



Abba Hillel Silver Collection Digitization Project

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Series VIII: Scrapbooks, 1902-1964, undated.

Sub-series A: Clippings Scrapbooks, 1902-1964, undated.

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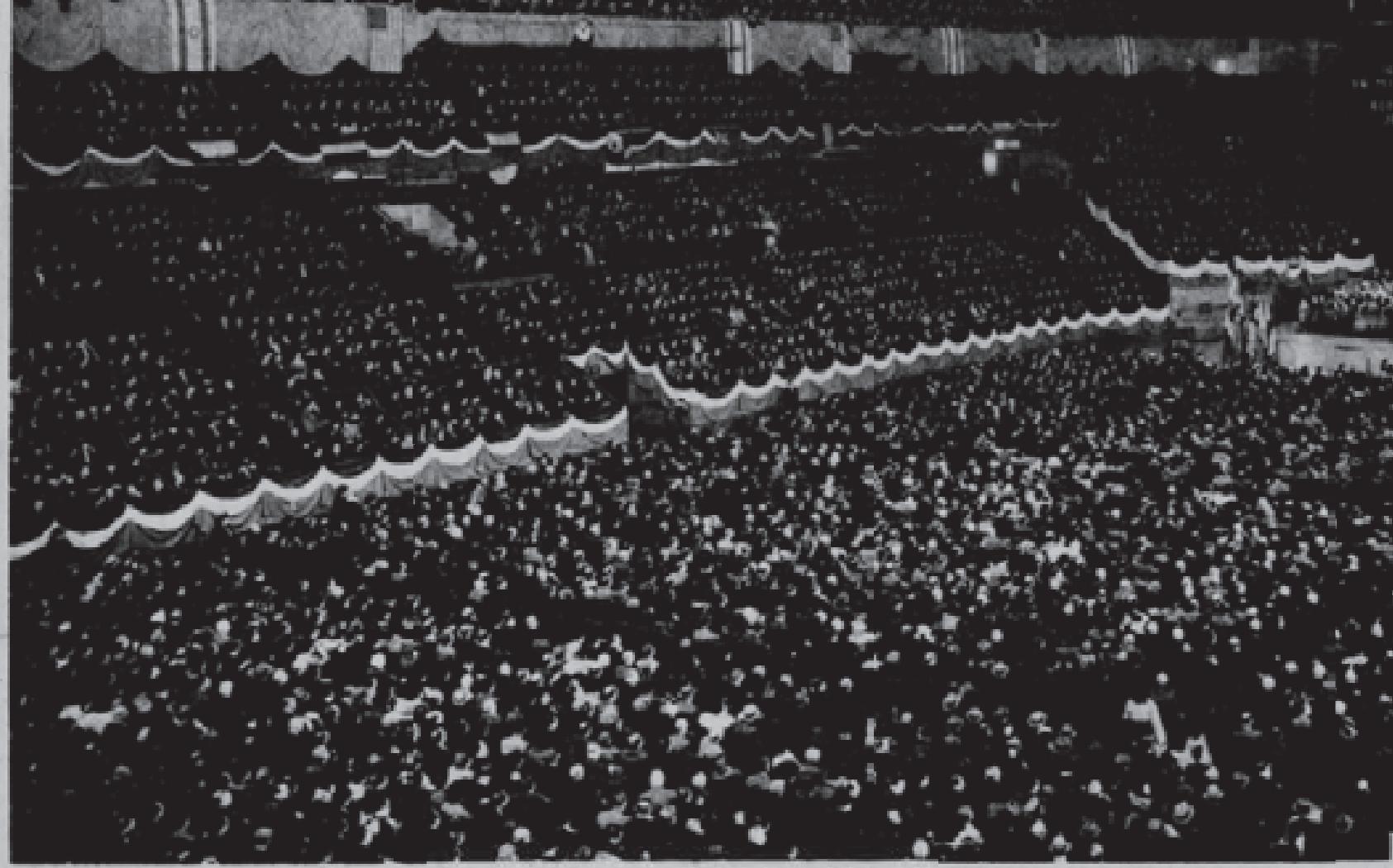
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Clipping scrapbook, 1944 April-October.

MICROFILM EDITION
SCRAPBOOK 27

CONTENTS OF [VOLUME XVIII] (Zionist activities)

- Part 1 Jan.-Feb. 1944 Wright-Compton Bill, resolution on Palestine open to Jews, introduced, House of Representatives, Jan. 28, 1944; Debate; State Department opinions; Roosevelt's statements, Wagner-Taft Bill, Senate, introduced Feb. 1, 1944.
- Opinions of Arab bloc; American Council for Judaism; Leading Zionists testify.
- Part 2 March 1944 Continuation of debates in Congress, press comments.
- National Conference on Palestine, held by Christian leaders in support of Palestine, March 9, 1944.
- Rally for Palestine, Madison Square Garden, March 21, 1944.
- Postponement of Congressional debates on Palestine bills.
- Part 3 Apr.-Oct. 1944 Editorials on Palestine.
- Republican National Convention, nominates Dewey, adopts Palestine plank, June 1944. AIA gives prayer at convention.
- Democratic National Convention, nominates Roosevelt, adopts Palestine plank, July 1944. Stephen S. Wise attends.
- Praise for reorganized AZDC.
- AIA convention, Oct. 1944; both Dewey and Roosevelt endorse Palestine planks; also, William F. Green, AFL leader.
See also V. XVIII-A.
- House Committee approves Palestine Resolution, Nov. 1944.
- American Jewish Conference, December 1944; strengthens Zionist policy.
- Senate Committee shelves Palestine Resolution, Dec. 1944, recommendation of State Dept.
- AZDC controversy, Dec. 1944; AIA, Stephen S. Wise resign; AZDC reorganized, Wise as sole head.



DEMANDING A HOMELAND FOR THE HOMELESS OF OUR PEOPLE. — A general view of the mass-meeting held in Madison Square Garden, New York, to urge the revocation of the British White Paper which threatens to end Jewish immigration into Palestine. (Photo by Alexander Archer.)



ו-הנ' בירדרטונג' ביחס לאפסיסוֹתָן אוֹן פְּרִידְיךְ אַפְּרִידְיךְ הַיּוֹס אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן. —
פְּרִידְיךְ רַבְּרַטְּסָן אוֹן גְּלַסְטָן: סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן; סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן;
רַבְּרַטְּסָן אֲוֹן חַלְלְסְיָוָתָן, דָּרָר בְּרִירְסְּפָּרְטָן צְוִינְסְּפָּרְטָן פְּרִידְיךְ אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן;
רַבְּרַטְּסָן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן פְּרִידְיךְ אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן וְהַכְּנָעָן. וְעַלְפָרָד אֲוֹן אַלְפָרָד
אוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן, אַלְפָרָד-סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן. הַכְּנָעָן סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן
אוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן, אַלְפָרָד-סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן. סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן
אוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן, אַלְפָרָד-סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן. סְפָּרְטָאָרְטָן אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן אֲוֹן פְּלִילְטְּסְפֶּרְטָן.

PRINCIPAL SPEAKERS at the recent "Garden" rally for a Jewish homeland in Palestine. — Left to right : Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor ; Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, noted Zionist leader ; Senator Robert A. Taft, Republican, of Ohio, and Senator Robert F. Wagner, Democrat, of New York. Senators Wagner and Taft are the sponsors of a resolution before the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee recommending the use of the good offices of the United States to obtain the entry of Jews into the ancestral Jewish homeland. (Photo by Alexander Archer)

אנפֵרָעַן קָאָמָפּ נְעַנְעַן עַזְיִסְעַן פָּאָפִירּ



קונסיסטנסיה כפולה (Consistency of double entry) – ביחס להויסטומטריה (double entry) דהיינו רישום כל עסקאותיו של המבוקע כפולה – אחת ב账户 ואחד בcontra account.

הנ"ל דע צו אוניברסיטה יוניברסיטאות
עליהם דיברנו אין 1961 אוניברסיטה
וזה דיסרטאטי שלם יהודים פירן אשר
בישראל הדריך כהן וראובן ב-19 דרכו
לעומת חכמי איזה פולחן דע עיינשטיין
אם האם היינשטיין הדריך דע עיינשטיין
הרבינו זעירא; אין איזה ריבוי שום איזה
עד הדריך חכמי דע נסיבות תלמיד
הרבינו זעירא אין איזה ריבוי.

די אָרְנַנְיוֹאַצְיָע ווּאַם שִׁקְטָה אֲרוֹסָם^ה
חַלּוֹצִים לֵיָן אֶדְעָה יִשְׂרָאֵל הַאֲלָט
אַיִּצְתָּה אָפָּה קָנוּוֹעַנְשָׂאוּ

ציבורו הרוחני זורם זו פארטן אין אירופה הימולגה.

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הוּא הַמְּלָכָה („מלךון“) פֶּתַח אֲפֹרְנוּת
בְּדִיןֵם זוֹן הַמְּלָכָה הַזָּעֵיר אֲזַנְתָּן רַי
סְפָנָן זוֹן אַרְצָן יִשְׂרָאֵל („ארצישראַל“)
רוֹן אָ („פאריזילַיסְטִיכְעָרַן לְגַעַן“) אֲזַנְתָּן
רוֹן אָ דְּרוֹמָן („סְפָרָאַרְעָהָן פָּאָרְן“)
אֲזַנְתָּן, טְבֻרְהָה, דִּינְטְּלָאָהָרָד אֲזַנְתָּן
סְפָנָןְלַאְמְרָקְעָלְמָן. דִּין חַזְוֹר הַזָּעֵיר
כְּבָרְזָהָןְגַּדְעָן נִסְתְּחַמְּס פִּין דִּין
וְעַזְבָּהָן וְדַרְבָּהָן אֲרַזְבָּהָן-בְּרַעְבָּהָן

בנברשות נין בוכה
או נין דה השומר הצעיר באיזונזו או נין
טולזון או נין איז'ן צ'רווין או נין דה
בריסק או נין לאז'אנט הירשן או נין
טוקסזון. אולם נין דה פאלז'ן או נין
טולזון או נין איז'ן צ'רווין או נין
בריסק או נין לאז'אנט הירשן או נין
טוקסזון.

השופר הצעיר בדורותנו מירט נס ציון שם נא שיטע ארכיט אין דז גנות לערוך. נא איז דז הוינטערן איז איז זילטן איז דז גנות

א כהנישטן

א נרויסער ארדער מאן דער יעהרליךער „ארדער טאג“ פון ארדער בני זיין, איז שזין א שם דבר אין דעם פעטען קיטס-פֿרְנַטָּקְרַנְטָם פון דער דאסֶינֶר דראָפֶרְגָּןֶלְעָדָלָה לעדר ציוניסטיינער פֿאָזְקִינְדּוֹתָן. אַסְצָן סְרָאָדִיצְיָאָבְּגָּלָט צוֹאָסְאָנְקָבָּטָן, אַסְרִיךְ וּוּלְכָאָר דֵּי אַרְדָּעָר תְּבִירִים וּוּרְטִיעָן פִּיטָּס אַמְּגָּזְזָלָד אָן שְׁפָאָטָבָּגָּן גְּבָּדוּתָהָלָד וּוּרְטָה דֵּעַט „בְּגָנְעָמָן“ פָּאָרְבָּוּרְדָּעָן פִּיטָּס אַפְּרָאִינְגְּנָאָרָעָד אַקְטִיוּוּיטָעָט אֵין דער ציוניסטיינער בְּאַחֲרָנוֹנוֹג אָן עַל פִּי רֹוב וּוּרְטָה דֵּעַט פָּאָרְבָּוּרְדָּעָן פִּיטָּס אַרְדָּעָרָעָן נְאָמְרָגָּלָטָן, וּוּלְכָאָר גַּעֲנִיסְטָבָּגָּן בְּבָאָגְּנוּדָעָרָעָן פָּאָלְאָרְטִיסְטָעָן אֵין דֵי אַרְדָּעָרְיָידָעָן אַרְדָּעָרָעָן קְרִיזָּעָן.

דער היינזטהיינגרט אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר טַאגַן אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר פִּיטָּס דָּעֵכָּט בְּאַפְּרֶדָּעֶר
הווערטען אַלְסָן אַוְיסְטְּרֶנְבָּעָהָלִיכָּע גַּעֲשָׁהָעָנִיס אַיְן דִּי אַקְטְּוּוֹרְסָעָן
פָּסְטָן דָּעַם אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר. אַזְּבָּא אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר טַאגַן וְחַדְרָת אַלְעָן סָפָּל אַזְּבָּא וְחַדְרָת
גַּעֲשָׁרְסָר אַוְ פָּסָר אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר צִוְּסָן וְחוֹזְקָן דִּי פְּטַמְּלִידָעֶר אַזְּבָּא אַיְן אַזְּבָּא
סָרִיט אַבְּרָעָכְטִינְטָעָן יְסָמְלָלָן. זָהָם דִּי היַיְנָהָרִינְג. 36 נְפָטָע יְעַרְלִיכָּע
הַזְּהַמְּקָנְקָנוּת, גַּעֲשָׁיוֹעָן אַזְּבָּא וְזַיְדָן דִּי נְפָטָע יְסָמְלָלָע אַוְיסְטְּרֶנְבָּעָה
אַיְן וְאַזְּבָּא בְּאַזְּבָּעָהָלָע בְּרִיסְטָר פָּסָט. אַלְעָן קְרַעְנָן וְעַתָּן אַזְּבָּא
אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר בְּנֵי צִוְּן אַזְּבָּא גַּעֲשָׁוֹרְעָן גַּדְרָא אַזְּבָּא
קְפָּצְבָּרְסָר צִוְּנִיסְטִישָׁעָן לְעָבָעָן. וְזַיְדָן אַזְּבָּא אַרְגְּבָּנִיְּזָעִץ קְעָן בְּחָזְקָעָנְבָּרָעָן
גַּזְּדוֹן אַזְּבָּא 25 יְדָלְלִידִינְגָּן בְּגַדְעָעָט גַּעֲשָׁהָעָנָט דִּי צְהָוִיָּהָעָט אַגְּמִילָל
גַּעֲשָׁמָרָה, הַאֲבָגְּנָדָרָה אַזְּרִיקְעָזְרִיזָעָן פְּרִיעָלָע הַזְּהַמְּקָנְקָנוּת זָוְלִיב סְגַבְּנָעָל
אַיְן פְּלָאָן. דָּאוֹן אַזְּבָּא דָעַר יְבָעָרְסָטָעָר בְּאַחֲרָיתָה, אַזְּבָּא אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר
דָּעָרְפָּרִילָט אַסְּפָּאִילָעָן נְיִסְטִיכָּעָן נְיִסְטִועְנְדִּינְגִּיסָּט פָּסָר בְּרִיטָעָן צִוְּרָא
נְיִסְטִיכָּעָן גַּעֲשָׁפְּסָטָעָן סְלָלְקָמָעָן קְרִיזָעָן אַזְּבָּא אַפְּרֶדָּעֶר. דִּי אַזְּבָּעָרְלִיכָּע
דָּעָרְקָסְטָמְזָעָן אַזְּבָּעָמְזָעָן בְּסָמְעָל קְאַפְּקָדָאָר כִּיטָּס דָעַר בְּאַתְּיִילְוָנָג פָּן דִּי
סְרָאָרְקָעְגָּעְסָטָעָן צִוְּנִיְּזִיםְלִיכָּעָן פְּרִהְרָאָר אַזְּבָּא סְזָנְגָּסָר גַּעֲשָׁיְחָנָס פָּן
אַזְּרִיךְוָא, אַזְּבָּא גַּעֲשָׁוֹרְעָן אַזְּבָּא פְּלָאָלְטִישָׁע גַּעֲשָׁהָעָנִיס וְהָאָם אַזְּבָּא גַּעֲשָׁוֹרְעָן אַזְּבָּא
גַּרְדִּיזְעָן דָעַם צִוְּיָּעָן אַזְּבָּא פָּסָר דָעַם קְאַפְּקָדָאָר כִּירְדָּעָן אַזְּבָּא אַזְּבָּא
בְּגַעְגָּעָן אַזְּבָּא צִוְּיָּעָן אַזְּבָּא פָּסָר אַזְּבָּא אַזְּבָּא אַזְּבָּא אַזְּבָּא
יְהִרְאָל אַלְסָן אַזְּרִיךְעָן קְאַפְּקָדָאָלָטָן. דִּי גַּלְעָנְצָעָנְדָע אַזְּרִיכְנִיְּזָרָוָג אַזְּבָּא
דָּרוֹכְפִּירְהָוָג פָּן דָעַם גַּרְדִּיזְעָן גַּעֲשָׁוֹרְעָן פְּרִידְיכְּפָרָט אַזְּבָּא תְּפִרְתִּים,
אַזְּבָּא פְּרִין, דָעַם נְשָׂאָה אַזְּבָּא הַשְּׁרָטָן צְבָּיְתָמְפָּאָן. דָעַם פְּזָרָה,
בְּגַעְגָּעָן אַזְּבָּעָמְזָעָן אַזְּבָּא דָעַם אַזְּבָּעָמְזָעָן גַּעֲשָׁיְחָנָס אַזְּבָּא אַזְּבָּא

דער קערז פון זונט וויליאם הארטווילקן אדרדר עטאג און גווי זו גאנזען
דער גלאזער-פאנקס פון דין פראנץראט, אויז געהען דער פראט, ווועס די
דאָזַיְגָע גראָזַיְגָע פֿרְדַּזְעָלָגָן אויז אַיגְנְּצְבָּרְדָּעָט געהאָזְרָען לכבוד
אוֹנוֹצֶר לְפִינְדִּיְאָזְרִיכָּן סְרִינְדֶּר אָזְנְשָׁטְּבָּעָר וְיַכְּמָנָה מְאָרִים דָּאָ
סְתְּבָשָׂר. זו דין דער הוועטלונג אַלְמָ פֿרְעָזְעָטָטָן פָּוֹן אַידְיָזָעָן נָאָ
זְיַיְגָּלָל פָּגָד אָזְנְדִּיקָּאָ. דער אַדרְדָּר הָאָט דָּאָ גַּעֲהָאָס אָ בָּאָזְנָן
דְּעָרָע דְּזַגְּקָפָּע גַּעֲלָעָנְדָּיִיט זִיךְרְיָזְבָּאָזְרִיכָּן סְרִי זָו דֵין פְּרָגָן
דְּרָאָם: אַזְרִיכָּזְבָּאָזְרִיכָּן דָּעַט רְזַבְּעָקָט אָזְן דִּי פְּאָרְטָהָרָגָן וְהָעָם דָּעַט
ニִידְעָרְוָעָהָלָעָרָר פֿרְעָזְעָטָן בָּאִיזְט אָזְן דִּי אַדרְדָּרְיָעָן אָזְן גְּלִילִיכָּ
זְיַיְגָּלָל אַהֲסְדִּיקָּעָן דִּי דְּזַיְגָע פֿאָרְעָהָרָגָן אָזְן קָ בָּאָרָבָּאָזְרָעָן

די דאָרְגַּת נְרוֹיֵסֶת דַּעֲכָבָנָסְטָרָגְּזִיעַן וְזָהָרָהָט אַבְּגַעַד אַזְּיָסְטָן אַחֲרִיָּה
אַזְּיָסְטָן אַזְּוֹן די פְּרָהָגָע זָפָם וְעוֹרָט אַזְּוֹן זָפָם גַּעֲטָפָלָלָט זָו אַזְּיָסְטָרִישָׁק
דַּיְסְטָרִיקְטָאָן אָזְּוֹן בַּאֲבָדָרָעָת אַזְּוֹן די נְרוֹיֵסֶת צְיוֹנִיסְטִיכָּעַן גַּעֲנְטָמְדָעָן,
גַּעֲנְפָלִיךְ : די פְּרָהָגָע פְּנָאָרוֹתָסֶן וְזָוָּרָעָן זָיְסָן גַּעֲנְרִינְגָרָעָט קְעָסָסֶן פָּזָן
אַזְּדָעָר בְּנֵי צְיוּן^א אָזְּקָעָמָרְגָּרָעָט שְׁפָעָסֶט, וְזָאָר אַזְּוֹלְכָעָט קְעָסָסֶן קְעָזָן.
גַּעֲנָסֶן זָיְסָן גַּעֲנְטָעָן בְּנֵי צְיוּנָסֶט אַזְּיָסֶט אַזְּזָרָעָט אַזְּזָרָעָט אַזְּקָטְיוֹנִיסְטָעָן,
דַּעְרָר אַזְּדָעָר בְּנֵי צְיוּן פְּנָאָרוֹתָס אַלְלָזֶן וְזָקָם פְּנָאָר אַזְּבָּגְּעָזְּהָגָעָן אָזְּנָן
שְׁפָעָסְטָרְקָעָרָעָט פְּנָאָרוֹתָס אָזְּנָן אַזְּעָרְיָקְבָּגָר אַזְּיָזְיָסֶן, אָזְּנָן די אַזְּיָסְטָרִישָׁק
טוֹבָגָן פָּזָן דָּבָר אַזְּדָעָר אָזְּנָן נְזָעָמָהָת אָזְּנָן גַּעֲנְטָמְדָעָן, פִּינְגָּס בְּלִיכָּי
צְיוּנִיסְטָן די פְּנָאָרוֹתָרְקָעָגָן אָזְּנָן די דַּעֲרָבָעָדוֹגָן פָּזָן נְזָעָמָהָת אַזְּיָזְיָסֶן אַזְּיָסְטָן
אַזְּזָרָעָט דָּעָם אַזְּבָּגְּעָזְּהָגָעָט גַּעֲנְפָלִיךְ

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פונן אידיזען הייסלזער. די דואיבע קאומען, אונסער דער אונסערעד
טאנט פון יישרל ב. ברואר, האט פון היינצער זיך אַט טנטלעט פֿאָז
בונגענדייט פון אַט אַטיזייזטעט און אויסטער אַז אַז-ישראל, וווען האט
איידער פֿאָרטעט און אַטיגעההעגעט נאָבען אַז לאָזער. אַין פֿאָרטוּף פון
אַז קוֹדצְעֵר זִים, נאָז אַידער גִּינְזְגָּנוֹ פֿיט אַטְבָּעֵסְטָר 8 יָמִינְדְּרִיךְ,
אַז דָּקְעֵט זִים, די גַּעֲזֵנְגָּן דִּי פֿוֹלְשְׁפְּעַנְדִּיכְעַן אַזְעַרְקְּזְדּוֹבָן אַז אַטְבָּעֵסְטָרְסְּזָבָן
אַז פֿאָלְעֵטְעַן אַז שִׂיכְטַעַן פון דָּסְטִיבָּן. די הַרְמָזָן-אַיְתָאָבָּעַן פון
אַז דָּעֵר קָאָפְּטָעַן אַז צְאָרָאַנְטְּפָּעָלְסְּרָעָן קָאָפְּיִזְאָלָּרְסְּטָיְגָּן אַזְדִּיעָע
קָאָפְּטָעַן אַז פֿוֹרְשִׁיזְדּוֹן אַזְוּסְפָּרְעָם אַז אַזְדְּרוֹעָן אַזְטָרְזְּבָּעָן
אַזְרָעָן לְאָזֶן וְאַזְרָעָן בְּהַזְּרָעָן אַזְלָעָן דִּי יְעִינְכָּן, וְעַלְכָּעָן וְיַנְגָּעָן גְּרִיטָ
אַז אַזְוּסְפָּרְעָן קָלְעַנְגְּרָעָן אַזְרָעָן בְּרַעְפָּטְרָעָן קָאָפְּטָאָלָעָן אַזְן אַזְרָעָן
יְהִירָּאָל, סִיס דִּי בְּזִיסְטָן אַזְבָּאָזְבָּעָסְטָס אַזְנָעָמָעָן יְדִיעָות. די
פֿאָלְעָסְטִין פֿקְאָדָטִיק קָאָפְּטָעַן אַז בָּאָלָד גַּעֲזְעָדָן אַז וְהַעֲרָפְּלָעָר
אַזְגְּסְפָּרְעָנָט פָּאָר דָּעָר אַזְגְּסְפָּרְעָנָט פָּוֹן אַזְדִּיעָע עַקְבָּאָזְבָּעָן אַזְנָעָמָעָן
וְעַלְכָּעָן הַזְּבָּעָן וְעַיְצָרָטָן אַזְבָּיָתָן אַזְנָעָמָעָן פָּאָר פְּיָלוּעָן
אַזְנָעָמָעָן חַלְזָוִתָּן אַזְנָעָמָעָן. עַס אַז גַּעֲזָעָן אַז שְׁפָטוֹרְצָלְבָּעָן טִיחְוָעָן
דִּיְגְּקָרְטָן וְאַזְנָעָמָעָן צְוִילָבָּעָן דָּעָר מְלָחָתָן אַז דִּי קָאָפְּטָמָעָן גַּעֲזָעָן גַּעֲזָעָן
כְּפָעָט אַזְגְּבָּעָן אַזְגְּבָּעָן אַזְגְּבָּעָן אַזְגְּבָּעָן אַזְגְּבָּעָן.

טער צוקונטש בעס דז און. איז פון פולעפֿען: איזטצענטען געהארקן ווי
או צראנסטע דערסאנטונג אין דער פּאָסְטִיגָּר זיין. ביזען רעדנער, גאנדר
הענטע עקספּערטען אויפֿין נאכּיס חון דער אַרְצֵי שָׂרָאָלְדִּיגָּר עַקְבָּא
געטיק, האבען צוועשטעלט אַ לְּסָעָט פּוֹן פּּאָסְטִיגָּר טַעֲנוֹלְכְּפִיקְסָן
און דְּרִינְגְּנֶדֶר אַקְרִיזְמָטָן אַין יְסֻובָּ, וְהַלְּבָעַ האבען אַלְעָטָן באָי
חוֹזְקָן אַז דִּי אַטְּמְרִיךְן פּּאָסְטִיגָּר קָמְפִיטָן אַזְּנוֹ נִים גַּעֲקָסָן מִיטָּלִיד
דיַעַן העונט. די דְּרוֹזְנָעַ חַבְּרִים אַזְּנוֹרָעַ אַזְּן דִּיעַרְעַ פִּיסְטוּרְבִּיסְטָר
האבען אויסט אַגְּדוֹלָהִיכְעַן אַ בְּגִינְטָן קָפְּחָאָל אַין דָּעַר וְהַרְסָאָקָטָן
ליַכְרָע אַגְּדוֹלָהִיכְעַן חון אַרְצֵי שָׂרָאָלְדִּיגָּר, חון הַלְּבָעַ פִּיר קָעָנוֹ דָּעַ
הַרְסָאָקָטָן גַּעַר דַּעַרְתְּמָזְגָּן דַּעַרְתְּלָאָקָטָן.

רעד אקטי אנעלן נאטיצען

אנו וערכנו דערטערתא. און זיין אולען בנטראקטטען ארץ-ישראל אלט
דעם טאנטער אויף זונט פראגע און אונט זי. פילוחער דערט זאנעליגען צוּם
די דערזיגע בנטראקטונג פון זיך זיך. פילוחער דערט זאנעליגען צוּם
בנטראקטוין און געווינען פון יעדען צוּמיסט, דערטער זייל די דערט
קלערונג האט אין אונט א היסטוריישע בנטראקטונג. און איז געווינע
הערצלס חלום און טאנטער זאנט און איז איזט קינטאל ניט בעז
לונגונן אונטאנטאלען די אידישע פראגע אין דעם גאנטער פון דער
אלוזטליכער פאליטט. אידישע און ניט-אידישע געגענד זאנגען
צעזירנט דערטער און די אידישע פראגע זאל אלע מאל ווערטען איז
בערגנונג בעתקה און זאל בנטראקט ווערטען זי און עבר-בסטל-
זינע נאנבעז-אָזֶן. דערט ערטער יסוד פון פוליטישען צוּמיס איז
עהען, און די ליאזונג פון דער אידישער פראגע וועט קינטאל ניט
אונדרוקליך ווערטען, פידען די גראיט זיט-אידישע פאליטישע וועלט
זונט פער-טערען און די עקייטידט און חוט זיין גרייט אונטאנטערען
זונט ליאזונג. דאס זומט הערדל האט אין באזעל קינטאל ניט געענד
ערנדייען, האבען פיר דערנרייכט איז ווועגןגען. פיר האבען דאס
ענדריבען א נדי קאנטעל איז דער געשיכטע פון צוּמיס און איז
ער דאייגער טנטראקטונגספֿר איזיף וועלבען צוּמיסטן דארטן זיך
נטעלען בעט זי זילען בעקזען א געהעריגען בענדייען איז טאנט

... נישיתיגע אנטישטיגונג פון דעם וווקס אוין דאס פַּרְגְּרָאַקְסְּטָן.
וועגן דער ארץ'ישראל רהעאָלֶזֶיךְ איזן ווֹאַשְׁטִינְגְּסָן קפּוֹן פֿעַן
וואָסֶטֶן וּבְגַעַן. אָז "פֿעַן יְבָאַתְּהָקָן". צוֹלֵיב דער אַרְגְּנִינְדְּסָגָן פֿעַן דִּי
אַלְיטְּפְּרִידְּסָע אַוְיסְטְּרִיאִיסְטְּפָעָן אַיז גַּעֲקוֹמָעַן דער אַפְּרָהָרָן פֿעַן וּוַיְיָצָעָן
וואַיַּוְתָּה, אַיזן זָאַל קִינְגְּקָר נִיסְטָמָכָעַן קִיןְ פֿעַותָּה זֶה פְּנִינְפְּרִידְּרָעָן דִּי, וְזֶה
עַרְקְלָלְעַרְהָנְגָעָן פֿעַן פְּרִיעָרְדָעָנסְטָה רְחוּווּלָלָם, חַולְלָבָקָעָרְדָה וְהַטְּמָמָסָקָעָן
וְעַם וְחַזְמָעַנְתָּאָבָגָן, אַיסְטְּבָּאָל, דִּי אַוְיסְטְּרִיאִירָטָע וְעַרְקְלָלְעַרְהָבָגָן חַזְרָךְ
וְהַרְ. וְזֶה אָזְן דָּר, פִּילְהָאָעָ, אָזְן אַזְוִיְּטָעָן פְּאַל אַיזְרָהָן וְזֶן פְּרִיעָרְדָעָן קְעָגָעָן.
עַגְעָן.

