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Clipping scrapbook, 1955-1956.

Silver Doubtful on German Arms

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver sees the year just past as "a relatively good year for the world, almost a whole year of peace."

But he told the congregation at the Temple, where his review of 1954 formed the sermon at the morning service yesterday, that he has grave doubts concerning the rearmament of Germany.

"France has most reluctantly agreed to rearming Germany and its inclusion in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization," he said. "Thus Germany will be rearmed as a bulwark against Russia, and with the approval

of the nation which has most to fear from her.

"Leaders of the world hope Germany will not go militantly aggressive, will not exceed the limitations of personnel and armament imposed. The world's past experience with Germany is thus ignored, the lessons of the past two wars are discounted in the hope that the Nazis or their successors will not come into power again and that the German general staff will not take over.

Princeton Potsdam Agreement

"Politicians and statesmen say that when Germany grows strong again it will remain a docile member of the community. I hope these statesmen are right, but I have my serious doubts. Only the future will tell.

"Only a democratic, disarmed, neutralized and united Germany as envisaged in the Potsdam agreement will keep peace, but

we have a rearmed, militarized, divided Germany. I fear that it is on the rock of a divided Germany that all of our plans are likely to founder."

In speaking of what went before the decision to rearm Germany, Rabbi Silver pointed out that fear of Russia and Soviet communism had been exploited by Hitler and Mussolini both in their domestic drive for power and in their Spanish adventure.

"The Spanish republic was destroyed with the connivance of Great Britain and the other western powers," he said. "This was the prelude to the Second World War."

Lands Book on Spain

Rabbi Silver then read from Claude G. Bowers' book, "My Mission to Spain," which the rabbi called an "amazing book, a startling review of facts that should be known to all people." Bowers was ambassador to Spain during the civil war that ended with Franco as Spain's dictator.

The book, the rabbi said, showed the attack on republican Spain to be part of a plan for the destruction of democracy in Europe and preparation for war.

Under the guise of fighting communism, Germany and Italy were really testing the will of the democracies to resist and the strength of their faith in their own ideals, the rabbi said.

"I'm afraid the same technique is being used to rebuild German military might," he said.

Names McCarthy Threat

Among domestic events of importance the rabbi listed the McCarthy hearings, the McCarthy-Army controversy and the censure of McCarthy.

"The McCarthy hearings showed us how demagogues and would-be dictators operate," he said. "The threat of McCarthy as an individual may have waned, but the menace of McCarthyism is always present. American citizens must be on the alert to guard themselves against such dangers.

"The latter half of 1954 saw a lessening of attacks on our liberties when Americans fought back in church, school and press."

Turns to Church Events

He called the Supreme Court decision for integration of races in schools "one of the most gratifying events of the year and a milestone of our progress to-

ward our ideals."

Toward the end of his sermon the rabbi turned to events of the year that had special interest for his congregation. He pointed out that 1954 was the 300th anniversary of the settlement of the first Jews in North America, that the year marked the rise of Israel's population

to two million and increases in that country's income.

He regretted that the foreign policy of the United States toward Israel had been misunderstood by Arab states, especially when arms were shipped to Iraq without any being shipped to Israel to balance them.

Man of the Week

'Mr. Zionist'

NO MAN better qualifies for the title of "Mr. American Zionist" than the eloquent, able 62-year-old Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, spiritual leader of the famed Temple of Cleveland, Ohio, but to non-Ohioans it must come as a surprise that he is equally well known as a civic leader, a force for social reform and a progressive Republican.

This column can hardly more than hint at his long list of achievements in the cause of good government. A friend of the late Senator Taft and of President Eisenhower, he was



ABBA HILLEL SILVER

respected by President Roosevelt and President Truman for his services to the nation in behalf of wider human welfare legislation for citizens of all faiths and races.

In the depression years and before, he was a pioneer in furthering efforts of local, state and national government to assist the unemployed and to obtain social benefits for the disabled. In this field he has held many important appointive posts.

He has written several books in which the application of Jewish history and ethics to the modern scene, is stressed.

Dr. Silver began his Zionist activities as a boy, on New York's East Side, when he was

president of the Herzl Zion Club, formed in 1904, the year of Herzl's death. Another member was the noted world Zionist leader Emanuel Neumann.

At Cincinnati's Hebrew Union College, he and several other Herzl Clubbers were a stronghold of Zionism in a decidedly anti-Zionist environment, at a time when Reform Judaism was seeking to shun what it regarded as the "alien" spirit of pro-Palestine activity.

Silver, according to Dr. Neumann, looked like anything but a stereotype version of "Zionist"; he lost his East Side accent, he dressed with unusual care and elegance. In fact, he looked like a popular version of an "assimilationist".

Which shows how deceptive appearances can be. He was an ardent Zionist then, as always, sharing the platform with Louis D. Brandeis, his youthful idol. While still in his 20's he addressed a huge rally in Royal Albert Hall in London at the first international Zionist Conference. Other speakers were Lord Balfour, Chaim Weizmann, Max Nordau and Lord Cecil.

In 1934 he headed the United Palestine Appeal and the United Jewish Appeal and in the same year attended the Zionist Congress in Geneva. In 1943, he was persuaded to assume leadership of the Zionist Emergency Council, the new instrument for active political Zionism that helped to achieve the rebirth of Israel.

Always a "controversial" figure even in the ranks of Zionism, he was ever the center of powerful partisanship; people felt strongly about his role in the movement, his opponents were not few. He was president of the Zionist Organization of America when policy debates waxed hot and heavy.

Dr. Silver has strong support from many Zionists inside and outside the country who hope for his return to top leadership in the ranks of American Zionism. He is a man of great learning and power and of a remarkably independent mind.

He has seldom accepted conventional opinions on world or Jewish affairs, and he has been the target of the unthinking on many occasions. He is one of the few American voices, Jewish or non-Jewish, who have recently denounced the rearmament of Germany.

It is difficult to appraise Dr. Silver's contributions both to America and to Israel, especially as they are still being made. Many observers of the American scene predict that his greatest achievements are still in the future.



—Herald Staff Photo

KICKING OFF COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL

... Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, speaker, and Bruce McDaniel

'Life With Dignity' Campaign Theme

\$1,350,000 Drive
Kicked Off by CJA

By AL NEUHARTH

Herald Staff Writer

Life with meaning, hope and dignity for Jewish people everywhere in the world was the theme at the kickoff of Greater Miami's 1955 Combined Jewish Appeal campaign Thursday night.

Some 2,000 CJA volunteer workers and community notables attended the fund drive opening in the Miami Beach Auditorium.

They heard Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland rabbi known as the "Champion of American Jewry," call for them to come to the "altar of re-dedication" and open their hearts to needy Jews at home and in the new state of Israel.

He was the featured speaker at the meeting, which signaled the start of one of South Florida's largest fund-raising drives.

The 1955 Greater Miami CJA goal is \$1,350,000. That represents a little over 1 per cent of the national goal of \$119,521,275.

About half of the money raised locally will be used for welfare work among six Greater Miami Jewish agencies, and some 45

other agencies in this country. The rest will go to the United Jewish Appeal for relief and rehabilitation work in Israel, Europe and the Middle East.

Sam J. Helman, CJA campaign chairman, told the audience he and his all-American team of volunteers will reach the \$1,350,000 goal within 90 days.

A concentrated house-to-house drive, which will end in March, will include every member of the Jewish communities in Greater Miami, Helman said.

The dynamic, thundering Rabbi Silver called on the audience, "to clasp the hands of the Jewish people in Israel."

He likened the situation in Israel today to that in America 300 years ago.

"Your help is upbuilding the state of Israel in this critical hour will represent a crowning achievement of the American Jewish community," he said.

The volunteer workers also heard from Bruce William McDaniel, former director of the United States operations missions in Israel.

McDaniel said Israel is "far more than a haven for refugees. It is an important link in the democratic nations being formed in an area where democracy means so much to the rest of the world."

"If you justify their faith in you, they will more than justify your faith in them," McDaniel said.

He directed the use of more than \$100,000,000 which the United States made available for technical and agricultural development in Israel, and he told the audience that Israel's agricultural progress is very sound economically.

Stanley C. Myers, president of the Greater Miami Jewish Federation, told the audience "our forged unity will lead us to unprecedented achievement in this 1955 campaign."

Myers introduced Mayor Harold Shapiro of Miami Beach and Mayor Abe Aronovitz of Miami. Both offered their support in the CJA fund-raising drive.

ראבא' סילווער באנייט ווארנונג

גען באוואפענען דייטשלאנד

Morning Freiheit

7-5-33

פרייטאג, 5טן יאנואר 1933
פון א. שטראוס

פיליזאפיע, יאנ. 4. — ראבא' אבא
האל סילווער האט אין א רעדע, וואס
ער האט געהאלטן אין אנטווערפן
שארף פארדאמט די היידענאומאפער
נונג פון דייטשלאנד און ער האט גע-
רופן צו קאנפליקטענע צווישן סורח
און סערב אלס דער איינציגער וועג.

וואס קאן פארדיינן א וועלטליכער
סאטיראסט.

דער באוואוסטער ראבא' האט גע-
רעדט אויף דער טעקע: „דאס פאר-
נאמענע יאר 1934.“ גענעריי אן
איבערזיכט איבער די וויכטיגסטע גע-
שעענישן פון פארגאנגענעם יאר,
האט ראבא' סילווער דערקלערט, אז
איינע פון די ליכטיגסטע סאמענטן
פון דעם יאר 1934, איז געווען דאס
אפטייעלן די סלחפה אין אינדיא-
כינע.

די אפטייטונג אין פראנצויזישן
פארלאמענט צו באוואפענען דייטש-

לאנד, כאטש מיט א נישטער פער-
הייט, האט געוואלט ראבא' סילווער,
אין געווען איינע פון די פרויערדי-
סטע עפיווארן פון לעצטן יאר.
אין זיין „סידראס“, וואס איז גע-
ווען געווינדעט דעם נייצער, האט
ראבא' סילווער זיך זייער גיך פאר-
נעמעלט אויף דער נעמל פון א
קריגספייאניער דייטשלאנד.
מיט דעם פארזוך צו באוואפענען

דייטשלאנד, האט אנגעהויבן ראבא'
סילווער, מוריס זיך איבער דאס
פרויערדיגע פאפול פון יענע צייטן,
ווען מען האט געוואלט צו שרייבן די
וועלט מיט דער „רויסער נעמל“
און אן מען האט געוואלט די דאזיג
ניכטענעסטיגע נעמל צו שטארק
דעם פאפול און נאציזם.

די פאריכטונג פון דער דעמאקרא-
טישער פאליטישער-גרונג אין שפאניע
האט געוואלט ראבא' סילווער, „אין
געווען דער דעוולאפמענט פון דעם גע-
שעעניש ווען דער „רויסער נעמל“,
צו באשטעטיגן זיינע באוואוסט-
נען, האט ראבא' סילווער געבראכט

אויסגעווארן פון א בוך, וואס דער גע-
ווענער אסטרונומעט אסטאנאמער
אין שפאניע אין יענע צייט דער
פלאנעט דאסער, באווערט האט אנגע-
שריבן. אין דער צייט, וואס דער
פראנצויזישער-גרונג, האט געוואלט דער
בא' סילווער, האט אריינגעבראכט
גרויסע וואסערן געווען פון היינט
לעצטע דייטשלאנד און סאטיראס-
טישעליכע האבן געלאנד, פראנצויזיש
און אסטרונומעט דערקלערט אן עסבאר
נא געווען דער „אינאליסטישער גע-
נייטונג פון שפאניע און די פארטיי-
דיגער פון דער דעמאקראטישער גע-
פאפול האבן גיט געקראכן קיין גע-
ווער אויף צו פאריידיגן זיך געווען
די פאליטישע אנגרייפער.

פארוואס זיך אויסן בוך פון
דער „באווערט, האט ראבא' סילווער
אנגעוויזן, אז אין שפאניע האבן די
פאליטישע סחלים אויסגעפרייבט
זייער וואסן פון וועלכן עס איז שפע-
טער אנגעקומען די צווייטע וועלט-
סלחמה, וואו דעם סילווער אידן און
סילווערן סענטען פון גערעדט פלע-
טער זיינען אויסגעקומען.

דערניין ווען דעם האבן ענין,
האט ראבא' סילווער געוואלט, אז
די פאליטישע עלעמענטן געווען
אויסן די וועלטע סענאט, זיי רופן
ארויס דעם געשעעניש „רויסער גע-
מאל“, כדי צו באוואפענען דייטש-
לאנד, אבער א באוואפענט דייטש-
לאנד אונטער דער אנהייבונג פון
היסטארישע גענעראלן וועט אבער
פארטיילען קיין צו א נייטער פער-
סאטיראסט פאר דער סענטענאליזם.

כלום א דעמאקראטישער פאר-
אייניגטע דייטשלאנד, באווערט אויס-
פארדאמט אסטאנא, האט געוואלט
ראבא' סילווער, קאן פירן צו א דער
סאטיראטישער דייטשלאנד און צו
דער פאליטישער פון וועלטליכע.

ראבא' סילווער האט זיך אין זיין
רעדע אויך אנגעטאטלט אויף דער
סלחמה פון סענאטריזם, דערניין ווער
נען דעם, האט געוואלט ראבא' סיל-
ווער, עס איז אמת, אז אסטאנאס

אלעין האט געליסן א נידעריגער
וויכטיגקייט, וואס דער סענאט האט אים
פארדאמט, אבער דאס סיהם בשום
אופן גיט, אז סענאטריזם איז שוין
מיט, סענאטריזם, האט ער גע-
וואלט, איז גאך אלץ א נעמל און
אז דאס פאלק וועט פון נאכפער
פארשטאנדיקן די וואכנאמאסטיג, כדי צו
באשיצן די דעמאקראטישע אינסטי-
טוציעס פון לאנד.

דער נייטטיגער פירער פון אנטלי-
סענאט האט אויך גערעדט מיט גרויס
עצמן ווען דעם, וואס די לענדער
פון דער ערשטיגער ליגע ווערן באר-
וואסנט, דער פאסט, וואס די דא-
זיג לענדער קיינ וואסן, האט ער
געוואלט, איז געווען באזויגן, אז זיי
האבן די שטיצע פון סענאטריזם-
סענט.

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**ראבאי סילווערס נייער ארויסטריט
גענו באוואפענען מערב דייטשלאנד**

דער ברייט-באוואוסטער ראבאי אין ציוניסטישער פירער, הלל סילווער, איז לעצטן שבת ארויסגעפארען אין זיין פעספאל אין קליוולאנד מיט א רעדע, אין וועלכער ער האט אנטדעקענען א סך הכל פון די היסטארישע אנטוויקלונגען אינם פארנאמענען יאר. ער האט בא- צייכנט די גומהייטען אין פראנצויזישן פארלאמענט פאר די אפמאכן צו באוואפענען מערב-דייטשלאנד — אלס די פרויעריגסטע פאסירונג פון פאריגן יאר.

