years of our lives that is when we need the greatest amount of help and guidance. The 'Y' goes a long way toward making us better citizens, and below is a description of how the Intermediate Department operates."

Bernard Mailperin
Shirley Lubner

Democracy in Action — The Club Department

Hundreds of young people in the community are provided with an opportunity for participation in community activity through the many clubs that are conducted by the 'Y'. It is the purpose of the Club Department to develop through group activity wholesome personalities in our growing youth. The clubs are divided according to age groups. The Intermediates are young people between the ages of fifteen and eighteen years and the Sub-Seniors are from eighteen to twenty-one years of age. The activities for each one of these groups are conducted through democratically elected councils and

their officers. These councils function through their committees.

Let us imagine ourselves attending the initial meeting of either the Council of Intermediate Clubs or the Council of Sub-Senior Clubs planning the year's activity:

CHAIRMAN: We have met today to consider our program of activities for the season of 1939-40. We have had a very successful year but we hope to have an even better program this coming year. What have the various committees planned?

'Y' WELFARE COMMITTEE: Mr. Chairman, the 'Y' Welfare Committee hopes this year to furnish the Club Members' Lounge that it started to promote during

(continued on page following pictures)



Top: One of the Activities in the Domestic Science Group. Lower Right: "Twinkling Toes and Flashing Eyes—Dancing is a Social Grace." Lower Left: Quiet Corner in the Library.

the past year. It plans to participate fully in 'Y' activities and also to take a greater interest than ever in community activities, particularly in promoting better inter-faith relationships.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE: Mr. Chairman, the Social Activities Committee this year is going to conduct a number of parties and dances to help our club members become better acquainted with each other. We are going to cooperate in holding rallies for election time, celebration of the Jewish Holidays and Civic Holidays. Our Committee's activities have always been very popular and we are going to introduce many novel events this year.

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE: Mr. Chairman, we began several interesting activities which we hope to continue during this coming year. We plan to have a number of debates and open forum discussions, and to interest a number of our members in a Speakers' Club. We believe that this is a fine opportunity for all of us to gain a better appreciation of what America stands for and to understand the problems that face our Democracy. We plan to actively participate in the celebration of the various Civic and Jewish holidays and to hear discussions on present day Jewish problems by people who are authorities on all these subjects. We conducted a successful Dramatic Club this past year and some of our members partici-

pated in the Hobby Shop and the Photography Club. We also published a monthly journal. This year, we should like to develop all of these activities further and introduce more like them. Above all, we should like to hear discussed matters relating to sex education, preparation for marriage and similar subjects.

ATHLETIC ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE: Mr. Chairman, we hope to conduct and to expand our program of athletic activities. We shall again conduct our programs on Sunday afternoons from 2:00 to 6:00 o'clock, and have all groups participating in basketball tournaments, ping-pong tournaments, swimming contests, track and field meets and other athletic events.

CHAIRMAN: Well, I see we have a very extensive program ahead of us. Now let us get to work and carry out some of these ideas that you have presented.

Club membership in the 'Y' is \$1.00 per member. New groups are always welcome. Special activities will be organized at the request of a minimum group of ten people. For those groups participating in the Sunday afternoon Athletic Activities Program an extra charge of \$1.00 per member is made.



Top: From the 'Y' Symphony Orchestra. Lower Right: "And So Ladies and Gentlemen . . ." —a Debating Group. Lower Left: Keen Eyes and Minds—Basketball for Keeping in Trim.



'Y' Lecture Lyceum

Subscription ticket for this
Series free to 'Y' members.

AT FULD HALL

Monday, November 6, at 8:30 P. M.

Thomas Mann

Greatest Living Man of Letters

"The Problem of Freedom"

Thursday, December 7, at 8:30 P. M.

Vincent Sheean

War Correspondent and Author of
"Personal History"
and "Not Peace But A Sword"

"Can America Remain Neutral?"

Monday, January 15, at 8:30 P. M.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver

One of the Nation's Most Eloquent Orators

"Some Aberrations of Our Day"

Monday, February 19, at 8:30 P. M.

Frances Homer

Noted Dramatic Actress in her own
Character Sketches

"Ladies of Destiny"

Monday, March 25, at 8:30 P. M.