בְּאָנוֹיָאוֹנָן פָּוּן דַּעַר דִּי יַדְעַה אָז דִּי "אַפְּגַּרְדִּיקָּאָן צַעֲמָנָאָן", אַפְּגַּרְדִּיקָּאָן עַכְּבָּאָטִיךְ בֵּין פָּאֶטְיטָעָן פָּאֶר פָּלְעָמָטִיךְ הָעַט
קָאָטָם. פָּאֶר פָּאַלְעָכְטִין" אַבְּנָאָס אַזְּהָר אַפְּגַּרְדִּיסְטוּפְּ, אָזְּוַיְתְּגָּזָעָן"
נַעֲפָנָן גַּעֲזָהָרָעָן פִּשְׁסַׁגְּרוּסְטוּפְּ גַּדְרָיְתְּסַׁוְרִידְעָן"
וְיַיְשָׁטָן פָּוּן וְיַיְשָׁטָן קְרִיחָעָן פָּוּן צִוְּנִינְשָׁעָן וְיַיְשָׁטָן אַזְּקָעָן. וְעַלְבָּעָן
צִוְּנָעָן פְּגַּרְדִּיזְבְּרָעָסְטוּרְדָּה אַיְן דָּעַם עַכְּבָּאָטִיךְ שְׂגָבָרָעָס אַיְן אַיְבָּזָעָן

העומק של הדרישה והעומק של הבחירה
הו מושג של הבחירה האנושית

בבריטניה אויר דער יאנזונג פון דער בוטרייךאנדר צויניסטי. שער עטוקויהו החגנון דער לנטען, ווועס או-דער פרידינס אונ חבר, זוז, אבא ואל טיזוואן. אונגעווידען אויר גראד אַ וויכטיגען פאנזעטען, הוועס זיך פאל אוון אונטעלעקט ערומס די פאָרדוּתנְדָּלְבָּגָן ווועגן דער דראָעַלְבָּגָן, נטוליך. דער פֿאָקָט זאָם עס אוין אוון געלְגָּעָן אַהֲרָקָן זונטעלען די פֿאָקָט פון דער אַידִישְׂנָר הייטְּפּּֿינְּגָרִיט אַהֲרָן טָהָרָהוּם פון דער אַידִישְׂנָר אַיְתְּרָגְּגָלְעָד פֿאָלִיסִיק. אַהֲרָן דער בְּרִיבְרִיבְּסָט הַעֲבָן טָהָרָהוּם אוין פֿאָרָם, הוועס אוין פֿאָיל בְּרִיטְּעָר אַהֲרָן אַסְטְּרוֹבְּרִילְּיך גְּרָפְּסָעָר ווֵי אוין די צִוְּעָנוּ פון דער בְּאַלְפָהָר זֶקְלָאָרְגָּעָץ. נִים נָאָר האַבְּעָן טָהָרָהוּם גְּרָפְּסָעָר ווֵי צִוְּעָנוּ פון דער אַיְתְּרָגְּגָלְעָד פֿאָלִיסִיק זֶלְלָאָן וֵי צִוְּעָנוּ פֿאָלִיסִיק זֶלְלָאָן פִּים דער פֿרָגָע פון דער אַידִישְׂנָר ווּבְּדָעָרָה אַהֲרָן הַיְּטָלְקְוִינְגִּיט, נָאָר טָהָרָהוּם.

זוייסער פאָפֿיד איז נײַט אָז קראָפּ
אָ דָאנַך אַמְּעָרִיךְעַ זָאנַט שָׁעֵר טָאַךְ

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נראה, שהוא דער אידיגיטיזאָטן זון דער יוניבּראָגָן פֿון די פְּלַאֲגִינְטָזָה סְפָּאָבָּאָגָן, אָנוֹ דער קְלָרְעָטָה וְסְפָּאָבָּאָגָן זֶוּסָּה צְהָבָה, סְפָּאָבָּאָגָן סְפָּאָבָּאָגָן זֶוּסָּה צְהָבָה, דָּאס אָנוֹ דָּער אִידְעָטָר אַפְּנָטוּר, דָּאס אָנוֹ דָּער קְלָרְעָטָה.

הארה, אוליב רעד איזענערלען זיין
עד גאנזיזיג פון דיז פאלאטיניגען
סאנקסטון, איזו דורךלערט פונדערן
זין פון צערטער, פון דיז פאלבריך
פאנדער, דאס איזו דיז קידטן האלטָן
סיאער, איזו דיז קידטן האלטָן
פאנדער, ווועס האנטן זיך זאנז זאנז
רונטנרטפאנדערן, איז דאס ווועס זוּ
שי' לאנטנער פאנדער איז דיז זוּוּלעָן
אפרילָן אנטנעליגט פאנדערן איז זעַן
זעַן דורךן איזנעליגט זעַן זונזער דיז
דרוֹן, ער חומס איז אנטנעליגט זעַן
אידערלעט אנטנעליגט שטערלעט זעַן אלָן
אלָן זונזער זעַן זעַן זונזער זעַן

אֲמִתְיָהוּ אֶלְעָזֶר אֶלְעָזֶר וְאֶלְעָזֶר
בְּנֵי זַרְעוֹן וְאֶלְעָזֶר בְּנֵי זַרְעוֹן וְאֶלְעָזֶר
בְּנֵי זַרְעוֹן וְאֶלְעָזֶר בְּנֵי זַרְעוֹן וְאֶלְעָזֶר

ען תאלם נוד אלץ און זונען אַז דער
וועגן. די פאנטזיזען פֿרײַגען אָז
זונען בְּהֵמָּהוֹן אָז אַפְּנִיראָה האַלְמָה
וְ די אַתְּ יְהָרָאֵל פְּרָאָגָן "אָז" אַז
אַנְסִישׁ פְּאַרְבָּוּנָהוּ סְתָם די פְּאַנְסִירָה
וְ די אַיְדָהוּ אָז אַיְדָהָה אָז נִיסְתָּרָה
לְבִזְוֹן וְ צְבָעָהוּ אֲזֶה פְּלָמָּה פְּלָמָּה
אַלְמָה בְּנֵת בְּנֵי הַיְּהוּנִים, עַמְּךָ הַעֲמָקָה
פְּאַל כְּהַיְּהָעָה אַפְּנִירָה, נְפָלִית,
וְ לִיהְוֹן די פְּרָאָגָן אָז אַיְדָהָה
וְיַּהֲרָאֵל אַלְמָה.

אֲדֹלָלֵנוּ דִי אַבְּרָהָמִינָן אָנוּ רָעָז
יְהִוָּה יְהִוָּה רָאָדָה לְאַלְפָיָדָה שְׁמַנְגָּר זֶה רָעָז
יְהִוָּה יְהִוָּה מְהֻנְּדָרָה אָנוּ אַלְפָיָדָה כְּבוּדָה
זֶה שְׁמַנְגָּר אַלְפָיָדָה פְּרִיחָה¹
אַלְפָיָדָה זֶה דִי בָּאָהָרִין² זֶה רָעָז
יְהִוָּה יְהִוָּה תְּחִתָּה סָהָר, שְׁפָרָטָה צָהָר
זֶה רָעָז רָעָז מְבָרָקָה צָהָר וְאַם דִי

בכונסוסים מוחשיים פון דרר "ברחובות" ליר
ואר אנטלי" התאם פארטיטוינטן צו
עדי נומנטוינט" פאנטזיזיאן צו נו דער
אדרטן, שערתאך האם פארטיטוינטן, או
ר' ראיינע רוקאסטנראדיען זיגען גע
אאסטן פאנטזיזיאן אורה זיינט איזטנער
ויזטיזיארטן און דו פאנטזיזיאטן באָ
ענצעונג פראנטן ניס פון זום פאר
גאנטאליכרים פארלן פאנטזיזיאטן פון
יבערזילען די אראטיביטן פאנטזיזיאטן
וונ און דו ריבען און זוינע כאנטזיז
צערט אראטיביט לערנער. "די זוינע"
אען האבען קראטאל צו איזטנער

הנ' ר' בראנטשעך פראטן, ר' צוילזע
הנ' ווילען איזערלעיזען זעס און
הנ' איזען נונט רום און מעד זערעל
הנ' איזען און איזען, הנ' און און
הנ' איזען און איזען נונט פאלע זער
הנ' איזערלעיזער סומען איזערלעיזערן, און
הנ' יערעלע זעס וההדען און איזערלעיזער
פאנטן און דעם און און איזערלעיזער
הנ' דאסנ' דאסנ' איזערלעיזער דאס

F. D. R. Gets By N. Y. POST **Palestine Plea** MAY 17 1944 **From Colleges**

Washington May 17—A petition signed by 1,700 university professors from 41 states was sent to the White House today urging President Roosevelt to use his influence in reopening the doors of Palestine to the Jewish exodus.

"On the basis of legal right less than of moral obligation, the government of the U.S. is entitled and is called upon to intercede behalf of the Jewish people," it was read.

In a preface signed by Prof. Albert Einstein of Princeton, Dr. Mary E. Woolley, president emeritus of Mt. Holyoke, and Professor Richard J. Purcell of Catholic University, a demand was made that the promise of the Balfour Declaration for a Jewish homeland be fulfilled, and that the League of Nations be abrogated.

AN EDITORIAL

A Home for the Jews

The world has learned a lot in the five years since the birth of the British White Paper on Palestine. It has learned, for instance, that fascism cannot be appeased, and is preparing to fight it to the death on Hitler's own ground. Yet the White Paper, born during the Munich era to appease the Arabs, remains, and its final provisions—banning forever Jewish immigration into Palestine—have been in effect for nearly two months.

Political Zionism, as PM has pointed out frequently, is not the issue here. It is more immediate, more urgent, than that. It is whether the uprooted, persecuted Jews of Europe shall have a haven or whether they shall face all over again the same mistreatment, mis-understanding and manufactured chauvinism they have faced in the past.

Does a Polish Jew want to remain in Poland, even after it is cleared of the Nazis? He should have that right if he wants it. But will the Polish Jew believe that even in a democratized Poland the centuries of ingrained anti-Semitism will fade with the creation of a new state? I hardly think so. What of the Hungarian Jew? The Romanian Jew? Where are they to go? To the U. S. A.? Britain? Let those who are willing to raise their voices in behalf of the White Paper answer these questions. And if they have concrete proposals to make, let them make them.

Well, then, where is the Jew to go? Until the defenders come across with a workable solution, theres only Palestine whose people are ready to receive the Jew with homes and jobs.

Are the United Nations to continue to deny the Jew his chance for life? Will our generals always prevail in the name of expediency? Will the handful of feudal Arabs overlord us always to make their selfish interests based above the cities of the dying in Europe?

The answer can't be yes. You can join with PM and the progressive people all over the world who are fighting for the abrogation of the White Paper. Palestine as an asylum cannot be debatable unless its opponents offer a worthy debate. The only thing debatable is the means to get the Jews to Palestine.—RICHARD A. YATES.

1700 Professors Urge Roosevelt to Aid Jews

P. M. MAY 17 1944
Appeal for Action
On Behalf of Free Entry
Into Palestine

Journal of Communication

WASHINGTON, May 17.—A petition urging President Roosevelt to act on behalf of free entry of Jews into Palestine was sent to the White House yesterday.

United States is entitled and is called upon to intercede on behalf of the Jewish people," the petition calls on Roosevelt "to use the influence and power of your high office to the end that the doors of Palestine shall be opened for free entry of Jews into that country, and that there shall be full opportunity for colonization, so that the Jewish people may ultimately reconstitute Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth."

In the preface to a pamphlet containing the petition text, issued yesterday by the American Zionist Emergency Council, Dr. Woolsey, Purcell and Einstein demand that the promise of a Jewish Homeland contained in the Balfour Declaration be fulfilled.

Einstein's Plea

Einstein says, "the tragic events of the past decade have made only too clear the vital need for rebuilding Palestine as a new center of life for the hundreds of thousands of innocent men, women and children whom the common foe has hunted from their homes. By taking its place once more in the vanguard of the struggle for a Jewish Palestine, the American Government will add greatly to its long list of achievements in humanity's eternal strife for justice and equality."

"What power politics has shut the door of this promised land to the chosen people, in their terrible martyrdom? What war advantage can there be in keeping the Jews a minority in their ancient home? Must the Arab, who watches disinterestedly when the Nazi blitz rolled into Egypt, be appeased for the wealth of India?" Russell asks.

"The integrity of the guarantee of the League of Nations must not be impugned. A Resolution of Congress should not appear an idle, political gesture," he declares, referring to the mandate for Palestine and the joint resolution which was adopted by Congress in 1922 favoring the establishment in Palestine of a National Home for the Jewish people.

Dr. Woolley points out that "in these days of terror the Christian turns for strength and inspiration to the New Testament and—o the Hebrew Prophet. Words written thousands of years ago are startling in their understanding of modern problems and in the way in which they 'speak home to the heart.' If there were no further reason for the interest of the Christian in the Jewish problem and its wise solution, his indebtedness to the Hebrew Prophet would be sufficient."

SILVER RAPS IDEA OF 'VICIOUS' YOUTH

Delinquency Part of War's Price, He Asserts

PD

The "ominous" increase in juvenile delinquency is part of the high price the nation must pay for the disruption of civil life brought about by the war, Rabbi A. H. Silver of the Temple said yesterday in his sermon.

However, he pointed out, the present conditions have afforded the homes, schools and churches a rare opportunity to promote "socially desired conduct and good citizenship."

Speaking on "What Is Wrong With Our Young People?" Rabbi Silver said children today were not more vicious than a decade ago.

"They are neither good nor bad except as their environment and training make them," he continued. "The average youth is made into a good citizen by training in his home, school and church and is influenced by his social environment and the opportunities provided by the community to give vent to wholesome youthful energies."

"Born Law Abiding"

Absence of these opportunities results in juvenile delinquency, since, Rabbi Silver pointed out, "children are not born with the tendency to be law abiding."

"Youth does not drift easily into law-abidingness," he continued, "but rather must be trained and guided into it. The youth of today is no worse than that of other times. It merely is less cared for and more neglected at the time when it should receive greater care."

"Today it is subjected to more wrenches of dislocation, greater temptation and greater speeding up. Unfortunately, there are not enough strengthening agencies and there are far less parental guidance and control."

Rabbi Silver listed four contributing factors to juvenile delinquency such conditions as inadequate housing and overcrowding in "mushroom boom towns."

Juvenile delinquency can be cut if "communities meet the situation in a planned manner, all agencies being mustered, tuned up and expanded."

"More Than Theology"

"Religion teaches more than theology," Dr. Silver said. "It teaches respect for law and other men's rights and self-respect. The majority of young people who commit serious offenses have had no religious training whatsoever."

"Home, school and church must unite to meet the great problem. What happens to the young people of today determines the character of the generation of tomorrow. The America of tomorrow will not be what we love to think it will be unless we become alert."

"There should not be a closed school after school hours or a school dark at night. All should be used for cultural and recreational purposes. The church should extend its program of religious instruction for youths, and social and recreational agencies should expand their activities."

NEWS AND VIEWS

Dr. Silver On Zionist Prospects.

The Pot of Gold at the Foot of the Rainbow.

Work, Work and More Work.

The Neglect of a Generation.

—By Dr. S. MARCUSHEIN

Cleveland, O., April 18.—To visit with Abba Hillel Silver in his austere study at the palatial Temple and spend an hour discussing Jewish life and problems is to go away marvelling at the dynamic character of the man and his leadership as well as to be inspired and encouraged by the pot of golden achievement which awaits us at the foot of the rainbow. If I felt a little depression at the recent developments along our Jewish front, both here and abroad, most of my apprehensions were gone by the time I recessed the threshold of the Temple.

Dr. Silver was positive in his belief that the near future will bring us a change to the better in the entire Jewish position.

"The Palestine Resolution now pending in Congress is sure to pass," he said. "The vast majority in both houses is in favor of its passage. This will ultimately prove decisive. Nothing can stop us, or the will of the American people to go on record as favoring the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine. Today, Palestine has forged to the fore as one of the chief topics of discussion in informed American circles. It is in the center of public attention as one of the war's outstanding issues. No longer is it possible to sidetrack us, though some people still believe we can be put off till the end of the war."

I suggested political pressure as the best means of hastening a decision on Palestine in 1944. Dr. Silver smiled his enigmatic smile. "We will see what we will see," he parried.

I gathered that Dr. Silver was in favor of a campaign to obtain two million or more signatures to a petition asking for American assistance in the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine. I understood also that the American Jewish Conference already is on record as favoring such a petition campaign. This should put all friends of a Jewish Palestine on the alert, giving them plenty of work to do.

"The important thing to do," Dr. Silver continued, "is to press on, persevere, to continue and intensify our efforts in behalf of Palestine. To stop for a minute, to recess, to slacken in our endeavor, is to court disaster. There is still a great deal to do by way of educating American public opinion as to our aims and purposes. The neglect of a generation has to be made good in a few months. But we must do it. We dare not fail. For the future of Palestine is at stake."

He smiled as I seemed to grasp his point, then he added:

"But we shall not rely on busses; we want to make sure. Already, as you know, we have started an educational campaign of considerable proportions to enlighten and educate public opinion on all phases of Jewish Palestine; this campaign we propose to continue and to intensify. Only a short time ago Palestine hardly figured in the public mind, save perhaps as a country for missionary work or as a passage way to the Sable lands in which the oil interests had a special concern. High circles in Washington, determined to keep Palestine as much in the background as possible, for reasons of high diplomacy first encouraged the state of confused thinking about the Jewish National Home, and when

that began to be insufficient almost put a ban on free and intelligent discussion on the future status of Palestine.

Today, Palestine has forged to the fore as one of the chief topics of discussion in informed American circles. It is in the center of public attention as one of the war's outstanding issues. No longer is it possible to sidetrack us, though some people still believe we can be put off till the end of the war."

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And with eyes uplifted he added almost rapturously:

"We shall work as we have worked never before. We shall make all of American Jewry work. Every ounce of Jewish energy, of Jewish strength and influence will be harnessed in the great enterprise to make America see the justice of our cause and the power of our movement. Yes, the power too, for that's important with some people at some time. We shall not flinch and we shall not falter. We shall win."

Then, pausing for a moment, he concluded: "God willing!"

EDUCATORS SIGN PALESTINE PLEA

MAY 17, 1944

NTS

A petition signed by 1,700 university professors, including faculty members of 250 educational institutions and 150 college presidents in forty-four States, urging President Roosevelt to act in behalf of the free entry of Jews into Palestine, "so that the Jewish people may ultimately reconstitute Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth," was submitted to the White House today, the fifth anniversary of the issuance of the British White Paper of 1939, prohibiting all further Jewish immigration into Palestine.

In a preface to a pamphlet containing the text of the petition, issued today by the American Zionist Emergency Council, Dr. Mary E. Woolley, president emeritus of Mount Holyoke College, Richard J. Purcell of the Catholic University of America and Albert Einstein of Princeton University, joined in demanding that the promise of a Jewish homeland contained in the Balfour declaration be fulfilled.

Among other leading educators who signed the petition are Mortimer J. Adler of the University of Chicago, William Foxwell Albright of Johns Hopkins University, John Dewey of Columbia University, Carl Friedrich of Harvard University, Dr. Harry D. Gideonse, president of Brooklyn College, S. Ralph Harlow of Smith College, Robert S. Lynd of Columbia University, Dr. George M. Shuster, president of Hunter College, Mark Van Doren of Columbia University and Dr. H. H. Wright, president of the City College of New York.

Professors Urge FDR Aid Jews

MAY 17, 1944

Over 1,700 American university professors are signers of a petition sent to the White House today, urging President Roosevelt to act in behalf of free entry of Jews into Palestine.

The petition marks the fifth anniversary of issuance of the British White Paper of 1939, which prohibited all new Jewish immigration into Palestine.

The signers, members of 250 schools of higher learning in 44 States, include 150 college presidents.

EINSTEIN'S MESSAGE

In a special preface, Dr. Albert Einstein of Princeton wrote:

"The tragic events of the past decade have made only too clear the vital need for rebuilding Palestine as a new center of life for the hundreds of thousands of innocent men, women and children whom the common foe has hunted from their homes.

"By taking its place once more in the vanguard of the struggle for a Jewish Palestine, the American Government will add greatly to its long list of achievements in humanity's strife for justice and equality."

COMMON HERITAGE

Also contributing to the preface, Dr. Mary E. Woolley, president-emeritus of Mt. Holyoke, emphasized "the common spiritual heritage of Jew and Christian," writing:

"In these days of terror the Christian turns for strength and inspiration to the New Testament and to the Hebrew Prophet. Words written thousands of years ago are startling in their understanding of modern problems, and in the way in which they speak home to the heart."

"If there were no further reason for the interest of the Christian in the Jewish problem and its wise solution, his indebtedness for the Hebrew Prophet would be sufficient."

CITES "LEGAL RIGHT"

The petition itself declares that "on the basis of legal right no less than of moral obligation, the United States is entitled and is called upon to intercede on behalf of the Jewish people."

The President is asked "to use the influence and power of your high office to the end that the doors of Palestine shall be opened for free entry of Jews into that country, and that there shall be full opportunity for co-operation, so that the Jewish people may ultimately reconstitute Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth."

Among the signers are Richard J. Purcell of the Catholic University of America, Mark Van Doren of Columbia, President George M. Shuster of Hunter, President H. N. Wright of City College, Robert S. Lynd of Columbia and Carl J. Friedrich of Harvard.

REFUGE FROM WAR PROMISED IN LIBYA

**Stettinius Tells Dinner to Sol
Bloom Britain Has Agreed
to Setting Up of Haven**

Under-Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius announced last night at a Jewish Unity Dinner honoring Representative Sol Bloom that the British Government had just agreed to the establishment of a new war refugee haven in one of the former Italian colonies in Libya.

Recalling the announcement several weeks ago by President Roosevelt that a camp to accommodate 1,000 refugees was being set up at Fort Ontario, Oswego, N. Y., Mr. Stettinius voiced the hope that other countries would follow the lead of the British and American Governments and take similar steps.

Among the host of Mr. Bloom's friends gathered in his honor at the Commodore Hotel were diplomatic and consular representatives of a score of foreign nations. A thousand persons attended the dinner.

"As you know," Mr. Stettinius said, "large numbers of refugees are arriving in southern Italy every day from Yugoslavia. Great efforts have been made to find places of refuge for them.

"This new haven will do much to ease the suffering of these unfortunate people. We profoundly hope that this act of mercy, like that of our own country a few weeks ago, will lead to similar acts by other nations in opening their doors to peoples who would otherwise perish under Nazi bestiality."

Telling of the State Department's constant efforts to help refugees escape from Europe, the Under-Secretary said:

"Much of the story of assistance to the refugees of Europe cannot now be told without seriously endangering our future efforts. Escape from Europe is not easy. Savage retaliation by the Nazis follows quickly upon any mistake."

"But in a thousand different ways in many different lands, the work goes on night and day. When the full story can be told, it will be one of the most dramatic chapters

in the history of human freedom."

Mr. Stettinius said America's work in behalf of European refugees "is being carried on under the active sponsorship of two of the great men of our age—Franklin Delano Roosevelt and Cordell Hull."

"They are men of large hearts and large minds," he continued, "and I can assure you that their hearts and their minds are deeply concerned in this work of rescuing

human lives from Axis cruelty."

Mr. Stettinius paid tribute to the work of Representative Broom, who, as chairman of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, provided the "utmost assistance" in helping establish the War Refugee Board and in carrying its work forward with "energy and skill."

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, one of the speakers, denounced a section of

speakers, denounced a section of the new Republican platform in which he said President Roosevelt was unjustly accused of only pretending to support the Balfour Declaration for an independent Jewish Palestine. Then he asked Mr. Bloom to tell the audience how unfair the statement was.

when I say that it should not go unchallenged."

**ז' זיא האט בעפֿאָדערט פֿונְקַט זּוּעָגָן
אי איז רַעֲפּוּבְּלִיקָאנָעָר פֿרָאָרָאָם**

June 29, 1949 Journal

אֶלְעָד יִשְׂרָאֵל פְּנַחַט בְּנֹתִים
בְּנֵי שְׁלֹמֹה כְּפָנָם וְנֵזֶב מִצְרָיָם
בְּנֵי אֶחָד יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲיוֹן יְמִין רַמְּסִיבָה
בְּנֵי בְּרַכְמָרָם לְמִזְרָח וְנֵזֶב
בְּנֵי אֶלְעָד אֲלֹנִים וְסִירָם קְדֻשָּׁה
בְּנֵי אֶלְעָד אֲלֹנִים אֲלֹנִים אֲלֹנִים
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בְּנֵי אֶלְעָד אֲלֹנִים אֲלֹנִים אֲלֹנִים

<p>השכון נסב ביחסו לאם דם הארץ</p> <p>ישראל: "ללאך".</p> <p>אנדרו רודנברג אמר נאלהרין חנן רודנברג אמר זו דרך מלחמתן הו הונאה ותפקידו איזה ישראלי היה אנדרו רודנברג אמר זו יי' כחות ושם איזה מייסדו אמר חומסוכיסטן זתקון. דא האגדה שורה, האגדה שורא ואנדרו רודנברג אמר זו דרך ציונותו ORTHODOX צדוק וטלת זו רוחניותו איזה בליטאי אמר זו רוחניותו הי' קתוליק און קתוליק בפנות זו א' פאיסיסטי סאל.</p> <p>או' דער רוחניותו אנטישמיותיו זו צען הי' פאיסיסטי שיכלולו רוחניות סאלטינטילידי אמר דעם הוועזון זו דער רוחניותו: סאלטינטילידי אמר פון זו הנטוונט, פון זי' כאנא פער זו זו יאנט. פער דער זון זו יאנט וויליאם זי' אנטיסיטן זו ויליאם זי' אנטיסיטן</p>	<p>צ'וֹסְקָה, פִּרְמָהָה, זַיְהָן וְבָנָה קְרָמָה נִתְּנָה פָּעָן אֲבָנָה, או נְבָוָתָה נְאָרָה פְּסָמָס אֵרָה דָּרָהָה, או נְבָוָתָה קְרָמָה אַמְּדָרָה אֶתְּרָה אַמְּדָרָה חַמְּרָה פְּלִיטָהָה אַמְּדָרָה אַמְּדָרָה זְוָבָּה וְעַמְּדָה אַרְתָּה יְהָדָה, וְאָס אַרְתָּה אַרְתָּה אַיְן דָּעָה פְּלִיטָהָה זְוָבָּה הַעֲמָנָה לְקָרְבָּן יְהָדָה אַמְּדָרָה, אַיְן האָמָּה אַיְן פְּלִיטָהָה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה דָּרָהָם אַיְן זְוָבָּה פְּלִיטָהָה אַמְּדָרָה אַמְּדָרָה דָּרָהָרָה זְוָבָּה לְעָמָּה אַיְן דָּרָהָרָה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה אַל אַמְּדָרָה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה.</p> <p>וְזַיְהָן פְּלִיטָהָה אַמְּדָרָה דָּרָהָם זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה אַמְּדָרָה דָּרָל אַמְּדָרָה זְוָבָּה, נְאָרָה אַמְּדָרָה הַלְּבָדָה זְוָבָּה, דָּרָהָם זְוָבָּה אַמְּדָרָה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה דָּרָהָם זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה אַמְּדָרָה זְוָבָּה, זְוָבָּה זְוָבָּה</p>
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8/29/44

PALESTINE PLANK OF REPUBLICANS LAUDED BY SILVER; HOPES DEMOCRATS WILL FOLLOW SUIT

NEW YORK, June 28. (JTA) -- Satisfaction with the attitude taken by the national convention of the Republican Party towards the Palestine problem was expressed here by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council upon his return today from Chicago where he delivered the invocation at the Republican conclave. He emphasized that he hoped that the national convention of the Democratic Party "will likewise adopt a strong pro-Palestine plank."