ראבאי סילווער האט אנטדעקט פארעם, אז די אפשטימונג אין דורכגענומענען מיט א נישטיגער סערהייט פון די וואס האבן געשטימט — א סינדערהייט פון גאנצן פארלאמענט. דאס ווייזט, אז דאס פראג- ציווישע פאלק איז גענו געבן געווען די, וואס האבן זיך געכאפן אין בלוס פון אויפיל פעלקער, צווישן זיי וועט סיליאן אידן.

אנטשטאט באוואפענען מערב-דייטשלאנד, — האט דערקלערט ראבאי סילווער — דאך דורכגעפירט ווערן דער פאטענטאלער אפמאך, וואס איז געשלאסן געווארן כאלד נאך דער צווייטער וועלט-מלחמה. לויט אפידעס אפמאך טאר נישט דערלאזט ווערן נישט צו קיין ווידער- געבורט פון מיליטאריזם אין דייטשלאנד און נישט צו קיין ווידערגעבורט פון נאציזם. פארנעמט מען זיך אבער אויפן וועג פון אויפלעבן א נייעם מיליטאריזם אין מערב-דייטשלאנד, טייגט עס גלייכצייטיג עפענען מיר און מיינע פארן נאציזם — מיט אלע געפארן, וואס אפידעס סכה פראנט פאר דער גאנצער מענטשהייט און פאר אידן ספעציעל.

דער באריסטער ראבאי האט אויפגעטישט די געשיכטע פון דער דעמאקראטישער שפאניע, האט איז דערשיקט געווארן דורכן בלוסינג איבערפאל פון פראנקא, דעם משרת פון היטלערן און סאטאלינין. די סערביע-וועלט האט דעמאלט זיך געלאזט פארפירן דורכן געשריי פון די פאשיסטן וועגן א „רויסער געפארן“. מ'האט דערקלערט א פארבאט אויפן ארויספיר פון געווער צו דער געזעצלעכער רעגירונג פון שפאניע, בעת היטלער און סאטאליני האבן באוואפנט פראנקאס באנדעס. איצט שרייען דא, וואס ווילן א נייע מלחמה, דעם וועלכן געשריי וועגן א „רויסער געפארן“. די וועלט ווערט געשלעפט צום אפגורע פון אנטפערונג. א באוואפנטע מערב-דייטשלאנד וועט זיין דער גרעסטער שטחים אין אפידעס ריכטונג פון א נייער וועלט-מלחמה.

דער ארויסטריט פון ראבאי סילווער איז נאך א סעקסונע שטיק אינם כאר פון די, וואס לאז זיך נישט פארמוסלען פון די גאנלענדס און קורטעמענט, די מעקארטיס און אנדערע, ביי וועמען עס בייסן זיך די הענט, אז די דייטש-אמאטישע פארבינדונגען זייען פארוועסן-פארבאנד און מיט די פאלקס-דעמאקראטיעס אין סודא-איראפע וואלן איבער געריסן ווערן און אז ס'וואל געשריבן ווערן צו א פונקט, ווען א דייטש וועלט-מלחמה וואל ווערן אומפארשיידלעך. וואל נאך אידישע פירער זיך ארויסוואגן! די שטימען פאר פירן, פאר קאעקוויסטעניז, פאר דער אפטימונג פונם פאטענטאלער אפמאך — דארפן ווערן די שטימען פון גאנצן פאלק!

Senior Key Winners Honored; Rabbi Silver Addresses School

Last Wednesday a thousand excited spectators thronged Intellectual Arena to witness the annual Golden Grades tournament. This year saw 29 champions crowned as they knocked out their opponents in the fields of language, math, science, and social studies, for seven straight rounds. To these champions, who achieved a 4.5 average scholastically from the first semester of ninth grade through the first semester of their senior year, Dr. Roswell Lowry, president of the Shaker Dad's Club, awarded the gold scholarship keys.

The principal speaker of the day was Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, spiritual leader of The Temple on Ansel Road, who was also honored by delivering a prayer at the inauguration of President Eisenhower. Rabbi Silver spoke on "Scholarship in a Free Society." Included in the program were two musical solos, one by contralto Judith Molnar, and the other by Eugene Broth, violinist. Mr. Rupp supplemented the program with a few appropriate remarks.

Scholarship keys have been awarded to the following brain boxers: Marcia Allen, Larry Aurbach, Nancy Barnett, Elizabeth Deutsch, Edith Fellinger, Peter Garson, Albert Glickman, Morion Glickman, Richard Guttman, William Harrison, Bruce Havighurst, Harlene Henry, Barbara Higgins, Norman Jacobs, Nancy Klopfer, Susan Lowry, Ruth Perry, Shirley Pimlott, Tom Piwonka, Evelyn



Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver

Ramsdell, Jerry Rardin, Harold Richman, Richard Schwartz, Ann Sharby, Jim Somborg, Matt Von Basyer, Barbara Ward, Nina Weston and Judy White.

The Shakerite

an expression of student opinion

24th Year, No. 8

Shaker Heights High School, Shaker Heights, Ohio

February 18, 1955

2/23/55

DR. SILVER FORESEES EXPANSION OF JEWISH LIFE IN UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Feb. 22. (JTA) -- An optimistic view of the future of American Jewry was expressed here last night by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, noted Zionist leader, addressing 2,000 persons at a meeting at Hunter College arranged by the American Zionist Council on the occasion of the American Jewish Tercentenary celebration.

"Given peace and economic stability," Dr. Silver said, "the American Jewish community will move forward and develop. It will expand its cultural and religious life and institutions and will make worthy contributions to the total life of America and world Jewry.

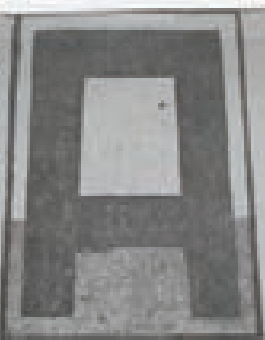
"The American Jewish community of tomorrow will, in the main, be what American Jews will make it. External pressure may from time to time be massive, but the internal motivations will be decisive. It should be remembered that always it was not external compulsion or any historic dialectics which kept the Jewish people alive, but fierce, stiff-necked voluntarism.

"Given devoted and well-informed leadership and adequate religious training of our youth, we may look to the future of the American Jewish community, barring disastrous revolutionary changes in the structure of American government and society, with a good measure of confident hope," Dr. Silver stated.

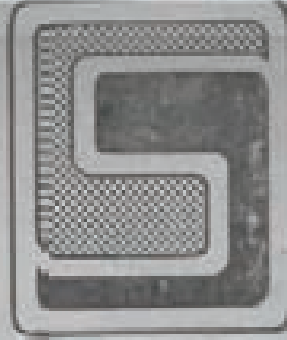
The Zionist leader emphasized that "the guiding principle should be maximal participation in American life and maximal devotion to its progress and security, along with maximal interest in and support of Israel." He lauded American Jewry's contributions to the creation of the Jewish State. "The great political victories which culminated in the decision of the United Nations, and in the recognition of the State of Israel by the American Government, were due in a very large measure to the activities of the American Jewish community," he stressed.

American Zionists, Dr. Silver declared, should "most decidedly oppose" positions taken by the U. S. Government which "appear to us to be unsound, unjust or ill-advised." At the same time he cautioned against interpreting "all actions of which we do not approve as stemming from ill-will or malice."

Asserting that "we should not accept or concur in any foreign policy of our Government, whether in relation to Israel or for that matter to any other country, which does not appear to us to be just and good for the American people," Dr. Silver added: "But when we criticize our government for wrong policies toward Israel, we should never lose sight of the basically friendly and cooperative attitude which has persisted through many decades."



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PROGRAM SET FOR JUDAISM DAY

RELIGIOUS FESTIVAL SERIES

Rabbi Silver Is Featured Speaker At Tues. Tercentenary Celebration

More than 3,000 military personnel and civilian guests from several New Jersey and Pennsylvania communities are expected to participate in the "Judaism Day" observance here March 1 at the Sports Arena, Chaplain (Maj.) Herman Dicker announced. The program will begin at 7:30 p.m.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, renowned author, statesman and rabbi of the Temple in Cleveland, Ohio, largest liberal Jewish congregation in the U.S., will be featured speaker. As foremost American spokesman of Zionism, Dr. Silver led the United Nations effort for the State of Israel, made a prayer at President Eisenhower's inauguration, and was selected by Life magazine as one of the nation's leading ministers.

Judaism Day is one of three "days" honored annually by the major faiths on post. A Catholic ceremony was held last December and the Protestants will meet this fall. The Jewish celebration is not a calendar holiday, Chaplain Dicker, post Jewish chaplain, said.

"We will review the history, traditions and meaning of our faith and how they apply during these troubled times." Also, the observance has added significance this year, since it falls during the tercentenary anniversary of the first settlement of Jews in this country.

Col. Harry D. Henschel, chairman of the Armed Services division of the National Jewish Welfare Board, will deliver a special message from the national office. The NJWB has provided religious and social facilities for the troops in the past.

The Sports Arena will be used for the ceremony with a 200 by 30-foot backdrop built for the occasion. It will dramatize the religious theme, having a 22-foot Star of David on one corner and a six-foot mural painting in the center.

The invocation will be read by Chaplain (Col.) Irah Bartholomew, post chaplain. Psalm will be read by Chaplain (Maj.) Max Dine, while Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Edward J. Burns will read the closing benediction.

Center will be the Reverend Marshall Glazer of Temple Har Sinai, Trenton. Other cities represented by delegations will be Atlantic City, Tampa River, Camden, Newark, and Philadelphia.

Men of all faiths assisted in the Judaism Day preparations. Special music was orchestrated by CWO E. R. Durant, bandmaster of the 173rd Army Band. Pvt. Eugene Greenberg will present Jewish tradition in words and music with a cantata he wrote for the Jewish chapel choir.

Judaism Day and the Catholic and Protestant observances planned for the year are part of a program of religious emphasis instituted by Maj. Gen. U. R. Ryan, commanding general. With the general's guidance and cooperation of his staff and regional commanders, the religious work of the chaplains has taken on more significance at Fort Dix.



ABBA H. SILVER
Guest Speaker

3,000 ATTEND "JUDAISM DAY" AT FORT DIX ARMY POST

FORT DIX, N. J., March 1. (JTA) -- More than 3,000 Jewish soldiers and civilian guests attended "Judaism Day" exercises here today in the largest program of its type ever presented on an Army installation in the United States. The "day," one of three-the other two were assigned to the Catholics and the Protestants-featured religious observances and a review of the history, traditions and meaning of the Jewish faith.

The featured speaker at the exercises was Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver. Major Herman Dicker, senior Jewish Chaplain at the post, spoke on the religious significance of Judaism, and Col. Harry D. Henschel, chairman of the Armed Services Division of the National Jewish Welfare Board, delivered a message from the JWB. The affair was sponsored by the Jewish chaplains at Fort Dix and the JWB.

JTA 3/2/55



Brig. Gen. John W. Harmony greets Rabbi Silver upon his arrival



Rabbi A. H. Silver delivers main address

3,000 Attend First Dix Judaism Day Celebration

A near capacity crowd of 3,000 soldiers and civilian guests heard the famed Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver at Fort Dix' first annual Judaism Day celebration.

"... Our (United States) strength is in our religious faith and our religious loyalties," the spiritual leader of The Temple in Cleveland, Ohio, told the audience gathered to pay homage to the Jewish faith. "The religious traditions of both Jew and Christian trace back to the Bible," Rabbi Silver declared, adding, "It is the Bible which inspired the founding fathers of this republic. As long as we remain true to our great religious loyalties, our country is secure."

The Jewish author-statesman had noted earlier, "The deadliest foe of Democracy is not Sovietism but poverty. There need be no poverty in our land. With intelligent management, we can produce abundance for all, without expropriating the possessions of any."

The observance was one of three to be honored annually by the major faiths here. It was planned under a program of religious emphasis instituted at Fort Dix last year. The National Jewish Welfare

Board co-sponsored the celebration jointly with the post chaplain here.

Brig. Gen. John W. Harmony, commanding general, extended an official welcome to Rabbi Silver and the audience in one of his first public appearances after taking command. Greetings from the national office were given by Col. Harry D. Henshel, chairman of the JWB armed Services committee in New York City. Music was provided by the 173rd Army Band, under the baton of CWO B. H. Durant.

Although the observance fell during the Tercentenary Year (the 300th anniversary of the first settlement of Jewish people in the United States) and National Brotherhood Week, the "Day" did not commemorate a special Jewish calendar or national holiday.

Program coordinator Maj. Herman Dicker, senior Jewish chaplain, pointed out that the meeting was designed to illustrate graphically the importance and scope of religion in daily living and to rejuvenate spiritually the Jewish servicemen and women stationed here. (Signal Photos).



Rabbi Silver dines at Co. 1, 364 Inf. Regt., mess hall

Der philosophisch angehauchte Rabbiner hat neben seinem erfolgreichen Leben als Seelsorger noch ein Traumleben. Er dünkt sich als Staatsmann und Diplomat und in seinen Träumereien lebt er neben Eisenhower, Churchill, Dulles, Eden und Adenauer auf dem internationalen Niveau, weil er in Wirklichkeit auf dem ganz bescheidenen baskischen Niveau sich bewegt. „Schuster bleib bei deinem Leisten“ sagt ein gutes deutsches Sprichwort. Vor einigen wenigen Jahren ging der Rabbiner nach Israel und wollte die israelische Regierung kommandieren und in ihrem Namen auf internationalen Versammlungen sprechen. Als er von seinen eigenen Rasse- und Glaubensgenossen kurz und bündig abgewiesen wurde, kam er zurück nach Cleveland als ein enttäuschter und frustrierter Mann. Das heutige Deutschland und die heutigen Deutschen für die Taten eines Hitlers verantwortlich zu machen wäre geradezu widersinnig wie den guten Rabbiner Silver als einen Polygamist zu bezichtigen, weil sein Urahn und Glaubensgenosse König Salomon einen Harem hatte. Tempora mutantur. Varum versucht der sonst intelligente Rabbiner nicht sich der Neuzeit anzupassen? Letzten Endes, ob man will oder nicht, Deutschland ist der Schlüssel zu Europas Befreiung, Reorganisation und Fortschritt.

Jewish Tercententary Group Announces Plans

Plans have been announced for Cleveland's major event in the national celebration of the Jewish Tercentenary, set for March 23 in Public Music Hall.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple will be the speaker. A program feature will be the world premiere of a cantata, "The Golden Door: A Mosaic," by Norman Corwin of New York and music by Maurice Goldman, Cleveland composer-conductor.

The program is sponsored by the local tercentenary committee, of which Irving S. Kane is chairman, and will climax the tercentenary year in a celebration endorsed by all Cleveland Jewish organizations. Lawrence H. Williams is planning committee chairman.

DR. SILVER TO SPEAK

DAYTON, O., Feb. 26—Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, spiritual leader of the largest liberal Jewish congregation in the nation, will help this city celebrate the American Jewish tercentenary Sunday, March 2. He will speak at a community dinner meeting in the Biltmore Hotel here.



February 1930

The new 250-bed, million dollar Marine Hospital was nearing completion and was announced to be ready for occupancy in a few minutes.

