



Abba Hillel Silver Collection Digitization Project

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MS-4787: Abba Hillel Silver Papers, 1902-1989.

Series V: Writings, 1909-1963, undated.

Reel
178

Box
65

Folder
440

Zionism, 1937.

1. Welcome. He represents the fulfillment of
prophecy. יוֹסֵף הַמִּצְרִי - now he sits in
בֵּית הַחַיִּים.

(a) of such mat. is a creative trust.
iron will - iron discipline - ^{strong and}

He lived in the period of ^{storm and} confusion, of
abdication, of deposition, of total & voices
which have taken counsel not of hope
and courage, but of fear, and despair,
and a melancholy, masochistic messia-
nism - it is good to ^{behold} ~~turn~~ to this
by ~~letting~~ ^{letting} who stands firm, unshakable
Sure! a pride and a comfort!
We are glad you came. We meet you!

2. Glad came for N. 7 - For you all done
and not by welcoming the noblest ideals of
our movement?

① To settle Jews in land - to create
a steady, self-sustaining, self-resp. of farming
population - to found an nat. life in
the soil - to normalize, stabilize, temporarily
an nat. life by giving it mounting
roots in an agr. basis - by beating
its roots down into the unmoving mother-
earth - To undo now, the rending
them to nomadism & urban & mercantile
the age-old nomadism - urban, and mercantile
exp. & unstable & unsteady -



THE COMMODORE

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הא אורא, גאסע, וסקע - מיני וואס - אנו סידר גיין
היך לעבן אויפן פראנט פונעם זא פארטאג -
פארטאג פארטאג - אונזער פארטאג

Behold, I shall make this as new threshing-
sledge, having sharp teeth, Then
thrust thereof the ears, and beat them
small, Then shalt make the hills
as chaff.

Is there a cause more noble & soc. desirable?

(2) And to protect those who till soil from exploitation, by retaining land purchased by the people, & owned by the people & the people's government, the people's land - No speculation! No absentee landlords! No profiteers draining off the surplus values ^{+ the unwaged & unskilled}. No who till the soil shall enjoy fruit thereof! Is there any thing more just? Are not all civilized nations marching towards that goal.

3. And yet it is this very evil problem of N. F. attacked - by whom? Capitalists? Reactionaries? Conservatives who have vested interests to protect? Peasants who do not see what they want? No! Socialists! The Ch. Labor Party then it is Spencer - Par. & others -

(1) It is they who point the finger of warning & accusation against

"a new social order based on communal settlements - & the aggregation of land on the 'individual' property of J. P. P."

(2) Surely they betray us - Haunt their own ideals - (Just)

② Use stamp by letter & send H. W. & Mandate - (first) ^{of that. How. order -} Civil & Tel. for each nat. Howard.

(3) We repeat our doctrine that Pol-
gout is there not to replace know-
ledge - but to hold balance, power,
but justly - "a neutral & unpartisan
attitude" A party that is neutral
to task charged in Mandate & under-
taken by it, is not neutral. It
betrays its ~~substance~~ trust.

(4) It is dangerous to repress
possible only their protest or
violence. Jews had protest wage
+ made no progress. Arab had
massacre and famine then etc.
full time. And progress - And in protest
Such an attitude gives Nat. with
certainty, less stability, less security.

8. The whole talk is an exploited & appropriated Gaelic pop. or variety of migration - is a pure mischievous & Col. type terror agitator
 ① From 1860 - is that all Antisemitism - Hattis say, Hitler.

1- Wreck - Not so violent - Judging by press - Jewish Congress
revolved around Ch. Rabin - Assume you not the case!
There were others then - In fact some of them who played most
prominently in Ch. Rabin - were revolving around 2 and
no one knew that they were there!...

2. Earnest - Rose - Free from Permanence - No rancor
or animus - ~~the other~~ The details not clear!
Form not closed - Must retain same attitude -

3. Partition -

Mandate Unworkable - irreconcilable

" Should terminate - should be replaced by

Treaty system - Iraq - Syria

2 Sovereign states - State of Br. Mand. Territory

① { Jerusalem - Belkheir - Jaffa Δ
100 % British - English - British Univ.

Alw Nazareth, Shams & Sea & Yaffa
Haifa, Tiberias, Safed, Acre - 60,000 Jews -

Enclose at
Alkhal
135,000 Jews
with British

Basin for defining J. frontiers - areas where

Jews have acquired land and settled.

② { = 1/5 - 1/24 of Balfour Pol = 2000 sq. miles
1/5 of Vermont - 1/20 of Ohio

③ Subvention - compensation to the Arab States for the loss
of land & revenue - as if - this land belonged
to an Arab State = Maintain public services
of Arabs.

11- Ju 1897. - incorporated - era - Face -

1/ Ground - Foes -

2/ only for 20 yr -

High Sp. exaltation - Record -

(a) "To place... as will secure estab. of the J. N. Home"

(b) "To facilitate of immigration under suitable conditions"

Far -

(c) "To encourage.. close settlement of the Jews on the
land, including State and waste land, not"

Not a foot - on the contrary - Commission

(d) "Provide security -

(e) "To build J. Homeland - well-defined - excluded"

(f) And this incredible - directed - unlawful
desp. effort -

4/ What have Zionists asked

We had right -

Jews make P. their own -

Not mendicants

They are - creative - Speak -

→ Left to itself

It is the coming

60 g Labor pump - → Conference ←
Vague, comforting + somewhat misleading

E. D. Stevens & Judgment

at Agency Meeting - Round Table

(1) Parent States - Nothing determined
Mandate still in operation

Council Sept 15 (Real)

(2) Work - + await development
- It's with it
- Work gives dignity
- 1, 2, 101 -

1. 3 stages

(1) Pol. Action -

(2) Org. + Econ. Action - 1882 - 1897

Program - Pol. Action - Econ. Action
Theater foundations

(3) Herzl - 1897 - 1917. Pol. Action

A. Europ. Ant. Dr. furs -
Congress - Nat. Fund.

(4) 1917 - 1929. Victory. Baron.

Pol. Action

Unfinished work - Pol. Action

Itadarnah. Schools - University.

Mandates Transfession in 10 yrs

Why?

(5) Rev. Consolidation

(1) No if without Conflict.