The text of the Republican Party plank on Palestine reads: "In order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jewish men, women and children driven from their homes by tyranny, we call for the opening of Palestine to their unrestricted immigration and land ownership, so that in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the Resolution of a Republican Congress in 1922, Palestine may be constituted as a free and democratic commonwealth. We condemn the failure of the President to insist that the mandatory of Palestine carry out the provision of the Balfour Declaration and of the Mandate while he pretends to support them."

The Republican convention also included in its platform a statement "unreservedly condemning the injection into American life of appeals to racial or religious prejudice" and pledging "the establishment by federal legislation of a permanent Fair Employment Practice Commission" to combat racial discrimination in employment.

Expects Early Favorable Action on Palestine Resolutions by Congress

Commenting on the Republican Palestine plank, Dr. Silver said: "The clear and forthright demand for unrestricted Jewish immigration and land ownership in order that Palestine may be constituted as a free and democratic commonwealth in accordance with the full intent and purpose of Balfour Declaration is most heartening indeed. When I discussed this subject with Gov. Dewey in New York City on June 1, the Governor stated that he heartily approved of the Jewish commonwealth resolution pending in Congress and that he would do all he could to help the cause. In Chicago he made good his promise."

Disclosing that Sen. Taft, as chairman of the Committee on Resolutions, was "extremely helpful," Dr. Silver declared, "It is my hope that the Democratic party when it assembles for its convention in Chicago in July will likewise adopt a strong pro-Palestine plank. I believe that the political conventions will pave the way for early favorable action on the Palestine Resolution when Congress reconvenes."

Mr. Bloom, who is serving his eleventh term in Congress as one of the Democratic Representatives from New York, learned at the dinner that a grove in the George Washington Forest in Palestine had been named the Sol Bloom Grove in honor of his achievements.

Mayor La Guardia was honorary chairman, and Max Marischewitz was chairman of the dinner.

INDEPENDENT JEWISH PRESS SERVICE, Inc.

207 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

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6.30.44

A M E R I C A

REPUBLICANS ENDORSE JEWISH COMMONWEALTH,

SOME JEWISH LEADERS IRKED BY CRITICISM OF F.D.R.

Chicago (JPS) — The Republican National Convention adopted as part of its 1944 platform a plank which is the first reference to Palestine by either major party and which calls for the opening of Palestine to "unrestricted Jewish immigration and land ownership, so that in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the Resolution of a Republican Congress in 1922, Palestine may be constituted as a free and democratic Commonwealth." But some Jewish leaders were resentful of the statement by the Republicans because they "condemn the failure of the President to insist that the mandatory of Palestine carry out the provisions of the Balfour Declaration and of the Mandate while he pretends to support them."

Text of Palestine Plank

"In order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jewish men, women and children driven from their homes by tyranny, we call for the opening of Palestine to their unrestricted immigration and land ownership, so that in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the Resolution of a Republican Congress in 1922, Palestine may be constituted as a free and democratic Commonwealth. We condemn the failure of the President to insist that the mandatory of Palestine carry out the provision of the Balfour Declaration and of the Mandate while he pretends to support them."

Interviewed by phone from Cleveland, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, co-chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council, told the Independent Jewish Press Service that "the clear and forthright demand for unrestricted Jewish immigration and land ownership, in order that Palestine may be constituted as a free and democratic Commonwealth in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the Balfour Declaration, is most heartening indeed."

"When I discussed this subject with Governor Dewey in New York City on June 1, the Governor stated that he heartily approved of the Jewish Commonwealth resolution pending in Congress and that he would do all he could to help the cause.

(Continued on Page 2)

In Chicago he made good his promise." Dr. Silver mentioned Senator Taft, chairman of the Republican committee on resolutions, as "extremely helpful, as were many other good friends of the movement whom we shall have occasion to thank in the future." "It is my hope," Dr. Silver added, "that the Democratic Party, when it assembles in Chicago in July, will likewise adopt a strong pro-Palestine plank. I believe that the political convention will pave the way for early favorable action on the Palestine resolution when Congress reconvenes."

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, co-chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council, speaking in New York City at a dinner tendered by a committee headed by Max Manischewitz for Congressman Sol Bloom, assailed the charge against President Roosevelt in the Republican's Palestine plank. The charge, he said, was "an unjust aspersion" on the President. He asked Mr. Bloom to tell the audience how unfair the Republican statement was. Mr. Bloom stated that the reference to the President's position on Palestine was "a very unfortunate statement, and I'm not talking politics when I say that it should not go unchallenged." He said he had discussed Palestine with the President and there was not the slightest doubt that the President wanted to see the Balfour Declaration fulfilled.

Henry Moensky, president of B'nai B'rith, declared at the same affair that the Republican reference to Roosevelt was "obviously wrong."

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INDEPENDENT
JEWISH PRESS SERVICE, Inc.

July 31, 1941
207 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

A M E R I C A

REPORTS STATE DEPARTMENT "UNHAPPY" OVER REPUBLICANS' PALESTINE PLANK

Boston (JPS) -- The State Department's unhappiness over the Palestine plank of the Republican platform was reported by a Washington correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, published here. The three main reasons on which criticism of the Republicans' Palestine plank is based, are, according to the correspondent's article:

"1. It wholly disregards the explosive nature of conditions in the Holy Land where the Arab majority opposes either further Jewish immigration or the relaxing of restrictions on Jewish purchase of Arab land.

"2. It suggests that President Roosevelt should insist that London follow America's wishes in regard to Palestine. In this regard it is pointed out that the Republicans say nothing about being willing to assume any mandatory responsibility in the Holy Land.

"3. It puts a simplified interpretation on the Balfour Declaration and totally disregards the equally binding treaty which the British signed during World War I with King Hussein of the Hedjaz regarding Arab rights in the Middle East and which the Arabs consider to take precedence over the Balfour Declaration."

While there is feeling in the State Department that Britain did not deal with the Palestine problem in the most efficient manner and "has never really conducted the complete survey of Palestine's economic potentialities which is necessary before one can say how many Jews and Arabs the country can support," The Christian Science Monitor reports that the State Department fears that should the "Holy Land bars be lowered completely . . . it would cause not only a rebirth but also an intensification of the riots which occurred during the late 1930's."

Celler Urges Democrats Adopt Strong Palestine, Rescue Resolutions

Washington (JPS) -- The Democratic Party was urged by Representative Emanuel Celler (D. N.Y.) to match the action of the Republican National Convention and "adopt an equally strong resolution on Palestine," and also a resolution "condemning the outrages against Jews and other minorities by Nazi hordes" (Continued on Page 2)

The latter resolution should declare, he urged, that "we will prosecute the culprits" and that "we will call upon satellite countries to aid in assuaging the suffering of Jews and other minorities." The Palestine resolution should draw attention to the fact that "the White Paper violates not only the Balfour Declaration but the concurrent resolution of 1922 and is also violative of the Anglo-American Treaty of 1924."

Representative Celler made these proposals in a letter to Robert E. Hannegan, chairman of the Democratic National Committee.

B **The Palestine Plank** *7-6-41*
Jewish Advocate
Of outstanding significance and tremendous importance is the inclusion of a demand in the Republican party platform calling for a Jewish homeland in Palestine. It makes clear to both Jew and non-Jew, here and abroad, how American public opinion stands on this issue. London, where plans for Palestine's future are now being shaped, and Cairo, where intrigues against Jewish Palestine are still being hatched, may be laboring under the misapprehension that the deferment of the Jewish Commonwealth resolution by Congress was indicative of America's "neutrality" on the subject, of her reluctance to reaffirm the past endorsement given by Congress of the intents and purposes of the Balfour Declaration. The action by the Republican National Convention should dispel any such misapprehension.

Past hesitations by the Administration to speak up bluntly in regard to the question of the Holy Land can be ascribed to war exigencies. The State Department has, however, made manifest its dissatisfaction with British policy which has failed to deal with the Palestine problem with all the foresight, courage and unselfishness which it demands. With regard to British policy of restricting Jewish immigration and land ownership, it is felt that London has never really conducted the complete survey of Palestine's economic potentialities which is necessary before one can say how many Jews and Arabs the country can support.

A Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine is a postwar aim on which the Democrats and Republicans can agree. Adoption by the Democratic Convention of a strong Palestine plank will make this concurrence by both parties official.

Arabs "Upset" By Palestine Plank

New York (JPS) --- "Some nervousness" in Arab circles over the nomination of Governor Thomas E. Dewey as the Republican candidate for President and the inclusion of a Palestine plank in the Republican platform, is reported in a Cairo dispatch to The New York Times. "Arabic circles recall that Governor Dewey made a pro-Zionist statement some weeks ago," the dispatch points out, and at the time the Arab Federation Society, advocating pan-Arabism, cabled to him that "his view on Jewish immigration to Palestine was incompatible with the Atlantic Charter," according to the Times report.

"Some feel that this (the Palestine plank) is tantamount to waving a red flag," the report states, but "wise heads appreciate that American elections give rise to various rumors."

ले रखा है अब तक की जानकारी की दर
में विश्वास नहीं किया जा सकता।

2000 EINER AUFSEITE SIEHE AUCH IN LINDNER.

“**W**HAT DO YOU MEAN BY THAT? I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BY THAT! I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BY THAT!”

तु तु तु तु तु तु

ప్రాణికి దుర్దంగా పుట్టిన విషమత ప్రాణికి దుర్దంగా పుట్టిన విషమత

הנִּזְבָּחַ שֶׁל בְּשֵׂרְבָּנָן אֲלֵיכֶם יְהוָה כָּל
אֲשֶׁר תֹּאכְלֶנָּה וְאֶת הַלְּבָדָה אֲלֵיכֶם יְהוָה כָּל

בז' נס עיר, כי יפה ליה רשות "הנתק" מ"מ, ו' נס עיר, כי יפה ליה רשות "הנתק" מ"מ,

“我”是“我”自己，而“你”是“你”自己，我不能代替你，你也不能代替我。

લાદુંગ પણ કરીને રાત્રિની પછી

אַבְרָהָם	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי
אַבְרָהָם	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי
אַבְרָהָם	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי
אַבְרָהָם	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי
אַבְרָהָם	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי	אַנְשֵׁי

called up several days and hours at the same time, X. T. first wrote

Published every day by The Daily Pressman Co., Inc.
ROBERT WILHELMUS, President and Publisher.
Address: 100 East Broad St., New York 1, N. Y.

THE LADY

Chardron - Ranch (Wyo)

M K S J N

WINTER! WINTER! WINTER! WINTER!

କାହାର ପାଇଁ କାହାର ପାଇଁ
କାହାର ପାଇଁ କାହାର ପାଇଁ
କାହାର ପାଇଁ କାହାର ପାଇଁ
କାହାର ପାଇଁ କାହାର ପାଇଁ

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KELLOGG & L. L. COOK ATTORNEYS TO THE STATE

நான் விடக்கூடிய ஒரு விஷயத்தை அறிய விரும்புகிறேன். எனவே மீண்டும் சொல்ல விரும்புகிறேன்.

मात्रा वाले अन्य विद्युतों की विकास की विधि विभिन्न है।

କାହାର ପାଦରେ ଯାଏନ୍ତି କାହାର ପାଦରେ ଯାଏନ୍ତି କାହାର ପାଦରେ ଯାଏନ୍ତି
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କାଳେ ନୀତିବିଜ୍ଞାନରେ ଏହାର ପାଇଁ ମହାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧାରୀ ହେଲାମୁଁ ।

5-21 May - 1940

LANSKA KARAI NLA ALNY

WISE URGES DEMOCRATS TO ADOPT PLANK SUPPORTING JEWISH COMMONWEALTH IN PALESTINE

CHICAGO, July 18. (JTA) -- The resolutions committee of the Democratic National Convention was urged last night by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, co-chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council, to incorporate within its platform a plank calling for unrestricted Jewish immigration into Palestine and the establishment there of a Jewish Commonwealth.

Citing the long history of Democratic Party support of Jewish aspirations in Palestine, dating from the administration of Woodrow Wilson up to the present time, Dr. Wise stressed that Palestine today is the only hope of refuge for hundreds of thousands of Jews in occupied Europe. He submitted to the resolutions committee the text of a draft resolution which was prepared by the Zionist Emergency Council, and urged that it be adopted as the official Democratic policy on Palestine. It reads:

"From the days of Woodrow Wilson and throughout the administration of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, it has been the policy of the Democratic Party to support the full implementation of the Balfour Declaration and the Mandate over Palestine. In the light of that historic policy and the uprooting and homelessness of millions of Jews in European lands, we call for the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization; and, in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the said covenant made with the Jewish people, the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth, in which all the inhabitants shall have equal civic, religious, and cultural rights, and in which the holy places of all faiths shall be fully safeguarded."

Rep. Emanuel Celler, (Dem.-N.Y.) today told the committee that present restrictions on Jewish immigration to Palestine violate U.S. treaty provisions, and urged that the Democrats issue a strong denunciation of the British White Paper on Palestine. Rep. Celler stressed the necessity for the Democrats to adopt a Palestine plank as strong or stronger than that adopted by the Republican convention.

Zionist spokesman who addressed the committee included Rabbi Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America, who said that "regardless of its brevity, the Democratic platform cannot afford to omit a reference to Palestine."

ד' דעמא קראטישע קאנזעטונגשאן ז
אונן ד' אידען

וזה איזו יישע ביהדות פון אפעריך פרדריקון ניט איזוים אלם א גאנזער איזו יישע גאנזערלעך גאנזער — ניט איזן דער גאליסיטים כלל גאנזער די זאנזערן. דעריבער ווערט קיין שום איז ניט גאנזערן זא גאנזערן — איזם איז — פאָל דער איזע אנדערלע גאנזערן. דעם איזערש איבערלעלאַען צו דעם גאנזערן איז כראָאוּסזין פון יעדען

וְבָעֵר דָּם סִינְגָּמֶן נִימָּה, אֲזַי אַרְדָּעָן וַיַּעֲשֵׂנָה נְלִיבָּנוּלִיטָּה צַו דַי שְׁפָעָן
לְוָנָגָן פָּנָן דַי פָּאַרְשִׁיְּדִינָעָן פָּאַלְפִּיטִיכָעָן נְרוֹפָעָן אֲזַן פָּאַרְטִּינוּן בְּנָעָן
יעַנְעָן פָּרָגָעָן, וָזָס חַבְקָעָן אֲזַרְיָקָעָן שְׁרִבָּהוּת סִינְמָעָן אִידְיִישָׁעָן לְעָבָעָן
כָּדָר וְזָרָעָן וְיַרְחָא נִסְמָעָן אַפְּסִיכָעָלָעָן אַזְמָעָן אַלְעָן אַרְעָעָן אַפְּלָעָן
עַפְּלִיבָּעָן פָּזָן אַזְמָעָן זְרָגָעָן, סִיר וְזַלְלָעָן דָּא רַעֲדָעָן בְּלָעָן וְזַעֲעָעָן אַיְזָן
אַזְוָנִיגָּבָר בְּרָאָבָן.

בגדוד אסלאמי נפצע רירעתק, אז אין די פלאטפורם פון דן דר צויז
חוון-איסלאמיין דראפ ווין א פונטן, וואס וואל ויר אוריינטונען שארה
איין זוויסט קאנען אנטיפטומיטוֹן; וואס וואל אפאן דערקלערעלן אן
אנטיפטומיטוֹן איין אן אנטיפטומיטוֹן אונ אנטיפטומיטוֹן כהוועז
ונגונ; און וואס וואל ויר פראטוליכטען או אנטקעטען דעם אנטיפטומיטוֹן
פונטן אן אנטיפטומיטוֹן פיט אלע גווענאליבע פיטלען, וואס די קאנטומיטוֹן
וואו-ויל אנטיפטומיטוֹן זונטראטונען גווענאליבע זונטראטונען.

הן דער ועטאליךאנער פלאטפערטען אין אוֹז אַפְּלִינְגֶּר פָּנְקֶבּ
ליידער, נִיפָּא, דֵּי טְבִּילְתָּנוּ אֵין עֲנֵיתִים, וְאֵם רְדָעָן אֵין דֵי אַנְפְּלָטְפָּעָן
עַמְּן רְדָעָן וְעַמְּרָט אַנְפְּלָטְפָּעָן אֵין אַפְּרָאַנְפָּרָאַפּ וְעַגְּעָן אַרְקִינְשָׁרָאַל
אֵין זְגָר בָּלְאָוְרְדָּעְקָאַפָּאַצְּיָע, דְּבָרִיבִּי וְעַמְּרָט אָפּ דֵי שְׁפָעָל אַפְּרָאַל
לְוִרְתָּאָזִי, אֵין דָּאָם פָּאַלְעָן דֵי הוּוּוּלְבָאַפָּאַנְיָסְטָאַפָּאַצְּיָע, פָּאַר נִיסְ
בָּאַפְּשָׁעִין דָּעְרוֹתִים, אֵין עַנְלָגָן וְאֵלָדָרְבָּאַיְלָעָן דֵי בָּלְאָוְרְדָּעְקָאַלְאָרָאַל
זְיַעַן פָּאַרְדָּעָעָט כְּבָעָן דֵי פָּרָאַיְדָּיְעָן אֵין פָּרָאַיְיִזְּרָאַל סְעֻנְרִי

אָזֶן דָּא עַפְנֵמֶת זָק אַ נְּעַלְעַמְנָהִים פָּאָר דָּעַר דָּעַפְאָקְרָאַפְּיָהִין

ד' דעטיך ראתים שגרתי, וואס הוויכט אין היינט אויר קאנזיען
וואן אין שייקזא. דראט איזסערינט איזן אויר פלאטסערטן איזרין
טפללען ען א פונקער. וואס יאל קלדר אפרין זונגען לאנד — און פאל
עד אונדער זעלט! — פראדזען דיס אנטיפאכטיזט אלט די קרא
באכטישע בזועיגונג, וואס זי אויר, אונז זיך פלאטסערטן זו פאלן איזן
אייסוראטען דיא דזיגע אנטיפאכטיזט און אנט-אפארכט
זיען בזועיגונג דא — וזה און זא נא זי באנזיען זיך

הטיפוסים הנדרים אך נימוקם לא מודע ענין. דאס אוו און ענין
ענין או צ'אנַדְרָה דער גראונֶר בענשטייט. פון פאָר אַפְּ דעם ענין כאיין
אַפְּ דעם בֵּית אַזְּרִיךְ/אַסְּטְּלִין סִיטְּ אַלְעָדְלִי אַלְטִיטִיעַן אַרְנוֹתִיטִינְגַּן אַוְּ
שְׁכָבָתְּ. סִיד וְוִוְוֶסְּקָה חַיְּגַּן אֲזְנָבְּרָה אַוְּ גַּן הַשְּׁלִיכָּס דַּוְשָׁן. סְבָּרָה
אַלְלָה. — דעם בָּאַקְּגָּנְּגָן פָּאַלְּטִיטִיקָּר אַוְּ פָּרִידִיכָּטָּן פָּוּן אַידְעָן. — אָוְ דַּי
זְוִיסְטָהָגָן פָּוּן דעם אַידְעָן אַפְּלָק אַוְּ נַעֲלָעָן דֵּי "פָּרָגְנָרָם" פָּוּן
וְפָּלְלָרְגָּן פָּוּן דֵּי "עַרְשָׂעָט פְּלִין", וְאָסְ דַּעְרָן נַעֲצִיכָּר אַיְבָּעָרְטָעָנְשָׁעָן
רַעֲמָסְדָּר אַוְּ אַרְיוֹן אַרְיָסְכָּס. סִיד הוּוִוְעָטָן. — אַ פָּרָן קְרִיבְּסָסְטָן וְוִוְוֶסְּקָה
בְּשִׁין אַוְּ אַזְּרִיךְ אַוְּ אַזְּרִיךְַעַדְנָה. — אָוְ דַּעְרָן אַנְטִיפְּסִיסִיטָּס חָאָס הַזְּבָּרָה
עַדְרָן נַעֲמָלָהָן אֲזְיָזְזָהָן פְּרָאָסְטָן אַוְּ אַנְטִיפְּרָאָרָהָן דֵּי זְבָּרָה

עלם זהם קאנט אלע פעלקאה, איזונקשלטסען אנטעריךען צויז פיל
סיען כלות אין פולען.
די דעבצקייטערן קאנזערנשאָן וועט אַסְפִּינְצְּרָן גַּרְעַדְעָנְטָן דָּרוֹן
עלטן פֿאָר אַפְּרֵהָן פֿעַרְבָּן, פֿרְעַנְכָּן דָּלְפָּאָן דָּהְוָעָלָם אָין דָּעָר
דייסְרָאָפְּרֵיְקָנָעָר אָין דָּעָר גַּרְיִיסְעָר וּוּלְפָּאָסְטָאָסְטָאָן, וּוּסְעָמָן אָין
לְשִׁוְּנָדְגָן רָאִי, אָין אַתְּפָּעָר וּיְיִזְרְעָלְשָׂאָפָּהָן וְאֶל אַרְזְ-בָּזְבָּעָלָטָן
עֲרָעָ דָּעָר לְאַזְוִינָן פָּן קָאָפָּק קָעָנָן אַפְּנִימְעִיטִים, — אַלְמָן קָאָפָּה
יעַנְעָר בְּעַסְפִּיְלָלָר אַזְעַטְלָאָגָעָ, אָין כְּרַזְיָאָלָפְּלִיטִישָׁר נְזָ-
רְקָנְטָאָזְיָוְנִיקִיט, וּוּסְמָפְּעָלָט יְזָרְנִימָן אָסְפִּירְבָּעָלָטָן
אָסְמָס פְּרָוָת דִּזְרָעָט צָו אַזְעַרְלִיבָּק אַזְוְרִיסְקָעָן-הַזְּהִיפְּנִירִינָעָן-
הַחֲסָתָן נְזָרוּת, אָסְרָ דַּעֲבָצְקָרָעָטָן וּוּלְעָן וְאֶרְאָהָלָטָן — אַלְלָיָבָּ-
לְפִידָּעָן אָין זְאוּפְּנִיגְעָרְדָּעָן הַשְּׁבָּנוֹת — אַרְיוֹנְ-
אַרְיוֹנְ-זְעָמָן זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-זְעָמָן-

cont. from p. 1

RELEASE from

AN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL

Associated Organizations:
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• Avenue • New York 17, N. Y. • MU 2-1160

July 20, 1944

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

DR. SILVER HAILS PALESTINE PLANK IN DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM

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Cleveland — Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council, today hailed the Palestine plank included in the platform of the Democratic National Convention which favors "the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth" and declared that "it will be specially welcomed by the Jews of America who will be greatly heartened by this magnificent expression of friendship and helpfulness at a time of deep crisis and tragedy for Israel."

In a statement issued here, Dr. Silver expressed his gratification that "the Democratic Party, under the leadership of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, now reaffirms its loyal support of the Zionist movement which more than a quarter of a century ago was so eloquently championed by another great Democratic President, Woodrow Wilson."

Pointing to the similar action taken by the Republicans at their convention last month, Dr. Silver asserted that "it is now the declared purpose not of one political party or another but of the entire American people which has come to regard this constructive solution of the basic Jewish problem in the world today as one of the important objectives of a just world peace which is to follow this war."

The text of Dr. Silver's statement follows:

"The whole-hearted endorsement by the Democratic Party at its convention in Chicago of the rights of the Jewish people to unrestricted immigration and land

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acquisition in Palestine — rights which have been denied by the current White Paper policy of the Mandatory — and the recognition of the historic aspiration of our people to build in Palestine a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth, is an act of greatest political significance and statesmanship. It will be warmly welcomed by all sections of the American people which have always manifested profound sympathy for the efforts of the Jewish people to re-build their national life in their ancient home. It will be especially welcomed by the Jews of America who will be greatly heartened by this magnificent expression of friendship and helpfulness at a time of deep crisis and tragedy for Israel.

"The Democratic Party, under the leadership of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, now reaffirms its loyal support of the Zionist movement which more than a quarter of a century ago was so eloquently championed by another great Democratic President, Woodrow Wilson.

"The action of the Democratic Party following the similar notable action of the Republican Party at its convention in Chicago last month, now puts both major parties squarely behind the ideal of a Jewish Palestine. It is now the declared purpose not of one political party or another but of the entire American people which has come to regard this constructive solution of the basic Jewish problem in the world today as one of the important objectives of a just world peace which is to follow this war."

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#93 - 7/20/44

(more)

**ציוני סטישע פיהרער באנריםען
פונקט זועבען ארייז ישראל אין
דעמא קראטישער פלאטפארמע**

הה שפַּתְּסַכְּמָנָרְדָּעָרְ כַּאֲרִיְּבָדָןְ דָּרְ
הַלְּלָעֵגְ וְשָׁמְ וְהָרָםְ כַּבְּרִיסָןְ
וְעַרְעָןְ מַעֲדָ אַלְגְּ שִׁיבְעָןְ מַחְ אַפְּנָיְ
כַּאֲנָפְרָ אַלְמָןְ וְאַמְּ הַאֲבָנָתְ תַּחְלָ
אַדְרִיכְמָנְרָיוְזָןְ בְּרִיחָנְ-סִינְסָבָעְןְ נַעֲרָ
דִּיְ אַנְטְּבָרְגְּנָנְגָעְןְ אַזְןְ אַדְרִיכְמָנְרָ
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לְעָבְרָןְ אַזְןְ וְיַעֲרָ אַלְמָעָןְ תַּיְהָןְ דָּרְ
אַלְמָרְקָעְ וְוָתְןְ בְּצָהָרָעָתְמָןְ כַּאֲנָרָעָתְ
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פְּנָמָמָןְ כֶּלֶתְ דָּרְמָןְ וְעַנְעָנָתְמָןְ אַסְרָרָ
דָּרְמָןְ מִןְ פְּרִידְעָרָעָמָןְ אַזְנָהָלְיָרָעָ
פְּנָמָמָןְ אַזְןְ אַלְיָעָטְמָןְ אַזְעָרָעָמָןְ מַחְ
וְתָמְ אַזְןְ סְפִּינְרָעָמָןְ פְּרִיגְנָרָעָמָןְ אַזְעָרָעָמָןְ
הַלְּלָעֵגְ וְהַלְּלָעֵגְ אַזְעָרָעָמָןְ אַזְעָרָעָמָןְ

PALESTINE PLANK PRAISED BY SILVER

Rabbi Says It Paves Way for Congressional Action

The Democratic party endorsement of a plank on Palestine calling for unrestricted immigration and land rights there by Jews was hailed here last night by Dr. A. H. Silver, rabbi of the Temple and chairman of the executive committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council.

He said this action paved the way for approval of a congressional resolution on these points. The resolution would be directed at Britain, which has shut off immigration.

The Republican convention approved a similar plank.

Rabbi Silver's statement:
"The whole-hearted endorsement by the Democratic party at its convention in Chicago of the rights of the Jewish people to unrestricted immigration and land acquisition in Palestine—rights which have been denied by the current White Paper policy of the mandatory—and the recognition of the historic aspirations of our people to build in Palestine a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth is an act of greatest political significance and statesmanship."

WILLIAM H. DAVIS

Welcome by Jews
"It will be warmly welcomed by all sections of the American people, which have always manifested profound sympathy for the efforts of the Jewish people to rebuild their national life in their ancient home. It will be especially welcomed by the Jews of America, who will be greatly heartened by this magnificent expression of friendship and helpfulness at a time of deep crisis and tragedy for Israel.

The Democratic party, under the leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt, now reaffirms its loyal support of the Zionist movement, which, more than a quarter of a century ago, was so eloquently championed by another great Democratic president.

"The action of the Democratic party, following the similar notable action of the Republican party at its convention in Chicago last month, now puts both major parties squarely behind the ideal of a Jewish Palestine. It is now the declared purpose not of one political party or another, but of the entire American people, which has come to regard this constructive solution of the basic Jewish problem in the world today as one of the important objectives of a just world peace which is to follow this war."

Dr. Silver said his warm praise of President Roosevelt in no way indicated he would support him.

He supported Wendell Willkie in

...the importance of the people who have been here before us.