Cleveland City Council passed a resolution permitting the training of negro physicians and nurses at City Hospital. The resolution was approved by the City Law Director, Harold H. Burton and the Director of Welfare, Dudley S. Bloom.

Dr. V. C. Rowland, newly elected Academy President, was elected a member of the Board of Trustees of the Welfare Federation.

The death of Dr. C. A. Hamann shocked the Academy membership. The Bulletin devoted a full page as tribute to his memory and everlasting contributions to Cleveland medicine.

Dr. Frederick C. Waite wrote a fascinating article about his great, great uncle, Moses Thompson, the first physician to settle in The Western Reserve. Practicing out of Hudson, Ohio, beginning in 1801, he was the nearest physician to the Village of Cleveland, some 25 miles away. His practice covered a radius of 50 miles.

Editorially, The Bulletin commended Rabbi A. H. Silver for his sermon on "Healing by Faith and Miracles." The following quotation was made: "Whenever investigation is made of the maladies which yield to faith cures, it is found that in almost every instance they are not organic but functional . . . An overpowering suggestion or the dynamic impulse of a new hope will release the tension which has stultified up the life of the individual and will restore him to health."

H. D. Pocock, Jr., M.D.



ד.ר. אבא חלל פילשער
2 מארטאסעו טויט אין
אײפרייסעו פון א
טובמאדעו

כאן פראגנאטאט פאר 21 יאר.
 פרעסן. — לויז א באליבט מיט
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 דעם ווייטן האנדלען מיט.
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 פערט.
 האט אסאך פון אן איראכט סאכ
 סאכין האט זיך באהאנדעלט
 וועלט איראכט דער האנדלען
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 סטראטאגיס פאר ווייטן
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 פאר ווייטן האנדלען נעמט
 דעם אין א האנדלען.
 דעם האט דער ווייטער נעמט
 ווייטער פאר פערט אין אסאך
 וועלט פאר ווייטן

Jewish Groups Here to Mark 300 Years

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple will give the address at the major Cleveland event climaxing the celebration of the 300th year of Jewish life in the United States Mar. 23 in the Music Hall.

Announcement of plans was made by Lawrence H. Williams, chairman of the city committee, who said Rabbi Silver was an associate chairman of both the national tercentenary committee and Cleveland group.

The program will include the premiere performance of a cantata, "The Golden Door: A Mosaic," written by Norman Corwin with music by Maurice Goldman. Mark Feder, director of the Jewish Community Centers of Cleveland, will direct the production.

The tercentenary event is sponsored by the Tercentenary Committee of the Jewish Community Federation in co-operation with the Jewish Community Centers.

Among those adding in plans for the celebration are: Sam Abrams, Ann Koblitx, Leo Weidenthal, David R. Wahl, Edward Braverman, Robert Silverman, Louis Hoffman, Howard Wertheimer, Raymond Wertheimer, Raymond Freiler, Ralph Wertheimer, Mrs. Ezra Shapiro, Mrs. Leo Greenberger, Mrs. Theodore Levine, Cantor Saul Meisels, Mrs. David Apple and many others.

GAINS FOR U. S. JEWS FORECAST BY SILVER

With peace and economic stability, the American Jewish community can move forward and develop. Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland said last night.

The veteran Jewish leader spoke to 2,000 persons at a meeting sponsored by the American Jewish Thirteenth Annual Hunger Strike Assembly Hall, Park Avenue and Sixty-ninth Street. The meeting was conducted by the American Zionist Council, which represents all the Zionist organizations in the country. David Silver was formerly chairman of the council and of the American Section, Jewish Agency for Palestine, and former president of the Zionist Organization of America.

Discussing the future of American Jewish communal life, Dr. Silver said that the guiding principle should be maximum participation in American life and maximum devotion to its progress and security, along with maximum interest in and support of Israel.

Dr. Givens predicted that the American Jewish community would expand its cultural and religious life, its institutions and would make major contributions to the life of Jews in America and the world.

"Given devoted and well-informed leadership and adequate religious training of our youth," he said, "we may look to the future of the American Jewish community, barring disastrous revolutionary changes in the structure of American government and society, with a good measure of confidence."

Nabbs Irving Miller, chairman of the council, who presided, read a congratulatory message from Mayor Wagner.

Jewish Life Mar. 1950 What To Do

The fears of the Jewish people and of the peoples of the world have a real basis. It is therefore time that the Jewish people and their organizations heed the call of Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, who is crying for peace like a prophet in the wilderness. In his year-end sermon in The Temple in Cleveland, Rabbi Silver once again affirmed that "Only a democratic, disarmed, neutralized and united Germany, as envisaged in the Potsdam agreement, will keep peace." Since the leadership of Jewish organized life has largely suppressed discussion of this vital issue, it is high time that the members of Jewish organizations have a say in the deciding policy on this all-important issue. The masses of Jews must have the opportunity to discuss the crucial question of West German rearmament and participate in decisions regarding it. The demand for discussion of the issue needs to be made throughout Jewish organized life.

The Jewish masses have the right to make their voice heard on this issue when the Senate considers ratification of the Paris agreements. To this end, both individuals and organizations can demand that the Senate Foreign Relations Committee hold open hearings on the Paris agreements and that as many representatives of the people as possible be permitted to present their viewpoint at the hearings. The interests of the Jewish people as well as the American people as a whole dictate that the greatest number of such representatives speak for their organizations at these hearings.

Fairless to Hear Rabbi Silver

The National Conference of Christians and Jews have Benjamin B. Baillet-Latrou, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, as a dinner guest on April 6 in the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland will deliver the main address.

Rabbi Silver Challenges Toynbee as Anti-Jewish

Arnold J. Toynbee, English historian, was accused of anti-Jewish bias and of slanting the story of history to fit his own preconceived hunches, in a sermon by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver yesterday.

The spiritual leader of the Temple, long recognized as the leader of American Zionists, charged Toynbee not only with ignoring important facts about the state of Israel but challenged the British's competency to write world history.

He asserted Toynbee's monumental "Study of History" was permeated with the author's own political notions, including his "pet theory that nationalistic feelings are all wrong."

Yet, Rabbi Silver declared, "Toynbee seems to think nationalism is all right where England is concerned. It's just wrong with the countries he doesn't like."

The rabbi condemned Toynbee's statement that Israel's "persecution" of 700,000 Arabs (a reference to the Palestinian Arab refugees) was worse than

Nazi Germany's extermination of more than 6,000,000 Jews.

The comparison is beneath contempt, Silver asserted.

Alluding to Toynbee's assertion that Israel was created "through force of arms," Rabbi Silver charged the historian completely ignored the fact that both the United Nations and world opinion had approved the formation of the Jewish national state.

The rabbi said Toynbee neglected to point out that the Arab refugees were refugees largely by their own choice, that "hundreds of thousands of Arabs chose to remain in Israel and are now full-fledged Israeli citizens."

"The plain fact of the matter," Rabbi Silver concluded, "is that Mr. Arnold Toynbee is just annoyed because the Jews have not acted the way he thinks they should have—that, despite all persecution and tyranny, they have remained Jews."

SILVER ATTACKS ARMING OF ARABS

Rabbi Denounces Near East Policy of U. S.

BY MARC D. GLASSER

United States policy in the Near East was vigorously denounced as "blundering" and "unsound" yesterday by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, spokesman for Zionism, in his sermon at the Temple.

He emphasized that he thought the American path in the Israeli area was not that of statehood or peace—but one that seemed to reward war-hungry Arabs by arming them while punishing Israel by isolating her.

Sending arms to Arab nations to buy their allegiance against Communism can lead only to a heightening of tensions in the Near East with no assurance that the Arabs will be on our side, he said.

Would Halt Arms

The rabbi offered three points to aid in the solution of Near East problems. They were:

STOP SENDING ARMS to any country in that part of the world until peace is firmly established there.

DO NOT SUPPORT a regional defense pact that excludes Israel since such a pact is plainly hostile and would be so regarded by Israelis.

REAFFIRM the United States' resolve to stand by the tripartite agreement.

Says U. S. Blundered

Our government blundered, Dr. Silver said, when it set out to arm the Near East as a bulwark against Sovietism without first assuring itself that these weapons would not be used in war against Israel.

Dr. Silver prefaced his attack on government policies with the assertion that "our own country has sought to be sincerely helpful, but its approach to the problem is not always wise."

"I have never charged malice to the government," he said. "It reflects the American people, who have always been friendly to Israel. While our policy may be fluctuating, both parties have acted decisively in behalf of Israel on important issues."

He touched on the recent Turkey-Iraq pact which, he said, had been engineered by America in an attempt to break the united front of the Arab League.

Cites Egypt's Hostility

This, he remarked, had added fuel to Egyptian hostility since it drove the Egyptians to reassert leadership among Arabs with acts of aggression on Israel.

The latest border incident with Egypt, the rabbi said, was an isolated episode that was part of a larger problem which quasimilitary authorities cannot solve.

"Unless the roots of the problems are looked for, the issues will remain unresolved and incidents will break out with increasing violence from time to time," he said.

A United Nations study of the evidence followed by a formal condemnation of the recent Egyptian incident will accomplish little, he said.

Sees Israel Isolated

Dr. Silver added that between September, 1954, and February, 1955, Egypt had been condemned 27 times for attacks, murder and plunder and that repeated warnings had had no effect on her.

It was in the courting of such Arabian countries that America set up the defense ring which excluded Israel and isolated her in the Near East, he said.

"Basically Israel is not opposed to the plan, but for the life of them its leaders cannot see why their land—the most western, democratic and friendly country toward America—should be left out," he said.

The rabbi concluded that, despite all "the goodwill in America, mistakes in foreign policy have been made. But, he said, where goodwill prevails, mistakes can be corrected."

Rabbi Silver Sees World On March

Cites Social Welfare Advance At Jewish Tercentenary Vete

By BILL HEIN

Investigate what you can

Celebrating the American Jewish Tercentenary last night Dr. Silver's Jews were told they're living in a "great age" which is leading to the elimination of war, poverty and racial injustice.

The promise was made by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, rabbi of the Temple in Cleveland and world-wide Jewish leader, to a group of nearly 200 persons attending the 300th anniversary dinner meeting at the Baltimore hotel.

The program also included the 12th annual report of the local Jewish Community council. Highlight was the announcement that a study will be made to determine what kind of building is needed here to meet the Jews' recreational and educational needs.

Advancement Seen

Rabbi Silver rejected the popular idea that this is a materialistic age, lacking ideals and drifting to disaster.

"In terms of social welfare—of human advancement—this is a great age," he said.

He cited evidence of the "moral forward thrust of man" and of a "radical new integration of humanity and a profound advance in social evolution."

"Much is being done in this generation to raise the standards of the common man than was done in any five generations in the past," Rabbi Silver said. "Never have submerged peoples risen as now to achieve freedom and independence."

"American Age"

He said man will continue to overcome the tyranny of his fellow men, just as he has conquered the forces of nature.

"The remaining dictatorships cannot win," he said. "Station, action, militarism and imperialism represent the worst wreckage of the past."

During the next century—the "American age"—the Jewish community in this country will continue to grow and make worthy contributions, Rabbi Silver said.

However, he warned the Jews against an "unconscious drift" away from their heritage. An "unconscious drift" is not just a drift, he said.

During their first 200 years here, Jews made their most "momentous" contribution by helping to fashion the basic traditions and institutions of this country, Rabbi Silver said.

Efforts Cited

Other accomplishments of which they can be proud are their institutions of philanthropy and social service, their concern for Jews in other lands and their share in rebuilding Israel.

In his annual message, Ralph N. Koppelman, president of the Jewish Community council, said, "One of our great objectives and needs now is to build the building of a Jewish community center and adequate facilities for our continuously growing school."

The study will be the first step in achieving this long-range goal.

A Red Feather agency, the council coordinates its efforts affecting the Jewish community. It carries on its work in four divisions—family service, community activities, social campaign and community relations.

The annual report showed last year 192 individuals or families received help through family service. More than 2,000 persons of all ages participated each month in the social, recreational and cultural activities planned by the activities division. The fund netted \$249,287 for numerous Jewish agencies.

Rabbi Calls Non-Existence Alternative to Coexistence

By JACK PAGE

Minneapolis Tribune Staff Writer

A world split by rival political ideas must find a way of adjusting its differences today just as it did following the bloody wars over religious differences in the 17th century.

Rabbi Abba H. Silver said yesterday.

The world faces two alternatives today, he said—coexistence or total extinction.

Rabbi Silver of Cleveland, Ohio, spiritual leader of the largest Jewish congregation in the United States, spoke last night at the Northwest Builders show in Minneapolis auditorium.

It is clear, he said, that division between East and West cannot be decided on the battle field with both sides having the "globe-destroying power" of the atom bomb.

The 17th century was a similar period, he said, when Europe was torn by religious wars.

"It was found necessary to work out ways of toleration and coexistence, leaving the ideologies to take care of themselves," he said. "No religion abandoned its position, but somehow ways were found for them to live together."

We are living in a "truly great age" today, Dr. Silver said. And it is a great age not only because of advances in science and technology.

Of greater importance, he believes, are signs of social progress such as these:

Much is being done to im-



AT ART RECEPTION—Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver (left) chats with William M. Milliken, Museum of Art director, and Mrs. Silver at the private showing of the "Fine Arts Exhibit" of the American Jewish Tercentenary at the Museum.

סילווער אפעלידט צו גרויסמאכטען און יידען פאר ישראל-ארבישען שלום

The Day 4-2-55
8 מארץ 1955 צו די גרויסמאכטען

און צו דער יידען צו מאכען אן אויס-
ריכטיגע אנטווערונג. כדי צו דער
גרויסען שלום צווישען ישראל און
אראבישע לענדער און צו פארוויכע-
רען די מעריטאריעלע גאנצקייט פון
מדינת ישראל. די מעסטונג פון דער
מאקראסיע אין גאנצען מורח, איז
געבטען געמאכט געווארען דורך
דעם גרויסען ציון פירער ראבוי אבא
הלל סילווער אויף דער עמענונג פון
„יוניטעד דזשואיש אפיל“ קאסי-
פערן אין די בראנקס.

העכער 400 פראמינענטע ביי-
שטייערער צו די קאמפעינים פון
„יוניטעד דזשואיש אפיל“ האבען
זיך גאטיוויליגט אין דעם פיינערלי-
כען קאמפעיין דינער, וואס איז אפי-
געהאלטען געווארען אין קאנגאס
פלאזש האטעל. דער דינער, וואס איז
געגעבען געווארען לכבוד דעם רא-
בינאס פון בראנקס בארא, איז דורך
מיט אן אויסערגעוויינליכען ערמאל-
און עס איז געשאפען געווארען די
סומע פון 270,000 דאלאר.
אויסער ראבוי אבא הלל סילווער

זענען מיט דערעם אויך ארויסגע-
פראפען קאנגרעסמאן טשארלס
מאקלי, מיטער ת. בראנט, טשער
מאן פון „אפיל“ קאמפעיין אין די
בראנקס; דעיוויד מאסקאוויץ, דר
נער טיערסאן; ריכטער בענדזשע-
מין ראבין, ריכטער מאריס ע. פאפער;
מאך און דער גענעראלטישערמאן
פון „יוניטעד דזשואיש אפיל“,
דזשעק ד. ווילער.