2. Same faces to-day

(1) Pol. Unemployment. Hitler -

(2) Sp. assimilation -

then Foreign ^{Secy} ~~Minister~~ S. B.
Mr James Balfour (Note)

1. Why was it issued? The J. People wanted it, + the British Empire wanted it. ^{Pro. Brit.}
(a) G. B. counted J. ^{(b) True minds & for affirmed justice of J. claim - Long time of suffering} Declaratory ^{to co-incide with J. 1919}

(2) That you wanted it need not be expatiated here at length. Never
surrender Hope, Return - Jew. colon. began 1880 - Persecution

in 1897 - First 21st. Cong. held: "a legally-recognized, publicly-recognized Home for the J. People in Palestine." Would

war, which made possible realization of nat. aspirations of
so many of the people - Poland, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia

present also people - Robert, Gethse - J. J. H. H. H.
 Dec 1st 1881

(c) Declaration was signed, this victory. I tried to say - this is a great victory for the people.

As I to say - this country is very congested so that
the out of best pasture is long delayed, could be

accomplished..

2. What did ulcerations mean? So much relaxed intestine, so much slip.
circumlocution instead of two-fewer outside. ^{not} experience.

criminal behaviors induced by time-serving consider. Experiences
or much whether they have taken place - that we are

is danger of forgetting what the incident, persons, and
clear implications of this V. were.

(a) ~~It was not~~ the object was not to pen down, Prof. so that ind. ^{very hard as per} ~~you could~~ ^{you can} ~~own & settle them.~~ That did not require B.D.

your bar that say it before - must understand that right is
everywhere in the world.

(2) not say at to build schools, or that there are any ways
or ways there are local educational agns. They have that

(c) ~~not~~ ^{right} ~~recg.~~ ^{at} ~~as~~ ^{elsewhere} ~~a~~ ^{has} ~~distruction~~ ^{made}
~~that~~ minority group ~~in~~ ^{and} within the country, present
numerous ~~groups~~ ^{groups}

in Poland, ^{in Germany} Rumania, Russia & elsewhere.

(d) It did mean the establishment of a J. Natural Home. -
It did mean ~~nothing but~~ the spiritual "the"

return of Pol. to the J. people as their National

However, it did mean that the Jews shall have the opportunity of reconstituting their nat. life in

Pub. as the Pale had been in Pub - as the English
in Charles Her - as the English in Ireland.

It did seem that while the Jews were not yet in the majority, steps would be taken to encourage & facilitate their movement into the country, so that in a few years, as I have pointed out, they would become the majority. For the whole purpose I have not concerned with the 60-70 thousand Jews who were in P. but with the few people scattered (12) It did not seem to the establishment, & least, there for the Arabs in Pal. recognizing that the Arab people could have 3-4 Nat. homes in Near East - Transjordan - Iraq - Hellas & elsewhere. The Jewish home as Pal. was to be pre-empted for J. Nat. Home.

(f). This is not my interp. of the 2nd one. This is B's own (quote p. 24). Note: the phrase "that small notch in what... being given to the people..." - Pal. was to be given to J. People for their Homeland.

(g) The Arab & nat. rights, Arabs were of course not to be denied. There might be what they had at times, justice w. remained there. They had no Nat. rights at the time, nor was Nat. right promised to them by the allies or by the Mandate. No. when is it stated that Pal. shall become the Nat. Homeland, the Arabs! Their Nat. Homelands were in other Arab Territories.

By-National
being denied.

2. Declaration Endorsed by principal Allied Powers, embodied in the Treaty of Sevres. August 10-1920. Turkey renounced her sov. over Pal. Treaty provided the country shall be entrusted to a Mandate Power which shall carry out the terms, the declaration according to a mandate to be approved by the League of Nations. It had been previously agreed at the Supreme Council of the Allied Powers held at San Remo, April, 1920 that Great Br. should be entrusted with mandate.

3. The mandate was issued by decree July 24-1922.
(1) Balfour made central reason for granting mandate to Gr. Br. (quote)

(2) What must Mand. Power do to carry out this objection

Article 2.

April 4

Article 6

By display of differences

Had the Govt -

4- Master

Colonial Office - discount

Early Tendency - Colony
many officials - resisted.
Sabotage. - obstacles

many officials - resulted

Sabotage - obstacles

[illegible]

5. Under the pretext that ~~they were~~ in Pol. Mandate instead
upon them the duty of protecting civil & rel rights of every
community (which rights were never challenged or endangered)

1/ In 1897 - So great - Pol. established the next -
An amazing era - surcharged - In the face
we established - the whole record - unv. acclaimed

2/ In all this - ground - Accept pres' estimate.
And yet - ap/m ap/m ap/m - 20 yrs. after the B - cut - construct -
congru -

3/ The high sp. exaltation - The whole record -

(1) G. B. undertook - "to place .. under such pr. ad. secm. condit.
"as will serve the estab., the J. N. Harro!

(2) " .. "to facilitate J. migration under suitable
conditions" - Far from - The depth

(3) " .. "to even .. close settlement, the Jews
on the land, including State and work land
and required for public purposes"

Not a feat - On the contrary - Commission

(4) " .. provide security -

(5) " .. to build J. Homeland - well defined

for 1922 - excluded - twice - for centuries -

4/ And this incredible record of failures - changes
unleashed - in a drift effort

5/. What have the Z_1 units -

we had a night -

Jens made Par. their own -

Not ~~not~~ mendicants - They are P. - They are
Creative - Right to Speak - No one else -

Left to itself - themselves - Left to themselves
was for themselves -

It is the coming

6. / To the problem, p. no other solution.

Much has been said abt Parkbur
short new diff.

Chart ^{new} econ. diff.

Will not solve a single problem

will not satisfy Archie. Said so!

Traycardini

any' Whakapapa 815-305 - uses - times - box

Reinhardt - P. without Harfa - Bymbeil
re-incorporated

To campus prom honors
Purkin

7/1. Delicately hunted - force never introduced
for just us - no arms - can only afford
Defend - at the present - without force & this

8/ Present age is characterized - An unknown spirit,
But the J. people - believe, not -
Certainly we have no right - moral climate -
We who have seen, Coma in one

9/ We may have - none to can - אין אנו יכולים
- לעמוד על הרגלינו - אנו נמצאים במצב של חוסר אונים
לעמוד על הרגלינו

10/ We must take the long view - patient - steady -
Nation builders - firmly unimpaired -
nat. status - complete full-orig on nat. existence
We are 2. not because fleeing from W. world -
Galut by fraud - superstitions -
Worsened our rights -

11/ Bec. we are a people & need a land
a culture - locale
Captured by assassins three exiled -
Fever & menace - Back to hall !