Max Lerner

Brilliant Publicist and Writer—
Professor of Political Science at Williams
College
Former Editor of "The Nation"
"It Is Later Than You Think"

Aaron G. Robison Institute

to be inaugurated in February
four lectures, prominent
Jewish Scholars, theme

"Affirmative Jewish Living"

'Y' Yiddish Lyceum

A Program of Jewish Entertainment

5 Concerts For \$1.00

AT FULD HALL

Sunday, November 5, at 8:30 P. M.

Victor Chenkin

Internationally Renowned Artist

Sunday, December 17, at 8:30 P. M.

Hazomir Choral Society

With Soloists

In a Concert of Hebrew and Jewish Music

Sunday, January 7, at 8:30 P. M.

Ben Ari

Original Member of the Habima Troupe

Helen Beverly

Star of the English and Yiddish Stage

Sunday, February 11, at 8:30 P. M.

Isa Kremer

Celebrated Interpreter of Ballads and
Folk Songs

Sunday, March 10, at 8:30 P. M.

Molly Picon

World Famous Comedienne

'Y' Social Lyceum

AT FULD HALL

Sunday, December 3, at 8:30 P. M.

'Y' Annual Revue

"Y's Bits of Hits" . . . 1939

Sunday, January 14, at 8:30 P. M.

"You Can't Take It With You"

A Comedy in Three Acts

Sunday, February 25, at 8:30 P. M.

"Speaks"

A Mystery Farce in Three Acts

Sunday, April 14, at 8:30 P. M.

"Excursion"

A Comedy Drama in Three Acts

Sunday, May 19, at 8:30 P. M.

"Sweet Sixteen"

'Y' 16th Anniversary Reunion Revue

Dancing to Follow Each Show

5 Shows and Dances

Entire Series for \$1.50

Major Concert Series

Sponsored by the Griffith Music Foundation of
which the 'Y' is a cooperating organization

AT THE MOSQUE THEATRE

Monday, October 30, at 8:30 P. M.

Ballet Russe De Monte Carlo

The Foremost Ballet Company in the World

Wednesday, December 6, at 8:30 P. M.

Yehudi Menuhin

One of the World's Foremost Violinists

Wednesday, January 24, at 8:30 P. M.

Jussi Bjoerling

Brilliant Metropolitan Opera Tenor

Wednesday, February 7, at 8:30 P. M.

Cleveland Symphony Orchestra

Arthur Rodzinski, Conductor

Wednesday, March 20, at 8:30 P. M.

Josephine Antoinette *Soprano*

John Brownlee *Baritone*

*Stars of the Metropolitan Opera
in Joint Recital*



THE 'Y' SERVES US . . .

. . . because it offers a complete, well-rounded program of social, cultural and athletic activities for Senior men and women in all age groups. Our lives are enriched by the many pleasant hours the 'Y' helps us to enjoy, the means of self-expression it offers to us, as well as the many opportunities it affords to co-operate in activities which enable us to better serve the community.

Herman Skjer
Lorraine Halpern

THE HAZOMIR CHORAL SOCIETY. This magnificent chorus of one hundred voices gives concerts in which great oratorios and Jewish folk music are presented to the public.

'Y' SENIOR ORCHESTRA. A group of talented musicians presenting symphonic numbers and great musical works in Fuld Hall.

HIGH HOLYDAY SERVICES. attended by several hundred men and women, the services are conducted in dignified, modern fashion, yet retain all those traditional elements that are symbolic of the High Holydays.

THE LECTURE LYCEUM SERIES each year brings to the platform in Fuld Hall the greatest public figures of the day who are available for lectures on problems of current interest.

YIDDISH LYCEUM. For the Yiddish speaking folk of the Community noted Jewish artists in dramatics and in the field of entertainment present programs of high quality.

MUSIC APPRECIATION COURSES. There has been a constant demand on the part of those who desire to listen to music intelligently, for the music appreciation courses presented at the 'Y'.

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT. A series of talks for women by qualified speakers are presented on various phases of personality development, dress, the art of makeup, and the development of such character traits as will make for a pleasant social personality.

HEALTH LECTURES. Under the supervision of the Physical Education Department, a series of health lectures dealing with the essential problems of health, questions of disease prevention, proper exercise, diet, and other matters that aid in keeping one physically fit.

DRAMATICS. An opportunity for development in the dramatic arts is given through the 'Y' PLATERS WORKSHOP which emphasizes creative dramatics, improvisations, pantomime. Each year The 'Y' Players present three shows in Fuld Hall as part of the Social Lyceum Series.