DEMOCRATIC PLATEFORM CALLS FOR "FREE AND DEMOCRATIC JEWISH COMMUNISTS"

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMUNITY

Chicago (JPS) -- The Democratic National Convention went unequivocally on record in favor of "a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth." The Democratic platform's reference to Palestine reads:

"We favor the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth."

The Palestine plank of the Republican platform reads:

"In order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jewish men, women and children driven from their homes by tyranny, we call for the opening of Palestine to their unrestricted immigration and land ownership, so that in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the Resolution of a Republican Congress in 1922, Palestine may be constituted as a free and democratic Commonwealth."

Inclusion in the Republican plank of criticism of President Roosevelt has been denounced by Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Henry Monsky, president of the B'nai B'rith.

With both major political parties on record supporting Zionist aims, observers here were analyzing the wording of the Republican and Democratic statements on Palestine. The Democratic reference is directly to a "Jewish Commonwealth," while the Republican plank does not contain the word Jewish. The Democratic platform, on the other hand, contains no references to past American policies on Palestine, as does the Republican plank.

Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, co-chairmen of the American Zionist Emergency Council, issued statements hailing the Democratic platform's Palestine stand. Said Dr. Silver: "The Democratic Party, under the leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt, now reaffirms its loyal support of the Zionist movement which more than a quarter of a century ago was so eloquently championed by another great Democratic President, Woodrow Wilson." Dr. Wise said: "By this act, the Democratic Party once again reaffirms the historic policy of Woodrow Wilson and Franklin Delano Roosevelt."

(Continued on Page

The text of Dr. Wise's statement reads: 7-21-44

"My associates and I welcome the adoption of the Palestine plank in the platform of the Democratic National Convention.

"We are grateful to the leaders of the Democratic Party, including the co-chairmen of the Committee on Resolutions, the Honorable John W. McCormack and the Honorable Mary T. Norton, and the distinguished leaders of both Houses of Congress who served on the Committee, in addition to the veteran Liberal, the Honorable Josephus Daniels. The convention delegates, representing the conviction of the American people, adopted the Resolution with enthusiasm and unanimity. By this act, the Democratic Party once again reaffirms the historic policy of Woodrow Wilson and Franklin Delano Roosevelt.

"When we appeared before the Committee on Platform, I urged on its members that they speak a word of comfort to our unhappy fellow men throughout the world. This message of hope, which will bring cheer and heartening to them that have too long sat in darkness, will, in confident, speedily be translated by definitive action into the fulfillment of the age-old aspirations of the Jewish people."

Dr. Silver's statement follows:

"The whole-hearted endorsement by the Democratic Party at its convention in Chicago of the rights of the Jewish people to unrestricted migration and land acquisition in Palestine -- rights which have been denied by the current White Paper policy of the Mandatory -- and the cognition of the historic aspiration of our people to build in Palestine a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth, is an act of greatest political significance and statesmanship. It will be warmly welcomed by all sections of the American people which have always manifested found sympathy for the efforts of the Jewish people to rebuild their national life in their ancient home. It will be especially welcomed by Jews of America who will be greatly heartened by this magnificent expression of friendship and helpfulness at a time of deep crisis and ready for Israel.

"The Democratic Party, under the leadership of Franklin D. Roosevelt, now reaffirms its loyal support of the Zionist movement which more than a quarter of a century ago was so eloquently championed by another great Democratic President, Woodrow Wilson.

"The action of the Democratic Party following the similar non-action of the Republican Party at its convention in Chicago last month, now puts both major parties squarely behind the ideal of a Jewish Palestine. It is now the declared purpose not of one political party or another, but of the entire American people which has come to regard this constructive solution of the basic Jewish problem in the world as today as one of the important objectives of a just world peace. The way to follow this war."

The American Jewish Conference statement follows:

"The adoption of the Palestine plank calling for the creation of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine by the Democratic Party today places both major political parties in the United States on record in favor of the implementation of Jewish rights to self-government."

"The resolutions of the two parties reflect the viewpoint of overwhelming majority of the Jewish people of the United States as adopted by the American Jewish Conference last September."

דער מאָרגען זשׂוּרְנָאַל JEWISH JOURNAL AND DAILY NEWS

1996-1997 学年 第一学期

Founded by Jacob Saphirstein
Published every day, except Sunday, by the Journal-News Corporation
A. L. Maltzson, Pres.; A. L. Jacobs, Treas.
Address: 77-79 Broadway, New York 2, N.Y. Tel. CANal 8-7200

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דומא קראטונ פאר ארץ ישראל

twisted this way and that. The language means what it says and says what it means. "We favor," reads the plank in the Democratic platform, "the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth."

With these simple and unambiguous words the Democratic party has gone on record in favor of a project which is both American in the best sense of the word and traditionally and fervently Jewish. The plank ranges the Democratic party solidly and unequivocally behind the program embodying the wishes and aspirations and the highest hopes of the Jewish people.

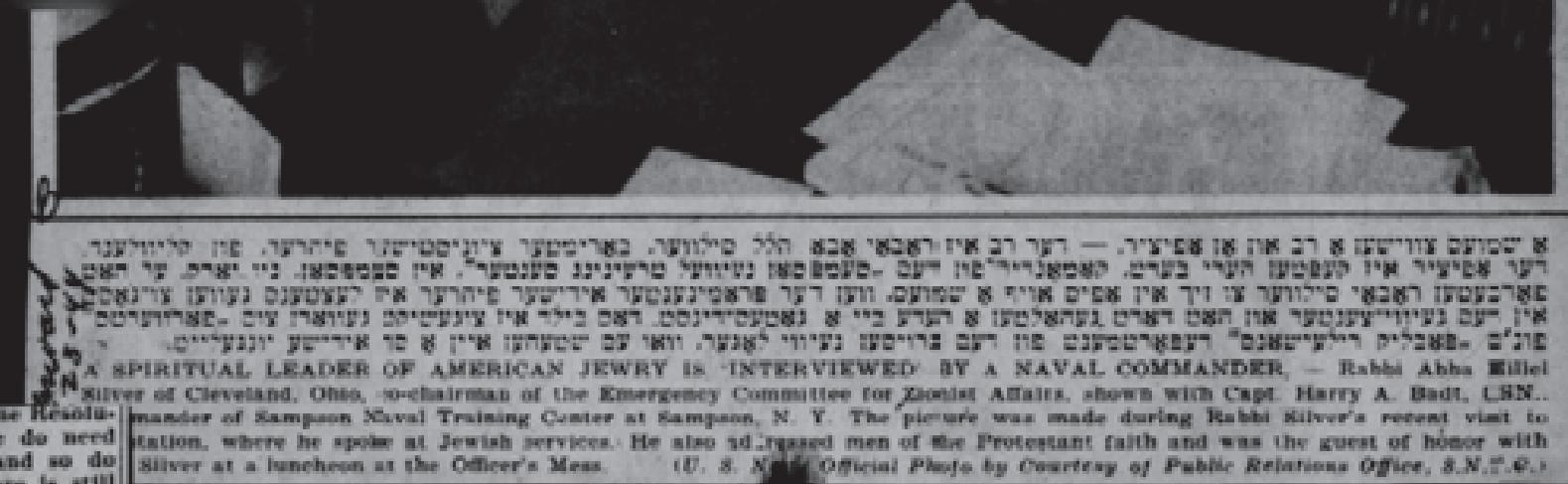
More, the Palestine plank in the Democratic platform, by going as far, and further, than the Palestine plank of the Republican platform in the direction of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine, takes the whole question of the Jewish status in Palestine out of politics, and, I hope, out of the campaign. It settles the dispute about Palestine once for all and makes the decision in favor of a Jewish Palestine unanimous, at least as far as both major parties and the overwhelming majority of the American people are concerned. Any one who from now on will say that Zionism and the Zionist objectives are incompatible with Americanism may, of course, have his say. This is a free country and any one is entitled to utter any opinion, no matter how absurd. But henceforth any such statement, as made by anti-Zionists charging Zionists with lack of patriotism and dual allegiance, will have to face the fact that both major political parties in the United States, of which at least one should know something about what constitutes Americanism and is good for our country, have practically made the Zionist objective their own.

Moreover, now the way is open to the passage of the Palestine Resolution by the Congress. The Resolution, having practically received bi-partisan sanction via the two national political conventions, should now have clear sailing. Whatever obstacles political maneuvering has put in its way in the form of so-called military considerations have long been removed by events. The fronts, military as well as political, have changed everywhere. What could not or perhaps should not have been done some three months ago is both possible and desirable now. The Palestine Resolution may be regarded as a case in point. Shelved at a time when all kinds of considerations seemed to make its passage inadvisable, it should be passed now without question and without delay.

similar though, as I understand, easier flight on his hand before the Palestine plank was finally inserted and made fast in the platform. Peaks like all good things in this world, must be worked for or they just don't materialize.

That they materialize in the platforms of both major political parties in this election year is eloquent testimony to the hard work of our leadership, particularly to the sacrificial devotion of Drs. Abba Hillel Silver and Stephen S. Wise, but it is equally and demonstrably proof of the viewpoint we have been advancing throughout the period of our national Jewish crisis, namely that everything and everybody is used for our national purposes and that we do not take "no" for an answer.

The argument that with the Palestine plank in both the Republican and Democratic platforms there is no need for a Palestine Resolution, is, I believe, untenable. The Palestine plank vague promises for an answer but press on relentlessly for clear and decisive action. The Palestine plank is but the first fruit of this tree; there can and there should be more.



A LEADER OF AMERICAN JEWRY IS INTERVIEWED BY A NAVAL COMMANDER. — Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, Ohio, co-chairman of the Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs, shows with Capt. Harry A. Baudt, U.S.N., commander of Sampson Naval Training Center at Sampson, N. Y. The picture was made during Rabbi Silver's recent visit to Nation, where he spoke at Jewish services. He also addressed men of the Protestant faith and was the guest of honor with Silver at a luncheon at the Officer's Mess. (U. S. Naval Official Photo by Courtesy of Public Relations Office, S.N.T.C.)

העמאכראטישע פלאטפֿאָרֶם פֿאָר אַידִישְׁעַ קָאמָנוּ זָעַלְתַ אַיז אַי

יְהוָה הַמֶּלֶךְ

הן, ואלכדי האם אנטקופוס די באז
וירדנין זו נאוזעטער פלאטסמא
וואז, דיזיפלינען פאנדרוונט פאל
וואזענען, או דיסאנדרוונט און
סאנדרוונט צאנטערתס זו זונזין.
ויאן זונזרות פאנדרוונט. האם פע
וואז אנטקופי ווילאנט. "הו ניס און
עמט ניט פון דיז ערצעט פאנדרוונט
וואזען סאלן" אונט פון פאנדרוונט

הענין בזאת, כי מילויו של תפקידו כראש ממשלה, יתאפשר רק על ידי מילויו של תפקידו כראש ממשלה.

בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲמַתְּךָ בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

הוּא כָּל כְּבוֹד רַבִּים וְרַבָּתִים בְּנֵי אֶחָד

באותה תקופה אוניברסיטט דרום ברויזנס
ויליאטסידוויל, והוא די (1880-1881)
בוגר בית הספר החקלאותי.
הנולד באלזס כברון ברוקהן בן ג'ון
ברון, ואיליאריךט פון ברונטן בן מיל
ברון ואלטנשטיינט גראנזהרטן רון
ברון היה סופר ומחזאי פר. רודולף ברון
היה בוגר בית הספר החקלאותי קאנזיסראם מה
ברונטן, עד ה-1865 נקרא גם אלטנשטיין. אלטנשטיין
היה בוגר בית הספר החקלאותי וויליאטסידוויל נספחים
ב-1881. בוגר בית הספר החקלאותי וויליאטסידוויל היה דון
ברון, בוגר בית הספר החקלאותי וויליאטסידוויל, והוא
היה בוגר בית הספר החקלאותי וויליאטסידוויל. אין דבר

אלו גזע פה, נאכני גאנט דער
אונדערט איז ער פער פער אונד גאנט דער
אונדערט איז ער פער פער אונד גאנט דער

לטיט דער מאָלענְדַּן זאָה
לטיט דער מאָלענְדַּן זאָה
לטיט דער מאָלענְדַּן זאָה

הנתקן מארון ר' קאנטמן אוון צ'ס נזרוון פון
הנתקן מארון ר' קאנטמן אוון צ'ס נזרוון פון

הנומקס 24, 1971
סידרמן. ראנדרטראט — כוונת
הוועדה פיננסית לתקין אדריכל
הוועדה הולכת ביחסות נאמנויות נזקנות
הוועדה כבודה נזקנות נזקנות נזקנות
הוועדה כבודה נזקנות נזקנות נזקנות

בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

ה' פטרכון כרמיין אונד דר נון
ה'ו פילוחה, יי' פורי פלטנערין
פלדער, האפער גאנז אונד גאנז
פער פטרכון אונד שיקנאן א'

וְהַלְלוּצִים וְהַרְמָזִים וְהַבְּשָׂרִים וְהַבְּשָׂרִים
וְהַלְלוּצִים וְהַרְמָזִים וְהַבְּשָׂרִים וְהַבְּשָׂרִים

Journal July 24, 1984

PERIODICALS from

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Assisted Colonization

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THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE

EMBASSY COUNCIL SAYS ZIONISM IS

"DECLARED OBJECTIVE IN POSTWAR PROGRAM OF U.S."

Across both major parties we endorse Zionist program

New York — The American Zionist Emergency Council, whose co-chairmen are Dr. Abba

Hillel Silver of Cleveland and Dr. Stephen S. Wise of New York, today declared that

"with both major political parties giving their unqualified endorsement to the

cont. on next page

A
Jewish people's efforts to rebuild their national life in Palestine, Zionism is now a declared objective in the postwar program of the United States.⁶

In a formal statement issued here, the Council, which speaks for all major Zionist bodies in the United States, hailed the plank on Palestine included in the platform of the Democratic National Convention as "an act of statesmanship which will be hailed by friends of the Zionist movement throughout the world."

The plank favors "the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth."

Pointing out that this "historic declaration" followed a similar pronouncement by the Republican National Convention, the Council said: "It is a clear-cut expression of the friendship which Americans have always felt for Zionist aims."

The text of the Council's statement follows:

"The plank included in the platform of the Democratic National Convention which favors 'the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth' is an act of statesmanship which will be hailed by friends of the Zionist movement throughout the world.

"This historic declaration, which followed a similar pronouncement by the Republican National Convention, represents another reaffirmation of America's traditional position on the Palestine question. It is a clear-cut expression of the friendship which Americans have always felt for Zionist aims. The Democratic Party, whose leader, President Roosevelt, has declared that 'the American Government has never given its approval to the White Paper of 1939...and when future decisions are reached, full justice will be done to those who seek a Jewish National Home,' is now on record in favor of the full Zionist program.

"With both major political parties giving their unqualified endorsement to the Jewish people's efforts to rebuild their national life in Palestine, Zionism is now a declared objective in the postwar program of the United States. We trust that the time of fulfillment is close at hand."

THE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM

ALL FRIENDS of a Jewish Palestine will greet with satisfaction, the adoption of a clear-cut paragraph in the platform of the Republican Party, favoring unlimited Jewish immigration into Palestine and pledging cooperation in the establishment of the Holy Land as a free and democratic Commonwealth. This is the first time in American history that a major political party has included a forthright endorsement of Zionist aims in the platform which it submits to the voters of the country.

The initiation of the American Policy with regard to Palestine came from Woodrow Wilson, who was jointly responsible, with Arthur James Balfour, for the Balfour Declaration in 1917. The Joint Resolution of 1922 was adopted by unanimous vote of Congress, both parties giving it their whole-hearted approval. The American treaty with England, establishing legal relations with Palestine, accepted in 1923, was negotiated during a Republican administration. All American presidents, from Wilson to Harding, Coolidge, Hoover, and down to Franklin D. Roosevelt, have maintained the traditional position, which has not been challenged by any group or party, but which has been variously emphasized under the changing conditions in international affairs.

The Jews of America will be grateful to the Republican Party for having given expression to what seems to be the desire of all Americans, regardless of party, that the problem of Jewish homelessness be solved without undue delay. The best way to remove the whole issue from the field of partisan discussion in a political campaign would be—in our view—the unanimous adoption at the earliest date of the Palestine Resolution now slumbering in Congress.

Palestine July 1944

fight
TO ABROGATE
THE
WHITE PAPER

The NEW PALESTINE

Help
TO ESTABLISH
THE JEWISH
COMMONWEALTH

Vol. XXXIV • July 28, 1944

No. 1
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No. 21

Democrats Match Republicans with Plank For Jewish Palestine; For Unprecedented

CHICAGO, ILL.—The Democratic National Convention unanimously adopted a Palestine plank in its platform calling for unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization in Palestine and for the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth. Thus the two major political parties of this country have gone on record favoring the just claims of the Jewish people. (Story on Page 3.)

Zionist Leaders at Democratic National Convention



Wise, Silver, Goldstein,
Fisher, Shulman,
Levinthal Appear Before
Political Convention
Committees

CHICAGO, ILL.—The case for Palestine at the Democratic National Convention was presented by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Dr. Israel Goldstein, Judge Louis F. Levinthal, Judge Harry Fisher and Herman Shulman, who appeared before the resolutions committee at its Monday night session.

Both Dr. Wise and Dr. Goldstein urged the inclusion of a plank calling for unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization in Palestine and the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth. Dr. Wise's address was buttressed by testimony rendered by Judge Levinthal and Mr. Herman Shulman of the American Zionist Emergency Council.

Dr. Wise appealed to the conscience of the Christian world in behalf of the "drowned and tortured Jews of Europe" while

Dr. Israel Goldstein hammered home the point that regardless of its brevity the Democratic platform from the moral point of view cannot afford to omit reference to Palestine.

Dr. Wise submitted a resolution adopted by the American Zionist Emergency Council calling for the adoption of a Palestine plank by the Democratic Party.

The Zionist case before the Republican National Convention was presented by a delegation headed by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council.

Dr. Wise's Statement

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, co-chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council, who headed the Zionist delegation at Chicago, issued the following statement on the adoption of the Palestine plank:

"My associates and I welcome the adoption of the Palestine plank in the platform of the Democratic National Convention.

We are grateful to the leaders of the Democratic Party including the chairman of the Committee on Resolutions, Hon. John McCormack and Hon. Mary Norton, and the distinguished leaders of both Houses of Congress who served on the committee in addition to the veteran liberal, Hon. Josephine Daniels.

"The convention delegates, representing the conviction of the American people, adopted the resolution with enthusiasm and unanimity.

"When we appeared before the committee on Platform I urged upon its members that they speak a word of comfort to our unhappy fellow Jews throughout the world. This message of hope will bring solace and encouragement to them that have too long sat in darkness and will, I am confident, speedily be translated by definitive action into fulfillment of the age-old aspirations of the Jewish people."

Goldstein Hails Palestine Plank

Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America, hailed the adoption of the Palestine plank calling for the establishment in Palestine of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth as a "significant reaffirmation of the traditional American policy from Woodrow Wilson to Franklin Delano Roosevelt."

Declaring that the Palestine plank adopted by the Democratic Convention is a "step forward toward the realization of Jewish hopes," Dr. Goldstein said that it "will bring a ray of hope to the surviving remnants of European Jewry that in a Jewish Palestine a bright future will await them and their children." "To the valiant Jews of Palestine who have with unsurpassed devotion given their lives, and industry and their substance to the cause of the United Nations, the Palestine plank of the Democratic party will be

heartening and reassuring," he said.

Dr. Goldstein's statement continues:

"The impending victory of the United Nations will be a moral victory as well as a political victory when as part of a new world dispensation Palestine opened to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, will become a Jewish Commonwealth. This will be historic justice coupled with humanitarian statesmanship."

"Now that both great political parties have declared themselves on the subject of Palestine, the faith of millions of Jews in the sense of justice of the American people is renewed. We await the day when this Palestine resolution will find its fulfillment in the dawning of a new day for a long-suffering people who have been Hitler's first and most tragic victims."

Dr. Silver Hails Plank

CLEVELAND—Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council, hailed the Palestine plank included in the platform of the Democratic National Convention.

In a statement issued here, Dr. Silver expressed his gratification that "the Democratic Party, under the leadership of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, now reaffirms its loyal support of the Zionist movement which more than a quarter of a century ago was so eloquently championed by another great Democratic President, Woodrow Wilson."

Pointing to the similar action taken by the Republicans at their convention last month, Dr. Silver asserted that "it is now the declared purpose not of one political party or another but of the entire American people which has come to regard this constructive solution of the basic Jewish problem in the world today as one of the important objectives of a just world peace which is to follow this war."

A Message from the President To All ZOA Regional and District Officers and Members Throughout the Country:

The officers and members of the Zionist Organization of America throughout the country deserve special congratulations upon the adoption of a very satisfactory plank by the Democratic National Convention and the earlier adoption of a similar plank by the Republican Convention.

This commitment by both major political parties is a tremendous step forward in the realization of our aims. The members of the ZOA who in every community have taken the lead and have assumed the major burdens of the public relations program and have worked so hard to win public opinion for our cause, are entitled to take deep satisfaction in the knowledge that their devoted labors have borne fruit.

Our struggle is not yet over. We go forward step by step until our goal will be completely attained—Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth.

ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, President.

The American Hebrew

A The National Weekly of Jewish Affairs

Vol. 133, No. 29

Friday, July 28, 1944—Ab 8, 5704



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Editorial Interpretations of Current Events

The Palestine Plank

THE inclusion in the Democratic platform of a plank asking for unrestricted immigration into Palestine, colonization and the establishment of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine, has taken the Palestine problem out of politics, so to speak, for now both parties have spoken unequivocally on the subject.

The publication of this internationally in the party platforms should carry much weight with those who draw up the peace treaties and decide the details of government of mandated regions in the post-war world. The open recognition of the desirability of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine has, incidentally, made the major American political parties more Zionist than several sections of American Jewry which have fought not only the idea of a Jewish Commonwealth, but Zionism itself.

A great political party does not go out of its way to place such subjects on its agenda unless it is convinced that substantial groups of citizens, Jewish and Christian, are deeply interested. The Republican and the Democratic parties have thus explicitly acknowledged the hold of Zionism on large numbers of American Jews.

It is also highly important that the parties should pledge continued struggle against racial discrimination in employment, an essential war and peace measure which has already had much success through the work of the FEPC.

ZIONNEWS

Published by the

NEW ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

55 West 42nd Street
New York, N. Y.

Phone: PENnsylvania 6-3368

Yearly subscription price — \$3.00; Six months — \$1.50

Editor: D. NETANYAHU Associate Editor: B. EPSTEIN

July, 1944

Volume V, No. 2

The Voice of America

It is with deep satisfaction and even with pride that we record the adoption by the Republican convention of the plank concerning Palestine. The reaffirmation of the stand of the Republican Party calling for the fulfillment of the Balfour Declaration and the Mandate, and bearing the implication that a Republican administration would make it its business to see "that the mandatory of Palestine carry out the provision of the Balfour Declaration and of the Mandate," is in the best traditions of America and also in the interests of her foreign policy. It is indeed the voice of the real America. Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, his Attorney General, Nathaniel L. Goldstein, Sen. Robert A. Taft, and Alfred M. Landon, who sponsored and formulated the plank, deserve to be congratulated.

Liberal opinion in this country has been regarding with a great deal of uneasiness a cynical trend in American foreign policy. Little has been left of Wilson's idealism and nothing tangible has emerged from the dreams about the Atlantic Charter. Farsightedness and long-range policies have been discarded for political expediency. It is because of this that our administration in Washington has stubbornly refused to take cognizance of the Jewish problem and has consistently evaded the issue of Palestine. Jews and all fairminded men and women must therefore be grateful to the Republican Party for placing the Jewish and Zionist question boldly upon the political agenda and thus calling the hands of those responsible for the present state of affairs.

In making the problem of a Jewish Palestine a part of American foreign policy, the Republican leadership is serving not only the cause of freedom and justice but also the interests of America. There is no doubt that America's hope to see an orderly and peaceful world must dictate her concern with the Jewish problem which plays a major part in the social and political turmoil of Europe. Further-

more, the desire of this country to keep away mass immigration from these shores compels it to find an outlet for the Jewish people for whom migration is a matter of life and death — and this outlet can only be Palestine. But aside from all this, the question of an open door in Palestine and the possibility for free Jewish development there is intimately bound up with America's striving for a free hand in the Near East. Britain's anti-Zionist policy is merely part of its general imperialistic design hermetically to close the entire Near East to any endeavor that is not British. The Palestine problem is the key to the entire Eastern situation in which America has a great stake. Hence, the importance and significance of the Republican Palestine plank.

The New Zionists are gratified by the approach of the Republican party to Zionism. We have endeavored persistently and consistently in Washington and elsewhere to explain to American leaders the scope of the Jewish problem and the interest of America in its Zionist solution. We are indeed happy that our efforts have borne fruits. Of course, we view with some disappointment the omission from the Republican plank of the demand for the fulfillment of the British-American Convention on Palestine. We cannot, however, in all fairness, put the blame for this upon the Republican leadership. We understand that outstanding Republicans were ready to take up this issue and demand the implementation of the treaty. But they were side-tracked in this attempt by the pussy-footing leadership of the Old Zionists.

These Zionist leaders showed their true colors in their reaction to the Republican plank on Palestine. Their spokesman, Dr. Stephen S. Wise, bitterly assailed this plank. The Republican condemnation of "the failure of the President to insist that the Mandatory of Palestine carry out the provision of the Balfour Declaration and of the Mandate while he pretends to support them" — was labeled by Dr. Wise as an "unjust aspersion" upon President Roosevelt. It seems that to Dr. Wise and his friends partisan politics are more important than truth and the interests of their people and their country.

The Democratic Convention adopted a Palestine Plank similar in wording to the Republican one. This makes it unanimous for America. However, the Democrats have been in power for the last twelve years. These years were the most crucial for Jewry in Europe and Palestine. Except for voicing the usual platitudes, the Democratic Administration failed to display any serious interest in the Jewish problem. For the Palestine plank to have real meaning, the Administration must back it up very soon with deeds. Otherwise, the Democratic party will be judged on its attitude toward the Jewish question by its record of the last years.

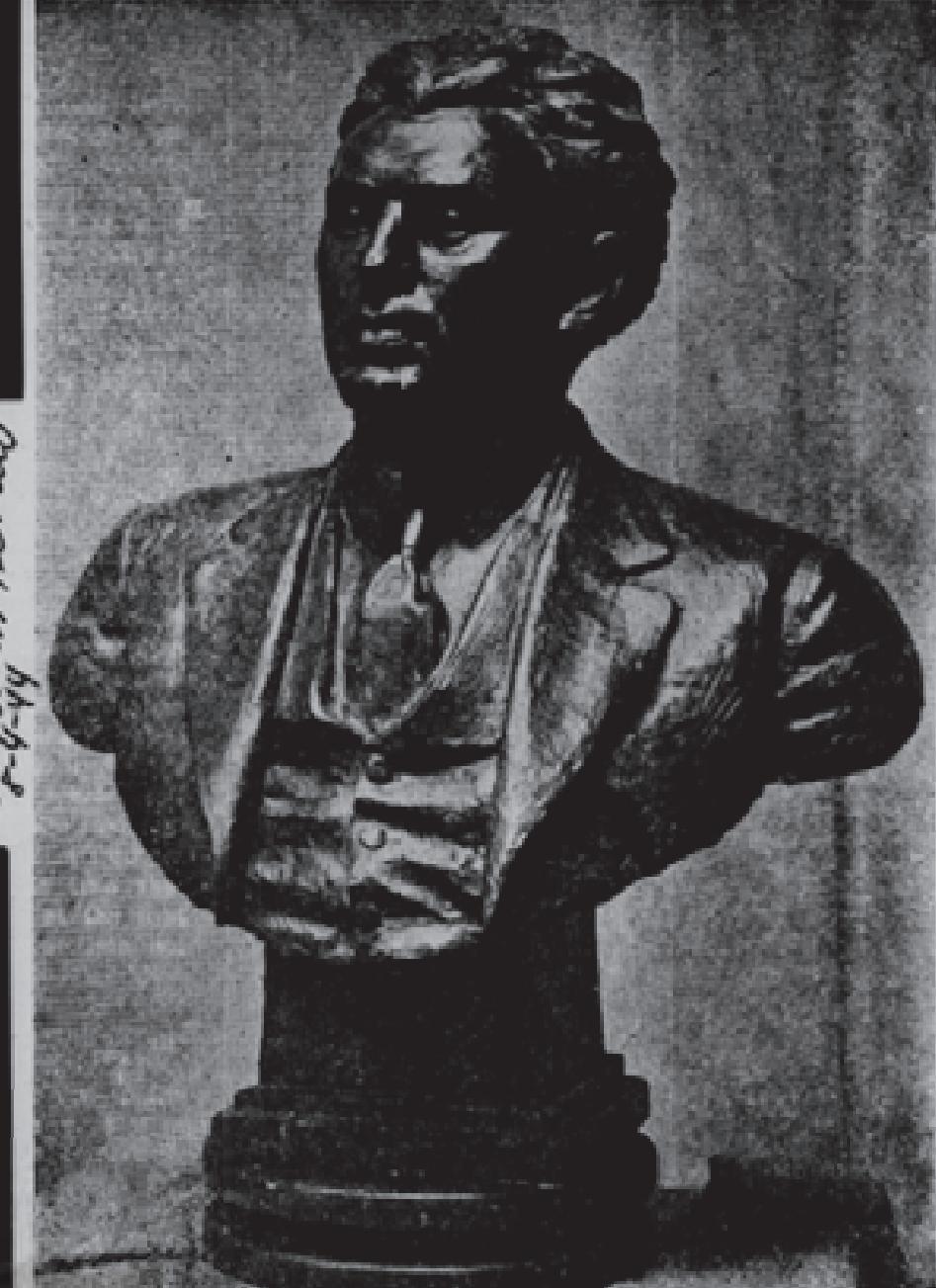
**Palestine Planks Tribute To
Any Horse Sense**

THE endorsement of Jewish aims in Palestine by both major political parties in the United States indicates once more that American horse sense has never yet failed to manifest itself on major issues and that Americans, however they may disagree on issues which allow for differences of opinion, have yet to reverse themselves on those questions that have become intertwined with America's liberal traditions.