12/ Captured by villains - children in it -
Paternal figures - Here

Passport -

2nd pt - Expansion, will to live -

Every great crisis - dizzy heights, expectancy -

realistic - better informal-plan - apparatus Scient -
- ideology same - 2/18 12/10/11

(1) Persecution - always alien - "Einster" - World war - profited
all people - except Jews - Rise & Antis - Hitler & America
"Christians Only". Wants Home which will be his - Conflict -
but for his home - "Zschind" -

(2) Cultural Renaissance. Only in Pal - need of way to

(9) Not yet finished! Bible - ^{authority given law} 2/12 - 11, 12
We would that, would not - May do so again -

(8) Net Community - ^{many} Revising whole content -
the re-awakening of new sense wait upon -

→ Jewish colonies - Arab villages Terrace

(r) Jews are going to Pal. unless Exp. so deal
- to him!

3. ^{Development} ~~What~~ country is last decade —

4. Arab. J. relations. Trad. friends! Adjustments.

1. $x^2 + 1 = 0$

5. Agency - Uncle - present need!

1. Rutherford - Industry
2. Red Sea -
3. Hospitals - 5. Miss Train -
4. Schools - 21 Infant Wal -
5. Columns - 21 21 1 chimneys

How much protection Arabs really seek against J. Expropriation
is evidenced by fact that Land Transfer Ordinances
1920-21. were not applied at request of
Arabs - against their interest.

As to-day rushing to sell their land to Jews
before restrictions go into effect.

It requires a very strong / force / where
any sect. Has the right to perpetuate sale



ולא ה' אלהי לבן הים
מזבח האקלום / ו' אלז
זלזל הים ונקרה זמח
אלזל -

Working bee. 7 difficulty
Task  - Midrah

Hon, Indica - Beacon

Slavery - 1/2

Latent - unwar - coexistence

Savage -

Will collapse - no new word -

brigands -

Until - Hammer -

Memories - Cause, World War

Callahan Lee - Trage - Break-down

Same old game + Hitler - Tyrol -

Homeland + Rights all over world

normalize -

Exter. Jew - Englishmen

(1) Hard Task -
2 mth bth - 7/5 2

7/5 2 - weeping

(2) Horism - but world's

affirm - jobs

(3) Fight - defendants - Wage Spies

their blind of uses

our back is being lifted by
the ground-swell, the eye and
is being carried along by its
tides -

Wol on Br. Bayonets

Wol on Br. Bayonets

unstable pygmy state
disturbances within + interference
from without.

- Pol. integral - + Trans - J -

~~X During War - we succeeded~~
~~in outwitting the imperial nation~~
~~, the World - Today - only its~~
~~sympathy -~~

We are struggling for redemption
- German administration needed

- For every Jew expelled -
an Aryan Nazi sent back

① There was one solution - "10
Year that patient is sick - many
remedies ① Cont. of Austria ② Crown
Colony ③ bi-Nat. State ④ Danzig
⑤ Fed. Union of Arch of State

Need for large immigration
in Germany States!

Tegart's Wall - barbed wire on
Northern frontier - Sir Charles
Tegart, - to keep out terrorist

Baptism of fire - ~~bleed~~ - & tears -

Souls washed in ~~fire~~ - & burnt with
tears -

God can concentrate his soul
between the two stones, the
Ark -

"Excite a jump into admiration
rather > persuade them with a
conviction"

- Lead not Follow -

עושה (א) בל - עושה (ב) בל
always עושה

לכל צדק ילד בל - 12 מל שכל
3 מל 3 מל ב ל (עושה)

- Gang shut the ~~door~~, that -

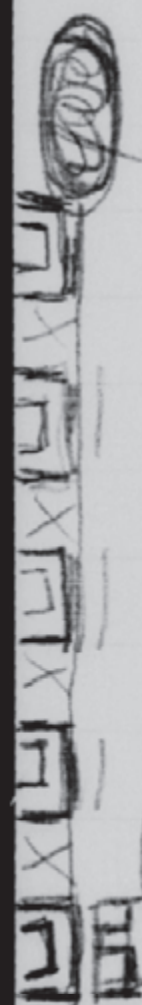
All creation comes out of the
Augustus - bronze - found Rome mind -
left it unworkable -

וחתום היינטיגס ווייזבאך באה צד. ג.
 אצט אומקורטא -
 און מיט ערשט און נאך וואס יא 2010
 דאס אלע - דאס וואס -



200

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1/ Good year - awareness - Strong P. sentiment
(intransigence).

Which leads me - fighting - whipping - roiling
- battle shifted - speak - without exagger.
inflated ideologies -

- not wise - bellyments - tail to kite -

2/ Then U.P.A. you will make more friends - Z.O.A.
Seldom exceeded 30,000. - Hundreds of thousands
We need a disciplined unit. Spear-head -

But P. needs active interest & support, Milford
this you can achieve by energetic work

For you do much more > money.

Zionists have not always understood.

3/ Hobbies - pet schemes - Tired
Create resentment - Trend

4/ Vigilance - Probet - Appeal Exploited

60 Cam - \$3,300,000

U P A - 570,000 - 18%

J D C - 859,000 - 27%

Priority - Emergency

6). Faced with 2 important moments -

I Evian - Sad - ^{Distance - from freedom} An age ^{that} that ^{Sympathy}

Rights / Man - Pariah - Anxious

^{Bang about the doors of Thout}
Dict - Act aggression

Dem - take neutrality

Forcible states invade - rain death -
19 unanimously non-intervention

China... what a moral debacle

~~Good for no~~

Inevitably

Funds

II Particulars -

7. Case upon 7m - for Service

In for Hammering

~~Seals with heart in fire - & heart with tears~~

Our whole race - Baptism of fire - blood & tears

Our attitude: - Background -

Hour of Indecision - Slavery - 1/2 - Compromise
come to terms - "Realistic"

Day & Becoming -

① Stoicism - Something fine - great
dignity - Indecent - lamentation -
To fight and endure -

Something useful - craving - world's approval
to be told over again -

Our fourth - 1/15/62

② Fighting - 1/15/62 1/15/62 1/15/62

In January - by building - the first ^{in Jan}

+ Palentine =
In Pal - demonstration - Dr. Bayants 1/22/62
(c) All creations come out 1/22/62