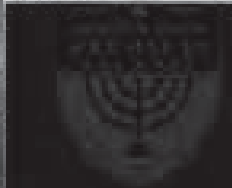
ראבוי סילווער האט אין זיין
רעדע זיך אפגעשטעלט אויף די
לעצטע פארהאנדלונגען פון יידען
סעלורויסי קאונסיל און אויסגע-
פירט, אז דאס פאראורטיילען ישי-
ראל פאר די עזה געטענדישען וועט
באין אופן נישט גיטראגען צו דער
לייזונג פון דער לאגע אין גאנצען
מורח.

די הויפט סיבה פון דער שפא-
נונג — האט ראבוי סילווער אויך
טערנעסטרעכען — איז דער פאקט,
וואס די אראבישע מלוכות ווילען
נישט שליסען קיין שלום מיט ישי-
ראל און דער עיר, וואס די גרויס-
מאכטען און די יידען געבען נישט
קיין אנטשלאסענע שריט, כדי איר
בערעצייגען די אראבישע מלוכות,
אז זייערע קראנקעלעכע מלוכות
ווענען אוסברענגען מדינת ישראל
וועלען קיינמאל נישט פארווינדליכט
ווערען.

ראבוי סילווער האט דאן אויסגע-
פירט, אז דאס אפיציעלע אידענ-
טום האט אלעמאל פום ווירדע דער
מאקסטירום אויך גרויסקייט צו
פארשאלען און פאמיליאמאכען די
הילף אין מאפענטע פון געמאר
פאר מדינת ישראל פון אז אויך
איעסער וועט דאס אפיציעלע
אידענטום דורך דעם קאמפעיין פון

„יוניטעד דזשואיש אפיל“ דעמאנ-
סטירען די ברידעריכע אהדות
מאך די בויסר אין באשיצער פון
מדינת ישראל.

אויף דעם ראיונג פיינערליכען
דינער זענען ספעציעלע אויסצייכע-
נינגען פאר זייערע לייסטונגען
למכות דעם „יוניטעד דזשואיש
אפיל געגעבען געווארען צו ריכטער,
ישראל סילווערמאן און די רבנים
אבא אבראם, יעקב אדלער, אברהם
י. אפעלמאן, מאריס בערמאן, בעני
דזשאמין ברויליאנס, יחאל מ. באר,
לשא בענדזשאמין וו. העלמאנס,
מאקס האר, דוד ב. האלענדער, מיי-
מאן ג. טרעמער, אפרים מ. מאנדעלי-
קארן, בייזמאן מעהלער, ישראל
סילער, פיליפ פארעצקי, עקיבא
פערזשעסעט, ולמן רייכמאן, שלום
רובין, הערשעל שעכטער, עווארד
שאנפעלד, הענרי א. שאר, לעא ת.
שיינאוויטש, יעקב מאדען און סע-
מיעל א. ווייס.



3,000 View Climax of Jewish Celebration

BY MARC D. GLEISSER

Three thousand persons filled Public Music Hall to capacity last night in a stirring climax to Cleveland's celebration of 300 years of Jewish life in America.

Highlight of the program was the world premiere of an inspiring cantata, words for which were written by Norman Corwin, nationally known author and script writer, who flew in from Hollywood to direct final rehearsals.

Music for the cantata, called "The Golden Door: A Mosaic," was by Maurice Goldman, Cleveland composer, who conducted the 200-voice choir and an orchestra composed of members of the Cleveland Orchestra.

The tercentenary address was delivered by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple.

A dramatic recital of the tragic history of the Jews from persecution by the Pharaohs up to today, the cantata also told of their achievements and contributions to America.

Goldman conducted the musical portions of the cantata with a sure hand, drawing from the massed choir and orchestra fine variations in tonal quality necessary for the different shades of meaning in the work.

The piece opened with a faint wash of strings that became suddenly tense as the speaking part started. An ironic treatment of a monkish chant swelled up and then diminished behind a description of the Inquisition.

In portraying the emigration of 23 Jewish refugees from Brazil to Nieuw Amsterdam, the music introduced a sweeping new spirit of heightened optimism in good response to Goldman's clear direction.

After a solo of rejection to tyrants' yokes, the chorus echoed the defiance of the singer with great effectiveness and then changed the mood to a more somber tone.

The progressive optimism of the cantata's theme was carried unusually well by both the chorus and orchestra, which also effected good change-overs to music of less genial character.

Describes Exiled Persons
The cantata told of temples crumbled to ruin and people driven into broken and scattered exile "living by the leave of whose and whomever; rooted in air, at the shallow mercy of fickle times and passing tyrants."

It traced the midnight tortures of the Inquisition and expulsion to Africa, Middle Europe, Asia Minor and to the New World.

Woven through the musical fabric were golden threads of achievement—leadership in intellectual development, civic and cultural advancement, sacrifices on battlefields to make and keep America free.

It told how, as America grew, the Jews became rooted in its vigorous soil, giving their lives to the spread of its frontiers, bending to minor tyrants, rising again with the glory of free men.

Through the Revolution, the Civil War, the two world wars they gave their blood and earned plaques and medals and praises in the archives of conflict. And they gave of themselves in peace as ambassadors, cabinet members, senators, governors to

deserve the freedom and understanding they found in America.

The cantata concluded with: Let us forget the scattered bones and the broken tabernacles; Cover the sinkholes of despair! See well to the present and the future will sing! Cleanse the wound, and leave it to the sutures of time; Let us have done with menancing—insinuate love and conscience in our every scheme And make of each iron gate a golden door.

In his address Rabbi Silver recalled how the Jews came with Columbus on his first voyage of discovery and later came in increasing numbers seeking a haven.

He pointed out that the record of Jewish experience in Europe for the last 300 years was, with few outstanding exceptions, one of continuous persecution, discrimination, massacres, exiles, indignity and insecurity.

Good Fortune Unique
Turning to the three centuries of the experience of Jews in America, he said:

"In no other country on earth have our people been privileged to enjoy so long a period of uninterrupted and peaceful dwelling and labor. In no other country in the world, since the dispersion, have our people enjoyed a continuous period of 300 years of equality, freedom and dignity.

"For all this we should be grateful to a kind Providence and to the traditions of this gracious land. For all this we should be fully resolved to contribute of the best of our heart, mind and hand to the preservation of the great traditions and institutions of this country, and to the enrichment and enrichment of its cultural and spiritual life."

Dr. Silver said that Jews had served America patriotically in peace and in war, that they had made creditable contributions to its material prosperity, its political and social progress, its democratic institutions, to labor and industry, to its arts, science, literature and music.

Dr. Silver concluded that "there are two ways in which we can express our gratitude for these richly blessed years of life: by words—and they are important if they are sincerely spoken and emanate from truly grateful and understanding hearts, but, more important by far, by deeds and dedication."

Cantors and cantorial singers from leading synagogues had parts in the cantata. Luther Adler had the principal speaking role in the cast of 200. The Cleveland Jewish Singing Society, augmented by professional singers, made up the chorus.

Director of the entire production was Mark Feder, head of dramatics for the Jewish Community Centers of Cleveland.



WORLD PREMIERE OF CANTATA was presented last night by this chorus and orchestra on the stage of Public Music Hall at the celebration of 300 years of Jewish life in America. Maurice Goldman, who wrote the music, was conductor. An audience of 3,000 filled the hall to capacity.

Fairless To Be Honored At Dinner Sponsored By Christians And Jews

NEW YORK, Mar. 28. — Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, spiritual leader of the Temple, Cleveland, will make the principal address at the dinner in honor of Benjamin F. Fairless, chairman of the board of the U. S. Steel Corporation, sponsored by the National Conference of Christians and Jews, to be held Monday, April 4th, at the Waldorf-Astoria.

More than 1,000 industrial, civic and welfare leaders are expected to join in the tribute to the guest of honor, according to Roger W. Straus, board chairman of the American Smelting & Refining Company, who is dinner chairman.

Climax of the event, Mr. Straus said, will be the presentation of the gold brotherhood award of the Conference to Mr. Fairless "for outstanding achievement in the field of human relations." The presentation will be made by Ben Duffy, president, Batten, Barton, Durstine & Osborn, Inc., advertising agency, who is serving as national chairman of the 1955 brotherhood campaign.

Dr. Norman Vincent Peale of the Marble Collegiate Church, author of "The Power of Positive Thinking," will serve as toastmaster.

Speaking on the role of education in improving human relations will be the Rev. Paul Clare Reinert, president, St. Louis University.

Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, president of the Conference, will talk on the program of the National Conference of Christians and Jews in promoting good will and understanding among America's racial and religious groups.

Dr. Oscar Lee, head of the Department of Race and Cultural Relations of the National Council of the Churches of Christ, will deliver the invocation.



RECEIVES BROTHERHOOD AWARD—Benjamin F. Fairless (center), chairman of the board of the U. S. Steel Corporation, receives the National Brotherhood Award from Ben Duffy (left), advertising executive. The presentation was made at a dinner in New York of the National Conference of Christians and Jews. Looking on is Rabbi Abba H. Silver. Rabbi Silver will speak here April 20 at the Scranton-Lackawanna Jewish Council's tercentenary dinner in Hotel Jermyn when Amos Lodge, B'nai B'rith, will make its annual Americanism award.

Louis University, and Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, president of the National Conference. Rabbi Silver in his address said:

TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1955.

FAIRLESS ASSAILS ECONOMIC HATRED

U.S. Steel Head, Honored by Brotherhood Unit, Calls All Bigots Despicable

Efforts to divide labor and management into "warring and irreconcilable factions" were condemned last night as a form of "group hatred" by Benjamin F. Fairless.

Mr. Fairless was the guest of honor at a dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel held under the auspices of the National Conference of Christians and Jews. He received the gold brotherhood award of the conference for distinguished service in the field of human relations. Other speakers were Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple, Cleveland; the Very Rev. Paul C. Reinert, president of St.

"In fighting subversion we must make doubly sure that we are fighting subversion, not just unpopular views. It is a great temptation to make our dislike for the unliked synonymous with patriotism and to brand and excommunicate every dissenter whose disagreement may be grounded in a profound patriotic devotion and loyalty to our country."

Roger W. Straus, national co-chairman of the National Conference, was chairman of the dinner committee. The Rev. Dr. Norman Vincent Peale, pastor of the Marble Collegiate Church, was toastmaster. Ben Duffy, president of Batten, Barton, Durstine & Osborn, presented the award to Mr. Fairless.

300 Years of Jews in America—IV

The Golden Age of Zionism

by Dr. Jakob Rosenthal

"The inescapable logic of events will in due time make Palestine a Jewish State . . . When all the doors of the world will be closed to our people, then the hand of destiny will force open the door of Palestine."

—Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, in an address, in 1943.

THE outbreak of World War Two in Europe in September 1939, which forecast the appalling tragedy that soon was to descend upon European Jewry, confronted American Jewry with the historic task of assuming the leadership in Jewish life which until recently had been firmly held by the thousand-year old communities on the continent—those of Warsaw and Vilna, Vienna and Prague, Frankfurt and Amsterdam.

Trapped in agony and helplessness by Hitler's ruthlessly advancing columns that subjugated one country after another within a couple of weeks or days, masses of frustrated and panic-stricken Jews, men, women and children, crowded the highways and ports, wandered as exiles and refugees over the face of the earth in a last, desperate quest for asylum and sanctuary only to find all the gates barred against them. Soon these modern odysseys were to find their final destination on the bottom of the coffinships, the "Salvador," the "Patria," the "Struma," etc., etc. Despair beyond description gripped millions of Jews. The darkness of a long, long night had fallen over the great Jewry of Europe, the pride of Judaism, the stronghold of Jewish culture and traditional learning for many centuries.

Against this somber background, the situation in Palestine was of particular heartbreaking pain. Jewish Palestine that could easily have served as a sanctuary to hundreds of thousand Jewish men, women and children whose lives were later extinguished in the gas chambers of Auschwitz, was practically closed to Jewish immigration by the cruel laws of Malcolm MacDonald's notorious White Paper of May 1939, issued by the expedient and defeatist Chamberlain Cabinet that a year before, at Munich, had sold out to Hitler the Czechoslovakian Republic of Masaryk and Benesh, the strongest citadel of democracy and freedom in Central Europe between the two world wars.

Palestine Jewry, which had grown during the past two decades—not to a small extent by the generous flow of financial support from American Jewry—from a tiny community of 50,000 souls to a creative and vigorous, state-conscious and state-building nation of about half a million Jews, faced the new situation with great courage and re-

sourcefulness by proclaiming its determination to "fight the war against Hitler as if there were no White Paper; and to fight the British White Paper as if there were no war."

IN the Jewish panorama of those turbulent and fateful days—a panorama of agony and despair in the hell of Nazi-occupied Europe, a panorama of endurance and zeal in Palestine—American Jewry appeared as the great tower of strength, a beacon of hope and light. The largest and most powerful Jewish center in the world, that had been blessed to remain intact during the gigantic struggle, was destined by providence to act as the guardian of the Jewish people's rescue and survival.

The leaders of the Zionist Organization of America were the first to grasp the momentous situation and to realize the tremendous responsibilities which history had thrust upon their movement and the entire Jewish community in this free republic. Thus for a second time within one generation, American Zionists were called upon to assume the burden of leadership and to rally all their forces under the banner of emergency and historic opportunity.

In 1914, it was the young, inexperienced and loosely organized Federation of American Zionists that, under Louis Lipsky and Dr. Shmaryahu Levin, formed the Provisional Executive Committee for General Zionist Affairs with Louis D. Brandeis as its chairman and distinguished leader. The Committee wrote the first great chapter into American Zionist history, for it was instrumental in winning Zionism's first international victory: the Balfour Declaration.

Twenty-five years later, in 1939, a similar committee came into being under the impact of Jewish disaster and distress; it subsequently won Zionism's greatest political triumph: Jewish statehood.

In the fateful days of 1939 it was the ZOA, by then already a leading and dynamic force on the American Jewish scene, that was entrusted with the formation of the Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs, a wartime body of the World Zionist Organization in this country. Headed by ZOA president Dr. Solomon Goldman, with Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Louis Lipsky as vice-chairmen, it consisted of representatives of the major Zionist groups affiliated with the movement, including Mrs. Tamar de Soth Pool for Hadassah, Gelaliah Boblik and Leon Gelman for Mirnachi and Dr. Hayim Greenberg for Poale Zion.