The stand taken by both major parties regarding the Jewish Commonwealth issue is a reiteration — at a crucial and probably decisive moment—of a very consistent American policy. The word has been flashed to London. Whatever intents the British Colonial Office may have, whatever sophistry may enter into the long precipitated British Declaration on Palestine policy, that policy will be doomed to failure if it does not take into account the opinion and wishes of the people. The platforms of the two major parties are America's voice. Palestine is one of the issues on which there is no minority report insofar as the people of the United States are concerned.

ment of Heinrich Heine.

"Gan Ivri" was opened in October, 1927. The ceremonies were attended by noted Jews from all parts of the world. Speeches were made by Dr. Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, by the Cleveland Rabbi Barnett I. Brickner, Solomon Goldmann and Abba Hillel Silver, as well as by several outstanding civic leaders, Jews and non-Jews. Reporters from all sections of this country witnessed the opening of a garden which is a lasting achievement of Israel in America.



Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland

THE JEWISH ADVOCATE—Feature

Work Well Done

The American Zionist Emergency Council is to be commended. In the past year, under the joint chairmanship of Drs. Stephen S. Wise and Abba Hillel Silver, it has been performing a job that had long been neglected. Zionism in the U. S. has been strong in fund raising—which is important enough—but weak in the sphere of public enlightenment, and generally feeble in political action. For too many years Zionists have complacently believed that Jewish deeds in Palestine speak for themselves and need no broadcasting. The reorganized American Zionist Emergency Council does believe in broadcasting, in reinforcing old friendships, in creating new ones, is going through the land with the word of Zion. As a result, the following achievements were marked up by the Council in less than a year:

(a) Wide public discussion of the Palestine issue through the introduction of the Palestine resolutions in Congress. The resolutions have been deferred and the long goal not yet achieved, but local action was successful.

(b) The President's statement announcing to the world that the United States had never recognized the White Paper, was, we believe, the outcome of the pressure of public opinion stirred by the Congressional hearing. U. S. Senator Brewster, of Maine, has now announced that Congress will reopen the entire question, giving a new hearing now that military exigency can no longer hold out as an argument against passage of the Palestine resolutions.

(c) Certainly the endorsement of the Palestine resolutions by both major political parties, is the outcome of the enlightenment campaign conducted by the Council, and by the many Jewish and Christian organizations which have associated themselves with the Council's program, both before and after the campaign.

It is for the Council to continue its good work in this direction and with ever-increasing force. Great sections of American public opinion are still wasteland as regards the Jewish case. This wasteland must be sown. It is up to the Council to do the sowing. From Cairo comes reports of partition plans being schemed and hatched by some that ostensibly seek our good, by others who quite patently seek to do us evil. Arab politicians failing to achieve unity among themselves on issues of the most vital importance to Arbdom, are shaping cohesion against Zionism. It is a negative unity, of no practical value to their cause, and just an excellent subterfuge with which to delude their followers that they are active in their people's behalf. But their drumbeating must be counteracted. Foes of a Jewish Palestine are bound to exaggerate the importance or extent of this anti-Zionist unity of Arbdom. The Council must be on the alert in the future, as in the past year, and more so.

JTA

Daily News Bulletin

VOL. XI. NO. 187 (26th year)

Monday, August 14, 1944

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

POPE WILL RECOGNIZE JEWISH STATE IN PALESTINE IF PEACE CONFERENCE DECIDES ON IT

LONDON, Aug. 13. (JTA) -- Pope Pius XII will recognize a Jewish state in Palestine if the forthcoming peace conference decides on its establishment, Field Marshal Viscount Gort, the new High Commissioner for Palestine, was reported here today as having been told by the Pope.

The report, coming from Vatican City, disseminated by the French Independent News Agency, said that Field Marshal Gort was received by the Pope for a twenty-minute audience last week when Gort was in Rome en route to Palestine.

"The Vatican," the report adds, "will keep to strict neutrality with regard to the Palestine question and will accept as an accomplished fact any decision taken on this matter by the members of the peace conference. The Pope is animated by great sympathy for the Jews and does not intend to interfere with the realization of their aspirations for a national state of their own. At the same time, however, he believes that Catholic Arabs must not be discontented. The Pope wishes to see the Arab interests in Palestine safeguarded - and the integrity of the holy places insured - on the basis of the 1939 status quo."

London newspapers reported today that Pope Pius XII received Col. David Sarnoff of New York in a private audience. Col. Sarnoff is now communications adviser to Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower.

ELIGION, or the duty which we owe to our Creator, and the manner of discharging it, can be directed only by reason and conviction, not by force or violence; and therefore all men should enjoy the fullest toleration in the exercise of religion according to the dictates of conscience.—James Madison (1778).

This Is No Time for Discord

Great decisions which will affect the life of nations and peoples for centuries to come are now being made in every corner of the civilized world. Peace, like war, is not automatic. The world can be made a safe place for all peace loving people to dwell in, only through organized and collective effort. In this process the Jewish people indeed have a tremendous stake. History has bestowed upon this generation of American Jewish leadership the task of aiding in the shaping of the conditions of Jewish life, so that the tragedy of the past years shall never be repeated.

The fate of Israel and Eretz Israel is in the balance. The situation calls for heroic, united and selfless Jewish leadership for the purpose of securing for the Jewish people everywhere the right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, and for the reconstitution of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth.

The two are indivisible.

It is no secret, however, that all is not well in "Gath." It will serve no useful purpose to conceal the fact that there is discord in the ranks of American Zionist leadership. There is a struggle in progress involving not principle but rather questions of authority and supremacy on the part of this agency or that agency. This is indeed shocking. It was our belief that with the establishment of the American Zionist Emergency Council a single agency was organized representing all parties, groups and shades of Zionist opinion under the leadership of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, to deal with all phases of American public relations. The facts, as revealed by Mr. Lerner in this issue of the Jewish Advocate, attest to the fine record of energetic action and political progress achieved by the American Zionist Emergency Council through the work of the Chairman of its Executive Committee, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver.

A great and constructive piece of work has been accomplished in the direction of public relations in Washington and throughout the country culminating in the inclusion of a Palestine plank in the platforms of both major parties. These achievements, however, are being frustrated by the fact that a representative of the Jewish Agency for Palestine is carrying on independent negotiations with the authorities in Washington, not excluding the Office of the Secretary of State. Thus we are confronted with the pitiful spectacle of two Zionist agencies engaged independently in uncorrelated activities dealing with the identical Zionist problems and issues. The result is confusion and chaos.

It should be obvious that no people or government, however powerful, could successfully deal with foreign affairs and negotiate with other governments by means of two or more parallel and uncoordinated instruments. It is not a question of right; it is rather a question of ordinary common sense.

At this critical juncture, it would seem clear that the vital interest of Palestine dictates a course of united political action. It is true that the Jewish Agency has a right to conduct negotiations with the White House and with the Department of State if it so chooses. However, it is equally true that the best interest of the cause of Zionism and the Jewish people demands no duplication of effort and no competition with the work carried on by the American Zionist Emergency Council. Both Dr. Silver and Dr. Wise can be relied upon to give loyal co-operation to the Jewish Agency, with reference to every phase of Zionist endeavors involving Washington. To maintain an office in our national capital for the Jewish Agency separate and distinct from the office of the American Zionist Emergency Council in Washington is a disservice to the very cause which all concerned are eager to advance. Dr. Nahum Goldman will find ample opportunity for his fine talents within the American Zionist Emergency Council. It must be remembered that Dr. Silver's magnificent leadership is one of the great assets of the Zionist movement in America. He is worthy of co-operation.

ז' א-ריעולטאנן פון דעם, אדרעד פראדאלעט ביטס דע-ה, האט זיך באז
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בליטו זוינען די איזטנטספיטשע פראדאלעט גאנזערתעליטס בעווארטען אין
סיטי דהנארטטען און אטילו אין זוינען הונט, נאך זוינען פראקער.
ווענרטען זונט א-ריעולטאנן און גאנזערתעליטס און בעווארטען גאנזערתעליטס.

וְאֵין בָּקָר וְבָהָר אֲלֹתָה דַּעַת קָלָאָרְקִים כִּי תַּעֲלֶה עַל הַמֶּלֶךְ
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די ריעוֹלָאֶזְעִי אֵין דַי דִּבְרָכִים יְהוּדָה דָעַר וְעַזְלָאֶזְעִי הַבָּנָן בְּלַי
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ויעזרו לנו וארון אבניאן צייר פאר דעת עז קון שין טהרה
ריט ויזאנט ווילרין או עט ווינון דא מלטערתען סיכת פאר וויאט
דאם זאל ניט נערוואן ווועגן דז מלטה-טיזאנט או איז איז איז
או אפלין דז פערעננטטן בלטערתען און דז נרטען פערטערטען
וועלאט פערר ניט ווונן או פון קון שין גוט ריידן — און פאקע
דונט זאל — ווונן דז נארטערטען דראטערטען אוין ווילטערטען

פורהן כריסטוף אויגן אוון דה צ'יילס או ריוידן וועגן טאנטן פון אוון
ישראלי, אויב פאך אויר ניט ווינגן ספאטן פון דה ארכנטן אוון
אנדרהן לונדרד אוון אוירונט, או און יסראל פראנט זאָר בבל מעריך
ויש ואַהֲרֹן אֶבְלָעִיטֵן ווּרְדָעָן, ווּזְרִים אויב דאס וָגֶן גַּמְלָהָן ווּרְדָעָן
כָּלְן פָּעַן וְדַר נָגֶל אַוְיכְּבָעָן אוון אוּזְנָעִיגָּן אוּזְנָעִיגָּן אוּזְנָעִיגָּן עַפְתָּם
אַוְרָעָעָבָעָן, אוּזְנָעִיגָּן אַוְרָעָעָבָעָן ווּרְדָעָן שְׂרִין דַּעֲמָהָן ווּרְדָעָן-
וּרְדָעָן וְנָגְלָהָן אַוְרָעָעָבָעָן אַוְרָעָעָבָעָן אַוְרָעָעָבָעָן.

בראשן אמרתנו זו אזכיר יישראלי אחד שפערת שערם וווערטן אונטן פאנן. אורדנינגן אין לאס דארען געט האן וווערטן פיטס דערווערטערינעם אונרבעערין-קײַט אין אונדערלעטערינעם ווילא און געט האן געט האן וווערטערינעם אין אונחער-ראס טיגען אוּס און אונדערט נוֹלְטָעֵנְתִּים פָּאֶרֶת עֲמָדָה דְּבָרָדְתִּים קָאָתְּבִּים. נס איז איזטן דז צוֹיָן דז פָּאֶרֶת פָּאֶרֶת קָאָתְּבִּים דז בְּיוֹאָה הָעָרִים פָּאֶרֶת פָּאֶרֶת. דז פָּאֶרֶת פָּאֶרֶת דז צוֹיָן דז פָּאֶרֶת פָּאֶרֶת אָן דה. ווֹיָן דָּרְעָן גַּדְעָן גַּדְעָן ווֹוָרְטָעֵנְתִּים אָן הָעָבָן דְּבָרָדְתִּים פָּאֶרֶת פָּאֶרֶת אָן קָאָתְּבִּים ווילא דאס גַּדְעָן גַּדְעָן דְּבָרָדְתִּים.

As already stated, there are no controversies involving substantives but rather involving adjective matters. It is our conviction that as far as the American Zionist scene is concerned the Jewish Agency may well be satisfied to function through the American Zionist Emergency Council.

There must be an end to interference and to competition

An intelligent, reasonable and loyal Zionist leadership must call a halt to discord and mutual irritation. Dr. Silver as Chairman of the National Executive Committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council is entitled to have a free hand to carry on.

The Jewish Ledger, 9-9-44, Washington Sector In Zionism's Battle

By BERNARD LERNER

Iraq's former Premier Nuri as-Said Pasha is reported coming to the United States to establish headquarters for the advocacy of his Greater Syria plan which rules out sovereignty for Palestine and would abolish the Jewish National Home. Arab politicians are meeting in Damascus, Beirut and Cairo, and are scheduled to meet in Alexandria for the purpose of camouflaging, by concerted attacks on Zionism, their failure to bring about cohesion among their states. Arab parliaments have protested the adoption of the Palestine planks by America's two major parties. Fortune magazine points out the urgency of the United States determining its Middle East policy, especially with regard to Palestine. In this complex picture, American Zionism faces new tests, new obligations. It is therefore appropriate to review, as the year is coming to an end, twelve months' activity by the reorganized American Zionist Emergency Council under the joint chairmanship of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

During 1943 and the first half of 1943, the years when the cause was anathema in Washington, officials quarters there grew increasingly reticent on the subject of Zionism, and messages addressed to Zionist gatherings became increasingly cautious, vague and non-committal. At the same time representatives of the Government, or at least the State Department, were engaged in an effort to discourage Senators, Congressmen and others from expressing themselves in favor of Zionism.

Matters went so far that a joint statement was planned by Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt, demanding a cessation of all discussion of the Palestine question, a plan which was fortunately shelved after strenuous efforts made by Zionist leaders. The effort was repeated in another form, when a little later it was suggested by the State Dept. that the projected holding of an American Jewish Conference be "postponed" as being untimely in view of discussions with Ibn Saud. By the summer of 1943 the political situation was at an extremely low ebb. The Zionist Emergency Council had done some good work and considerable amount of propaganda and agitation had been carried on. The American Palestine Committee had been organized as far back as 1941 and subsequently the Christian Council for Palestine was established. Other significant steps had been taken. There was nevertheless a widespread feeling that by far not enough was being done.

Reorganized Council

The feeling of concern and even bitterness among Zionists was enhanced by the growth of the Bergson group. It was felt that they were thriving on the inadequacies of Zionist political activity and were building up for themselves an increasingly strong position in Washington and throughout the country.

BRAVO RABBI SILVER!

This following article reviews a year's activities of the reorganized American Zionist Emergency Council under the joint leadership of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, and points to external dangers menacing the Zionist positions and the Council's achievements.

Dr. Silver may well be satisfied with his amazing achievement in the face of obstacles so formidable. Zionists may be very proud of the great and intelligent service of the Emergency Council rendered under Dr. Silver's inspired and inspiring leadership. All lovers of Zion might gird for another year of constructive service under the same leadership for the realization of our Palestine hopes. And may God bless all who work for the restoration and redemption.

Abraham J. Feldman, Editor

It was at this time that the American Zionist Emergency Council was reorganized with Dr. Abba Hillel Silver as co-chairman. The Emergency Council, reorganized with a comprehensive program of activities, and increased personnel, and a permanent office in Washington, established a new procedure of Zionist presentation.

The new program and the new policy required also a new budget ten times as large as the budget with which the work had been carried on in the past. An adequate staff was installed in Washington. Throughout the country local Zionist Emergency Committees were established in hundreds of communities who received constant direction and inspiration from headquarters.

Community Organization

By December the first conference of representatives of the local Emergency Committees was held in Cleveland. There detailed plans and programs were discussed and agreed upon and the local leaders given full support of influential citizens and political leaders everywhere. A second conference took place in May in Washington, D. C. There had thus come into being a powerful machinery, representing hundreds of communities, highly organized, and closely knit.

The Palestine Resolutions

An important step, of course, was the introduction of the Palestine Resolutions in both houses of Congress. Through the introduction of the Resolutions, and the hearings on them, one great and immediate objective was realized. The conspiracy of silence was broken and the Zionist issue was placed upon the agenda as one of the great and burning questions of the day and part and parcel of the great debate going on regarding the shape of the post-war world.

The deferment of action on the resolutions precipitated something of a crisis, the first serious crisis which the American Zionist Emergency Council had to face since Dr. Silver assumed leadership.

Apart from the great public agitation and education, the Resolutions also produced the historical declaration of President Roosevelt on March 9 that the United



Rabbi Abba Silver

States Government had never approved the White Paper of 1939 and that "full justice" would be done to those who were seeking the Jewish National Home. The statement was given by the President to Drs. Silver and Wise as a sort of compensation for the temporary shelving of the Resolutions. To the present day it is the only hopeful official statement of a public character which the Zionist leadership has been able to obtain either here or in England and a promissory note bearing the signature of the President of the United States.

Palestine Planks

The agitation in connection with the Congress Resolutions also carried over to the Republican and Democratic National Conventions held in Chicago, both of which adopted excellent Palestine planks in their platforms. This was the result of months of careful preparation undertaken under the leadership of Dr. Silver, who attended the Republican Convention. After the adoption of the plank by the Republican Convention, came the plank adopted by the Democratic Convention, which was attended by Dr. Stephen S. Wise. In both cases, however, a great deal of work was done by the representatives of the Emergency Council on the spot. This is the first time in American history that Palestine was included in the party platforms, which strengthens the Zionist position immensely and paves the way for the eventual adoption of a Jewish Commonwealth Resolution by Congress.

This is a brief summary of the achievements and inevitable frustrations of the American Zionist Emergency Council. In considering what the Council has done in 1944 against the background of the restricted activity of 1942-3, one cannot omit reference to the personality of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver who stood at the helm of this reorientation of American Zionist propaganda toward more militancy in its presentation.

Whatever the obstacles and impediments in the past, the American Zionist Emergency Council is faced with even more serious ones in the near future as the determination of a Palestine policy is placed on the agenda of Great Britain, the United States and, probably, other United Nations governments.

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NEWS AND VIEWS

The American Zionist Emergency Council.

Review of a Year's Work.
From Defeat to New Victory.
Dr. Silver's Achievements.

By Dr. S. MAFGOSHES

Perhaps we should pause a while, stop, look and listen as we ponder the road ahead as well as the way that has brought us hither. This is always a good procedure to follow when we run into difficulties and God knows we have more of them today than we know what to do with. And there is a special occasion, too, for a stock-taking. It's just a year since the reorganized American Zionist Emergency Council has called Dr. Abba Hillel Silver to its leadership, hoping that, together with that veteran Zionist leader Dr. Stephen S. Wise who remained co-chairman he will infuse new life into American Zionism's highest but decrepit almost immovable body.

What, if any, have been American Zionism's achievements in the course of the last year? What is the state of affairs now? And where do we go from here? At a time when the whole world, finally within sight of victory over the enemy of progress, is mapping its course of action, we'd better get our bearings, if we want to stay in the parade and not lag behind.

I think it's a fair statement to make that had Dr. Silver told a Zionist audience just a year ago that he intends to chalk up the successes which today everybody can see with his naked eye, his words would have been taken as an example of braggadocio or sheer rabbinical fantasy; an incredible is the Zionist ascent from the morass of defeat to the heights of near triumph achieved within the last twelve months.

It should be recalled that, for years since the outbreak of the war, there existed a veritable conspiracy of silence in the highest circles in Washington concerning Jewish aspirations in Palestine. The State Department under Hull, never very volatile about Zionism, was completely silent. The White House, under the influence of anti-Zionist Jewish advisers, said not a word. It got so far that Senators or other highly placed personalities accepting invitations to address Jewish gatherings would receive hints to omit the mention of Palestine just as a matter of patriotic duty. More, there was a move on foot for a joint statement by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill barring all talk about Palestine until the end of the war. And who does not remember how the very use of the term Jews in official documents in both Washington and London was being shunned as if a conspiracy had really been entered into by our best friends to protect us by wholly and effectively ignoring our existence? Well do I recall the soaring words spoken by Louis Lipsky at a United Palestine Appeal gathering in New York at which a cabinet officer preceding the veteran Zionist leader with a long-winded address, had forgotten to mention Palestine by name. Dr. Wise thundered in Madison Square Garden, calling for justice and fairness to the Jewish people, but the conspiracy of silence continued.

This conspiracy has now been blown higher than a kite. It's vanished so completely that it is hard to imagine it ever existed. Both major political parties in the United States, for the first time in American history, have planks plugging their best endeavors to the establishment of a free Jewish

Commonwealth in Palestine, and preceding these planks and adding point to them there is pending in both Houses of Congress a bipartisan resolution calling for unrestricted Jewish immigration into Palestine and the eventual establishment there of a democratic Jewish Commonwealth. If ever there was a complete and thoroughgoing change in official American circles, it was on Palestine. Why, rumor had it that a pronouncement on the Jewish State was to be forthcoming from Washington and London by the middle of August in order to fully compensate for the shelving of the Palestine Congressional Resolution early in the spring because of "military considerations."

And along with the change in the governmental attitude went a complete revolution in the attitude of American public opinion. For half a century American Zionism had centered all its energies on winning the Jews of America for Palestine to the utter neglect of any real attempt to win the American people. In the space of twelve months the neglect of fifty years has all but been made good. The press, for the first time, has taken real note of Palestine and its problems. The clergy has become aroused as never before, the leaders of American thought and action have been drawn closer to us. The American Palestine Committee and the Christian Council for Palestine have become rallying points for great and influential Americans, eager to support the cause of Zion. Dr. Lowdermilk and his idea of a Jordan Valley Authority, to be financed by the United Nations for the purpose of turning Palestine into a land capable of accommodating all Jews in need of a home symbolic of the progress made in the direction of focusing American attention on the Palestine project.

All this, along with the triumph achieved through the adoption of the Commonwealth Resolution by the American Jewish Congress, testifying to the overwhelming support by American Jewry of the demand for a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine, constitutes part of the record of Zionist achievement wrought in the last twelve months by the American Zionist Emergency Council under the dynamic leadership of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver. So far, so good and, indeed, very excellent. But where do we go from here? That's the question.

NEWS AND VIEWS

The Zionist Emergency Council:
Where Do We Go From Here?
How to the Silver Line!
The Task of Zionist Leadership.

By Dr. Abba Hillel Silver
Sept. 10, 1944

If it be said, as I have said time and again, that the main success of the American Zionist Emergency Council, under Silver, consists in the fact that it managed, in a way unknown and untried before, to sell America on Zionism. It is equally true that the Emergency Council's chief failure last year may be summed up in the statement that it has failed to clinch the sale. For whatever the public relations triumphs for Zionism—and I repeat they are as magnificent as they are unprecedented—the sorry fact remains that officially there has been no pronouncement either by the American or British Governments that we might take as a binding pledge on the Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine. Thus we are left just as much in the dark as to the real intent of both governments as we were before we started the offensive to break the conspiracy of silence on Palestine.

Significant in this connection is the fact that the Palestine Resolution, far from being passed by both houses of Congress, as we had good reason to believe it would be by this time, is still in cold storage. And equally noteworthy is the reported decision in both Washington and London to postpone any declaration on Palestine until the end of the war. So it would seem that, after all, we have broken the conspiracy of silence only to have the principal parties keep mum on the most vital matters affecting us. That's not good enough by any standard we want to apply.

It is useless to blame anybody for this state of affairs. Personally I would absolve Dr. Silver of all blame for this failure, for I know how faithfully he has done everything humanly possible to avert it. More likely than not it is the combination of Zionist organizational weakness plus temperamental difficulties of some Zionist leaders, compounded by the world's age-old neglect of our human and national rights that is to blame. At any rate, it is evident that unless something is done quickly and effectively to change the condition we run the serious risk of losing all our painfully accumulated gains of last year and of winding up in a position no better and maybe worse than we were faced with a year or so ago. But what is to be done?

To me the line of action we must pursue is as clear as clear can be; there is not the slightest doubt or mystery about it. We have got what we have today by way of improvement in the Zionist position through pressure; we shall get more of that improvement if we increase, not decrease the pressure. This is plain talk, maybe too plain for the taste of some people, but to me it is self evident to the point of being unanswerable.

Palestine Before U. S. Public Opinion

Sept. 18, 1944

The Palestine Resolution introduced into Congress met with a great deal of opposition within and without. Many influences—British anti-Zionist, anti-Semitic, and Jewish fear of complications—were at work aiming to wreck the resolution, which, if passed, would endorse the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine.

The intervention of military authorities, opposed to the adoption of the Resolution "at this time," made its passage by Congress impossible and resulted in its "freezing" until more propitious times.

But a few months passed and the situation changed radically. The two major political parties, Republican and Democratic, adopted—for the first time in their history—a Palestine plank favoring the establishment there of a Jewish Commonwealth. The Democratic plank was more concrete and explicit than the Republican, which also overshot its mark by the introduction of partisanship in an attack on President Roosevelt.

The adoption of the planks by both parties is, indeed, a victory for American Zionism and a credit to those who fought for and brought it about.

The support of a Jewish Commonwealth plan has thus become the considered and accepted policy of the American people, and there is little doubt that now the Congress will pass the resolution when it is reintroduced.

Zionist Offensive

Sept. 14, 1944

On the Zionist front, radical changes took place in the methods and temper of the political battle for a Jewish Commonwealth. An offensive was taking the place of appeasement and restraint. The reinforced Zionist Executive in London and, particularly, the reorganized American Zionist Emergency Council, were pressing the decisive forces in America for full and unqualified support of a Jewish Commonwealth. The expanded campaign of enlightenment and mobilization of public opinion in support of a radical solution of the Jewish problem was unfolding, imbued with strength and vision.

Zionist Emergency Efforts

The description of the current battle for the protection of Jewish rights in Palestine, by Bernard Lerner, published in last week's issue of The Jewish News, reveals that an important job has been accomplished by the American Zionist Emergency Council, under the leadership of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

Since the assumption of the committee's chairmanship by Dr. Silver, great accomplishments have been recorded and dangers which threatened the future of the Jewish National Home were averted.

Dr. Silver has earned the gratitude of American Jewry and his people's uninterrupted support and cooperation in whatever efforts may be undertaken in the future by the American Zionist Emergency Council.

THE JEWISH NEWS

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Independent Jewish Press Service, Seven Arts Feature Syndicate, Religious News Service, Palco News Agency, Broadcast Cartoon Service, Wide World Photo Service, Acme Newsphoto Service.

Member, American Association of English-Jewish Newspapers.

Published every Friday by Jewish Press Publishing Co., 2124 Fenkeland Ridge, Detroit 26, Mich., Telephone Randolph 2222. Subscription rate, \$1 a year; foreign, \$1 a year. Club subscription of one issue a month, published every fourth Friday in the month, to all subscribers to Allied Jewish Campaign of the Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit, at 40 cents a club subscription per year.

Entered as second-class matter August 6, 1942, at the Post Office at Detroit, Michigan, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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VOL. 5—NO. 26 SEPTEMBER 15, 1944

Rabbi Silver Hopes for Dawn of Tolerance

news 9-1-44

Temple Leader Draws Lessons From Persecution That Has Led Germany to Disaster



"Prejudice cannot be quarantined" "Our relief work is going forward"

"Palestine is a question mark"

A modern prophet of Israel today voiced a solemn warning to America and the world.

Sitting in the quiet of his study in The Temple, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver said:

"Reactionaries who preen themselves on their super-nationalism and their counterfeit patriotism will, if given the chance, lead every country to disaster in the same way the Nazis have led Germany to disaster, ruin and shame."

A few minutes before, the rabbi had rejoiced over the massing of the Allied armies for the final assault on the Reich.

Burdens Grow Lighter

"For the first time in 15 years," he said, "we Jews can approach the High Holy days without heavy burdens on our shoulders."

Then his mood changed. His dark eyes sobered.