8/ By your contribution - You build -

"Every Jew has a letter in 1/22/62" - 1/22/62
1/22/62 -

This is how we shall build - 1/22/62
Prototype - Ideal - 1/22/62
- 1/22/62

7th 122 102 - and 102 11

① was out for dead - was for
those who walk after him
in funeral = menaces

② was out for dead - then ship
is in'. But for newly
born who are just beginning
their voyage = 7th 1

10th 122 102 - 7th 1
10th 122 102 - 7th 1
10th 122 102 - 7th 1

במס' 11/25 מרחוק

Wealth comes because of
① Charity - 2000 2000
= 2000 2000 2000

② Amor nui w. n. | ה'אדוקה ונל"ב
כ' כ' | ל'אדוקה

At Red Sea find offhand
2/12 = 24/11 1/11
At River 12/12 1/11 1/11

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We feel the suffering & humanity
most heavily for we are as Habishan,
the heart in the darkness, the
human race.

C816p Cx101x - a Kelling,
united kingdom government

Relig. Supporters those who
upheld it

הנהיגו
לעולם
לעולם

Dictators

כל זמן שיש קאסטה לכול
זמן שיש קאסטה לכול

Strong only when united.
They break up in dis-
union

Cultural Zionism

First must come land,
settlement + people. Then

culture. 11L + 2L

אברהם אבינו
היה צדיק ויחסי
אברהם אבינו
היה צדיק ויחסי
אברהם אבינו
היה צדיק ויחסי

אברהם אבינו
היה צדיק ויחסי

אברהם אבינו
היה צדיק ויחסי

'Positive' Commandment

2131 N 11th St NW
2131

You don't thank God
for telling you what
to do.

Deny Restriction in this
world.

11th St NW
2131

2131 N 11th St NW
2131

1/ Recall dead - great & tragic Civil War - which for 4 - ravaged.
It is well to pay - supreme ov. - country, summoned for
gave fullest measure, devotion to a cause - in which they
believed - whether, North or South.
At the behest, Patriotism - died heroically on the battlefield.
Close unto 1/2 M. - perished in that war - in ranks, the few
Our nation can do no less - honor - memory of her soldiers -
& lost warriors in this war.

2/ By custom - honor also the dead, & the war - of our
world war. A day of remembrance - for all who
gave all they had to give - their lives - for their
land, their country.

3/ In all, these wars - ^{Civil} Jews or citizens - took part -
and ^{from their} ~~their~~ dead, fallen on the battlefield, we honor
along with the others.

I - always a loyal citizen. Some countries
some men - turn disloyal when, ignominy dishonor
his services - such names, those who do it - from
tells, honor - & from monuments - in Vienna -

Especially has I been loyal to land, liberty & justice
where liberty & justice required, & equality & peace
men acceded to all men - from honoring them
value & the Jew - who for so many weary centuries
was found to exist without them.

Sinners & their prayers

אין גענוג אל יאנוא חלם
אמאל אקלול ויל זכ מאלע
אליואל מו כחלזאל
זקטאל

Every Jew has a letter in
the book.

א צדוק א צדוק ויל א אלם
זכט אל

The "New Realism" in International Affairs.

The ~~return~~ of bankruptcy of European state worship.
not to make it sound - return to health - postpone death
for a little while - not cure disease

To avoid war - gold to crime - do various things
Ethiopia - for last time -
To fight Communism - & commit crimes

End means

Driving men from their native homes is a crime which world
must prohibit. - Creates World Problem - For to call world
"Internal Affairs" - Welles - (morning) conference - Other Govt
take up burden, refugees
Why?
Stealing - torture -

{ Eng. has done little for refugees in her own country since
world war - Never open p!
Pol. demonstrates from world of J. misery & suffering
2 m. Jews in ~~10,000~~^{20,000} Sq. Miles

US in p. on strength, by boycotts - but J.
defence - sacrifices -
we had hoped to handle without boycotts &
that Eng. kept it prevented - we would have

our limits - our

"we cannot cope with a disaster, such
unimaginable - large no - but limited by
fact - arbitrarily - for fear of America -
inflexible -

"Foretelling J. coming - & J. settle west"

Nations do not want immigrants -

Young Jews - Fight! J. life is not hypocritism!
Fight to live every where!

we, Home - for Nations.

I should prefer Antony - Fed. South - to Antioch
(Riot)

- Hand on Yan - Chauvinism - Loosest Victory.
Wish enthus - betrayed & deceived -



International Jew - English - German
X1/7. אנטי סמיטיזם - אנטי סמיטיזם

Echa R. 1.28

They to show one how to another. We
from our knowledge to another. - Be.
~~the people has~~ no national stakes

Be. we did not seek for in our prosperity. We
must seek an equilibrium in our prosperity - D. 28.46

German - אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם

Fear - uncertainty אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם
D. 28.66 אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם

New false messiah - we to lead Jews to Pal. But
to advise forts to drive the Jews to Pal -
- Ch. Beck - Jew. rights in Europe - not hypocritical

the work - D. 28.29 אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם
אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם אנטי סמיטיזם

1- Why I am interested in Palestine.

① Refuge ② Cultural Haven ③ Hebrew Literature ④ Pol. & Social ideals of prophets

2. Moved not by reason but by sentiment.

① child of post-Jordan by eyes who began this their soul to new-generation who prayed for it - Albala, Halevi, Bergl -

② Always been ^{the} spiritual home of rare -

③ Past wonder, sweet of future labor. ^{the} dark - That could the hands

④ Simply because I am Jew! and as Jew to Jew I speak to night.

If you have not the emotional background of course the reasons are these -

3.

① Refuge - I saw them ...

② Culture: led a people of post-only! - Bible, Prophets - Repair leadership. affirmation. Why an religion is so poor -

③ led another unintegrated. For what was the people doing

Friends -

date?