(continued on page following picture)



Top: You can almost hear their voices—a Quartet from the 'Hazomir' Choral Society. Lower Right: "Give It All You've Got"—The 'Y' Players—Senior Dramatic Group. Lower Left: The Handball Courts are Very Popular with both Men and Women.

SOCIALS. Dances and social functions are conducted by the Social Council and bring together hundreds of young people among the senior members of the Association. Other types of informal social activity take place through the Bowling Tournaments, Pool and Billiard Tournaments, Chess and Checker matches, etc.

LIBRARY. The Association has a well stocked library of thousands of volumes. A special section is set aside for books of Jewish interests.

JEWISH INTERESTS. In addition to promoting those activities which are part of normal American life, the 'Y' feels that it can be of particular service in the promotion of Jewish education. Through discussions, lectures and symposia, the 'Y' attempts to keep the membership informed by inviting outstanding men in Jewish life to lead in discussions of Jewish problems. For the current season plans are being made for the Aaron G. Robison Institute, in which four outstanding speakers and thinkers will be invited to

discuss various aspects of the problem of "Affirmative Jewish Living." The 'Y' also conducts celebrations of Jewish holidays in which both youth and adults participate.

JEWISH COMMUNAL ACTIVITIES. The 'Y' has at all times lent its facilities to communal organizations which deal with problems of Jewish welfare, locally, nationally and internationally. The United Jewish Appeal centers its public activities here, as well as the Zionist Organization and American Jewish Congress. The Ort, various social welfare organizations, Jewish War Veterans and their Women's Auxiliaries, Benevolent Societies, Yiddish Speaking cultural societies and dramatics groups, regularly avail themselves of the building's facilities.

THE WOMEN'S DIVISION. This group plans for the place of women in all the activities of the Association. It operates the Economy Shop and sponsors a social and educational program.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Outstanding among the activities of the Association is the function of the Physical Education Department, with one of the finest gymnasiums and swimming pools in the State. The facilities of the gym and pool are under the constant supervision of highly trained and experienced men and women. Below are listed a few of the activities available to senior men and women.

Senior Men

Our Senior Men's Program offers varied opportunities for health maintenance and recreation. To those who have been away from the more active physical exertions for some time, a mild type of activity is given. For those men who are continuously active in sports and prefer the more vigorous athletic endeavors, we include basketball, wrestling, weight lifting, calisthenic classes.

The Health Club for men includes private lockers, steam room and private showers—recommended to the business and professional men who can't observe the regular time schedule and who want more privacy.

The Swimming Pool is open for all classes of membership. There are swimming lessons for beginners and advanced swimming and diving instruction for those who desire to be experts. Our motto—"Every 'Y' member a swimmer."

The Steam Room gives you an opportunity for passive perspiration so essential as a tonic therapeutically.