Recalling the killing of 2,000,000 Polish Jews and other atrocities of the Nazis, he said:

"The world should take to heart the lessons of these fearful years. Nazism began its triumphal march over Europe on a program of anti-Semitism. Every reactionary movement in the world uses anti-Semitism to gain power and to de-

Fraud of Relief Fund

Turning toward the future, Rabbi Silver struck a happier note. He appeared proud of the \$300,000,000 which American Jews, through the United Palestine Appeal, have contributed for the aid of European refugees and the rebuilding of Palestine, and even more proud of the 1,500,000 Jews who are fighting with the armies of liberation.

"Our work is going forward with every Allied advance," the rabbi said. "Families are being reunited and homes re-established on a scale that is most gratifying to those of us who have been working toward this goal."

"Palestine alone remains a question mark. If the closed door policy remains in effect there it will be little short of a tragedy."

Task of Rebuilding

"Palestine can easily absorb 2,000,000 to 3,000,000 more people without displacing anyone living within its boundaries today. I'm hoping the way will be opened to receive them."

Speaking generally of the Jewish people, Rabbi Silver said they are "thinking not only of the past but of the future, of rebuilding and restoration, of healing of wounds and of working with all other peoples in the shaping of a world order of freedom, peace and justice."

"We are," he concluded, "turning a new page."

Gains National Prominence

Dr. Silver is beginning his twenty-seventh year at The Temple, a period that has seen him growing in stature as a national Jewish leader.

He previously served as national chairman of the United Jewish Appeal and the United Palestine Appeal and is now the honorary chairman of both organizations. He also is national chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council and is actively identified with the progressive social movements of the day.

Locally, he has been a leader for many years in the Community Fund, Associated Charities, Jewish Welfare Federation, Consumer's League and the League for Human Rights.

FINDS GLORY AGAIN IN ROSH HASHANA

Dr. Silver Sees Darkness of Jewish New Years Lift

It seems as if destiny had selected our holy day period in the last few years for world-shaking events, Rabbi A. H. Silver said, in his New Year sermon at the Temple last night. The Temple was filled to capacity with worshipers, and parallel services were held in the auditorium and Mahler Hall.

Other temples and synagogues throughout the city were also crowded to capacity at the Rosh Hashana services. New Year greetings were exchanged as worshipers assembled for the first of the services ushering in the high holy days, which run through Yom Kippur, the day of repentance. Today Jews will continue the observance of Rosh Hashana, attending services and abstaining from work.

"How different is this holy day season from that of previous years," said Dr. Silver in his address at the Temple, "Recall September, 1938. It was the month of Munich and the beginning of all the political disasters which followed. In September, 1939, the Second World War began. And we watched again, as we gathered in our places of worship, the lights going out all over Europe."

Apprehensive in 1940

"In September, 1940, we were tense and apprehensive, for London, nay the whole of England, was being subjected to the frightful all-out bombing from the air. September, 1941, was no less tense. Russia was now in the war, but its armies were being beaten on every front. Hitler announced triumphantly: 'Russia is already broken and will never rise again.'

"And not much brighter in 1942. Rommel was at the gates of Alexandria. And the siege of Stalingrad began just about that time, too, which was to mean survival or extinction for Russia."

"It was a happier holy day season for us last September. The Allies were invading Italy. There was tense, bitter fighting on the beaches of Salerno. But Italy was out of the war and Russia, having drained the life blood of the Wehrmacht at Stalingrad, was victoriously launching her own counteroffensive."

"And now, thank God, we are in the month of September, 1944. And what a glorious month it is! Our victorious armies are invading Germany. France, Belgium and Holland have been liberated. The Nazis' allies and satellite states have one by one deserted her. Europe is liberated! The end of this evil, shameless Nazi regime is in sight."

The problems of peace will not be simple. Our world will enter, immediately after the armistice, a difficult and dangerous period of convalescence. Nations are coming out of the war rent, shaken and shattered, economically and spiritually. At home we shall experience severe tests, as we try to find our way to maintain full production and avoid inflation, depression and unemployment. There will be strong economic tension between labor and management, which even war could not subdue.

"In these approaching years we should remember to keep our courage up and our minds cool and free from passions and fears, lest we repeat the disastrous folly of the years immediately following the last war, when in spiritual fatigue we ran away from the hard responsibilities of reconstruction."

העכשווים אוויר פסתן, אויר חעל' שטין זיין,
או איר ווילט באנטשען און צערלען,
פאנץ' ליאנדן פאלטעריט איזן הוועט בעזערען
בנארטס' פאנטשאָן." — סטס דעם האַט
אַסְטֵוֹידֶןְ רַזְעַנְדְּרָאָלְ נַאֲלַחְשְׁטִיכְן פַּאֲרָה
עַנְדְּרַאְפְּטָן זַיְן אַינְטַרְעַסְטַאְמָן בְּאַרְתְּבָעָן
בְּאַרְתְּבָעָן כְּלַעַדְתְּבָאִיט אַיזְן בְּרַאְיָן אַיזְן
בְּעַרְצְוֹנְבָּעָן אַיזְן בְּעַרְצְוֹנְבָּעָן הוּאָסְטָהָט
הַעֲרָצְוֹלָס אַיזְן אַלְבָּאָסְן, פַּאֲזָן אַלְבָּאָסְן
פַּאֲזָן אַלְבָּאָסְן קַאְמְבָּאָסְן קַאְמְבָּאָסְן אַיזְן
אַרְטְּבָעָן אַרְטְּבָעָן אַרְטְּבָעָן אַרְטְּבָעָן אַרְטְּבָעָן
בְּעַדְתְּרַאְבָּרְטָהָן, וְעַלְפָּעָן אַיזְן בְּעַדְתְּרַאְבָּרְטָהָן
אַלְבָּאָסְן, אַלְבָּאָסְן גַּעַזְאָלָסְן תַּקְרָאָן דָּעָן
פְּרַעְמָנְגָּן אַיזְן אַיזְרָאָסְן עַסְפָּאָהָט וְעַדְתְּ
גַּעַן דָּעָן. האַט אַיזְרָאָסְן אַזְעַטְרָאָסְן דָּעָן
בְּעַדְתְּרַאְבָּרְטָהָן אַיזְרָאָסְן בְּעַדְתְּרַאְבָּרְטָהָן אַיזְרָאָסְן
בְּלִידָן אַיזְרָאָסְן דָּעָן לְעַרְתְּסְאָלְטְּשָׁוָה, דָּעָן
בְּעַדְתְּרַאְבָּרְטָהָן האַט אַפְּנָאָרְטָהָן דָּעָן
עַדְתְּרַאְבָּרְטָהָן אַיזְרָאָסְן דָּעָן דָּעָן הַאֲוֹזָעָן
אַפְּרַזְעָסְטְּלָאָסְן אַפְּרַזְעָסְטְּלָאָסְן דָּעָן אַפְּרַזְעָסְטְּלָאָסְן
אַפְּרַזְעָסְטְּלָאָסְן אַפְּרַזְעָסְטְּלָאָסְן דָּעָן אַפְּרַזְעָסְטְּלָאָסְן
זַעַזְעָן צַעַן אַזְעָן פְּאַרְתְּרָאָסְטְּרָה...

A CINCINNATI, Oct. 10. (JTA) -- "Palestine and the Jewish fortune and des-^{tiny} there, no matter how this may captivate our imagination, stir our emotions and enlist our enthusiasm and energies, can be with us as American Jews only a secondary issue, command only a secondary loyalty and impose only a secondary obligation, even upon the most ardent Jewish nationalist who at the same time regards himself as an American," Dr. Julian Morgenstern, president of the Hebrew Union College, declared here today, addressing the exercises opening the seminary's 70th academic year.

"The issue here is not at all one of divided and preferential nationalism and primary allegiance, as some, mistakenly and perhaps also timorously, would have it," he continued. "The issue is not at all the priority of American nationalism or of Jewish nationalism; of this there is no question whatever. The real issue is quite apart from and far deeper than that.

"I have said, in a previous address upon a like occasion, that there is absolutely nothing un-Jewish in the theory of a revived Jewish nation or commonwealth in Palestine, since this has ample and positive antecedents in Jewish history. To such a program for Palestine for those of our Jewish brethren who may aspire to migrate thither and participate in the great adventure of the upbuilding of a Jewish commonwealth no one outside of Palestine, and least of all no Jew, has the slightest right to object."

"Whether such a restored Jewish Commonwealth is feasible in this twentieth century, whether the hoped for Jewish majority in the population of Palestine can ever be realized, whether a democratic government with complete separation of church and state, after occidental pattern, can ever be set up in the midst of a Moslem world, which has never known either democracy or separation of church and state, and to which the basic principles thereof are at present utterly inconceivable, and whether, if ever realized, such a Commonwealth would actually serve the Jewish cause, these are all questions which can never be answered in theory, which neither peaceful debate nor angry contention, nor yet the undemocratic impulse of an emotional majority to impose its will upon a minority of strong convictions, can ever settle. Only the experiment itself, should the opportunity ever offer, can definitively resolve these issues.

Says Creative Judaism in U.S. Takes precedence Over Jewish Commonwealth

"This theory of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine any American Jew, Reform, Conservative or Orthodox, may, as an individual, endorse wholly or with reservation, or from it he may withhold endorsement completely, or even contend against it actively, without qualifying in any way either his Americanism or his Judaism or his loyalties to each, provided he keep constantly in mind that with him, as an American Jew, aspiring to live and have his children continue to live in America as understanding, responsible American citizens, this may be a Jewish aspiration and duty of only secondary import and compulsion, over which another Jewish aspiration and duty have unchallengeable precedence.

"This primary Jewish aspiration and duty for American Jews, which with them must have priority over every other concern and program in Judaism, is the up-building of a living, virile, creative Judaism here in America, a Judaism for us and for our children after us, so long as America will endure and will hold firmly to its present traditions and ideals of freedom and democracy."

Dr. Morgenstern termed as "negative and sterile" the allegation that the environment of America is hostile to Judaism and that no positive and enduring Jewish values can develop here, neither those of a Jewish civilization nor those of a Jewish religion. "Never in all its wanderings among almost all the nations of the world has the Jewish people come to live in an environment so congenial, so hospitable, so sympathetic, so favorable to both its well-being and the upbuilding of a positive, vigorous, confident, self-expressive Judaism and of the Jewish life attendant thereon," he said. "Why then any among us should long mistrust his American environment and regard it as inimical to Judaism and to a truly Jewish way of life is well-nigh incomprehensible!"

ונמק פראנס. עם זה התחילו יוזם
הברון צ'ס אדריכל פרטניאלייס-
טורייס אין צ'זינגן. זו ווילסן צ'ז-
ינגן דיב הרה טולס-היריך קומפוננטן אין
צ'זינגן. דיבר פאלטניאלייסר כאנט-
וורטס פואטניאלייסרין אין אַנטוֹרְטָן.
וינקערט, וינקערט אין אַנטוֹרְטָן אַנטוֹרְטָן
אַנטוֹרְטָן אַנוֹ דיבּ רַעֲבָרֶט אַנוֹ אַ-
אנטוֹרְטָן לִיְשָׁנָה. הארכ' סטראט-
וינקערט אַנוֹ רַאֲבֵן הוֹלֵן סְרָלְטוֹרָה. אַנוֹ
אנטוֹרְטָן ווְוַאֲטָרְטָן אַנוֹ פְּרָמְפָּלְטָן
אַנטוֹרְטָן. דיבּ רַעֲבָרֶט הוֹתָהוּ דִבּ רַאֲבֵן
וְוַאֲטָרְטָן וְוְסְכָּמָן פְּרָהָה. אַנוֹ דיבּ זַיְם
זַיְם אַנוֹ פְּאַרְדָּטָן צְוָרְטָן אַינוֹ
זַיְם. סְטָטָטָן וְוְלָטָטָן אַנוֹ זַיְם.

פָּנוּ טָאָג צְוָו טָאָג פָּנוּ טָאָג צְוָו טָאָג

זה דבר אבדער ווית אין ט
באנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או דה זי
זיביסטיק אנדאנטיקון או אונטיק
ריאן גווט או ריאן סנטאנטיקון
לאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או
וועך או אונדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או
דען פאנדרטונג פאנדרטונג או אונטיק
או אונטיק או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג
פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג
זונט אונטנטק או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג
רונט פון דאכט או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג
אנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג או פאנדרטונג

וישענין די דראין גלאטונגראט
אַפְּגָנִים אֵין צָבָה וְכָבָר הַמִּלְחָמָה
עד וְאֵם דָּרָה גָּלָאָטָן
הַרְבָּגָנִים בָּן חָדָר אֵין כְּסָרְבָּלָגָן
אֶם אַרְזָמָנָטָרְבָּעָן וְחַמְשָׁע אַתְּזָרָן
יַדְקָפִיט אֵין גַּסְטָרְטָוָן בְּיַי אַ
וְיַסְטָן אַתְּלָרְעָלְגָּעָן.

Tel. MURRAY HILL 3-1100

Dewey, Zion Leader Talk

10-13-44

Parade Is Reviewed By Governor

NEW YORK, Oct. 13 (UPI)—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, here to register for the November election, reviewed 10,000 marchers in New York's annual Columbus Day parade today and later, after a conference with a Zionist leader, declared himself in favor of "the re-constitution of Palestine as a free and democratic state."

Dewey said in a statement issued after his conference with Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, chairman of the executive committee of the National Zionist Emergency Council, that "in order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jews driven from their homes by tyranny" he favored "the opening of Palestine to their unlimited immigration and land ownership."

Expresses Views

"As president," he said, "I would use my best efforts to have our government working together with Great Britain to achieve this great objective for a people that have suffered so much and deserve so much at the hands of mankind."

Arriving in the reviewing stand 15 minutes before the first parade contingent passed, Dewey led the applause when Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia appeared at the head of 10,000 city employees. LaGuardia saluted snappily in return. Later the mayor returned to the reviewing stand and took his place with Dewey and other state and national government officials.

Dewey Backs Plan to Open Palestine to Jews

NEW YORK, Oct. 13 (UPI)—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey "heartily endorsed" a plan to reconstitute Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth. **PRES**

The Republican gubernatorial candidate signed a statement on sight supporting the Palestine plank of the G. O. P. party platform after a conference with Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, chairman of the executive committee of the National Zionist Emergency Council.

Dewey said: "I again repeat what I previously stated to the great leader of the American Zionist movement and distinguished American, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, that I am for the reconstitution of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth, in accordance with the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the resolution of the Republican Congress in 1922. I have

also stated in Dr. Silver that in order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jews, driven from their homes, I favor the opening of Palestine to their unlimited immigration and land ownership.

"The American people have, time and again, declared themselves in favor of these principles." Gov. Dewey said.

Governor Thomas E. Dewey, Republican nominee for President, conferred this afternoon with Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the National Zionist Emergency Council. The conference took place in the Governor's suite at the Hotel Roosevelt.

After the conference, Governor Dewey issued the following statement:

I heartily endorse the Palestine plank in the Republican party platform. Again I repeat what I previously stated to the great leader of the American Zionist movement and distinguished American Dr. Abba Hillel Silver that I am for the re-constitution of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth in accordance with the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the Resolution of the Republican Congress in 1922. I have also stated to Dr. Silver that in order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jews driven from their homes by tyranny I favor the opening of Palestine to their unlimited immigration and land ownership.

The American people have time and again declared themselves in favor of these principles. The Republican party has at all times been the traditional friend of the movement.

As President I would use my best efforts to have our government working together with Great Britain to achieve this great objective for a people that have suffered so much and deserve so much at the hands of mankind.





JEWISH PROBLEM . . . Gov. Dewey (right) confers at the Hotel Roosevelt with Dr. Alba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, chairman of the executive committee of the National Zionist Emergency Council, in the many prob-

lems confronting the war-ravaged Jews since the advent of Adolf Hitler. The GOP Presidential nominee assured Dr. Silver of his support for the re-constitution of Palestine as a full Jewish Commonwealth.

New York Journal American

10-15-44

**דיזא קומט איזיס פאר אידישע מאנאזעלט
אי ארי ישראל ער בער-ציוו קאנזעלטען**

**טערסטע פענאַטָּלְדוֹ אָוּ קָאנְגְּרָעְסְּלִיָּת פָּאָר
אִידִישֶׁר קָאנְגְּנוּעַלְתָּה אָוּ אָדִין יִשְׂרָאֵל**

בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּאֲמֵן
בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּאֲמֵן

תְּמִימָנָה תְּמִימָנָה תְּמִימָנָה תְּמִימָנָה תְּמִימָנָה

פער ר' קלאיוס אדריאנוס הרומיון אמרין
אין רוח הומינית-אנטropומורפית, אין נוף
שליחת-הנשען יזרום לאם דמבלטם בו
אשיותם מושגיהם. ואמם ווּמְלָאָן או
בְּמִלְאָה בְּמִלְאָה, מילא-הנשען
במי-הנשען, מילא-הנשען במי-הנשען

וְיִתְבָּשֶׂל הַמֵּה שֶׁהָיָה
בְּיָדָיו, וְאֵלּוּ רְזִיזָה אֲלֹת
וְאֵלּוּ אֲלֹת אֲלֹת בְּיָדָיו.
וְיִתְבָּשֶׂל הַמֵּה שֶׁהָיָה
בְּיָדָיו, וְאֵלּוּ רְזִיזָה אֲלֹת
וְאֵלּוּ אֲלֹת אֲלֹת בְּיָדָיו.

ויאמר יהוָה אֱלֹהִים בְּרוּךְ תִּהְיֶה יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ כִּי-בְּרַכְתָּנוּ
יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ כִּי-בְּרַכְתָּנוּ וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ
וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ
וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ
וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ וְיִשְׁמַע אָזְנוֹ בְּרַכְתָּנוּ

בשנה זו נרדרה מלחמת העצמאות ומיינטנום נסחף מארץ ישראל. ב-1948 נסחף מארץ ישראל כ-150,000 יהודים, ו-150,000 יהודים נסחפו מארץ ישראל.

הנ"ל יתיר על כל מילוי הדרישות המבוקש מהתלמידים בקורס. — אולם מטרת
הקורס היא לסייע לתלמידים בפיתוח יכולותיהם ובקידום תוצאותיהם האקדמיות.
הקורס יאפשר לתלמידים לתרגל ולבנות יכולות אקדמיתות, ותאפשר להם
לעשות שימוש במילוי הדרישות המבוקש מהתלמידים בקורס.

בנורווגיה פולאסטון דואו ר' ביבר-טומסן ואלדרהם פבי' ברונו
הציגו הנטז נקכטן וערקנערמן, איז
בז איז פאל ריט איז איז טראבל זאל
זערען א' פערען און דאסטרטגיה
ארליך קאנטונגסן.

דין רערקנערמן האמ' בת' דיאו'
ארוויזוניסטיון אונדראון' ייך עיר האמ'
עטבגען אונדראון' אונדראון' אונדראון'
פיט דה אונ' האל פיטווען, פיטווען
פאל פון דר פון קוקטוויז פון צ'יר'
ונדריך אונדראון' אונדראון' פיטווען,
אי' האטען ריטווען,
בנורווגיה ריטווען פיטווען
ליטווען ייך זי פאלטן:
איז סטן זיין נאמען הא'

10. The following table summarizes the results of the study. The first column lists the variables, the second column lists the sample size, and the third column lists the estimated effect sizes.

וְעַל-מִזְבֵּחַ תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה כְּבָשָׂר וְבָשָׂר כְּבָשָׂר

10.13, 44

N E W S

A M E R I C A

401 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ENDORSE ZIONIST ADVICE

New York (JPS) — Four hundred and one members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives — 77% of the 78th Congress — have gone on record in support of Jewish aspirations in Palestine, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Executive Committee Chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council, announced in making public the results of a poll of Congressional opinion taken by the Council.

Dr. Silver revealed that out of a total of 395 statements by members of Congress which the Council was authorized to include in its book, "America and Palestine," just published, only eighteen are opposed to immediate action on the Palestine question. Eight of these, however, approve Zionist aims. Sixteen additional endorsements of the Zionist program, not included in the book, bring the number of Senators and Representatives who have gone on record in favor of a Jewish Palestine to 401, Dr. Silver pointed out.

Dr. Silver declared that in view of the pro-Zionist planks included in the Republican and Democratic platforms, and in view of the statements by the Congressmen, "there can be no doubt that the Jewish Commonwealth resolutions pending in Congress will pass overwhelmingly when the proper time comes -- and that time is not far off." He pointed out that "the military situation has changed radically since the spring. The war has moved away, not only from the Near East, but almost from the whole Mediterranean basin."

The recognition of the independence of Syria and Lebanon, Dr. Silver pointed out, did not wait for the end of the war. "Decisions vitally affecting the future of the Near East are being made now, but nothing of importance has been done as yet regarding the problems of European Jewry and the problem of Palestine.

"America and Palestine" is a 500-page volume which includes all official pronouncements on the Palestine question by the Executive and Legislative branches of the American Government up to and including the present Administration. It also contains the texts of resolutions condemning the White Paper.

policy and urging support for a Jewish Palestine which have been passed by the Legislatures of nineteen states, comprising approximately 60% of the country's population. These states are Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia and Washington.

Silver "Gratified" by Dewey's Stand

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver said today in Atlantic City that he was "gratified" by Governor Thomas E. Dewey's endorsement of an open Palestine, but could not comment on whom he would support for president.

The Cleveland churchman, chairman of the executive committee of the National Zionist Emergency Council, met with the Republican

presidential aspirant in New York Thursday. Governor Dewey said he "heartily endorsed" proposals to reconstitute Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth.

ZIONISTS OPENING 47TH CONVENTION

Cleveland Editor Traces Organization's Aims

EDITOR'S NOTE—The author of this article, Hyman Horowitz, is editor of the Jewish World, Ohio's only Jewish daily newspaper, published in Cleveland. He is a member of the executive board of the Cleveland Zionist Society.

BY HYMAN HOROWITZ

The center of activities of the Zionist Organization of America has been shifted temporarily to Atlantic City where delegates from all parts of the country have gathered this week for the 47th annual national convention.

Due to restricted transportation facilities the number of delegates has been reduced, but the size of membership represented has been greatly increased as the number of members was almost doubled in the last year and has well exceeded the mark of 110,000. In this respect Cleveland has done remarkably well, adding to the ranks of

its three Zionist districts more than 1,500 members in the last 12 months.

It is important to remember that the membership represented now at Atlantic City is by far from representing the complete group of Zionists in America. This is the convention of the Z.O.A., sometimes referred to as General Zionists, the outstanding and, in a way, the leading group of the movement. But there are other important groups. The Hadassah alone has a membership of over 100,000 in the United States. There is also the religious group known as the Mizrachi, the labor group known as Poale Zion-Zeire Zion and several other groups. The combined membership of all these groups is well over a third of a million, but even this is not a complete picture of all the Zionists in America as it reflects only the number of members paying annual dues to one of the organized groups.

Contribute to Funds

For purposes of voting for delegates to the World Zionist Congress (sessions suspended for the duration) on the tickets of the various groups one needs only to register as a Zionist and pay the shekel (50 cents). Many express their affiliation with the movement in this way. Many others, not officially connected with the organization, give expression of their loyalty by contributing to the various funds for Palestine or by their efforts in the various Zionist activities.

The drive for more members, which is still on, is considered important because of its effect on the outside where numbers count more than anything else, but one of the essential functions of the Zionist organization is to be the spearhead of the movement, charged with carrying its message to the people by educational methods and cultural values.

Dr. Israel Goldstein of New York, president of Z.O.A., has stressed the point that the "Zionist activity nationally must be expanded to nourish the cultural and educational needs of American Jewry." To this end the Z.O.A. executive worked out a program, laid before the convention, for the launching of a cultural expansion fund of \$250,000 for the fiscal year beginning Oct. 1.

Major Projects Listed

The following are the major projects of the program to be financed by the fund: 1—The work of the Committee on Unity for Palestine, which is engaged in combating propaganda and activities of anti-Zionists; 2, the work of the Z.O.A. radio committee, which will shortly inaugurate its series of programs over 45 stations; 3, to further Zionist youth camps sponsored by the Z.O.A.; 4, the establishment of

ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 13. (JTA) — President Roosevelt, in his message to the 47th annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America which opens here tomorrow, will pledge his support of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine in accordance with the Palestine plank of the Democratic Party adopted at its Chicago convention, it was indicated here today.

Messages pledging support for a Jewish Palestine were received today by convention headquarters from Sumner Welles, former Under-Secretary of State, and from the majority and minority leaders of the House of Representatives, Congressmen John W. McCormack and Joseph W. Martin, Jr., respectively.

"The record of the Jewish people during the past quarter century has been outstanding," Mr. Welles said. "Their faith and persistence in the face of grave dangers and notwithstanding innumerable obstacles have been superb and a cause for inspiration to all who believe in democracy and in the principles of human liberty. I earnestly hope that the great cause which the organization upholds and for which it has strived so zealously since the time of its creation may ultimately triumph, and that in the peace settlement to come there may be established in Palestine a Jewish commonwealth to whose inhabitants will be guaranteed all of the individual liberties in which people of the United States so fervently believe."

Majority leader McCormack, a Democrat, in his message addressed to Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the ZOA, voiced confidence that when decisions will be made regarding the peace to come "full justice will be done to the Jewish National Home" whereby "the Jewish people will be granted the opportunity of unrestricted immigration to Palestine and the complete freedom for the acquisition of land, so that on the banks of the Jordan the rebirth of the Jewish nation will take place in the land of its forefathers, to become with the help of God, an equal member of the family of nations." He emphasized his conviction "that our responsible leadership in Washington will make an effective contribution towards the achievement of this Godly goal, for the sake of the Jewish people as well as for the good of all mankind."

Minority leader Joseph W. Martin, Jr., a Republican, declared that "following the victorious conclusion of the war, the only country that will be capable of receiving and absorbing large numbers of these unfortunate people of Europe will be Palestine, which country was made ready for that very purpose."

Zionist societies on the college campus; 5, the establishment of an education department in the Z.O.A.; 6, help finance the establishment of a Hebrew theater and allied arts.

The political activities are being conducted by the American Zionist Emergency Council, composed of representatives of the various groups. However, the Z.O.A. plays a leading part in the council whose co-chairmen are Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York and Rabbi A. H. Silver of Cleveland. The convention is, therefore, devoted in a measure to deliberation of political development.

Aids With Palestine Plank

The council was helpful in bringing about the adoption of Palestine planks by both the Republican and Democratic national conventions. Attention is being given to persistent reports concerning plans of the British government to establish a Jewish state in a "partitioned" Palestine. A memorandum stating the reasons for Jewish opposition to such a plan was submitted to the State Department in Washington. Plans are being made now for early action on the Palestine resolutions pending in Congress. A communication has been sent out to leading congressmen and senators in which the illegality and injustice of the British white paper with regard to Jewish immigration into Palestine is being discussed.

The council has given guidance to the American Palestine committee, the vehicle for the expression of Christian sentiment in favor of the Jewish National Home. Its newly-appointed director, Dr. Howard M. LeScouer, dean of the Graduate School of Boston University, has been successful in securing the endorsement of more than half of the Methodist Church membership in the United States for a Jewish Palestine.

A recent publication of the American Palestine committee and the Christian Council on Palestine, entitled "The Voice of Christian America," includes the text of many excellent addresses delivered at the national conference on Palestine held in Washington.



BY HYMAN HOROWITZ, EDITOR OF THE JEWISH WORLD, CLEVELAND, OHIO
THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA'S 47TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OPENS TOMORROW.
ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY. SUMNER WELLES, FORMER UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE,
PROMISED HIS SUPPORT OF A JEWISH COMMONWEALTH IN PALESTINE.
JOSEPH W. MARTIN, JR., REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF CONGRESS FROM MASSACHUSETTS,
SAID HE BELIEVED IN THE GOOD OF ALL MANKIND.

JTA

Daily News Bulletin

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
104 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

VOL. XI. NO. 235 (26th year)

Monday, October 16, 1944

ROOSEVELT PLEDGES HIS SUPPORT OF EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH JEWISH COMMONWEALTH IN PALESTINE

ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 16. (JTA) — President Roosevelt today pledged that "efforts will be made to find appropriate ways and means of effectuating" as soon as practicable the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth.

In a message to the 47th annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America, meeting at the Breakers Hotel here, the President said that "if re-elected I shall help to bring about this realization." He added: "I am convinced that the American people give their support to this aim."

Formation of a Jewish Commonwealth, the President declared, is in accord with traditional American policy and the spirit of the Four Freedoms. Mr. Roosevelt's message was addressed to Senator Robert F. Wagner and was read by him to the convention. The text follows:

Full Text of the President's Message to the Zionist Convention

"Knowing that you are to attend the 47th annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America, I ask you to convey to the delegates assembled my most cordial greetings. Please express my satisfaction that in accord with traditional American policy, and in keeping with the spirit of the Four Freedoms, the Democratic Party at its July convention this year included the following plank in its platform: 'We favor the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth.'