Out of this Emergency Committee, which after January 8, 1942, was called American Emergency Committee, rose (in 1943) the American Zionist Emer-



The presentation before the United Nations of the case for a sovereign Jewish State in Israel was directed by top leaders of the Zionist Organization of America, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, as chairman of the American Section of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and Dr. Emanuel Neumann, as ZOA president and member of the Jewish Agency Executive. Here Dr. Silver is seen delivering his historic address of October 2, 1947, to the Ad Hoc Committee on Palestine of the UN General Assembly. Seated around him are, left to right, Dr. Emanuel Neumann, Moshe Sharett and Rabbi Wolf Gold. At that time Mr. Sharett was still known as Moshe Shertok, a member of the Jewish Agency Executive.

gency Council which was destined to perform a task of unmatched magnitude in Zionist history. First under the joint chairmanship of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver and Dr. Wise, and later under the leadership of Dr. Silver as chairman with Dr. Emanuel Neumann as vice-chairman, the Council revolutionized the movement, imbued its ranks with a new hitherto unknown enthusiasm and fighting clan, forged the divergent parts of American Jewry into a united front determined in the demand for a Jewish Commonwealth, and aroused and won for the Zionist cause America's public opinion, marshalling the support of the entire American nation, from the President down to the smallest wage earner of labor's trade unions. Leaders of Congress and of both political parties, governors and clergymen, college and university heads, prominent writers and movie stars—they all pooled their sympathies with the Jewish cause into one gigantic collective effort that paved the way to victory. It was the bold and vigorous performance of the Council, the daring vision, the glowing ardor and the almost fanatical zeal of its leadership, that brought about the Zionist revolution of our time and its most prodigious triumph.

THE new fighting spirit in American Zionism found its first dramatic echo in two great Jewish conclaves meeting in this city amidst the turmoil of global war and under the shadow of the stark Jewish tragedy in Nazi-occupied Europe, when myriads of Israel's children were being tortured to death in Hitler's gas furnaces at Maidanek, Treblinka and Auschwitz.

The first was the Extraordinary Zionist Conference convened under the auspices of the American Emergency Committee at the Biltmore Hotel in the

heart of Manhattan on May 9-11, 1942. Here was created and formulated what was to go down in modern Zionist history as the "Biltmore Program," subsequently adopted and endorsed by the supreme organs of the Zionist Movement as the new fundamentals of the Jewish people's claims in the reconstruction program of the post-war world. From the room of this midtown hotel in New York City went out the call that Palestine be established as "a Jewish Commonwealth integrated in the structure of the new democratic world," as "the only way to right an age-old wrong." The solemn declaration, which was adopted by acclamation by the 600 delegates including Zionist leaders from 17 foreign countries, was presented by ZOA President Judge Louis Levinthal.

The active participation of Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization and the Jewish Agency Executive in Jerusalem, in the conference's deliberations and decisions, lent prominence and authority to the new policy embodied in the Biltmore Program. It was the first time that Zionism had placed itself on record with a clear and firm definition of the movement's ultimate goal: the Jewish Commonwealth. Eleven years earlier, at the 17th Zionist Congress at Basle in 1931, Dr. Weizmann had lost his leadership of the movement to Nahum Sokolow on account of the so-called "Endzielfrage" which dominated that Congress.

The closing session turned into a moving affair when Dr. Stephen S. Wise, the chairman, presented Dr. Weizmann with the ring worn till his death by the immortal founder of the Zionist movement, Dr. Theodor Herzl. The ZOA leader had been in possession of the ring, which was given to him by friends, for several years.

cont. on next page

cont. from p. 6

RABBI SEES HOPE FOR TOLERATION

4/20/47
**Dr. Silver Says America to
Lead Way—Warns Against
Relaxed Discipline**

By JOE HALL

A leading Jewish rabbi expressed the belief here last night that "our age will find the formula of toleration which will enable the many conflicting and blind forms of capitalism and socialism to work out their destinies in the one world in which we live."

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, Ohio, declared:

"America will lead in finding the way. The way is not that of a global armistice race which will impoverish the peoples of the earth, ourselves included, and end as such races always end, in the catastrophe of war."

"The way is rather that of confidence, of courageous diplomacy, of giving urgent leadership in the United Nations to a program of speedy and balanced reduction of armament and help to the backward peoples of the earth."

Dr. Silver spoke at the Chattanooga observance of the American Jewish Tercentenary, which marks the 300th anniversary of Jewish settlement in the U.S. The celebration was held at the Jewish Community Center.

He described the coming age as "great" for America and for American Jewry. "If the catastrophe of war does not shatter its unity and life."

"As a minority (the Jewish people) we are helpless against the ravages of hate and demagoguery which war and economic depression unleash."

"But given peace and economic stability, the American Jewish community will move forward and develop. It will expand its cultural and religious life and institutions, and will make worthy contributions to the total life of America."

He warned that the only danger to "our Jewish future here is not conscious suspicion or deliberate anti-Semitic tendencies, such as characterized Jewish communities elsewhere and at other times."

"Rather the danger lies in an unconscious drift and a careless relaxation of all discipline," he asserted, "out of conviction and out of sheer indifference. . . ."

In discussing the current age, Dr. Silver said its trends were in the right direction.

"It is moving purposefully in the right direction," he declared, "in the abolition of war, the reduction of poverty, and the elimination of racial inequality. These are the three major trends of our century."

Dr. Silver was introduced by Rabbi Abraham Felsheim. Also appearing on the program were Alex Alger, chairman of the Tercentenary Alger, chairman of the Tercentenary committee; Cantor Haysim Finkel, Louis H. Marks and Rabbi Aaron Walden.



AT JEWISH CELEBRATION—This group of Jewish leaders was on the stage last night at the Chattanooga observance of the 300th anniversary of Jewish settlement in the U.S. Pictured at the Jewish Community Center are, left to right, seated, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Alex Alger, Rabbi Abraham Felsheim, standing, Louis Marks, Dr. Harold Schwartz, Fred Lill, Rabbi Aaron Walden and Cantor Haysim Finkel.

STRESSES SINGING IN RELIGION, BIBLE

4/20/47
**Rabbi Silver Talks at New
Lakewood Auditorium**

"When religion stops singing its day will be over," Rabbi Hillel Silver of the Temple told a large audience yesterday in the new Lakewood Civic Auditorium.

Speaking on "Music, the Handmaiden of Religion," Rabbi Silver traced the development of choir and the many references to music in the Bible.

"The Bible itself sings because it is a book of supreme faith in a good world," he added. "Read your Bible from the point of view of the singing heart of man."

Although religion has greatly influenced such other media as art, sculpture, literature and drama, music has been the most universally used, Rabbi Silver said.

Choirs Sing Anthem

Mixed choirs of 15 to 200 churches and choral groups sang religious anthems under the general direction of T. R. Evans, supervisor of music in the Lakewood Public Schools. Other conductors were Nelson M. Harper, Samuel Abbot and J. C. McGowan.

In introductory remarks, Louis H. Marks, editor of the Press, hailed the new \$1,000,000 auditorium as a gathering place for cultural activities on the West Side.

The event was the fourth in a month-long series of programs marking Lakewood's 200th anniversary. The "Pride of Progress Month" will end with a three-day pageant Thursday, Friday and Saturday in which 2,000 school children will join.

RABBI SILVER SAID TO HAVE BROKEN WITH GENERAL ZIONISTS



(By Our Correspondent)

TEL AVIV, Wed.—Rabbi Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, famed U.S.A. Zion leader, has left the General-Zionist party in Israel, is now strongly opposing their policy of co-operation with "Mapai", and has rejected the call of the party's leaders to come to Israel and help in their electoral campaign, according to reports current here. Approached by this correspondent, General-Zionist spokesmen declined to comment on the reports.



William M. Shipley (left), campaign co-chairman, and L. F. Freiberger, board chairman of Cleveland Trust Co. and Forest City Publishing Co.



Mrs. Albert J. Goodman (left) of 2004 S. Woodland Rd., Shaker Heights, and Mrs. Sidney Zelman, 4291 University Pkwy., University Heights.



Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple (left) and Max Freedman, president of Jewish Community Federation.



Albert A. Levin (left), campaign co-chairman, and Leonard Ratner, senior chairman.

New Jewish Drive Nets 4 Million

Although the 1955 campaign was short of its goal, campaign leaders today termed the Jewish Welfare Fund Appeal a victory as the \$4,070,312 raised exceeded the 1954 level by \$18,000.

The goal this year was \$4,253,205. Final results of the campaign were greeted with cheers at the victory banquet last night at Hotel Hollenden.

The insurance division, led by Martin A. Kmovsky, was awarded a bronze plaque for passing its quota by the largest percentage. Automotive division, headed by Jack N. Mammel, was cited for the best gains over last year.

OGLEBAY—Anniversary
October 20, 1955 (Wheeling,
MAY 22 1955) Twenty-fifth
anniversary dinner meeting on June
with Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Cleve-
land born, as the principal speaker.

For the Younger Reader

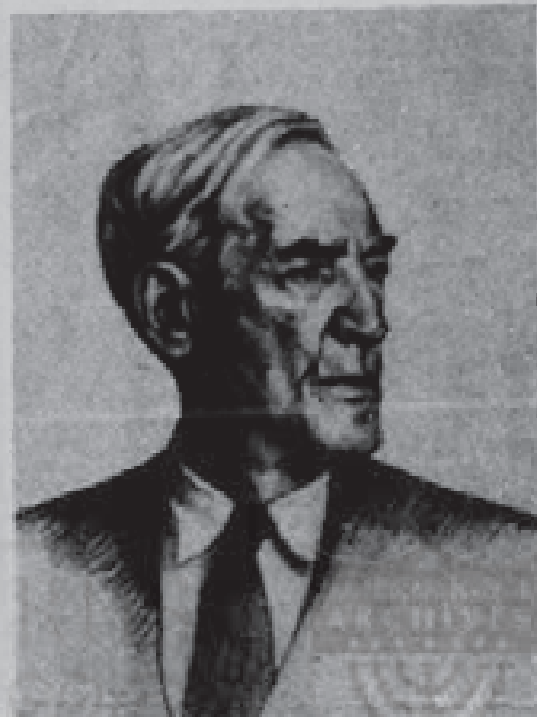
An EXPONENT Tercentenary Feature

A Game of Identification

Prepared by ABRAHAM P. GANNES and ALFRED H. FRIEDMAN for Youth Div., Phila. Tercentenary Committee

28th IN A SERIES

picturing outstanding personalities and institutions in American Jewish history



LOUIS LIPSKY

Author

Zionist

Leader

Born Rochester, N. Y., 1876

ENTERED public life through journalism. Was managing editor of the American Hebrew, 1899-1914. Wrote for the New York Telegraph, the Reader Magazine and the Jewish Daily Herald.

ESTABLISHED the Maccabean as a monthly official organ of the Zionist Organization of America, published for close to 20 years. Was a leading contributor to the New Palestine.

HELD a number of important positions in the general Zionist movement, including the presidency.

WAS active in the American Jewish Congress and played a leading role in the establishment of the World Jewish Congress.

HAS been recognized as the foremost theoretician of the Zionist movement in America. His writings and public statements became a pattern by which Zionist policy in America was formulated.

WAS closely associated with Chaim Weizmann and shared with him in founding the Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) in this country.

FOR more than four decades Lipsky has participated actively and has held important offices in the Z.O.A., the World Zionist Organization, the American Jewish Congress, the United Palestine Appeal, the United Jewish Appeal, the Zionist Action Committee and the Emergency Zionist Council and various other Jewish causes.



ABBA HILLEL SILVER

Rabbi

Orator

Zionist Leader

Born Lithuania 1893

CAME to the United States at the age of nine, and settled in New York City. As a boy was a leading member of a Hebrew speaking club named after Theodore Herzl. Studied at the University of Cincinnati and the Hebrew Union College, graduating from both in 1915. LATER received the D.D. and D.H.L. degrees from the college.

HAS been serving as the spiritual leader of the Reform Temple of Cleveland since 1917.

HAS taken a leading part in civic, philanthropic affairs of the Cleveland community, serving as chairman of the Cleveland Jewish Welfare Fund for several years and as co-founder and as president of the Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education.

WAS sponsor of the first unemployment insurance law in Ohio, and was keenly interested in child labor legislation.

HAS been active in the Central Conference of American Rabbis, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations and the Hebrew Union College.

HAS held high positions in the United Jewish Appeal and the United Palestine appeal.

HAS played an important role in the American Zionist movement, holding a number of important offices, including that of the presidency. Was active in the Zionist Action Committee, the Council of the Jewish Agency, and the American Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs.

DURING the critical period before and after the establishment of the State of Israel, Silver did an outstanding job in persuading the United States and the world powers to recognize the new state.

IS KNOWN as an outstanding orator and preacher and is the author of Religion in a Changing World, World Crisis and Jewish Survival and other works of note.

re Notes

Investment in technology

Leisure, according to Rabbi Silver, is not the opposite of activity, but rather it is a kind of activity. He credited the machine age with being responsible for two of the nation's major problems: increased leisure for which "Americans are not fully prepared" and secondly, the problem of standardization of life.

Rabbi Silver's return to Wheeling is significant in that he addressed the first public gathering following the institute's move here on Jan. 1960.

At the close of last night's session, Rabbi Silver was presented with a pair of monogrammed silver cuff links and the bar, made by Phil Maxwell of the Wayne Institute craft department.

Henry S. Schrader presided over the dinner. The Rev. Charles J. Bauer, pastor of St. James' Evangelical Lutheran Church, delivered the invocation while the benediction was given by the Rev. Lawrence E. McHugh, president of Woodlawn College.

Mayor AMBROSE J. Calmes will extend the greetings of the city of Cleveland and will present the former president, the key to the city. Gov. Frank J. Lausche will deliver an address of welcome to Ohio.

David O'Connor, chairman of the executive committee of the Harry S. Truman Library Inc., also will speak.

Wild Representation

Eaton said a "substantia delegation" would be present from Cincinnati and the whole state would be well represented by the attendance.

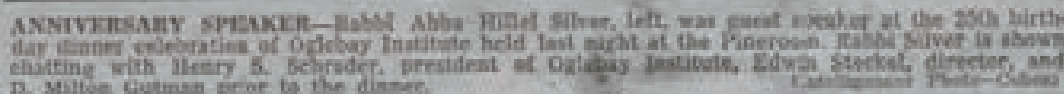
Following is a list of the persons scheduled to be at the speakers' table:

Dr. HARRY C. JAMES, editor, First Baptist
Church.
JAMES H. JAMES, editor, Clevelandian.
JAMES H. JAMES, publisher, First Baptist
Church.
JAMES H. JAMES, publisher, Clevelandian.
JAMES H. JAMES, publisher, Clevelandian.
JAMES H. JAMES, publisher, Clevelandian.

Mrs. Harry A. Thomas.
 Mrs. Frank A. Landon.
 Mrs. D. J. Landon.
 Mrs. D. J. Landon.
 Mrs. D. J. Landon.
 Mrs. D. J. Landon.

John Williams, president, and others
 executive members, Harry A. Brown
 Eugene, Ore.
 Mrs. F. A. Latham
 Harry Anthony A. Connors
 John and Betty Smith, the Youngs,
 Commissioner Michael A. Phipps,
 Pacific Gas & Electric, Eugene, Oregon
 a member of Congress
 Ben. Frederick Wells, a L. graduate
 John Carroll University
 Jack Kent, Eugene, Oregon, C. I. O.
 M. J. Lamm, Eugene, that is a P.

Dr. J. L. K. Smith, President, University
of California, Berkeley, California.
Dr. R. A. Smith, President, University
of California, Berkeley, California.



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ver 5

The United States is destined to lead the world out of its social, political and economic predicaments and we must provide leadership for that great assignment.