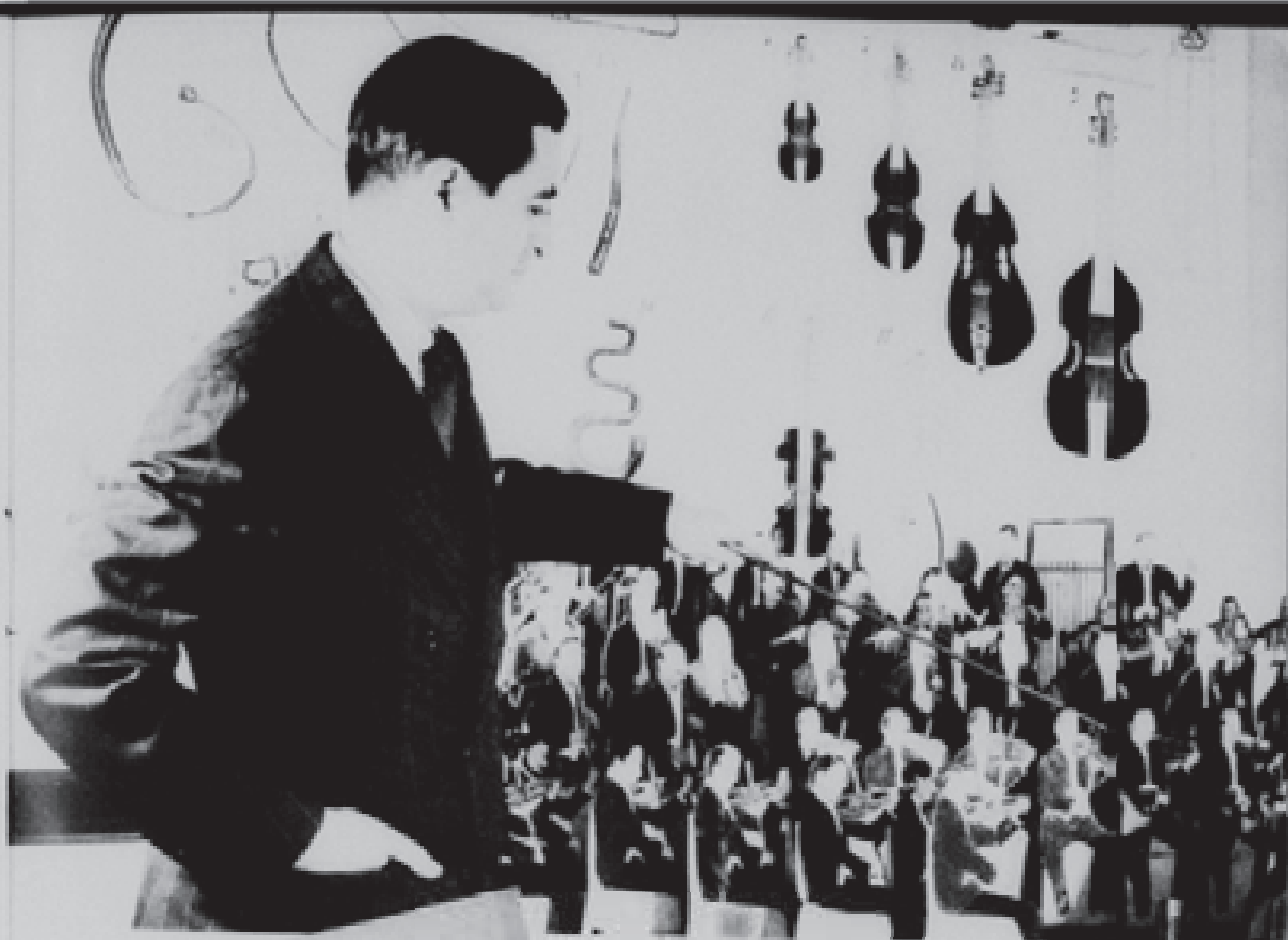


Senior Women

SENIOR WOMEN'S CONDITIONING CLASS— Tuesday and Thursday mornings at 10:15 A.M. and Monday afternoon at 2:00 P.M. are periods set aside for the married women who have permitted the years to slip on those extra pounds. Calisthenic classes and free play, diet specifications, massage, and a swim to follow, restores firm tissues and youthful lines.

4:00 O'CLOCK BUSINESS GIRL'S CLASS— Monday and Wednesday evenings—unusually attractive programs to relieve the daily office nervous tension and keep you at your best physically. An hourly group for the young woman whose time is budgeted and who has other plans for late evening engagements.

LATE BUSINESS GIRL'S CLASS— Tuesday and Thursday from 7:00 until 10:00 P.M.—complete evenings for young women who regard health and recreation a complete evening's activity—calisthenic classes, basketball for beginners and advanced volley ball, bicycle riding, roller skating and swimming. Good health and clean wholesome fun in a friendly atmosphere that is well worthwhile cultivating.



Top: The function of each member of a Symphony Orchestra is explained in the "Music Appreciation" Course. Lower Right: Diving in all grace—a Senior Mermaid. Lower Left: The "Art Studies" Course.

VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE

The "DUTCH UNCLE" idea is an important "Y" function. Under this plan business and professional men and women unselfishly give their time to boys and girls who want advice concerning their careers, sources of study, and other problems which beset youth today. If you have a problem — come to the 'Y' and we'll introduce you to a "DUTCH UNCLE."



Left: The Commercial School—day and evening—trains young men and women for better positions in the business field. Right: The Placement Bureau endeavors to obtain positions for graduates of the Commercial School and for members of the Jewish community.



BOY MEETS GIRL

The Social Department's dances, parties, musical shows, dramas, comedies, singing groups, Civic and Jewish Holiday celebrations, as well as a host of other senior activities offer a dignified opportunity for young men and women to meet each other, and to develop those wholesome relationships which make for richer, fuller lives. At the 'Y' one immediately senses an atmosphere of men and women alive with the joy of participating.