A 2 corner address

I bring you greetings from the rest of 37-79
Am. on this auspicious occasion. We
have watched with the script progress
& your progress with surprise and
with friendly, with surprise. There
was a time when N.Y. Jewry lagged
behind the rest, Am. in giving proportion
able to its numerical strength.
There was a time when we had not
turned to N.Y. for inspiration. — But
your work in the last year — your
fine cry — your skilful planning
strategy — your leadership needs
our admiration and our hearts
to extend to you to assist our political
task —

W. Generally speaking our friends
have reason to be pleased with
conditions as they are —



Outside of our cause has our victory
after a long, arduous and protracted
^{aggressive} ~~operation~~ to our unshaken ~~position~~
many years has crumbled. Thousands
of new recruits have joined our ranks.
Many thousands more, even if not
300,000, have been won over by the
unresistible appeal of Pal.-



1485 EAST 106 STREET
CLEVELAND, OHIO

a. Jackson, Ohio. August 1904. Dear P. without doubt
the best of all the material I have seen here
5-9 we are to have our first
extra. from that day on we
talk in the usual fashion as
many theory -
b. On this. This is a set
a number of a photograph. Study
speaking of a person. But a
let. Jackson about 1904. I was
2 days - P. was to-day a call on
used an evening. I was in
the great room with people in
the gym. I took a long time
with a camera. I was educated
the director of the school of
out by museum class

and urban settlements - The
painfully slow devel. of the apical
columns - and the dangerous swift
middle level of towns - with all the
attendant evils of ~~speculating~~
~~and speculating~~ - will have to be
faced ^{before very long} with again -
There are most basic principles of our
development are here involved.
We are confronted ^{here} with the perils
of Pal. Shelters - with the danger of
the extensive exploitation of the
Arab pop. & the J. working classes
in order to keep alive a middle
class too numerous for that
little country - And P-
without Econ. justice is not the
Jew Pal. And Pal. without

A continuing picture dated
H. U. - inhibited by the
nudest - is any other, confident
man would be the shark
hand & no other. He who
forgot in 100 lands for aca-
demic freedom, and the Ewan
the human intellect ought to
be asked to claim as one
of his own, which would rather
some time & energy -

7/2/11, 10/1 227 P/M - last the last
history water, old a. 10/1 -
we have been chosen. History has
emptied us out. There is no escape - God
talks hold for a man, and commission him
to be a prophet. There is no escape. ~~10/1~~

As yet we have ^{our} great
rejoicing ^{on the occasion, the eff. & the time was} ~~is~~ based not on
actualities but on possibilities. We
capitalized the future - and
drew our emotional interest in
advance - It is well so. We have
always been a Utopian people -
drawing sustenance from the
future - But the U. S. is still
to be achieved - Its budding
its stuff, its students, its books
its laboratories, its temper, its
standards, ^{also all its freedom} ~~its progress~~ - are
still to be won. 2/10/1917
17X217 - About all its freedom
I call for a free H. time -
There must be no clericalism
there - Even if it be few, clerical

& peculiar, he may act with toper they
It matters not. The Commission may
break him & tear him & destroy - no
matter. He has been called - a burning
fire within his bosom. He must
preach. There is no vicarious performance
& duty. One has been assigned
to us - it is to rebuild Tel - There
is the mandate I ask is - that
we ~~center this generation~~ if it
fails. It is the case of that
travelling ~~the way~~ 103 100 - Every
thing is predetermined - I say No
and free will is given - but only
to do what is preordained.

f. I am a Rabbi - and I dare to say I
am a ~~just~~ 103 100 - I believe in a
divine ordering of things - I believe
from from the top we have been
guided by God - some times as a father
of pre-~~sentations~~ as a ~~blend~~ - some times
as a ~~conviction~~ purging with some times
as a tender compassion. I believe
that he has placed this little people
in so strangely circumstances, ~~in~~ so that
we would be more perfect - And that
he has ~~not~~ ~~not~~ ~~not~~ it ~~then~~ the way
in centers & the world's ~~in~~ ~~in~~

5 ~~4 people~~ & fulfills life, for
new eternal meaning. I believe
in the mission & bread. And I
am not alone in this fantastic faith.
I have Israel to thank for us,
and Jeremiah, and all that Beirut
& Hama spirit who first saved
and defined the philosophy &
Jew. history - Gallop & N.E. etc. Then
I is . etc.

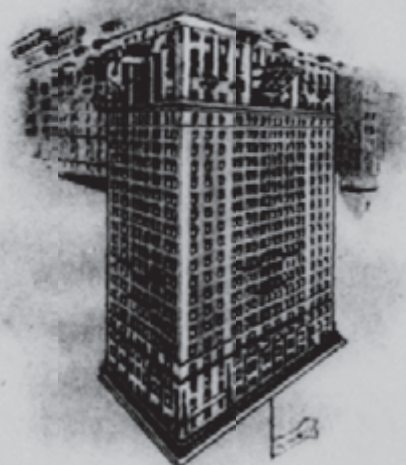
9. And it is here, this key mission
that I, like the prophets, am so
completely genuine. For here in
the darkness we cannot fulfil
that task - Here the uncertainty
& our lives & futures. The fear of
misunderstanding, or presenting
the unbroken promises, the
smaller & ~~the~~ less cultured, group.
Keep us from being ourselves.

10. 1917-18. How we led? rel?
morally? We who were caught up
by the glorious theophany etc.
p 35 - ^{① When we went for Justice - Michaelis}
who was so ^{the particular} ~~all on~~ ⁱⁿ - We ~~were~~
N 1172 - Synagogue - few years for
peace -

This was a gayish jest - a smart
 gay - one who is so smart that
 he finds it quite easy to reconcile
 his liberal religious views with the
 worship of St. Paul - who devoutly
 rejects a creed of ancient orthodoxy
 but who with the aplomb of a skillful
 orator makes it ^{to read} ~~to~~ seem
 like the last word in modern
 thought - But what the fact is the
 number fact recognized by the
 latest outbreak, a piece to keep
 that even the educated classes
 the ones are poisoned with hate,
 and that whereas in the past, we
 owed them a hand for understanding
 + help - we can no longer extend
 to them.