That opinion was emphasized by Rabbi Abba Hibel Silver of Temple Israel, Cleveland, in an address this morning before 344 graduates, faculty members and parents at Kent State University's 42nd annual commencement exercises.

"THE LEADERSHIP we must provide for the world cannot be that type of leadership imposed by wealth and power," Rabin Silver observed.

"We are living in a great age and we are moving toward an even greater one. We have given evidence that we are moving purposefully in the right direction. We are trying to organize the world for peace and international cooperation, which are the worthiest objectives."

Rabbi Silver called for the graduates to build "strong bridges."

"EVERY earnest and sincere effort toward international cooperation helps to build bridges toward the kingdom of God," he pointed out. "The United Nations is such a bridge, but it is in danger of collapse."

Rabbi Silver explained that men build "walls" around themselves, citing prejudice and intolerance as examples of such walls.

"The world is divided by political walls. It is a matter of either you or I survive. This leads to wars and we can only strive to erect new walls," he said.

"Encores are more difficult to

to us. We build them through
patience and tolerance."

THE KSU speaker voiced his observation that more is being done in the present age to raise the standards of the common man than in the past five generations. In the last 10 years, he said, one-fourth of the earth's population has gained its own political self-determination.

THE KSU symphonic band played the precessional music, "March Carillon," Howard Hanson; and "Triumphal March," Edward Greg, followed by the National Anthem.

The Rev. William K. Laurie, director of United Christian Fellowship on the campus, gave the invocation.

The university's a cappella choir presented four selections, "Adoramus Te," J. Palestrina; "Ave Verum Corpus," Byrd; "Valiant for Truth," Vaughan-Williams; and "Alleluia," Thompson.

Following Rabbi Silver's speech President Bowman conferred degrees on 244 students, followed by the Alma Mater.

After the benediction, the symphonic band played the recessional "Pilgrim's March", F. Mendelssohn; and "March Militaire," F. Schubert.

וואס מ'קאן טאן איצט צו העלפן אויפלעבן ציון-ארגאניזאציע

האָרצאָרנע „וויזאָיאַ" קאָג
וועכענאָן אין 5 וואָכענאַרעם
וועט זיין ווער אַ רואַינע —
אַבער אַפּאָסיע האָלט נאָך
אָן. — פּלאַן פאַר אַ רעאַרגאַניזאַציע
ניצאָציע, וואָס קען אַרייַנ
ברענגען נייַ אינספּיראַציע און
לעבען אין דער „וויזאָיאַ".

פון מ. ריבלין

אנדערע ציוניסטישע פארטייען און גרופירונגען.
קען איר זיך נישט אונטערנעמען דאס צו וואָנען, וואָס די „וויזאָיאַ" קען אַלליין טאן אויסוועלעכען דעם איראָפּאָליטישן אינספּיראַציע, דאס איז אַן אינספּיראַציע מיט וועלכער די נאָכגעצויגנע פּאַרטייען באַהאַנדעלן דאָס נעלבן זיך און האָט נאָך נישט דעם ענטיגער אָבער די „וויזאָיאַ" קען טאן דעפּעס צו פּרובירען ביימיטען די אפּאָסיע און זיך אַרייַננעמען אַ ביסלע נייַ לעבען אין דעם קען זי טאן דורך אַ פּונקטאַנאַלער און אַרטיסטישער אַפּאָסיע רעאַרגאַניזאַציע איר ביי נישט קיין נעכטענעם און איר איר נישט קיין — עפּיטענעס עסער פּערט. אָבער איר וואָס, און וועט אַ נעכטענעס נישט נישט, פּירט טען אירם כל דורך אַ פּוילישענער זע פּוילישענער צו זען וועלכע טיילען אָדער דעפּאַרטמענטס איר בעסען ווי געפּערט און וועלכע נישט וועלכע פון ווי זיינע איר בערגלארען און וועלכע זיינען פּאַרטיאַליסטיש; וועלכע זיינען אַבסאָלוצט גרויסע און וועלכע טען לען אויספּוסיק און ווי אין אַ שטע חרובֿ, און איר'ס גרונט פון אונז גרויסליכער אויספּאַרטיקע פּאָסע טען זי געפּערטע רעאַרגאַניזאַציע — איר נישט סעס עקאָנאָמיע, וואָס קען אַפּאַל דאָ אַרייַנשוויצען צו פּאַסירען טייערע, אין נעלבט אָדער אין ביסען ווייזע.

אָבער נאָך גרויסער פאַר דער „וויזאָיאַ" איז אַן אַרטיסטישער טייערע רעאַרגאַניזאַציע, און פאַר דעם צוועק וואָס איר דאָס פּאַרלימענט אַ געווענליכע פּלאַן, וואָס קען דאָס ביי, העלפּען געזעט מאַכען די אַרטיסטישע איר אפּילו נאָך פּירט, דער פּלאַן דאָס קענען העלפּען אַפּאַסיע די איר לען — די וויסליכע און די איר געווענע — פון דעם איזאָניק אַרטיסטישער אַפּאַסיע וואָס איז און בכללע וויסע ביסעל פאַר עלטערס, דער פּלאַן וועט צווישען אַנדערעס אַרטיסטישע פון דער אַרטיסטישער דעם באלאָס פון זי תּפּוֹסֵם אַלעס אומגעווענליכע אסערט, דער וועט מאַכען די אַרטיסטישע ראַציאָנעל פער ריכטיקאָסיע, און לאָ ווען ווייניג פּלאַן פאַר די סענאט — גערעכטע אָדער אויסגערעכטע — די אַרטיסטישע איז דאָס „איינענע סיס" פון דעם אָדער אַ צווייטער גרופּע.

איזאָס האָט די „וויזאָיאַ" אַ רעזירעווע מיט ווערענערענערע

פיל „רעגולערע" און ערע ווייזע פּרעזידענטען, אַ סעקעטאַרי, אַ פּרעזידענט און אַפּאַסיע פּרעזידענטען, די אַרטיסטישע פאַר שטייט פון צוויי קערפּערשאַפּטען שטעלעס — אַן אַרטיסטישער ראַט, וואָס האָט און אַן עקזעקוטיוו ראַט, וואָס אַ טייל ווערט אויסגעוואַלטען דורך דער קאָנפּרענעס און אַ טייל ווערט באַשטימט דורכ'ן פּרעזידענט — און איר קערפּערשאַפּטע שטעלע פאַר דער איינער קאָסיעטע, וואָס אָפּט ציעל וואָס טען גאָרעס פון אים, דער דאָזיגער קאָסיעטע ווערט נאָר שטייט אינגאנצען דורכ'ן פּרעזידענט, און ער פירט פּאַסיע די אַרטיסטישע, לעצטענס שטעלעס טען אפּילו, און ס'איז דאָס איינער ליכער קאָסיעטע אינעם אינערליכן קאָסיעטע.

דער פּלאַן, וואָס איר לינג פאַר, איז, אַן אַרטיסטישער אַפּאַסיע וואָס באַשטייט פון צוויי קערפּערשאַפּטען: אַן אַרטיסטישער און אַן אַרטיסטישער ראַט און אַ פּאַסיעטע, און אַן עס וואָלט זיין נישט מער ווי דריי באַשטימט: אַ פּרעזידענט און צוויי ווייזע-פּרעזידענטען.

1. דער אַרטיסטישער ראַט פון נישט מער ווי אַכציג מיטגלידער וואָס באַשטייט פון די פּאַנענערע קאָנפּרענעס: אַן ראַט פאַר טרעסער, די סערוויס פון ראַט וואָס אויסגעוואַלטען ווערען דורך די ראַטען פון דער אַרטיסטישער, לויט ווייזע צעלען מיטגלידער, אָבער טיט אַ טיטע פון איינעם פאַר יעדע ראַט, ביי מיטגלידער „עס לאַרדעס" אויסגעוואַלטען די דעס דורך דער קאָנפּרענעס, (ג) געווענע פּרעזידענטען, וואָס זאָ לען זיין לעבענליכע מיטגלידער פון ראַט, (ד) פּאַרטישער פון אפּיר לאַרדעס גרופּען אָדער קערפּערשאַפּטע, ווי די וואָס, אָדער „בני ציון" און אַנדערע.

דער אַרטיסטישער ראַט וואָל זיין דער לעגיסלאַטיווע און קאָנפּרענענער טייל פון דער אַרטיסטישער און וואָל זיך צו וואָסענאָסען רעגולערעס, אַלע צוויי טרטיס און אַפּאָסיע ווען נאָר טיטע.

2. דער פּאַסיעטע וואָל באַשטיין פון מאַסיעטעס פּוועטע מיטגלידער, די סעקסעס פון ווי קאלען האָבען יעדער די אויפּוועס איבער אַ דער

פּרעזידענט מיט ווערענערענערע

פּאַרטיסענטס, און די אַנדערע וואָלטען זיין „מיניסטערען" און פּאַרטיסענטען, ווענען אירם פון אויסקלייבען די פּאַסיעטע מיטגלידער קענען זיין פּאַרטיסענטען מיטגלידער, אויב טען וואָל זיין נאָר דעסאָרטאָסיע, וואָל די קאָנפּרענעס זיי רעוויזיען, אָבער פיר דוכט, און עס איז אַ פּער מער פּאַרטיסענטען זי וואָל באַשטימט ווערען דורכ'ן פּרעזידענט מיט דער באַראַכטונג פון די צוויי ווייזע-פּרעזידענטען און ראַסיעטעס ווערען דורכ'ן אַרטיסטישער ראַט, פּרעזידענט זיין פּאַרטיסענטע פּערטע, אָבער אין יעדע פּאַל וועלען די פּאַסיעטע מיטגלידער זיך באַטייליגן נען אין די ווענע פון ראַט.

3. דער פּרעזידענט איז דער „סייף עקזעקוטיוו", ווי די צוויי ווייזע-פּרעזידענטען, ווערט ער דער וויילט דורך דער קאָנפּרענעס, און ער איז איר „עס אַפּאַסיע" מיטגליד פון'ס פּאַסיעטע און פּוועס ראַט.

4. דער ערשטער ווייזע-פּרעזידענט איז דער פּאַרטישער פון קאַר בינעס, און פּאַרטישע אויספּאַסיע פיר דעם פּלאַן פון פּרעזידענט ווען דער אַסיר ווערט ליידע צייטווייז לינג אָדער פּערטאַנענט, ער איז איר „עס אַפּאַסיע" מיטגליד פון'ס ראַט.

5. דער צווייטער ווייזע-פּרעזידענט איז דער פּאַרטישער פון'ס ראַט, ער פּאַרטישע נאָר צייטווייז לינג דעם אַסיר פון פּרעזידענט און דער ערשטער פּערטאַנענט ווייזענע נישט, דער פּאַסיעטע און דער ראַט פלייבען אויס ווערען איינעם ווי צייטפּאַרטישער, דער ווייזע-פּאַרטישער ער פירט דעם פּאַרטיש פון זיין קערפּערשאַפּטע אין דער קאָנפּרענעס וואָס הייט פּוועס ווייזע-פּרעזידענט, וואָס איז דער סעקענער פּאַרטישער.

7. דער פּרעזידענט צוואַסען מיט די צוויי ווייזע-פּרעזידענטען און די צוויי ווייזע-פּאַרטישער שטעלען צו וואָסען אַן אַפּוועס קאָסיעטע, וואָס האָט באַנערענעטע פּאַסע צו האַנדלען נאָך אין פּאַלעס פון עסוירר ווענעס איידער פּוועס צוואַסענער פון דעם פּאַסיעטע דעם ראַט, דער פּאַרטישער פּלאַן וואָס נישט צו מאַכען קיין רעוואַלוציע, איר גלייב אָבער, און דער אַפּיר נישטאָסיער, איבערצוי, וואָס וועט דאָס אַן אַ סך ליכטער פאַר בען די פּרעזידענטעס פּונקטער נעלע רעאַרגאַניזאַציע אָדער דער פּאַרטיש, קען העלפּען ווער פיל אין צוויי גאנץ מאַכען די „וויזאָיאַ" און פאַר איר צווייטעווען דעם ברייטען צוטריוו וואָס זי דאָס און ווער טוט איר'ס שטעל, און דאָס וועט העלפּען בייקומען די דריי גענעיע אַפּאַסיע און אַרייַננעמען אַ נייַ לעבען אין דער אַרטיסטישער אויב נישט אין דער נאָכער באַוועגונג.

ווענען דעם באַריכט וועלען גען וואָס זיין מיטגלידער אַרטיסטישער פּערט, אָבער פּייער וועט נישט קענען באַריכטען, און ס'איז געלענען צו פּאַרטייבען די אַפּאַסיע, וואָס הערשט אין די רייזע פון דער אַרטיסטישער דער פּאַסע, וואָס אין אונז איר'ס דעסאָרטאָסיע קערפּערשאַפּטע ווי די „וויזאָיאַ" איז פּאַרטיש נישט קיין זכר אפילו פון אַן אַפּאַסיע, און נישט קיין סיסע פון פּוילישענערע צו פּרעזידענטען, נאָר פון דער אַפּאַסיע און לעסאָר נישט ווענען וועלכער פּירטעס נאָך אַפּאַסיע אפילו אין די קרייזען פון דער אַרטיסטישער.

ווי ס'איז שוין אַנגעוועזען גען וואָרען מער ווי איינמאָל, און די אַפּאַסיע אַ סכּת פּירט אין צווייטע — אַ רעוואַלוציע פון אויפּוועס פון פּירט ישראל, אויב וועלכער די באַוועגונג וואָס האָט זי געמאַכען קען זיך נאָך נישט אַרייַננעמען, אָבער די „וויזאָיאַ" שיינט עס, און געמאַכען געוואָרן מער ווי די

Z.O.A. President Stresses Need to Assure Israel's Security JTA June 17, 1955

Mr. May, addressing the opening session of the convention, stressed that increased efforts will be made by the ZOA in the direction of helping to assure Israel's security. "We shall continue to urge our government to make the most determined efforts to bring about negotiations between Israel and the Arab states," the ZOA president said. He reported that the ZOA now has a membership total which exceeds last year's figures and "represents a reversal of the trend of yearly decline which had been in effect since the establishment of the state."