Men and Women who make the "Y"

All 'Y' activities and functions are planned and organized around the council table by 'Y' members. The 'Y' is run by a system of democratically elected councils and committees. These representative groups keep their fingers on the pulse of the 'Y'—know what its members want and need. Their unselfish efforts make possible the wide and varied 'Y' programs. Ten council members are annually elected to the board of directors.

Below: The Social Council In Session



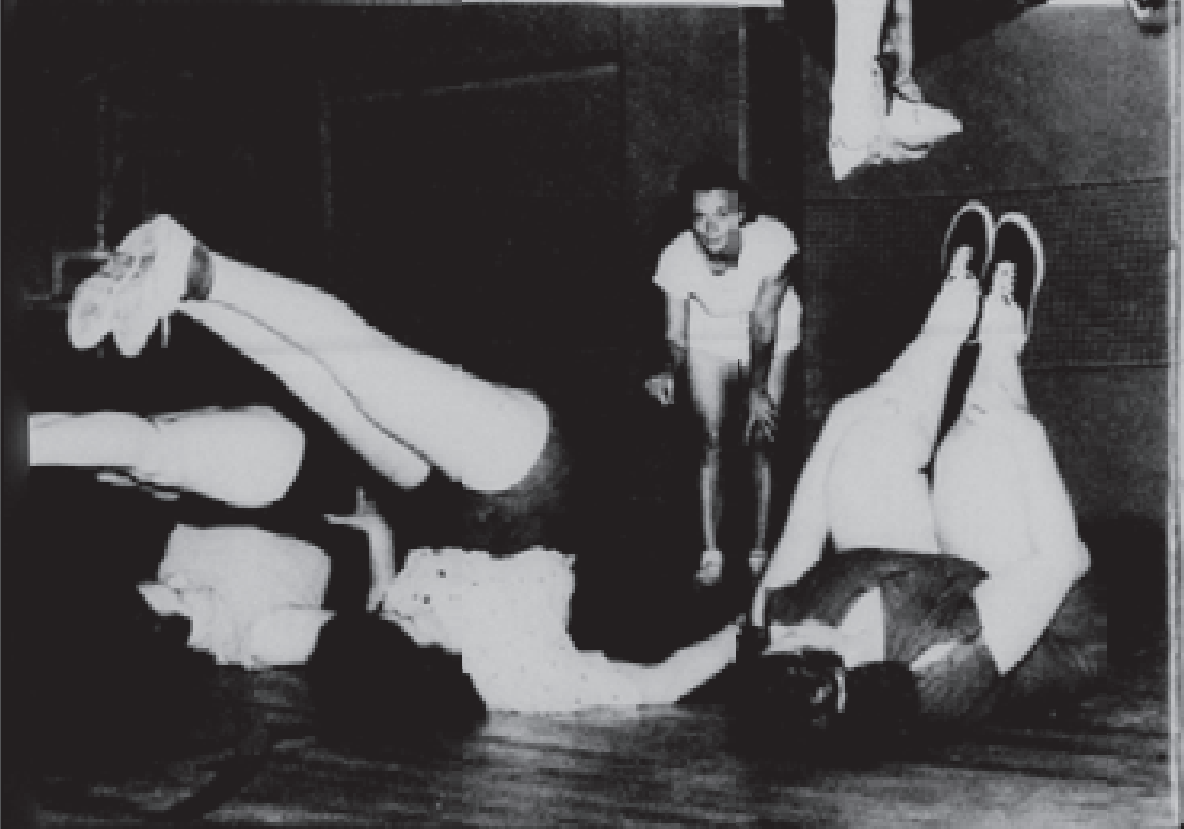
JEWISH INTERESTS

Left: A good laugh during one of the Yiddish Lyceum Series Programs.
Right: The Cantor lifts his voice in prayer at the High Holy Day Services.
Below: The Jewish Section of the library offers a wide selection of Jewish books in English, Yiddish and Hebrew.



ADULT ACTIVITIES

The Business and Professional Men have a private retreat all their own which includes private showers, electric bath cabinet, rowing machine, electric horse, massage treatments. The 'Y' Bowling Alleys are among the finest in the state. The popular Morning Women's Gym Class helps many women to feel and to look better.



Gymnasium Schedule

SENIOR MEN

Mid-day Business & Professional Men's Group Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday—12:00 Noon—2:00 P.M.