JOHN McE. BOWMAN, PRESIDENT
 JAMES WOODS, VICE PRESIDENT

HOTEL BELMONT
 FORTY-SECOND STREET AND PARK AVENUE
 NEW YORK



CABLE ADDRESS "MONTREAL" NEW YORK

TELEPHONE MURRAY HILL 5400

11. Without it the Jew is quite unnecessary.
He ~~will be~~ is but clutering up the
conscience of the world - As a mandatory
race, ^{is} burdened with an eternal
vigil - he is indispensable -



11 - We need Pal. for ourselves - for our
peace. bodies & afflicted souls -
We need Pal. to redetermine our
~~fraternal~~ prophetic voice - ^{to live out our dream}
for the sake of mankind. ~~for the sake of~~



MINORITY IN GERMANY

ON NEWSPAPER

IR CORRESPONDENT

COPENHAGEN, AUG. 23

the German Minister of the unexpected launched the Danish minority in Ger- the German-written Schleswiger of the Flens- only Danish newspaper of the frontier.

given by Dr. Goebbels first, that it is contrary the minority to com-

German language;

editor of *Der Schles-* Christiansen, wrote in two articles "attacking s and the Nazi Party."

paper for the Danish- man-speaking frontier

rg has been published on for about 100 years.

Berlingske Tidende that neither Weimar

il now, Nazi Germany

ority's right to publish

German language. The

or instance, publishes

Germany in the Ger-

out interference.

by Hr. Christiansen

is made dealt with

by Dr. Kracht, the

of Flensburg, of an

which demanded the

h-German frontier.

Conservative Party,

er, asks to-day if

essed sympathy for

es is nothing but

NEW SESSION IN SIMLA

CENSURE REJECTED

MOSLEM SUPPORT FOR GOVERNMENT

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

SIMLA, AUG. 23

When the Simla Session of the Indian Legislative Assembly opened to-day a Congress Party motion for the adjournment to censure the Government for failure to take effective measures to protect Indian interests in Zanzibar was defeated by 66 votes to 52, the Moslems under Mr. Jinnah voting with the Govern-

Congress spokesmen urged the placing of an embargo on the import of cloves into India, and claimed that the legislation sponsored for the clove industry by the Zanzibar Government was prompted by British interests. Government speakers, on the other hand, maintained that the Indian Government had secured safeguards for Indian interests in the new legislation.

The vote is significant as indicating a possible new alignment of parties in the Assembly as a result of the introduction of Provincial Autonomy.

SIMLA, Aug. 23.—The Viceroy will hold a Durbar at Lahore in the third week in October. The last Viceregal Durbar was held in April, 1926.—*Reuter*.

PEASANTS INVADE BIHAR ASSEMBLY

DEBT RELIEF PROMISED

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

CALCUTTA, AUG. 23

The introduction of the Budget in the Bihar Assembly to-day was preceded by tumultuous scenes. Some 10,000 peasants surrounded the building, invaded the galleries, and penetrated to the floor of the House, demanding that the Congress Ministry should carry out in full the Faizpur Congress resolution concerning peasants' rights. In particular they called for an immediate reduction of rents and a moratorium on debts. When quiet was obtained the Premier assured a deputation that the Ministry would introduce measures of immediate relief, whereupon the demonstrators dispersed.

The Budget, the main part of which, the Finance Minister said, he had taken over from his predecessor, is of a conservative character and shows a small surplus.

POSITION IN ASSAM

The Advocate-General of Bengal, Sir Asoka Roy, will address the Assam Assembly on Wednesday on the legal position created by its refusal to make entire provision for the Commissioners and their establishment. During the debate on the motion for this refusal on Tuesday, the Finance Minister pointed out that, if it were passed, 150 clerks might be thrown out of employment.

Last week the Assam Ministry suffered five defeats, and to-day it was again defeated on the Budget, when a motion to abolish the temporary Criminal Investigation Department was carried. The Premier, Sir Mohamed Saadulla, is understood to hold, however, that no question of confidence is involved, and that if the Opposition were to bring a motion of want of confidence it would be defeated.

BAN ON "RED SHIRT" LEADER REMOVED

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

DELHI, AUG. 23

The ban on Khan Bahadur Abdul Ghaffar Khan's entry into the Frontier Province has been removed by the Provincial Government. He has cancelled most of the programme of the tour in Sind that he had planned and expects to leave Karachi for the Frontier on Friday.

The Frontier Government have rescinded all orders of internment and restriction under the Public Tranquillity Act except those relating to interference in trans-border affairs. The ban on the Congress Party has also been lifted.

Mr. Gandhi raised the question of the ban on Abdul Ghaffar Khan at his interview with the Viceroy on August 4, and the Viceroy promised to communicate his views to the Governor of the Frontier Province. Abdul Ghaffar Khan was leader of the "Red Shirt" Volunteer movement, which aimed at the eviction of the British from India and was declared an unlawful association in 1931.

BRITISH SOLDIER'S DEATH IN WAZIRISTAN

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

SIMLA, AUG. 23

Reports from Waziristan state that Private R. Thomas, 1st Battalion, The South Wales Borderers, has died of wounds.

In the upper Shaktu area enemy parties who fired on road protection troops have been dispersed. Tanks and armoured cars have carried out reconnaissance to Hiche Kashkai without incident. Road work proceeds and new contracts have been placed with tribal contractors. Several notorious *badmashes*, however, are still abroad, seeking opportunities of mischief against troops and road workers.

MACEDONIAN LEADERS ARRESTED

FROM OUR CENTRAL EUROPEAN CORRESPONDENT

VIENNA, AUG. 23

Dispatches from Sofia state that the police have arrested the leaders of the Macedonian Revolutionary Organization, which for many years after the War pursued in Bulgaria its struggle for Macedonian independence. As a first step towards improving relations with Yugoslavia (with its Macedonian minority) it was suppressed by the officers, under Colonels Gheorghieff and Velcheff, who led the military *coup* in 1934 and forced King Boris to dissolve Parliament and the political parties, and to suspend the Constitution.

The arrested leaders are Jordan Chatroff, Cpyrill Drangoff, Stratil Raswigoroff, the publisher of the Macedonian periodical printed in Geneva, Sileff, and the former representative of the Macedonians in Berlin, Moneff. The arrested men, who are likely to follow into internment in country districts other recently arrested politicians, have been vigorous critics of the foreign policy of the present Bulgarian Government, which consists of Ministers appointed by the King. It is said that they have been trying to revive the activities of their forbidden organization.

JAPANESE HARASS BY IRREGULAR

FIGHTING IN THE NO

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

PEKING, AUG. 23

Gunfire was again audible here last night and told of heavy fighting west of Liangsiang, on the Hankow Railway, where Nanking supported by artillery, launched an attack in an effort to turn the flank in the vicinity of Mentoukou the Western Hills. The Japanese to have repulsed the attack and heavily bombed irregulars who were at Mentoukou.