"Efforts will be made to find appropriate ways and means of effectuating this policy as soon as practicable. I know how long and ardently the Jewish people have worked and prayed for the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth. I am convinced that the American people give their support to this aim, and if re-elected I shall help to bring about this realization."

Zionists Express Gratitude for "Magnificent and Historic Statement"

Following reading of the President's message, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, co-chairman of the Zionist Emergency Council, wired the White House expressing the appreciation of Zionists everywhere. The wire said:

"Please accept my profound appreciation and gratitude for your magnificent and historic statement read by Senator Wagner today. Not only American Jews, but Jews throughout the world, will hail it with deepest satisfaction as well as all people of good will everywhere. It is in keeping with your deep concern for the rights of all people struggling for freedom and a chance to live free and normal lives in the new

world which you are helping to fashion. This is an historic day for us and we are, I repeat, profoundly grateful."

The convention received with jubilation the statement by President Roosevelt, which, coupled with the War Department statement issued yesterday, withdrawing its opposition to passage by Congress of the pending Palestine resolutions, created the feeling here that the resolutions will now pass both houses of Congress by a large majority.

Senator Wagner following the reading of the President's letter, praised Jewish achievements in Palestine and hailed the creation of the Jewish Brigade. "Jews," said Wagner, "have earned this measure of consideration not only because they were the first victims of Hitler and the chief sufferers of the Nazi regime, but also because the Jewish people, by their constructive efforts in Palestine — turning the desert into the most significant part of the 'fertile crescent' — has made it possible so to increase the economic capacity of Palestine that 600,000 Jews have a safe resting place in the land of their forefathers. Palestine has absorbed twice as many Jewish refugees as all of the rest of the world put together," he continued. "It is only fair and just that you be given every opportunity to explore the possibilities of Palestine as a factor in the solution of the age-old problem of the Jewish people."

FDR, Dewey Statements Take Palestine Issue Out of Politics, says Silver

Addressing the evening session of the convention, Dr. Silver called President Roosevelt's message "a forthright, unequivocal endorsement of the Zionist program — a notable milestone in the struggle which we have been carrying on to secure public and official recognition of Jewish aspirations with regard to Palestine."

"Only forty-eight hours ago," he continued, "we received a similar pledge from Gov. Dewey, Presidential candidate of the Republican party. Mr. Dewey's pledge was equally clear, forthright and unambiguous. These two statements reaffirming the Palestine planks of the Republican and Democratic platforms adopted in Chicago in June and July, respectively, add up to this; that the American people and the standard bearers of both major parties are solidly behind our hopes and aspirations for the establishment of Palestine as a Jewish Commonwealth. This issue has been definitely removed from the sphere of partisan politics. Notice has thus been served to the world that the full weight of American opinion will be thrown into the scales when the moment arrives for reaching a decision on the future of Palestine through international action."

"Despite the official policy of the British Government, the White Paper policy which is still in force, we know that powerful sections of British opinion favor our position," Dr. Silver said. "We are confident that Prime Minister Churchill is earnestly desirous of correcting the wrong and the blunder of the White Paper and to bring about a fundamental revision of policy leading to a Jewish Commonwealth, whatever views may be entertained by other elements in British official circles. I believe that Mr. Churchill will welcome these forthright expressions coming from America and they will strengthen his hand immensely in effecting a just solution of this problem."

"I earnestly trust that the President's magnificent utterances will be followed by speedy actions. Time presses. The White Paper is still in force. Our immigration permits for Palestine are well nigh exhausted. Scores of thousands in liberated

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15. (JTA) — Congressional hearings on the Palestine resolutions which demand free Jewish immigration to Palestine and the eventual establishment of a Jewish State there, will be resumed next month, it was announced here today by Rep. Sol Bloom, chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, following a statement by Secretary of War Stimson that the War Department no longer objects to the resolution.

Mr. Stimson's statement, made public over the weekend, emphasized that the War Department has come to the conclusion that the military considerations which resulted in its previous opposition to the passage of the Palestine resolutions by Congress are no longer valid.

"I find that there is still strong feeling on the part of many officers in my department that the passage of such a resolution would interfere with our military effort," the War Secretary said. "However, I do feel that the military considerations which led to my previous action in opposing the passage of this resolution are now as strong a factor now as they were then. In my judgment, political considerations now outweigh the military, and the issue should be determined upon the political rather than the military basis."

Mr. Bloom, in announcing that hearings on the Palestine Resolution, which was introduced into Congress earlier this year, will be resumed next month by his committee said, "I intend to call a meeting of the committee on Wednesday, November 16, for the immediate consideration of the Palestine resolution. In view of the approval of the Secretary of State and the Secretary of War I have no doubt but that the resolution will be favorably reported by the Foreign Affairs Committee without delay.

"Favorable action by the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the House of Representatives would be in accord with our Government's established policy toward Palestine and would be in conformity with the Palestine planks of the platforms of both the Democratic and Republican parties. I am looking forward to the speedy approval of this resolution."

ZOA CONVENTION HAILS F.D.R. STATEMENT; MAPS PROGRAM FOR U.S., PALESTINE

10-16-49

Atlantic City, N.J. (JPS) — President Roosevelt's pledge that "efforts will be made to find appropriate ways and means of effectuating" the establishment of Palestine "as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth" was greeted with enthusiasm by the forty-seventh annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America, which mapped plans for American Jewry's role in the resettlement of 1,000,000 Jews in Palestine through providing both financial means and technologically-trained manpower to assist in the development of the Jewish Commonwealth. The plans, formulated in resolutions at the later sessions, were outlined in the Presidential message by Dr. Israel Goldstein at the opening session of the convention at the Casino Theatre here.

(Following Senator Robert F. Wagner's presentation of the President's message to the ZOA convention, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the executive committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council, sent a letter to the President, in which he declared:

("Not only American Jewry but the Jewish people throughout the world will hail it with deepest satisfaction as will all people of good will everywhere. It is in keeping with your deep concern for the rights of all peoples struggling for freedom and a chance to live free and normal lives in the new world which you are helping to fashion. This is an historic day for us and we are, I repeat, profoundly grateful.")

Dr. Goldstein, re-elected for another term, in his Presidential address, declared that "it is not fantastic to envisage for the near future a Jewish National Fund of 100 million dollars for land purchases and development and a Palestine Foundation Fund of 250 million dollars for the promotion of colonization and of industry, and even then these funds should be 'supplemented by even larger investments of private capital.'

Resolutions adopted by the convention denounced the terrorism in Palestine as the "work of a handful" repudiated by the whole Jewish people, and described the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation in the United States as a "handful of agitators" whose actions and utterances should not be "confounded" with the "aspirations of a people."

רְזוּוּעַלְטִים צָוֹזָן צֹה הַלְפָעָן
שָׁאָפָן אֲדִישָׁע קָאָמָאנָזָעָלָט

זיהו-הנזרני היה אידיר (פונטניאןוס וטונדר) והוא באנטינופו ד' 747
הנזרני פאנטינופו ד' 747 ציון-טונדר פאנטינופו ד' 747 פאנטינופו ד' 747
ד' 747. בסמ' איד איד אנטינופו ד' אנטינופו ד' אנטינופו ד' אנטינופו ד'

“איך בטע איז איזטערלען טוין זונדרערתהייט איז. איזו האסם
טוין דער סראדערזיגונדער אנטוינטאנדר פונדיט. איז איז איזטערלען
טילען זונסט פון דה זונדר פון זונדר” (פון דעם אונטאנדר פון זונדר)
פון). האט דה זונדר פון זונדר פון זונדר איז איז איזטערלען גאנז
זונדרלען איז זונדר. איזטערלען דעם אונטאנדר זונסט איז איזט

הענין און ביטחון זו מחדו-הקליבר יי' דזינון פוליטי אוו' שנוד וו' עס איז נאר' פראנטלי.

"איך וויאו זז לאל איז זז האזני דעם צדיעס מושם הפל גאנדרטען אוון מפלד גאנדרן מאר פאנדרטען אוון איז יילראד א פראט או זאנדרטען אוון מפלד גאנדרן אידיעס גאנדרטען. איז בז' איבאנדרטען, או דעם איבאנדרטען מאל דיז זין סטיעז זז אט דעם צער אוון אויב איז דעל זונדרטען אוון אויב, והען איז האלען טענערן זז אט"

PRESIDENT PLEDGE FREE JEWISH STATE

Message to Zionists Says H. Will Aid in 'Initiating Ways and Means' of Getting It

Special to The San Francisco Examiner
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Oct. 15.—President Roosevelt today pledged his aid in initiating "appropriate ways and means of effectuating establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth."

The President made the statement in a message to the Zionist Organization of America, concluding its forty-seventh annual convention here, delivered by Senator Robert F. Wagner of New York.

Receipt of the President's message and one earlier from Governor Jersey was said by leaders here to "definitely remove the issue" from the sphere.

Quoted from the Phœnix

The President's statement links establishment of a Jewish Government in Palestine with the spirit of the four freedoms and points out that it was "in accord with the traditional American policy."

The message read:

"Please express my satisfaction that in accord with traditional American policy, and in keeping with the spirit of the four freedoms, the Democratic party at its July convention this year included the following plank in its platform: 'We favor the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic

"Efforts will be made to find appropriate ways and means of effectuating his policy as soon as practicable. I know how long and ardently the Jewish people have worked and prayed for the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth. I am convinced that the American people give their support to this aim; and if re-elected I shall help to bring about its realization."

Senior Wagner in his address called formation of a Jewish military brigade, composed of Palestinian units of volunteers, as holding "the bright promise of a future Jewish commonwealth."

**פְּרִיעָוֵד עַנְתָּ נִימָ צִיּוֹן צְהָאָן אַיִּזָּ אַיִּזָּ
מַעֲסָעֶדֶשׁ צָוְ דַעַר צִיּוֹן סְלָנוּ עַנְשָׂא**

אָזֶת אֵין דַעֲקָלָאָדָצִיעַ, אֵין אוֹיְבָר עַד וּוּמַט וַיְדָעַר דַעֲרוֹוַיְלַט
וּוּדְרַעַת, וּוּמַט עַד הַעֲלָפָעַן פָאַהְוּוַרְקָלְבָעַן אִידְיַשׁ
שַׂטְוְרַכְבָּוּגַן פָאָר "דָעַר עַטְאַלְיְדוֹנַן פָן אַרְצָן יִשְׂרָאֵל
אַלְמָן אַפְרִיעַ אֵין דַעֲמָאָסָאָדָצִיעַן אִידְיַשׁ נַאֲמָנוֹן"
וְעַלְמָן".—סְעַנְאַמְתָּאָר וְאַנְגָּנָעָר בְּרַעַנְתָּא דַעֲקָלָאָדָצִיעַ
עַד דָעַר אַגְּנוּעַנְצָאוֹ אֵין אַסְלָאָדָיק סְפָן.—הַד. סְיַלְיָן
וְעַלְמָן בְּאַדְלָאָסָט דָעַם פְּלַעַנְדָעַט.

"בבבבבב בברבר בר" בברבר בברבר בברבר"

אעריך איזענבלד Journal

בנימוקם איבערלעטניש. נאכער איז
וניז. האם האם דע לאטנט יאנטראן
הוועגעלאטס אונד פיל גאליפיטע פיר
ויסטן. און אונ אונ גאליפיט גאנטראן
זונט רעטס "זונטן אנטראן". האם
פאנטאנט זונטאנט אונזונטאנט. רעד
נדיזט דע הנטאנט דעההובגן און
דע האנטאנט און זונט אונזונטאנט
טונט אונטן פיל גאנטראן און

או זו אדריכל בולט מטעם הפלגתו היה נסיך רום ליבורנו וויליאם פון דה קומטן רציני איד-עלס מסוכנותו של ער חנן והנערם מרכזיותם רות גראניט רונטן דה דה קומטן רוטשילד וויליאם פון דה קומטן

וְאֶת־בָּשָׂר וְלִבְנָה וְעַמְּךָ וְעַמְּךָ

אטעריךאנער עלעקסאן פאל-
טיך רופט ארויס רײַבונגען כי
דער ציוניסטיישער קאנזענשאָן

רַעַד קָאָנֶפֶל יְקֵט צְוִיָּשָׁע
רַאֲבָא סִילּוּעַר אָנוֹ רַאֲבָא
נַאֲלַדְשְׁמַיָּן. — קְלַאנְגָּעַ
אוֹ רַאֲבָא סִילּוּעַר אַרְבִּיטַ
פָּאָר דִּיוֹאָז. — פָּוּן וּוֹאנְגַּעַ
עַם נַעֲמָעַן זָהָר דִּי קְלַאנְגָּעַן.

וְכִי מֵעַד אֶת־בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל

הנְּצָרָת
בְּרוּגָן

JERUSALEM, Oct. 19, (JTA) -- The entire Hebrew press here has reacted enthusiastically to President Roosevelt's strong statement pledging his aid, if re-elected, to secure the establishment of Palestine as a Jewish Commonwealth.

Haaretz says that "not a single statesman of any standing, especially the head of a government, would seek to mislead anybody to gain votes. Roosevelt is famous for his adherence to moral principles in politics. The news from overseas," it continues, "will not only encourage the Zionist movement here, but the remnants of European Jewry who are beginning to reappear from their hideouts and concentration camps will be strengthened in their belief that the world understands the necessity of rectifying the terrible injustice done the Jewish people. The leaders of the U.S. Government evidently do not feel that their pronouncements put their British partners in an inconvenient position and we believe that a decision on Palestine will be made with complete understanding among all concerned," the paper concludes.

Haboker writes that "the Roosevelt statement is of great importance because its formulation shows a deep, detailed knowledge of the problem."

Friday, October 20, 1944

THE JEWISH POST

See President, G.O.P. Nominee On Partys' Palestine Planks

FDR Tells Wise He Supports Palestine Jewish Commonwealth

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

WASHINGTON—President Roosevelt this week received Dr. Stephen S. Wise, chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council with whom, it is understood, he discussed the plank in the Democratic Party platform favoring unrestricted Jewish immigration into Palestine and the ultimate establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine.

In his talk with the President, Dr. Wise said, there was a discussion of the plank in the Democratic platform adopted in Chicago wherein the party expresses itself as favorable to unrestricted immigration in Palestine.

"I think it is not too much to say that the President, a candidate, gives his full support to this plank," Dr. Wise said.

Gets Statement From Presidential Candidate



THOMAS E. DEWEY



RABBI SILVER

SILVER SEES CONGRESS PASS PALESTINE RESOLUTION SOON

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

NEW YORK—The prediction Dr. Silver emphasized that he that the Palestine resolutions made this prediction on the basis pending in both houses of the of the pro-Zionist planks included. U. S. Congress "will pass overed in the Republican and Democ- whelmingly when the proper cratic platforms, and also in view time comes," and also that "that of the fact that more than 400 time is not far off," was made members of the Senate and House here by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, of Representatives—seventy-seven chairman of the American Zion- percent of the Congress—have list Emergency Council. gone on record in support of Jewish aspirations in Palestine.

Dewey Issues Statement After Conference With Rabbi Silver

NEW YORK—Governor Dewey after a conference yesterday with Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, chairman of the executive committee of the National Zionist Emergency Council, issued a statement "heartily endorsing" the Palestine plank in the Republican national platform.

Mr. Dewey said:

"I heartily endorse the Palestine plank in the Republican party platform. Again I must repeat what I previously stated to the great leader of the American Zionist movement and distinguished American, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, that I am for the reconstitution of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth in accordance with the Balfour Declaration of 1917 and the Resolution of the Republican Congress in 1922. I have also stated to Dr. Silver that in order to give refuge to millions of distressed Jews driven from their homes by tyranny, I favor the opening of Palestine to their unlimited immigration and land ownership."

time and again declared themselves in favor of these principles. The Republican party has at all times been the traditional friend of the movement.

"As President, I would use my best offices to have our Government working together with Great Britain to achieve this great objective for a people that have suffered so much and deserve so much at the hands of man kind."

C President Roosevelt pledged himself to help in bringing about "as soon as practicable" the realization of "Palestine as a Jewish Commonwealth," an aim which he linked with the Four Freedoms. This was the first time a United Nations Chief Executive used the term Jewish Commonwealth. His statement was conveyed by Senator Robert F. Wagner to the Zionist Organization of America convention in Atlantic City, N.J. It was preceded by a statement by Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson declaring that political considerations should now be given precedence over military considerations with regard to Palestine and lifting the ban on the Jewish Commonwealth resolutions. This in turn was followed by an announcement by Representative Sol Bloom, chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, that his committee will meet November 16 to act on the resolution. The Republican Presidential nominee, Governor Thomas E. Dewey, had issued a statement earlier endorsing the Palestine plank of the Republican platform.

TREND OF EVENTS

The Jewish News-Letter

65 WEST 42nd ST. • NEW YORK 18, N. Y.

OCTOBER 20, 1944 CHESHVAN 1, 5705 VOLUME IV, No. 41

BOTH PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEES ENDORSE JEW. COMMONWEALTH

At the height of the election campaign, both presidential candidates, President Roosevelt and Governor Dewey, issued emphatic statements pledging their full support for the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth. With the war approaching its end and discussions on the new world order in progress these pronouncements assume great significance.

For the first time a chief executive of one of the United Nations used the term "Jewish Commonwealth." This is interpreted as America's determination to act on the Palestine issue, in accordance with the wishes of the overwhelming majority of the Jewish people.

Gov. Dewey wrote: "I heartily endorse the Palestine plank in the Republican party platform. Again I repeat . . . that I am for the reconstitution of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth . . . I favor the opening of Palestine to their (Jewish) unlimited immigration and land ownership . . . The Republican Party has at all times been the friend of the movement. As President I would use my best offices to have our government working together with Great Britain to achieve this great objective."

Pres. Roosevelt stated: "Please express my satisfaction that in accord with traditional American policy, and in keeping with the spirit of the Four Freedoms, the Democratic Party at its July convention this year included the following plank in its platform: 'We favor the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth.' Efforts will be made to find appropriate ways and means of effectuating this policy as soon as practicable. I know how long and ardently the Jewish people have worked and prayed for the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth . . . If re-elected I shall help to bring about this realization."

Both statements speak of a "free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth," refer to the respective Palestine planks in both Parties' Platforms, pledge to work for the realization of those planks. However, Pres. Roosevelt's declaration contains a qualification, such as "appropriate ways and means of effectuating this policy as soon as practicable." He also quotes the Democratic Party's plank, which speaks of a "Jewish Commonwealth to be established there in (Palestine)." Nonetheless, Zionists hailed the pronouncement as a historic document. The American Zionist Emergency Council wired the White House expressions of profound appreciation and gratitude for the "magnificent and historic statement . . . Not only American Jews but Jews throughout the world, will hail it with deepest satisfaction, as well as all people of good will everywhere."

Both, President Roosevelt and Governor Dewey were attacked in the Arab press for their support of Zionist aspirations in Palestine. "We are not surprised that they are supporting Zionism, since they are anxious to win the presidential election," wrote the Iafa "Palestine."

אנו זו דעה אסוציאטיבית עיינית
השפט זיה פאנטומטיק אויה לא ניינט וווען
וואוילט ווועוון א זונט, און דיא קאנזוונט
וואוילט זונט און דיא פאנטומטיק
וואוילט זונט און דיא פאנטומטיק

ROOSEVELT, DEWEY PLEDGES \$1 PALESTINE LAUDED AS VICTORY FOR AMERICAN JEWS

LONDON, Oct. 20. (JTA) -- President Roosevelt's and Gov. Dewey's recent statements on Palestine are a great victory for the Zionist movement and American Jewry, the Zionist Review, official organ of the British Zionist Federation, says today, at the same time that it stresses that "they are not sufficient guarantees that a Jewish state will be established."

Great political struggles still lie ahead, a Review editorial states, and British Zionists, English Jewry as a whole, and non-Jewish Zionist supporters here must intensify their efforts to secure a similarly favorable statement on Palestine by British statesmen.

The current issue of the Zionist magazine also carries an attack on Sir Clifford Heathcote-Smith, a Briton who is the representative of the Intergovernmental Refugee Committee in Italy, for his recent suggestion that Madagascar, rather than Palestine, would be an ideal place for a Jewish settlement. Recalling that Madagascar was planned as a reservation for Jews by Hitler, the Review demands that the committee explain whether Heathcote-Smith's statements represent its policy.

רָזֶזֶלְטִים מַעֲסֵדֶזֶשׁ זַעֲבָנוּ אָ “אִידִישֶׁעֶר קַאמְעָנוֹזָעלְתָה”

הוּא נִזְמָן בְּנֵי-קֶרֶב, כַּאֲשֶׁר צִוָּה
לְפָנָיו, וְאֵלֶיךָ
בְּנֵי-קֶרֶב אֱלֹהִים-הָרָא וְעַל-כָּל-עַמִּים,
בְּנֵי-קֶרֶב קָדוֹם-כָּל-עַמִּים, וְאֵלֶיךָ
בְּנֵי-קֶרֶב.

**האַמְּנָאִין אֵין דִּין צִוְּנוֹתֶיךָ
תְּנַעֲרֵי יְהֻדָּה — פָּאַלְמִיטֶשׁ
בְּאַעֲשֵׂן אָן קְלַבּוֹדִיסֶּא**

בבב גראן

אם דבָרְ שָׁנְגָלֵל אֵין אֶתְהַזְּבָר
אֵם אִין סִטְלֵין נִיְמֵן וְאַלְכָה. נִיְאַלְכָה
וְאַבְנָרְ דִּי פָּאָרְשָׂטְאָרְבָּעָטְן וְיִנְזָהָרְ
יַנְדָּרְשָׂטְן בְּזַיְמָלְטָפְלָעְטָן וְאַלְכָה
וְעַלְכָה אֵין פְּנָמְרָיְהָעָט פְּלָעְמָן וְעַלְכָה
עַלְכָה אִידְרָהָעָט נִאַרְכָה וְעַלְכָה
עַלְכָה וְעַלְכָה אַזְוֹן, וְעַלְכָה כְּבָשָׂעָט נִאַרְכָה
וְעַלְכָה דָּסְמָן וְעַלְכָה אַמְּדָמָן דָּסְמָן אַיְדָה
וְעַלְכָה כְּבָשָׂעָט דָּסְמָן וְעַלְכָה
וְעַלְכָה.

לפניהם אירע איבערלעטן די פאלטשטיינ
זוניעס איזו איז אונדער סאלן זיך איז
א פאלטשטיינ פאלטן פאלטן זונע זיך
אלא איזונגעטהיינן איז איז איז איז זיך
פאלטן פאלטן איז איז איז איז זיך איז
איסנער כהן די זיך איבערלעטן פאלטן

טראניון פדר איזהוילס און אנטוינט
איזוינטערן לאונר און אנטוינט און
געבען דעם הווענצעטליכען איזוינט
וואלט זי 1820 פיט זיין צוינט א גזע
וועבען געלר פאל אנטוינטאל.
האט די צוינטערן פיהרטערעטען
פֿלְעָנֶגֶר און איזוינטערן די צוינטערן
איזוינטערן איזוינטערן און די חרוכטן לאונר
זון איזוינטערן זי גאנזן זי צוינט
פֿרַעֲנֵמֶן דִּקְאָזְרָעָתָן זי גאנזן זי צוינט
יזוינטערן לאונר און איזוינטערן איזוינט
זון אנטוינט און בְּרוֹעָהָן זי גאנזן זי צוינט
איזוינטערן — און איזוינטערן איזוינט
פֿאָר בְּרוֹעָהָן פֿוֹלְצְקָעָלְטָר פֿאָזָן
צ'וֹזֶן.

או נסחאותו. וזה פהו סמכות דעת
בצפונו זו רודר (לעומת אוון טופט) מציין:
- ארבעה אמצעי חטא ור' אונזוקיינע
ארבעה אמצעי חטא ור' אונזוקיינע
ט ווינע דערנערוועט ווילזען ווינע

העכברתאיסק שטרhaar און דיאילדער
סלאטעה און דערביי פליינטס פון האט
עד פור גאנזעסערט: אויהר וויט באַז' ז
ען גאנזעס און אויהר מסענט אונגעטען
וואָן פאנטזיזען טאנטונגן צוּן אויהר ד
וזעט זיך איבערזרזינגען. אונדר אויהר ז
לען אויהר בלוֹן פאנטזיזערן אוּזֶן ז

**די קאנפליקטען זיין זיינגען בעפליבו נאך
דען ציוניסטיישער קאנזוענשאָן**

The Day
10-24-41

וְלֹא־מִתְּבָרֵךְ

שׁוֹבֵד יְהוָה וְעַמּוֹתָיו כִּנְסָתָנוּ אֶל
יְהוָה וְלִפְנֵינוּ אֲלֵיכָם יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ
חֶרְכֵינוּ בְּמִזְרָחֵינוּ בְּמִזְרָחֵינוּ בְּמִזְרָחֵינוּ
שְׁמָרָה אֲלֵיכָם יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ בְּמִזְרָחֵינוּ
קִיטֵּן : הִנֵּה אָבָא הַלְּלָלָה .
יְהוָה יְהוָה הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
הַלְּלָה , כִּי אָמַר יְהוָה קָדוֹשׁ בָּרוּךְ הוּא
מְלֵךְ יְהוָה , הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה
יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה — אָמַר
אָמַר נָמֹרָן וְלִבְנָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
וְלִבְנָה גָּדוֹלָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
סְמִינָה .
הַלְּלָלָה הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
וְלִבְנָה גָּדוֹלָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
אוֹמֵן הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
טָבָלָה , אָמַר אָמַר אָמַר אָמַר
כִּילָּחָד הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
אַרְבָּה . אַרְבָּה , אַרְבָּה , אַרְבָּה
הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
לִבְנָה ; וְלִבְנָה כִּילָּחָד יְהוָה יְהוָה
סִיחָן , כִּילָּחָד אָמַר אָמַר אָמַר אָמַר
כִּי הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
סָגָר בְּיַדְךָ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
שְׁלִיחָתָךְ אָמַר הַמְּלֵךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה
בְּיַדְךָ יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
גָּדוֹלָה , אַרְבָּה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה
אַרְבָּה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה

ו' ישבו בדורותיהם ורשותם היה זו אמת נס נס
לעוזןך—הה, פולחנהו שם וזה מזרעך
כעוזןך, וזה כעוזןך צדקהך וזה
ספנישתך, וזה צדקהך זרחהך וזה
חויזוןך וזה צדקהך זרחהך וזה
קיזן צדקהך, חטף זה מכם זרחהך
פזרתך פצעתך איביך/אצערתך זה
ספנישון, וזה צדקהך זרחהך איז
פזרתך וזה איז צדקהך זרחהך איז
פאלטשען צדקהך, וזה איז צדקהך
הענטזביזט איז איטם דיסאלטביזט
פאלטביזט איז אונטביזט איז איז
דוישטבי פאלטביזט.
סיט זיין איז הייסט זונטן באלט
פאלטביזט זונטן פאלטביזט. הדל
פאלטביזט איז פאלטביזט איז זונטן
ו' צונטן זונטן פאלטביזט איז קעלטביזט
פאלטביזט—זונטן פאלטביזט איז זונטן
לענטזביזט צונטביזט, וזה זונטן צונטביזט
איז איז פאלטביזט זונטן פאלטביזט
פאלטביזט, וזה פאלטביזט איז זונטן
פאלטביזט, זונטן פאלטביזט איז זונטן
הדר נזון פאלטביזט צונטביזט, וזה
פאלטביזט וזה איז פאלטביזט זונטן זונטן
זונטן זונטן זונטן פאלטביזט, פאלטביזט
פאלטביזט איז זונטן פאלטביזט, פאלטביזט
הדר נזון פאלטביזט איז זונטן פאלטביזט
פאלטביזט צונטביזט, זונטן פאלטביזט איז זונטן
הדר נזון פאלטביזט צונטביזט, זונטן זונטן
זונטן זונטן זונטן פאלטביזט, פאלטביזט

תְּמִימָנָה וְעַמְּדָה — תְּמִימָנָה וְעַמְּדָה

פָּרִין אַפְּרִידִין וְזֶה
כְּאַבְּדָנִינְשָׁן סֵם דָּהֲרָה
הָהָה. אֲבָהָה הַלְּלָה פְּלִילָה
פְּלִילָה אֲזֶה דִּי בְּצִוְּתָה
הַיְּהֹוָה הַלְּלָה אֲזֶה דִּי
בְּצִוְּתָה

דרישער און לְזִיסְטָר

האטם יי' נספחים גאנר זיין ווועניזערזען
איין דער פאלטערזען פאנטערזען.
אוון ער' האן, אונטאל קלילע זערזען
גענטוועט קאנטן קאנטן זערזען אונטאל זערזען
פראָען פּוֹדְעָר אַזְלִיגָּד דָּעָר פּאַסְפּוֹנְקָלָט
הוּא אַזְלִיגָּד אָן, אוֹוּגָּד דָּעָר פּאַסְפּוֹנְקָלָט
אַזְלִיגָּד פּאַסְפּוֹנְקָלָט הַאֲבָעָן זֶה כָּל
דוֹעַטְעָנָר אַזְלִיגָּד פּרָעָר דָּעָר
אַזְלִיגָּד פּאַסְפּוֹנְקָלָט סְפָּרָהָן אָנוּן הַאֲבָעָן
זַעֲמָלָט אַזְלִיגָּד אָנוּגָּד פּרָהָת פִּישׁ זֶה
אַזְלִיגָּד אַזְלִיגָּד אַזְלִיגָּד אַזְלִיגָּד סְפִּילָה
וּוֹגָּד הַטָּמֵן פִּישׁ זֶיין פּאַסְפּוֹנְקָלָט הַאֲבָעָן
האטם זֶים דָּעַלְעָזָן דָּעַלְעָזָן דָּעַלְעָזָן אָרְבָּה
האטם גַּזְעָנָה גַּזְעָנָה גַּזְעָנָה גַּזְעָנָה גַּזְעָנָה גַּזְעָנָה

אלו פדרליזציה וטוטאליזציה. בשים נסיבות
בנוסף אלו הטענה שטוטאליזציה מושגת א-
טוטאליזציה גאנזיס. ואם אין זו ירי כהנתק
טוטאליזיטשין או רשי פאנזיסין זו רשי
טוטאליזיטרומן. אך אין מחלוקת בכך
חוון זו רשי סטוטאליז. אונטולוגית
זהו דע פילוסופי-תאולוגי המכונה רשי-פאנזיס
וירטואו רשי א-טוטאליזיטרומן דע אונטולוגית
טוטאליזיטרומן.