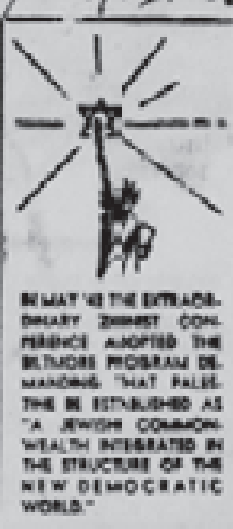
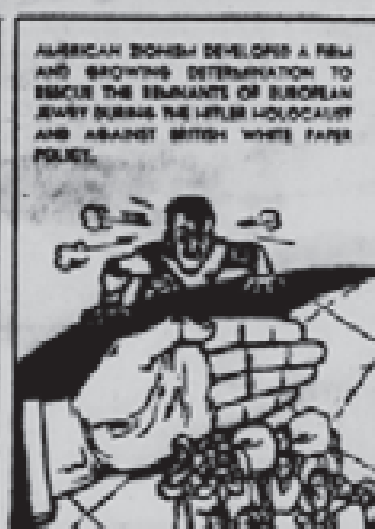
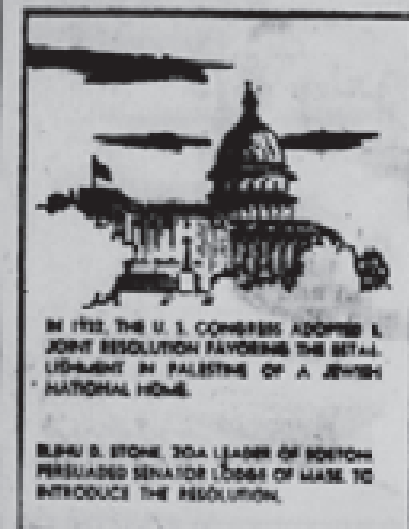
The ZOA president made a detailed review of the organization in all phases of Zionist endeavor with special emphasis on public relations "recognizing this as the most vital area of the American Zionist activity." He said that "the steady deterioration of Israel's position on the international scene has made this phase of our work an imperative necessity."

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, addressing the session, said that normalization of East-West relationships could improve the international position of Israel. "If the approaching conference of the Big Powers in Geneva will succeed in reducing tensions and the dangers of an all-out war between the free world and the Communist world, the need for wooing the Arab states to line up on one side or the other will be greatly diminished," he stated.

Dr. Silver said that a pact linking the United States with Israel should be "viewed on its own merits, as an instrumentality for strengthening American interests and the interests of the free world generally, in that strategically vital part of the world, and for restoring the military balance which recent Western policy in that region has tilted in favor of the Arabs."

History of American Zionism

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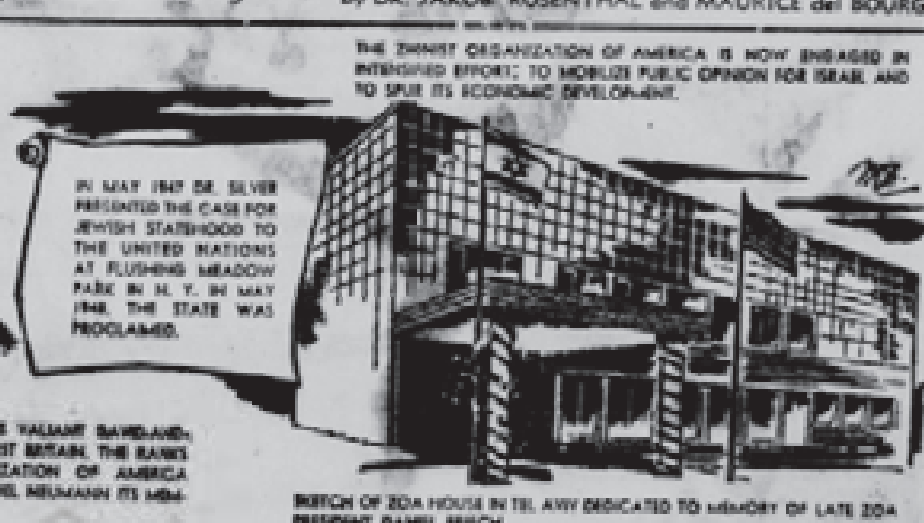
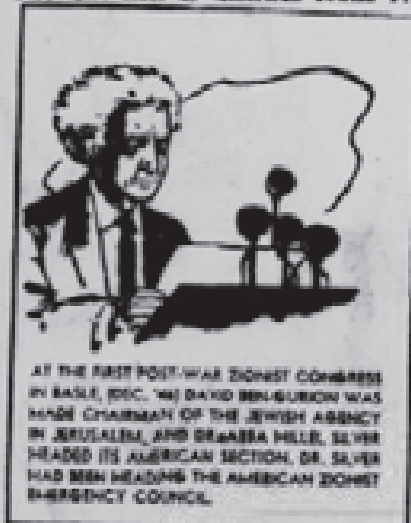


4. Proclaiming an Ideal

DR. JAKOB ROSENTHAL and MAURICE del BOURGO

History of American Zionism

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5. Prophecy Fulfilled

By DR. JAKOB ROSENTHAL and MAURICE del BOURGO

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City Editor

Sabbath Scriptural Selections

This Sabbath, the eighteenth day of Ab, 5715, the following Scriptural selections will be read in our synagogues:

Pentateuchal portion, Deut. 7:12-11:25. Prophetic portion, Is. 49:14-51:3.

Licht Berishes, Friday, Aug. 5, 7:07 p.m.

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Page Four

Aug. 5, 1955

The Unjustified Attacks on Zionism

Israel's rebirth as a nation was accompanied by a gradually-developing series of attacks on the Zionist movement, whose heroic leaders and whose strong principles were responsible for the development and the rise of the Jewish state.

It is natural for realities to overshadow visions and dreams. With the creation of the State of Israel, the vision inherent in Zion faded. Certainly a vision turned into reality can no longer be termed a dream, and dreamers thereupon automatically become realists, pragmatists, partners in a great redemption effort.

No one can possibly be above or beyond criticism, especially when he labors for a cause. It is only the inactive person who can never be subjected to criticism. Nevertheless, the attacks on Zionism and the Zionists have come not only from former anti-Zionists and from non-Zionists but also from Zionists; and this is inexcusable.

Thus, at the Bnai Brith Institute at Starlight, Pa., a former propagandist for the Zionist cause, Dr. Trude Weiss-Rosmarin, saw fit to explode a bomb by asserting that the Zionist movement was bankrupt. She referred to the movement as it is constituted at present as "largely a holdover of both men and ideas from an age when scientific

Zionist achievements were made." She was fair enough to add that they were "achievements which culminated in the formation of the State of Israel." But the attack itself—the charge of bankruptcy—is too damaging to be condoned.

At this point in Jewish life, if there is a "lack of imagination" in Jewish communal planning, especially in the fields of education, culture and information, then the fault must be placed at the door posts of all Jews, regardless of their party affiliations. Zionists are not alone in such unimaginativeness and in a concentration of internal politics. The latter is a universal fault, and to pin it on Zionists may be mere headline-seeking. Dr. Weiss-Rosmarin certainly has succeeded in securing notoriety for her charges, and she should be called to task for sensationalism. This is not the way to find a solution to an admittedly-serious problem which affects American and British Jewries, and perhaps also all other Jewries outside of Israel.

The scholarly London magazine, The Gates of Zion, recently published this editorial on "Zionism and Our Survival":

Twelve years ago, after an heroic struggle, the Warsaw Ghetto was wiped out, which marked the peak of the extermination of Eastern and Central European Jewry. The German murderers have been reprieved and Germany

is being wooed both by the East and the West. But our wound has not yet healed and even the existence of the Jewish people itself is still in danger. It is the duty of the Zionist movement to lead the Jewish people in the struggle against assimilation which is now stronger than ever before in our history, as the bulk of the Jewish people live in Anglo-Saxon and Latin-American countries where assimilationist tendencies have strong traditions. In the Iron Curtain countries the totalitarian regimes ruthlessly try to uproot the very existence of our people. Our spiritual future must be safeguarded, this is the task of the Zionist movement.

This is a point well taken. It is our conviction that the movement that was primarily responsible for the awakening of the Jewish masses to the need for national rebirth remains well qualified to continue the battle for the safeguarding of our spiritual future. As in the past, Zionists must work in this field with the synagogues and with other elements in Jewish life, but they must again assume a leading role in the serious effort to regain our spiritual stature and dignity.

In his address at the recent convention of the Zionist Organization of America, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver spoke of the continuing Jewish interests in Israel. He described Israel's recent triumphs and the need for matching the Israelis' perseverance, and stated:

"The men and women in Israel today go about their work with such a resoluteness and such an intrepid and vigorous confidence as to make one feel that they are guided with strength and are building for permanence.

"I hope that we can match their perseverance and their courage. So far we have; and this gives me an additional ground for confidence in the future progress and stability of the State of Israel.

"One is pleased to note that Jews of America are visiting Israel in increasing numbers each year. Many go as tourists; but return as pilgrims. They come back with a new insight, a new pride, and a new consecration. What our arguments here at home and our persuasion failed to accomplish, the unfolding heroic pageant of reborn Israel which they see with their own eyes—its drama, its dynamism, its

cont. on next page

שלישי מדינת קרב אולם מוסקס
מלחמתי על ישראל ואש וגפרית בכל
דבריהם. הריון המדוי המדי ממים
במלחמה. ורצונו קנה היתה להקים
מקד לחממה למורטניות. במשך הש'
יום המצוריות אש צעד מדינות קרב
אף צעד אחד לקראת נטונות להבט אל
שולחן הדינים עם נצחי ישראל. או
לקראת שינויים בחסותן עם ישראל
קוסמוסית במסלול המכשיר בלתי יציב

שלישי מדינת קרב אינם נוסקים
מלחמה על ישראל או נפגרת בכל
דבריהם. הרווח הכספי הצדד השני
במלחמה, ורצות קנה תוכה למקום
מקד למחנות הלימודים. במשך הש
נים המהירות של קוד מדינת קרב
אף קוד אחד לקראת נכונות להסב אל
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לקראת שינויים בחוקים עם ישראל.
המחשבות כיום על המבנים כלפי קדי

SILVER HAILS NEW SPIRIT OF WORLD

Credits Ike With Destroying Fears at Geneva

By MARC D. GLEISSER

A new spirit of cooperation between the Soviet Union and western nations was pictured yesterday by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver in his opening sermon of the season at the Temple.

Building his talk around the recent Geneva conference of top world leaders, Rabbi Silver said that, while no decisions of major significance were made, a change of attitude was evident.

"At Geneva backs were turned on saber rattling and a return was made to ways of negotiation and compromise," he said.

Want Same Things

When the world's leaders found themselves face to face they seemed to discover their fears had been a little too hysterical and they found they all wanted the same things—peace and security, an end to both the cold war and the armament race, the rabbi said.

He added that this was quickly reflected in a more hopeful and confident mood around the world.

Opposing camps are still aware of basic differences that will remain, he said, but they have come to realize that they can talk to one another as equals on a basis of reasonable and mutual accommodations.

Gives Ike Credit

"Ten years of diplomatic frost began to thaw," he said, adding that this was helped by mutual needs of economic trade and a tacit understanding that nuclear weapons made war a prelude to world suicide.

Russia's need for peace, the rabbi said, was based on a recoil from Stalin's regime of austerity that was secretly resented by large segments of the population.

Rabbi Silver attributed the success of the conference at the summit to the "moral integrity and disarming sincerity and honesty brought by President Eisenhower."

Rabbi Silver predicted that as a result of the conference the world would see more diplomatic relations, more equitable trade and realistic progress in disarmament.

Sees U.N. Strengthened

He also foresaw a great strengthening in the power of the United Nations and a growth in its prestige as nations, realizing war is no answer to their differences, turn to a world forum in which to adjudicate their problems.

A stumbling block in world relations, he said, is the reunification of Germany, which must be neutralized first.

"We cannot rearm West Germany and integrate her into an alliance and at the same time get Russian approval for unification," he warned.

Asserting that western nations must do business with Russia despite a feeling of distrust, he emphasized that they must not lower their guard while learning to get along in mutual adjustment.

Kfar Silver, Agricultural Institute Established In Israel In Honor of Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, to Open Sept. 20

Jewish Independent Sept. 16, 1955

Kfar Silver, agricultural institute established near Ashkelon, Israel, not far from the Negev, in honor of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, spiritual leader of the Temple, will be formally opened on Tuesday, Sept. 20, according to an announcement by its board of directors.

Kfar Silver, which is maintained

jointly by the ZOA (through funds raised by the American Zionist Fund) and the General Zionist Organization of Israel, will provide four-year courses of study to youngsters from 14 to 17 in various branches of agriculture, including crop research, vegetable and fruit gardening, horticulture, dairy and

poultry farming, bee keeping and similar skills. To qualify for the diploma, students will also have to complete a full course of general and Jewish education. Students will undergo training for the type of farming that is best suited for their respective qualifications and needs. The institute is fully accredited by the Israel Ministry of Agriculture.

With 1,500 dunams (375 acres) of land at its disposal, Kfar Silver, will accommodate some 300 young people, as well as a staff of some 60. Additional buildings are being constructed at a rapid rate, all with modern, comfortable facilities. Official dedication exercises will be held later in the year.

Sept 16, 1955
JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER

New Year Greetings



RABBI A. H. SILVER

From Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, The Temple

As we enter the New Year 5716, I send greetings and good wishes to all the members of the household of Israel and pray that the New Year will bring them well-being and happiness and plentiful opportunities for service and good works.

While the tensions of our world are still many, they have been appreciably relaxed. Let us hope that the coming year will see a further advance towards peace and international relaxations and good will.

May we all dedicate ourselves anew to our ancient faith and to the great principles of which the world stands in much in need.

דר. אבא הלל סילווער'ס באַנייטע אַקטיוויטעט פאַר מדינת ישראל

יום דעם וואס דר. אבא הלל סילווער איז געווארען דער פארזיצער פון דער באנדלונג פארקאנס פון דער ארגאניזאציע וואס נעמט נאך אים סיי פארקאנס פון ישראל-באנדלונג, האט דער בארימטער אקטיוויסט צוגעזאגט ווי אויף דאס ניי אריינגעווארפן אין דער ארגאניזאציע דער אידישער מדינה פאר דער וועלט נעקסטע איז פארגענומען פון די אקטיוויסטען פאר דער אידישער מדינה, פון נאך אין א סאמעם, ווען די אידישע מדינה איז אין געפאָר סוף איר סאמע קאנסעקענצ.

אין אמת'ס וואס דר. סילווער וויל די נאנצע צייט נישט דער-ווייטערן פון ציוניסטישער פעסטיקייט בכלל און פון פעסטיקייט פאר מדינת ישראל בכלל. עס האט אבער דאך געהאט, אז דער ציוניסטישער איז אין די לעצטע עטליכע יאר נישט געווען אין סאמע באקענטער פון ציוניסטישער און ישראל פעסטיקייט, ווי ס'ען האט עס פון אים דערזאגט און ווי די לעצטע האט עס געפאדערט. עס איז נישט קיין סוף, אז עס וועט געווען סיבות פאר דאס וואס דר. סילווער איז וועגן דער אנטשטאנד פון דער אידישער מדינה נישט געווען אזוי קאמפליצירט ווי ער האט געדארפט און געקאנט זיין. אבער עס די סיבות וועט נישט געווען אזוי סאנסעקענציעז, אז דר. סילווער וועלכער איז פול סוף ענטדעקט און וועט עס לייט פונעם וועט אנטשטאנד נישט, וואו אויף וועלכע עס איז און דערווייטער וועט פון דער פירערשאפט און אז וועט אויספירן פון אין דער אידישער עקאנאמיקליש וואס נישט ווען אזוי אסאך ווי ס'ען איז געווען געוואונען אין די פריערדיגע יארען. אוואו האט ווי די אידישע עקאנאמיקליש געוויינט פאר און ווען וואס וואס און אין דין ענטדעקט פעסטיקייט.