The Japanese officially announced the capture of part of the Great Wall east of Kalgan by a Japanese force from Manchukuo. They state that Chinese troops are retreating in confusion and that the fall of Kalgan is imminent. Japanese aeroplanes bombed Hw town on the Peking-Suiyuan Railway. Little progress has been made in attempt to take the Nankou Pass on unusually late rains, which are hindering operations in North China.

The Japanese Embassy has informed the other Embassies here that it holds itself responsible for the safety of foreigners in the vicinity of the areas. According to the Japanese authorities, the railway between Peking and Tientsin is strongly guarded, and bombing of irregulars in a village east of Tungchow is indicative of a problem which confronts the Japanese in dealing with marauders while proceeding with the main military operations.

CHANNEL PORT TRADE

FRANCO-BELGIAN TRADE BREAK DOWN

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

PARIS, AUG. 23

The Franco-Belgian negotiations on the question of a rearrangement of trade into French and Belgian Channels have broken down. The Belgian Government has returned to Brussels to await a full report to M. van Zeeland, Minister.

As much of the traffic passing through Antwerp and Ghent is of French origin, the French Government hopes the Belgians would agree to some arrangement whereby it would provide a share of the total volume of trade than they are now getting. Belgians cannot agree.

RAIN SAVES CROPS IN S.E. AUSTRALIA

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

MELBOURNE, AUG. 23

Further rains have banished drought in South-Eastern Australia, including the Riverina, which shared in the previous failure. Those who feared a crop failure are now expecting bumper crops. Pastures will be strong enough to stand the intensive feeding of stock.

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FIGHTING IN THE NORTH

CHINESE HARD PRESSED

From Our Own Correspondent

TOKYO, AUG. 23

tain liveliness in the North suggests that the lull which has prevailed since the Chinese 39th Army was driven from the Peking-Tientsin area is nearing its end. The fighting that has been going on in the vicinity of Liangsiang, on the Hankow railway, for several days still now been directed to keeping Chinese forces from establishing themselves in the hills near the town. Operations along the Suiyuan railway, west of Peking, are now on the verge of success, and the menace from Chahar, to the Japanese right, has been disposed of. The Japanese in Hopei may be expected to move on. In Chahar the Japanese forces are cooperating with the Chinese Army from the direction of the north and the pincers are closing. Five divisions in the mountainous region between Kalgan and Nankou, on the Suiyuan railway, are now held by the Japanese in front and rear. Unable to use the roads, they can escape only over the mountains. Their numbers are large, and the Japanese are satisfied that their dispersal is now only a matter of time.

Yuan, a strategic town 10 miles west of Kalgan, was occupied yesterday by the Japanese who had crossed the northern Great Wall, and news that the Japanese had fallen into their hands is exultant. Extensive air bombings against the Chinese fortified positions west of Nankou and half a dozen attacks in between have greatly increased the manoeuvres by which the Japanese have broken up what might have been a serious menace to their flank and rear.

RUINING HERSELF

atches this morning suggested that the Shanghai fighting might be proceeding. The Chinese were settling down to a night of attacks against selected targets. These were invariably reclaimed, but the description of the systematic methods were used. The Chinese tactics were to surround empty houses and bag shelters at close range, and hard fighting was needed at the Japanese lines.

A Japanese spokesman here declared that the Chinese airmen had lost the fighting spirit in consequence of the damage inflicted by Japanese aircraft. General Kita, lately Japanese military attaché at Shanghai, told the press that China is ruining herself by her own actions. "We are inflicting defeat," he said. "We must expect future operations will be more successful than the present."

A number of Chinese marines was captured in North China, last month, according to Japanese Press reports, and positions to resist a possible Japanese invasion. Mixed forces, estimated at 25,000, are now in the city and constructing fortifications.

ADERS' SUPPORT

To-day met leaders of the Japanese Diet and obtained a promise of cooperation in passing the resolution in the coming session of the Diet. The Ministers of War, Marine, Lieutenant-General Admiral Yonai, reported the position, and the intervention was described by Mr. Kato, Minister. The financial measures which have been taken by the Ministers in connection with the process was described by the leaders of the Seiyukai, who are less united in support of the policy.

CASUALTIES

A Reuter message the day before in Shanghai yesterday reported that a German, aged 17, who was taken to Germany to-morrow, and a Swiss, of the Sandoz works of Basel.

INJURED

INGHAM, an American, was seriously hurt. BEND, an American, also of the Sandoz works. GLASSER, a Pole. TENNEY, a Shanghai-born American.

Other victims are believed to be Chinese.

MINISTER'S RETURN

WITH MINISTERS TO-MORROW

DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT

Mr. Chamberlain, the Prime Minister, will be in London for the day, and is expected to break his holiday on Monday to examine the developments at home. In Europe as reported in the press will be no formal talks—no Cabinet meeting—but Mr. Chamberlain will meet Mr. Eden and Lord Curzon in London. Mr. Chamberlain is expected to Balmoral as the King's birthday party.

from our Peking Correspondent on the fighting in North China, see page 9.

SONS DROWNED AT ALEXANDRIA

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

ALEXANDRIA, AUG. 23

Returning early this morning from a cruise near Alexandria two sailing boats were capsized at the mouth of the Nile. The occupants of the first boat, a motor launch, were all rescued but one, a young man, aged 35, who was drowned. Only four from the second boat were rescued. It is feared that at least five were drowned. Fourteen bodies of men, women, and children, have already been recovered.

THE FUTURE OF PALESTINE

REPORT TO LEAGUE

TWO WAYS TOWARDS PARTITION

From Our League Correspondent

GENEVA, AUG. 23

A summary of the Report of the Permanent Mandates Commission to the Council of the League of Nations on the Royal Commission's proposals for Palestine was issued by the Secretariat of the League to-day. In general, it is in accordance with the particulars given in *The Times* of August 19, and is favourable in principle to an examination of a solution involving partition.

The full Report has already been sent to the members of the Council. With the Minutes of the Commission it will be considered at the Council's September Session. Both will be made public on or about September 5. The Report includes:—

(a) The preliminary opinion of the Commission on the problem of the status of Palestine;

(b) A general observation on the disturbances of 1936 and the policy adopted by the Mandatory Power in regard to them; and

(c) A number of special observations relating to the administration of the territory.