Early Business Men's Class Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday—4:45—6:00 P. M.

Evening Class Monday, Wednesday—7:00—10:00 P.M. Saturday Evening—6:00—9:00 P.M. Sunday Morning—9:00 A.M.—1:00 P.M.

CALISTHENIC CLASSES Monday, Wednesday—8:15 P.M. Sunday Morning—11:15 A.M.

SENIOR WOMEN

Morning Conditioning Class Tuesday, Thursday Mornings—10:30 A.M.—12:00 Noon.

After Lunch Conditioning Class Monday Afternoon—2:00—3:30 P.M.

Early Business Girl's Class Monday, Wednesday—6:00—7:00 P.M.

Evening Class Tuesday, Thursday—7:00—10:00 P.M.

CALISTHENIC CLASSES Monday Afternoon—2:00 P.M. Tuesday, Thursday Mornings—10:30 A.M. Monday, Wednesday—6:00 P.M. Tuesday, Thursday—8:00 P.M.

SUB-SENIOR MEN

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday 2:00—3:30 P.M.

Monday, Wednesday—7:00—9:00 P.M.

Saturday Evening—6:00—9:00 P.M.

Sunday Morning—9:00—11:00 A.M.

INTERMEDIATE GIRLS

Monday, Wednesday—6:00—7:00 P.M. or Tuesday, Thursday—7:00—10:00 P.M.

Choice of one group only.

INTERMEDIATE BOYS

High School Group Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday—2:00—3:30 P.M.

Employed Group Tuesday, Thursday—5:00—7:00 P.M. Saturday Evening—6:00—9:00 P.M.

JUNIOR BOYS

Recreative Group Monday, Wednesday—3:30—5:15 P.M. Friday—5:00 P.M.

JUNIOR GIRLS

Recreative Group Tuesday, Thursday—3:30—5:15 P.M.

More calisthenic classes will be added if sufficient need is shown.

The handball courts are open to senior men every day from 12:00 noon to closing. On Tuesday and Thursday evenings from 7:00 to 10:00 P.M. they will be available to senior women.

For the observance of the Sabbath, the building closes at 5:00 P.M. on Friday, and opens 8:00 P.M. on Saturday.

The swimming pool operates in conjunction with the gymnasium schedule. Swimming instructions are given to members of all ages.

This is YOUR Jewish Center ...
YOUR 'Y'.

It is a modern institution offering a complete program for YOU and every member of your family. The best acknowledgement of the useful purpose served by the 'Y' in this community is the increasing number of families enrolling under the Family Membership Plan each year. Whether you are active or not ... as a member of the Jewish Community ... the 'Y' deserves your full support. Our goal is ... your aim should be ... "EVERY JEW A MEMBER OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER."

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

I hereby apply for the following membership:

FULL MEMBERSHIP FEES

- ☐ SENIORMEN—21 years and over \$16.00
(Use of private locker, 110 meals)
- ☐ SENIORWOMEN—18 years and over \$12.00
- ☐ SUB-SENIOR BOYS—18 to 21 years \$11.00
- ☐ INTERMEDIATE GIRLS—15 to 18 years \$7.00
- ☐ INTERMEDIATE BOYS—15 to 18 years \$7.00
- ☐ JUNIOR BOYS AND GIRLS—Up to 15 years \$4.00

FULL MEMBERSHIP PRIVILEGES

1. GYMNASIUM, POOL, SHOWERS, STEAMBOOMS.
2. T LECTURE LYCEUM AND SPECIAL COURSES.
3. T BULLETIN
4. Use of room for club meetings and socials
5. Free circulating library.
6. Participation in T Hazzan Choral Society, T Orchestra, T Social Lyceum Shows, etc.

BASIC MEMBERSHIP

- ☐ INDIVIDUAL—For those who do not desire gymnasium privileges, there is a special Basic Membership. This membership includes all activities except gymnasium privileges and costs \$3.00 a year.
- ☐ FAMILY—These basic privileges are also available to an entire family for a special fee of \$10.00. A family includes mother, father and all unmarried sons and daughters living at the same address.

NAME
ADDRESS
CITY
PHONE



The Y. M. and Y. W. H. A.
652 HIGH STREET • NEWARK, N. J.

Prepared by KOBETZ, KOPEL, IDIAS, INC. • Photographs by HORTON