בנור פראטמן
סילוֹנְדָרֶר האם נאכַסְסֵם אַתְּ רַעֲלָעָעָ
הַזָּן אַרְטִיכָן גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן זָהָב קִינְיָן
סָאַל נִסְסָן גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן זָהָב עַזְוָנְפָאָן
סִילְוָרֶר אַרְטִיכָן גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן פָּאָרְפָּאָן
זָהָב אַלְמָנְטִיסְפָּרָאָטָן זָהָב פָּרָאָטָן
וְזָהָב אָוֹ אָוֹ קָוְפָּעָן פָּאָטָסְפָּאָטָן וְזָהָב
פָּרָיְן פָּלְדָעָן אָוֹ נִיסְסָן זָהָב אַיְלָעָטָר בָּעָלָן
בָּתִים.

סִילְוָרֶרֶסֶט נִירָעָט האם נִפְאָרָעָן
אַלְגָּן, וְאַם אַיְלָעָט כְּתָאָלָט, סִילְוָרֶרֶסֶט
אַיְלָעָט אַרְטִיכָן גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן זָהָב דָּלְעָלָן
זָהָב אַזְגָּעָן זָהָב עַזְוָנְפָאָן אַזְגָּעָן
אַזְגָּעָן אָוֹ זָהָב זָהָב אַזְגָּעָן זָהָב
פָּרָהָעָן זָהָב אָוֹ זָהָב דָּלְעָלָן
בָּתִים. אַ רְזָאָלְזִיט אָוֹ זָהָב גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן
זָהָב, אַזְגָּעָן זָהָב זָהָב פָּלְדָעָן
פָּמְבָּנְסִים אָוֹ פָּאָלְסִים זָהָב פָּמְבָּנְסִים
דָּלְעָלָן זָהָב אָוֹלְטִילָן אָוֹ גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן
דָּלְעָלָן זָהָב אָזְגָּעָן זָהָב גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן
אָזְגָּעָן אָוֹ גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן זָהָב זָהָב
דָּלְעָלָן זָהָב אָזְגָּעָן זָהָב גַּגְגְּרָעָמְפָאָן
פָּמְבָּנְסִים אָוֹ פָּאָלְסִים זָהָב פָּמְבָּנְסִים

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**PRESS RELEASE FROM
AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL**

Associated Organizations:

Zionist Organization of America • Hadassah • Mizrachi • Poale-Zion
342 Madison Avenue • New York 17, N. Y. • MU 2-1160

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

10-24-44

BEN GURION HAILS ROOSEVELT'S "HISTORIC DECLARATION"

FAVORING JEWISH COMMONWEALTH

JEWISH AGENCY HEAD CONGRATULATES DR. SILVER AND DR. WISE

New York — Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, co-chairmen of the American Zionist Emergency Council, today received the "sincerest congratulations" of the Executive of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and of the Jewish community of Palestine for President Roosevelt's "historic declaration" of October 15th, 1944 favoring the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth.

Cabling to Dr. Silver and Dr. Wise from Jerusalem, David Ben Gurion, chairman of the Executive of the Jewish Agency, expressed the hope that the President's statement is "the voice of the American conscience and sense of justice, which may soon become the voice of entire civilized humanity."

"American Zionism deserves well of the Jewish people. I hope you both and all friends will live to see the fulfillment of this declaration," Mr. Ben Gurion's cable concluded.

The text of the cable follows:

"Sincerest congratulations of the Executive of the Jewish Agency and of the Jewish community of Palestine for the historic declaration by your great President favoring unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization and a policy resulting in the establishment of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth. I trust this to be the voice of the American conscience and sense of justice which may soon become the voice of entire civilized humanity. American Zionism deserves well of the Jewish people. I hope you both and all friends will live to see the fulfillment of this declaration."

ללבבותם של יהודים. רבי הפסעתו ייש צורך גם לכאורה את לב ההרומים. שיתעוררנו ויבינו את העניין ויהפכו להבשע על המודנאים והבוחרים. פידען וירג'יניו יתנו לדzon בחזרהם. יש צורך לסלול דרך לפועמים ולסופרים, לפוטריאים ולעוותבים. פתוחה מתח ללבבות-יטפלות ולהדרי סינייסטים. נפתח דרישות-יזירות בלשון-יפיגר. לקפל את כל התורה הヅיתת מנילה קפנה עתה, ולהביא את כל השאיריות הבודדות והמסאלות הספריות שלן לידי ביטוי פוליטי חד וחל, שיחטב על הלבבות.

עבודה פcin זה נעהת בפניהם שטבה על-ידי הוועד
הלאומי לצער היהודים. שבראשו עמדו רמי דבורי התברעת
הבדוייה: דוד סטינן, מ. מזיין ודייר אבא והל' פילוח.
שטי האישים נאללה. מהונני כשרונות דינומיים ואנרגיה
הגאות. תוציאו את העבודה הפלותית שלנו מן המדר אל
ההדר.

הוועידה הבינלאומית. אשר ביטלה את הוועידות הרקעניות
בגבי הטעמים המדולים. ידעה להזכיר את עבדהם ויפתח
את דרכם להפטרכות ולתאזרחות. עד שתרשו הטענה ויבנתן
לנו מפרקנו.

אנו בבליאו

- ת. שדרות נס ציונה / בוטול-טלית.
 א. ש. אודרלאנץ / איסיים ושאלות בבחירות
 לנשיאה.
 ד"ר נח נזרוי / חנוך עברי כל-יזמי.
 דניאל פרסקי / סכבי לוועידה הציונית.
 ג. ווילנאי / סקומות על טסות שופטים, מילכים
 וביארים.
 נבניאל פרחייל / פול יט.
 יהודת ברולא / נ'אנגן.
 ג. פ. פיקלישענבק / בית היזדר של הנדרה.
 יהויעדה הארכיעים ושבע של התאחדות
 הציונית באסידייקת.
 האסיפות העבריות בועידת.
 דרchapריאל וויננברגון / התנועה העברית
 בקאנדרה.
 ד"ר דוד א. נזרט / ליטורי יהדות בסכליות.
 בתרכות העבריות; ידיות וצינויים.
 חיים בלוך / למאמר של אחרון אסינקה.
 תובן העניגות של "הזר" לשנתו ה'כ"ג

זרפת עבדה הושקע בענין זה של החלטת וטליזר
ההשעון הביזנטית וטו מעתה למלמות בתכשורת תלכבות.
בחינוך דעת הקTEL והבדוראים ובהתקומם לפמי' וערוד
הקובנרטס — אבל אז, לפחות הדרסים אחדים. לא יוכננה
ההשעון וההחלטה לא נתקבלה. עתה נראה שנסיבות הוותת
ההובילו י'צבי ועוזי מציגים ליום. שזו תבא מלהנתנו פרוי'
בדראוי לשלוחו וסמאחות נמשכו.

בשאלה הפליטית בזיהה הבינות עמדו על תובנה תרדיינית. מתוך הרעיון ההשתקען של דוד סילוור — אמן הדריינר וגדיל-הקלילית — שארך נסחותם. השידור את המשמע. גנדולות של הקונגרסים הציוניים. נס. בדין-השפטן שקול וספודם זה. גנולה כל פרשת המעתדים וה選擦ים ועליהם ציונות אמריקה לוחיות עטנו על ישרצון. אך הטעינה התבעה הבינית בתבעה גנדולין החזודהע את רשותה עוגנת והכירה בצדיקות ויחד בסוס והויא טבינה גם את סכע כל הסיבוכים והמסכנות ליטאים. שיט בדרכת. דרך העת-נאילה עשרה בעולם חרט. והלעוס את לשון הפליטותם התרבותנית.

אם כל לו לקדם התפקיד בענין יום-יום שלו להשוו את כל הנוסחות והטעויות. אך כל התוצאות
הavelengthים. שיש בעבודה פטין ג'. יש צורך לבעוד

היעידה הביזנטית הצעירה בתקופת כיבויו 14–16 באוקטובר באנטולטיק כיריך. היהנה וקירה רבת-עיגן ורבת סטפנות. בה נטגה הכוח המזרחי הגדול של התנערות הביזנטית בארכז הוואט. בת בז'ה ל'ידי כיבוי אודיר שאיטי הדרות של עטנו לקרבת את שערת הנזאלות ובכך מיתנה לפני האגדת ירושלמי. בז'סלהה אליה בידיו והאנדרה מאון גלוּי וברוד על התכשוח שתוכננת כסעיף פינחד לאגע'ת-הבדירות של האפלגה היימוקראטיה לפחות «בזכות פריחתת כל ארץ-ישראל לעילית ולחותיות יהודית בלתי-סובלת ובזכות מדיניות צד שתביאם שם לידי כינונה של קהילה חסנית וديمقרטית». וזה מחוק ומוסיפה עוד: «בטע אמי שטעם האמיריקאי יתן סייעו לפטרה זו; ולכשאבחר אעוזר להביא ל'ידי כונסensus».

אלפלי נתבוננה ועידה נזה רך לשם קבלת החלטת
דוחות דוח. כי בת כבשתה נתבוננה ההחלטה הועלפה.
ולא רק האדריכלית. פיבוש בדור שאנן להערכו כבון.
ידענו כל הזמן שלעתהן משל אדריכל ארצישראל היה היה לנו
זרוך בPOSITORYה הפסמי של אדריכל אבל חסוך הזה ואך
לבוא וכל פעם נתגלו מיניותם שופטים אשר בישרו את
שם חסוך צבוי ועללו טכניות לא-אדריכליות והם את
זרוך במנין. כל פעם שחוות-זביב בוצבת תחילה מונחת
באותה תעודה רוחות פנচכו. פועל אחד אשר גירשו
ובכינויו את רוחות-זביב. והונדי אונט. שונן מקרים
אוון באיש פורם-פוף. מוחה אודם וכואה-זיבראל. או
הוא והיר היה יותר מדויק מדויק את אהדהו והיהתו
לטא-זיבר פארון גלי וברוח. פה לאחן הי' עשרה
שיטות מתגדיות פתגדיות להיענגן עט עט פסיביו
והשביעו עליו שלא לטובנהן. אם כן ואם מה היה
כפומות כל הום לדבר טוב ומקודם ציבאן גן גביה הלכני
באים ואיננו זוכים לשבוע. ואם יצאו עט דברים מכם
הי' מקרים ולעומם. מעתה-זביב ורביזדרה. שלא יכולו
להזקנו ולעוזרנו במלחתונה. דחנה צוינו והגענו ליום.
היא יומם א' 16 באוקטובר. אשר בו דיבר נשיאנו דבריהם
סובים וברורים. על מדינת-ישראל. קומונולטה בלעה.
אדרכ'ישראל. והבטיח את עירתו. אם יבחר. להענין
הטירה התא. מה ברם לשוני כברי עז. ואם הוא גנודרים גדרוי

פניות או גורטיטיותו, לא השוב בדעת זר, העיקר הוא שחודר נאדר והבהיר ביותר, התקול נשמע והבהיר קיימת — וקוני נסcord את החדר בלבני עד שהוא מועד ל��ום והבטחה זו יומם מה פוא יבוא, במתורה ביטויו.

ובזכות הדריך הוות אוצר חבר נס הועידה הציונית
הצר. צעליידה וסעל במחנה נירבונה התבהרת
וסעל דעתו אותה ועידה נאשנה גם ההחלטה הטעות.
כפי DID ישבה היל סילוור. דאס עזברדה הפליטית
שלגנו שתוכננו האיסוריים והמכשיילים הלבאים סעל דרך
המחלטה הציונית בקונגרס תומericאי ובכפצע הדריך
טכטיך תעלת ורמא החלטת זו לא נזק כמי בטי הקונגרס
ויש התקווה ובוחן שהתקבל שם פרוזידורו. אם לא פה-

THE ZIONIST CONVENTION Every Friday AND DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER

By DAVID SCHWARTZ

If history takes note of the Zionist convention which has just concluded its sessions in Atlantic City, it will be because it was to this convention President Roosevelt sent a message promising that steps would be taken to establish the Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine.

The delegates very rightly thought this message of the President of the highest significance - epochal in fact. I heard one delegate call the President's message, the "President's Declaration" to credit him with having gotten the place it on a level with the Balfour Declaration.

four Declaration.

Balfour wrote to Lord Rothschild to convey to the Jews the promise of a Jewish National Home and Roosevelt wrote to Senator Wagner to tell the Jews that America is going to pitch in and make the Balfour promise of a full reality.

Dr. Wise and Dr. Silver, as co-chairmen of the arm of the Zionist movement dealing with political matters, necessarily get much of the credit for the Roosevelt message as Weizmann generally is credited with having gotten the

Dr. Wise, on account of illness, was unfortunately not at the convention. Abba Hillel Silver, however, was very much there. Dr. Silver told a very interesting story of one of his visits to the White House.

Said the President to Silver: "You know Washington is a rumor factory and it is being rumored about that you spread the story that it was I who brought about the statement by the War Department asking that the passage of the Palestine resolution in Congress be delayed."

Dr. Silver vehemently denied the charge, satisfying the President on that score, but then Silver went on to say, "I may as well let you know, however, Mr. President, that I did not vote for you four years ago."

"O, I know that," said the President.

"I didn't vote for you, Mr. President, because I didn't approve of a third term."

"I didn't approve of it either," laughed the President.

But the people, Dr. Silver went on to say apparently did approve and now that is no longer an issue. Coming events cast their shadows before them - and in this respect, Abba Hillel Silver behaves very much like an "event." He looked at the convention as a figure destined for larger horizons - for world horizons, perhaps, instead of national horizons. When any speculation was entered into at the convention as to the ultimate successor to Dr. Weizmann, it is the Cleveland rabbi who is most frequently mentioned.

As Morris Margulies remarked to me confidentially: "He is a lucky man - even his name will help him in his destiny."

We know how much a business will pay for a good clicking name. What name could possibly be more suited for a Zionist leader than Abba Hillel. It is not only Jewish in the broad sense of that term - it is Hebrew. It is not transliterated Hebrew as most English names derived from Hebrew are but the Simon-pure Hebrew.

But a beautiful frame with a poor picture means nothing. Fortunately, Abba Hillel Silver has the qualities to match the frame. One of them is known to all those who have heard him. They know

the magic of his eloquence.

Hillel of old was also an eloquent man, else he could not have minted those pithy sayings which his posterity still remember. One of the ancient Hillel's most famous bits of eloquence was: "Ve'ain lo achshav omusat." (If not now - when?)

Hillel Silver also believes in that philosophy for he is not only a man of eloquence but a man of action, as his leadership of the Emergency Council shows and a man of action always asks himself - "If not now - when?"

There is some reason to believe that Dr. Weizmann himself is grooming Dr. Silver as his successor for world Zionist leadership.

There is one hitch. These are the days of division. If President Roosevelt is elected, he is pledged to help establish a Jewish Commonwealth. In that case won't the world Zionist organization more or less fade away? The

The Jewish Post

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY THE JEWISH POST. EDITORIAL AND CIRCULATION OFFICE, 100-10 MERIDIAN LIFE BUILDING, INDIANAPOLIS, IND. \$1.00. FOR ADVERTISING RATES APPLY AT THE OFFICE. ENTERED AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER AT THE POST OFFICE AT INDIANAPOLIS, IND., UNDER THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.

G. M. COHEN
Editor and Publisher

JANE CALVELAGE
Managing Editor

Sunset this Friday evening at 5:49. Candles should be lit at least 20 minutes before this time.

CALENDAR
Chanukah Dec. 11-18

Friday, October 27, 1944

The Editor's Chair

The piece in last week's paper about the fight between the forces of Rabbi Silver and Rabbi Israel Goldstein at the recent convention of the Zionist Organization of America, got left out of the national edition through my inadvertence, so I'm repeating it here with some elaborations, but whereas last week it would have been a national scoop this week, Boris Smolar, Jewish Telegraphic Agency editor-in-chief, tells about it in his column, "Between You and Me."

Of course you all know that Rabbi Silver turned in his resignation sometime ago as chairman of the Zionist Emergency Council, but after a while was prevailed upon to withdraw it. At that time I got a long distance call from New York from some friends of Rabbi Silver asking me to write a piece about him, and explaining that he was planning to go through with his resignation, but I couldn't find out why he was resigning.

It all came out at the convention though. It came out right on the floor of the convention, and quite some time was devoted to it. Rabbi Silver feels that the administration forces, which are those of Rabbi Israel Goldstein,

Jewish Commonwealth itself will take over the functions of the Zionist organization. There were some at the convention who were looking forward to this possibility and who were mentioning Dr. Abba Silver as President of the Jewish Commonwealth.

I don't mean that a boom for Dr. Silver as President was started, but I did hear mention of his name in that connection in one, perhaps overly imaginative conversation.

I report it - because I believe we cannot dismiss these imaginative things. History, as is often said, is stranger than fiction.

Anyway, I am here to report that Dr. Silver was one of the "glamorous" things about the Zionist convention.

As a whole, I do not think that Zionist conventions are quite the things of glamour they were in the old days. Perhaps we cannot expect that they should be. After all honeymoon doesn't last forever.

are trying to thwart him at every turn. No one could tell me why any Zionist, especially the leaders, would try to reward the work of Rabbi Silver, and I knew it was a matter larger than the presidency of the Z.O.A. because Rabbi Silver did not want it anyway.

But it all comes clear with the news in Mr. Smolar's column, that an American, and probably Rabbi Silver at that, would probably succeed Dr. Chaim Weizmann as president of the World Zionist Organization. That would make everything understandable. Here was the old division in the Z.O.A., reminiscent of the time when Louis Lipsky and his forces were ousted from office, so to speak. Now Lipsky is on the side of Rabbi Silver and Rabbi Silver's chances of succeeding Dr. Weizmann depend to some extent on his success in swing U. S. support to a Jewish commonwealth.

Rabbi Silver, to be more specific, charged that the administration members on his Committee always voted as a block against any move that he wanted to make. The compromise worked out gave Rabbi Silver the right to make one more appointment to his committee, and took away this one appointment from the Z.O.A.

In connection with the convention I might mention that although the press was sent out the speech of Pierre Van Paassen that he was alleged to have made at the convention, and no notice ever sent that the speech was not delivered. Mr. Van Paassen left the Zionist convention in high dudgeon, and even cancelled a speech he was to have made for the United Palestine Appeal in Chicago next month.

Mr. Van Paassen was scheduled to make the principal address at the Saturday night session, set for 8:30 p. m. As happens at all Jewish affairs, the speakers preceding him took up their share and every body else's share of time, so that in following Dan Frisch, Judith Epstein, Judge Levinthal and Rabbi Goldstein, it was 11:45 before Mr. Van Paassen was ready to be called on. That was more than he could bear, and he stalked out of the hall and the convention.

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HIGHLIGHTS IN HEADLINES

ZOA Convention Brevities

SEAT AT PEACE TABLE FOR JEWISH PEOPLE DEMANDED BY ZIONIST PRESIDENT

DR. ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN AT ZIONIST CONVENTION ANNOUNCES PLAN FOR SETTLEMENT OF 1,000,000 JEWS IN PALESTINE

Declares That Cost of Resettlement Must Partly Be Financed by United Nations and German Reparation.

PALESTINE TERRORISTS CONDEMNED. ESTABLISHMENT OF JEWISH BRIGADE HAILED

VAN PAASSEN FORSEES PEACE ERA FOR ARABS AND JEWS

Says Palestine Can Become Reservoir for Middle East and Africa

JUDGE LOUIS E. LEVINTHAL DECLARES TIME FOR DECISION HAS PASSED, CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION ON PALESTINE QUESTION

NATIONAL COMMANDER OF JEWISH WAR VETERANS PLEDGES SUPPORT FOR JEWISH COMMONWEALTH

PRESIDENT OF WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION CALLS FOR "NEW PIONEERDOM"

DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN CABLING FROM LONDON ASSERTS: "AMERICAN JEWISH MANPOWER NEEDED FOR JEWISH EMANCIPATION."

LIPSKY EULOGIZES WORLD ZIONIST LEADER Terms Him "Leader of the RETURN"

Convention Observes 70th Birthday of Weizmann

ANTI-ZIONISTS ASSAILED

CONVENTION CALLS FOR "UNDIVIDED AND UNDIMINISHED PALESTINE"

EARLY ADOPTION BY CONGRESS OF JEWISH COMMONWEALTH RESOLUTIONS URGED

RESOLUTIONS VOICING APPRECIATION TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND TO DEWEY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED

CONVENTION APPEALS TO UNITED NATIONS FOR AID IN TRANSFER OF JEWISH SETTLERS TO PALESTINE

\$15,411,696 SPENT FOR PALESTINE COLONIZATION AND IMMIGRATION - IN NINE MONTHS

Expenditures Mark 62 Per Cent Increase Over Last Year

WILLIAM GREEN A.F. OF L. PRESIDENT, CALLS FOR FREE AND INDEPENDENT JEWISH COMMONWEALTH

Palestine Must Be As Free And Independent As Any Other Nation After The War, He Says

Friday, October 27, 1944

B Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council, spokesman for all Zionist parties in America, paid tribute to Mizrahi for its magnificent role in the significant progress which our movement has made in the United States during the past year. This is the hour to marshal our maximum strength so that the age old hopes of our people may finally and fully be realized."

Between Jewish News You and Me

By BORIS SMOLAR

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ZIONIST TALK:

The question of whether Dr. Abba Hillel Silver is destined to become president of the World Zionist Organization is now being widely discussed among leading Zionists in this country . . . It is obvious that if Palestine is proclaimed a Jewish Commonwealth, Dr. Weizmann will become the head of this Commonwealth . . . Many are of the opinion, therefore, that the Zionist movement throughout the world has no better man than Dr. Silver to take the place of Dr. Weizmann in leading the world Zionist movement . . . Though much criticism was voiced against Dr. Silver when the Palestine resolution met with opposition by U. S. military authorities, it is obvious now that this opposition was not broken without Dr. Silver's efforts . . . It is also obvious that the Palestine resolution will now pass both houses of Congress and thus sanction the Zionist demand for a Jewish Commonwealth . . . Dr. Silver is thus emerging as practical fighter Number One for the realization of Zionist aims by the establishment of a Jewish State . . . The strength of Dr. Silver's following was seen at the convention of the Zionist Organization of America which took place last week in Atlantic City . . . An internal fight developed when some of the delegates insisted that Dr. Silver address the convention on Sunday instead of Monday as scheduled in the convention program . . . A conflict broke out which led to a division of the delegates into "Sundayites" and "Mondayites" . . . The special caucus arranged by some of the delegates supporting Dr. Silver was crowded beyond expectation . . . The ZOA convention delegates witnessed a fist fight . . . This had nothing to do with the convention . . . It was a private "hand-to-hand" battle between Menachem Ribakov, editor of the Hebrew weekly *Hadoar*, and Abraham Beigelson, Hebrew poet who is now on the staff of the Jewish Daily *Freiheit*.

C JEWISH AGENCY HAILS ROOSEVELT'S "HISTORIC DECLARATION"

10-27-44

New York (JPS) -- Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, co-chairmen of the American Zionist Emergency Council, received the "sincerest congratulations" of the Executive of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and of the Jewish community of Palestine for President Roosevelt's "historic declaration" of October 15, 1944, favoring the establishment of Palestine as "a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth."

Cabling to Dr. Silver and Dr. Wise from Jerusalem, David Ben Gurion, chairman of the Executive of the Jewish Agency, said,

"Sincerest congratulations of the Executive of the Jewish Agency and of the Jewish community of Palestine for the historic Declaration by your great President favoring unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization and a policy resulting in the establishment of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth. I trust this to be the voice of the American conscience and sense of justice which may soon become the voice of entire civilized humanity. American Zionism deserves well of the Jewish people. I hope you both and all friends will live to see the fulfillment of this declaration."

* * * * *

SILVER FOR JEWISH 'COMMONWEALTH'

→ — **ID**
Backs Old Idea, Rejecting
'Non-Zionist' Formula

(# 40-44)
The term "Jewish Commonwealth" is not a new one, nor is the concept of a free and democratic Jewish state in Palestine a new concept, but because of the misuse of the term "Jewish National Home" by the British Colonial Office we have been compelled to bring back the original term with its original significance, said Rabbi A. H. Silver in an address on "A Free and Democratic Jewish Commonwealth" at the Temple yesterday morning.

Rabbi Silver read the statements

upon to reply to certain assertions with reference to Zionism and Zionist leaders recently made by Joseph M. Frankauer, president of the American Jewish Committee.

"The American Jewish Committee," he said, "has had a long and honorable record in standing for the rights of Jews, but the committee should have stuck to this program, rather than entering the ideological field. Frankauer evolved a formula which he calls non-Zionism. Stripped of its verbiage, this formula calls for the postponement of the entire question of a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth to some nebulous period of the future and deal with the question of immigration on the basis of a project for an international organization

which will secure Jewish immigration. In effect, the distinction between non-Zionism and anti-Zionism is a distinction without a difference.

"The organization of a chapter of the American Jewish Committee in our community would become a focal point of agitation and unfriendly controversy. I ask: Who will be the gainer by it? And what purpose will be served?"

A

STATE DEPARTMENT URGED TO SECURE ESTABLISHMENT OF "COMMISSION ON RESTITUTION" FOR JEWS

ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 29. (JTA) -- The State Department was urged today, in a resolution adopted at the closing session of the national Mizrachi convention, to take the initiative in establishing a commission on Restitution "to survey the amount of loot confiscated by the Nazis from Jews in European countries which they overran." Funds belonging to claimants who can no longer be found should be used for the resettlement of destitute Jews in Palestine, the resolution added.

Emanuel Neumann, director of the Commission on Palestine Surveys, who submitted the resolution, estimated that the Nazis have seized \$8,000,000,000 worth of loot from Jews, and suggested that a "Bank for Rehabilitation and Resettlement of Jewish refugees" be established to use reparations obtained from the Germans to settle in Palestine European Jews who desire to go there.

Other resolutions adopted at the convention, which was attended by 550 delegates, asked the United Nations leaders to induce the German Government to give war prisoner status to Jews in occupied territories; assailed the terror in Palestine, while, at the same time, condemning the deportation by the government of "innocent hostages;" pledged support of the American Jewish Conference and paid tribute to Dr. Abba Hillel Silver for his "dynamic leadership of American Zionism."

It was reported at the conference that the American Mizrachi Organization has sent \$125,000 to Palestine in the past year for the transportation and care of 1,100 Jewish refugee children. The formation of an "American Eretz Israel Corporation" to "foster and encourage trade between the United States and Palestine, and Palestine and its neighboring countries" was announced.

Leon Gellman was re-elected president of the organization. Vice-presidents elected were: Herman Hollander of New York, and Harry Kraft of Boston. Rabbi Max Kirschblum of Brooklyn was named to the newly-created post of executive vice-chairman.