In its conclusions on the disturbances of 1936 the Commission fully recognizes the difficulties of preventing them, but is not convinced that it would not have been possible to adopt more decisive measures earlier to put down the armed resistance.

THE PRESENT MANDATE

In its preliminary opinion on the status of Palestine the Commission first discusses the possibility of maintaining the existing Mandate.

After noting that the obligations of the Mandate have not appeared to be irreconcilable, it states that the inevitable antagonism between the aspirations of the two races was further exasperated by circumstances which could not have been foreseen 20 years ago. Increasing anti-Semitism on the one hand, and growing Arab national feeling on the other, combined to increase the difficulties of maintaining the balance in applying the Mandate.

At the same time a certain fluctuation of policy by the Mandatory Power tended to encourage the belief among the Arabs that violence could stop Jewish immigration. Moreover, the present Mandate became almost unworkable when it was publicly declared to be so by the Royal Commission and the Mandatory Government itself.

THE NEW SOLUTION

The Commission therefore considers that it is worth continuing the examination of the advantages and drawbacks of the new territorial solution.

The proposal to withdraw the Holy Places from the domination of Arabs and Jews and place them under a special régime is described as a step which could not but be of advantage to general peace, provided that the new régime was based on Article 28 of the present Mandate [safeguarding in perpetuity the rights of the various religions].

If the partition scheme should be applied the Commission thinks its success would depend more on its effect on the relations between Arabs and Jews than on the territorial solution adopted. Any delimitation of new frontiers, with whatever wisdom and justice, will come into conflict with the same contradictory aspirations and will involve individual sufferings. But it should be remembered that the collective sufferings of Arabs and Jews are not comparable, because vast spaces in the Near East are open to the former, whereas the world is increasingly being closed to settlement by the latter.

THE INTERIM PERIOD

While declaring itself favourable in principle to an examination of a solution involving the partition of Palestine, the Commission does not thereby endorse the idea of the immediate creation of two new independent States.

Such States, it says, could hardly meet at the outset the requirements for the termination of a Mandatory régime laid down by the Council in 1931, demanding settled government, the maintenance of territorial integrity, public peace, equal and regular justice to all, adequate financial resources, and so forth.

The Commission therefore considers that a prolongation of the period of political apprenticeship constituted by the Mandate would be absolutely essential both to the new Arab State and to the new Jewish State. This apprenticeship might be carried on in one of two forms:—

(1) A provisional "cantonization," whereby the two States, while enjoying a wide measure of internal autonomy and full power to regulate immigration, might be united under the Mandatory Power for matters of defence, foreign affairs, Customs, and so forth; or

(2) A separate Mandate for each until such time as each had given proof of its ability to govern itself (which would not necessarily be the same time for both States).

The Commission emphasizes the fact that in this preliminary report it can only set forth briefly the elements of the problem. It is necessary, therefore, in examining the report to refer to the Minutes of the Special Session.

ADMIRATION FOR BRITAIN

The Commission concludes:—

As for the Mandatory Power itself, the concern with which it has for nearly 20 years sought to appease the antagonistic feelings prevailing in Palestine must awaken all the man of good will a degree of admiration all the higher in that it was exercised in a world in which brutal violence often stills the voice of humanity.

Let the Jews, who all too often, and without justification, show impatience at the delay and hesitation which the Mandatory Power has felt compelled to bring to the building up of their National Home, ask themselves whether there is any other nation by which they have been so little persecuted and to which generations past they owe so many benefits. Let the Arabs, whose opposition to what is nevertheless a measure of higher justice which cannot be carried out without a sacrifice from their side can be readily understood, remember the origins of their national emancipation.

Without British efforts certainly there would have been no Jewish National Home. But also there would have been, on the threshold of the twentieth century, no independent Arab State.

300-MILE CRAWL TO SHRINE

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

DELHI, AUG. 23

A man and his two adult sons, of Mandsa, near Sirmoor, will start on a curious pilgrimage to-morrow in fulfilment of a vow taken by the father when the sons were dangerously ill of typhoid last May. They have determined to crawl 300 miles to a certain shrine on their hands and knees.

CLOSING SANTAN

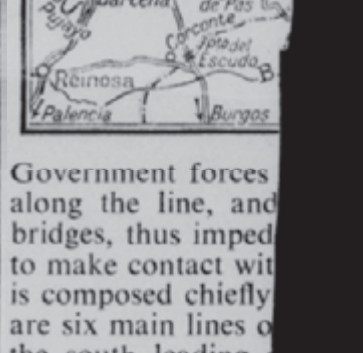
ADVANCE MILE FR

DEFENCE

From Our Special

BIL

The range of the Nationalist Government against Santander has been extended, and troops are in motion. The 70-mile front stretching west of Bilbao to the mouth of the Palencia-Santander



Government forces along the line, and bridges, thus impeding to make contact with the Nationalist forces. The six main lines of the south leading to Santander and three through the north—now being "cleared" of the towns of San Espinosa, and Val de

On the extreme left the Navarra Brigade is moving towards along the Palencia from Bárgena. To the east of the road they had already cleared and were approaching. There is an important town of Torrelavega ahead on this line of operations have been are rumours that the through artillery are anxious to cut off

RIVAL AR

Twenty-five battalions of legionaries, who are with the Navarra Brigade up the Burgos-Santander road, whence two laves and Santander whether the legion directly to Santander. The brigade to Torrelavega the legionary column repaired with great heavy fighting for the in the early days, operating almost in a series of attacks singly or in batches. Yesterday with rifle general of the advance including in a reconnaissance beyond posts.

On the right front Spanish column has gains and are now being of the Pisueña with clearing the right front who are advancing.

In the south-eastern Castilian brigade is from the Valmaseda. The left flank Montecillo while towards the Nena of villages have been Villasana de Nerva place in the district third Navarra Brigade Aragonese towards to Valmaseda make contact with

OLD ME

Still farther north the Brigade is moving in direction from while the flecha Brigade are in operation west and have occurred and advanced heights immediately Urdiales, an important army. Little and late this at the town.

The general conditions is that collapsed beyond expected that re-form along of the present Santander and but little impact. The eastern front is nudged of troops the main attack difficulty is a territory lying report the clashing tander with action, and the cates the call the oldest and usually deserting. Republican Asturians.

BRIT

The quest Mexican Government of foreign Mexico is British Government however, so form which —Reuter.

COM

A full report speech at the the Comm the Sydney is p