אבער עס איז צופרידענעדיג דאס וואס דר. סילווער איז דורך דער ישראל באנדלונג-ארגאניזאציע צוריקגעבראכט געווארן אין פארגענומען. דער פאקט וואס אין דער לעצטער צייט וועט באקומען געווארן רייכענען צווישן דעם באנדלונג-ארגאניזאציע און דעם קאנסאן פון דעם "נייטער דזשאז" פילי, סיינע, אז דר. סילווער וואס אין דער פירערשאפט פון באנדלונג וועט קענען דינען די פולע אינטערעסען פון דער אידישער מדינה און אין דעם איינציגן קרייז ארום דער אידישער מדינה וואס ער קאנען עס פארקערט ווערן.

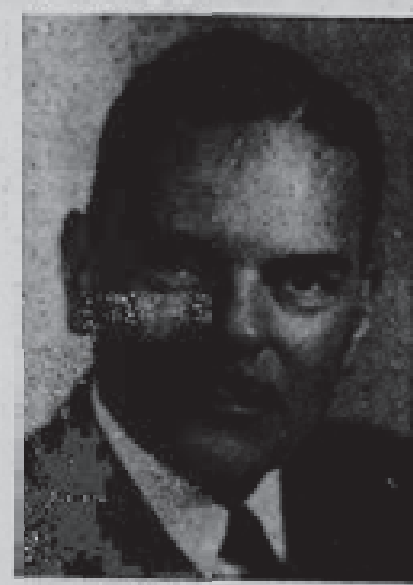
דר. סילווער'ס צוריקקומען אין פארגענומען פון דער אידישער עקאנאמיקליש איז א גרויסער געוויינט און וואס פון דער אידישער עקאנאמיקליש הארצט באקומען ווערן.

Dewey to Report on Israel Oct. 30 Silver, Neumann, May Will Speak at AZF Dinner in New York

The metropolitanwide \$100-a-plate testimonial dinner which is being tendered to former Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York on Sunday evening, Oct. 30, at the Hotel Statler, New York City, under the sponsorship of the American Zionist Fund (AZF) of the ZOA, will be attended by several hundred representatives from all Districts and Regions throughout the metropolitan area and neighboring states.

Joining the testimonial in tribute to Mr. Dewey's services to the Zionist cause and the State of Israel will also be leaders of other national Jewish organizations. Mr. Dewey is scheduled to return to this country on Oct. 26 from a world tour including Israel. His report on Israel, which he will deliver at the dinner, will assume special significance in the light of the latest developments in the Mid-East growing out of the Soviet arms shipments to Egypt.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland will be one of the principal speakers at the testimonial. Other speakers will be Mortimer May, president of the ZOA, and Dr. Emanuel Neumann, chairman



THOMAS E. DEWEY

of the National ZOA Executive Committee, who will serve as dinner chairman.

All proceeds from the evening will go toward the AZF to finance the organization's major projects in Israel and on the American scene.

Co-chairmen of the dinner committee include Jack Lefkowitz, Bronx; Judge Albert D. Schanner, Brooklyn; Benjamin Doff, Long Island; Charles Wolf, Manhat-

tan; Bernard Buchholz, Westchester.

Cooperating in the arrangements for the dinner are also the following Regional presidents and Regional AZF chairmen: Moses Robinson, president, Bronx; Joseph J. Dreyer, president, Brooklyn; Joseph K. Alliger, president, Long Island; Lewis Caplan, president, Manhattan; Gershon J. Feigon, president, Westchester; David Moskowitz, AZF chairman, Bronx; A. David Tannenbaum, AZF chairman, Manhattan; Joseph W. Greenleaf, AZF chairman, Westchester.

Rabbi Morris M. Goldberg of Congregation Shaare Zedek, New York City, former president of the Seventh District of Manhattan, will render the invocation and benediction.

At the dinner Mr. Dewey will be presented with a painting, "The Tower of David," by the well known Israeli artist Ludwig Blum, whose works have been recognized by the London Royal Academy and by galleries and museums throughout the world. The painting has just been brought to this country by Miss Yurika Mann, director of the Jerusalem Art Gallery in New York City.

Votes to establish Wing at Hebrew
University Library in Jerusalem
in his honor

The Jewish Community of Chicago has established a special Abba Hillel Silver Fund in the amount of One Million Dollars for the purpose of erecting a Wing at the Hebrew University Library in Jerusalem, in honor of Dr. Silver.

The following Resolutions were adopted at a Testimonial Dinner held in the city of Chicago on October 27th, 1955:

WHEREAS, it is an established fact that Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, distinguished leader of the American Jewish Community, statesman, rabbi, orator, scholar, teacher and humanitarian, has labored diligently and persuasively for the establishment of the State of Israel, and:

WHEREAS, his great gifts of statesmanship and diplomacy have been decisively dedicated for the realization of the long-cherished dream to reconstitute a Jewish National Home; and, politically secure, sovereign state now known as the State of Israel; and:

WHEREAS, all assembled members representing a cross section of our Chicago Jewish Community desire to honor his unstinting and devoted efforts in permanent form which will record for all time the valiant service he has rendered to the Jewish people and the cause of freedom and democracy; therefore

BE IT RESOLVED that this distinguished and representative assembly votes to establish a special Abba Hillel Silver Fund in the amount of One Million Dollars, said Fund to be turned over to the authorities of Hebrew University of Jerusalem, through the medium of the American Friends of the Hebrew University, for the purpose of erecting an Abba Hillel Silver edifice to house the archives of Judaism, the archives of the six million—the history of the European Jewish Communities, the Dead Sea Scrolls, Reading Rooms, and other educational facilities as a part of the Jewish National and University Library in tribute to his our beloved leader of the American Jewish Community.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that all new monies pledged or contributed during the course of this Campaign in the city of Chicago for the Hebrew University become a part of this Fund and that we call upon all American Jewish Communities to participate in the early completion of this undertaking until such time as its goal is totally attained.

V. XXIX

Record Attendance Expected At Annual AZF Dinner Sunday

The 10th Annual American Blind Fund Dinner of the Pittsburgh Zionist District, set for Sunday, 7 p.m. at the William Penn Hotel Ballroom, will have the largest attendance of patrons in the 10 year history of this annual fund raising affair. More than 650 reservations had been received a week before the gala affair.

Dr. Silver To Speak

Dr. Moshe Shalev Silver, the principal speaker and guest of honor, will make his first public appearance in Pittsburgh in many years. He will review Israel's current political and economic developments and will clarify the diplomatic crisis of Israel and the Arab States. His coming to Pittsburgh at this time is timed with the recent signing of the Kfar Silver

Agricultural High School and Youth Village in Israel. This Agricultural High School was built by the ZOA to bear Dr. Silver's name and to honor him for a lifetime of service to Israel and the Jewish people.

Sampel Saul Jr., chairman of the affair, announces that the position of tables in the ballroom will be determined by the drawing of lots. This procedure is being re-

period this year in order to give all patrons attending the dinner an equal chance for choice tables.

Dignitaries To Attend

Members David L. Lawrence and other dignitaries from Pittsburgh and the surrounding area are expected to attend as guests of the Pittsburgh Zionist District.

All dining patrons are reminded that the affair will start at 7 p.m. sharp.

Vegetarian Dinner Plans Moving At Fast Pace

The 1st-Bronzing American Zionist Fund Dinner, scheduled for Sunday evening, October 16 in the Ballroom of the William Penn Hotel, promises to be one of the most successful fund-raising projects of the Pittsburgh Zionist District in recent years, according to a report made this week by Samuel Saul, Jr., district chairman.

At the second report meeting of the AZP Committee, announcement was made that the principal dinner speaker will be Dr. Akiba Miller Silver, dynamic orator and world Zionist leader. At the same time, EOA announced the opening of the K'far Silver Agricultural School in Israel; this high school, built in honor of Dr. Silver, will be a major recipient of AZP funds raised nationally, and locally at the Pittsburgh dinner.

Local projects supported by AEI include the public relations program of the Pittsburgh Zionist District, a major portion of which is the Pittsburgh Zionist Youth Committee which maintains its own director, youth center, and staff, and provides education and Zionist activity for hundreds of young people in this community.

Funds raised at the dinner, as well as supporting local AZF activities, will also help to maintain a variety of national AZF projects: Zionist publications, speakers' bureau, World Zionist Affairs Committee, economic activity for Israel with emphasis on Israel bonds, and many other activities aimed to strengthen Israel's security and economic independence.

Vital Event Date

Next Sunday, October 16, our community will be privileged to participate in the tenth annual American Zionist Fund Dinner, sponsored by the Pittsburgh Zionist District. As in past years, this event will be one of the community's outstanding programs. In addition to offering the usual fine speaker, the dinner provides an opportunity to support one of the most vital and relevant groups of projects on the world Jewish scene.

The American Zionist Fund, which benefits from this annual affair, supports numerous local, national and Israeli activities sponsored by the Zionist Organization of America. Among these activities are the recent-

ly opened K'far Silver Agricultural School in Israel and the ZOA House in Tel Aviv. The former is a valuable addition to Israel's educational resources; it was, incidentally, built in honor of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, long a world Zionist leader. It is entirely appropriate, therefore, that the coming AZF dinner should have for its principal speaker Dr. Silver.

Dr. Silver has a long and impressive record of service to the American Zionist Organization and those who attend the dinner will be privileged to hear the observations of one who has played a leading role in molding Zionist action. In addition, Dr. Silver is a beloved spiritual leader and renowned Jewish scholar. Considering today's scene, particularly in the Middle East, Dr. Silver's address should prove enlightening.

Those who participate in this dinner will be doing a double service—to themselves and to the ZOA. The ongoing challenge to Israel's security increases the importance of the numerous AZF projects, which include, locally, the Zionist Youth Commission, a comprehensive educational program, a speaker's bureau and nationally, the Commission on Israel in the Middle East, the World Zionist Affairs' Committee and the intensive economic program on behalf of Israel.

Next Sunday's AZF dinner is, indeed, a vital affair.

AS I SEE IT by Milton K. S.

The corner's face was an unmistakable scarlet last week-end. Barely do we blunder on dates, but when we do, it's a workmanlike job. So we are all apologists for confusing October 16 with 23 for the appearance of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver at the annual American Zionist Fund dinner. He spoke last Sunday evening and, as far as we know, will not be giving a repeat performance this Sunday.

Regrets from here for any inconvenience caused.

It was interesting to hear Dr. Silver's observations to cheer us once again, for whatever his opinions they are worth reflecting on. As was expected he drew a grim picture of Middle East tensions and cautioned that the continued bumbling by the Western powers could understandably precipitate another Arab-Israeli war. For the faithful Republican that he is Dr. Silver was more than mildly critical of the present Administration in that Middle East policy was largely responsible, in his judgment, for the Soviet penetration into that part of the world. The U. S., he contended, could on several occasions have pressed for a peaceful settlement of border differences, refugee resettlement and other problems, but we missed the boat—and not accidentally, the Rabbi added with ominous intonation.

But now that Communism has thrust its leoprous hand into the Middle East, there are obligations which this nation must immediately discharge, Dr. Silver said. We in the U. S. must: (1) see that Israel gets adequate arms at all costs now that Egypt is being abundantly supplied; (2) our Government must keep the American people as fully informed as possible about what is going on over there; (3) again, the people must make sure that the key figures in our Government know what is playing which role in the Arab-Israeli muddle. In other words, who is trying to preserve democracy over there and who is attempting to destroy it by dealing with the money?

On one major point this paragrapher refuses to buy Dr. Silver's merchandise. When he contends that the one sure way of bringing the Arabs to terms is for the U. S. to conclude a mutual security pact with Israel, Dr. Silver is inviting further complications to an already overcrowded stockroom of them. The U. S. is already playing the role of big brother to a substantial slice of the map. We cannot and should not police the globe. It is one thing to help a struggling ally with funds and materials of peace or war; it is quite another to put the blood of our youth at that ally's disposal.

Dr. Silver presented the case for Israel candidly and realistically. While he makes there wasn't a sound in the packed banquet hall other than the audience's breathing.

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS
10 Fri., Oct. 28, '55

\$120,000 More for Israel Fund

Chicagoans pledged \$120,000 Thursday night for the construction of a new library for the Hebrew University of Israel.

The sum brought to \$707,000 the amount donated here in a



ABBA SILVER

nation-wide drive for \$1 million. Prior to Thursday night's meeting the drive had been designated merely as for the university's general building fund.

Max Bressler, 5805 Bernard, surprised the 432 guests by announcing the funds would be used to build the library as a tribute to Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, noted Cleveland (Ohio) rabbi.

Dr. Silver was one of the guest speakers at the Morrison hotel banquet to celebrate the university's 30th anniversary. The other was Dr. George S. Wise, New York sociologist and chairman of the university's board of governors.

Dewey Says West Bars Aggression in Israel

Former Gov. Thomas E. Dewey predicted last night that "the United States, Great Britain and France will live up to the tripartite agreement of 1950 designed to protect Israel and all other Middle East nations from aggression."

Discussing the Communist program of supporting arms to the Arab states—which Israel has protested as jeopardizing her safety—Mr. Dewey said: "Surely Israel will not stand alone if her borders are closed by invaders."

Mr. Dewey accused Russia of helping the Arabs to divert the world's attention while Russia pursues her real objective—to gain domination of 100,000,000 Asians not under Communist control.

Mr. Dewey, who arrived in the United States Sunday after a month-long tour of the world, was guest of honor at a dinner at the Statler given by the Zionist Organization of America to help raise money for the American Zionist fund.

At last night's dinner Mr. Dewey received an oil painting "Tower of David" by Ludwig Blum, an Israeli artist.

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, in a message from Geneva where he is participating in the Big Four Foreign Ministers' conference, said: "In our efforts to build peace and security throughout the world, the problems which all of us face in the Near East take on conspicuous significance."

Mr. Dewey suggested that since the world knows Russia's motives in arranging the shipment of Czechoslovak arms to Egypt "at a fraction of their value" the subject should be considered at the Geneva conference, where there can be frank face-to-face discussions on the subject.

Urges Genuine Peace.

"If there was the slightest vestige of sincerity on the part of the Soviet leaders at Geneva last July," he said, "they will now agree to quit their double work

in this part of the world and allow a genuine peace to develop."

"The free world, Mr. Dewey emphasized, is not dependent on a change of heart by Russia in efforts to keep peace in the Middle East. "There are many steps which can be taken," he continued, "and one of the fundamental is to make it clear where our interests lie."

Mr. Dewey recalled that two years ago Secretary Dulles said he considered the Tripartite agreement of 1950 as being in full force and effect. Mr. Dewey added that "no one of the signatory nations has taken any steps to modify it."

Mr. Dewey then said: "If all the attention of the free world is to be concentrated along the shores of the Mediterranean from Morocco to Israel, it will be far easier for the Communists quietly to steal up on the 700,000,000 people on whom the spotlight is not focused."

Other speakers at the dinner included Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, leading American Zionist; Dr. Emanuel Neumann, chairman of the U. S. A. National Executive Committee; and Mortimer M. Katz, A. president.

Dr. Silver sharply criticized the State Department's handling of the Middle East situation, saying: "Our State Department blundered, and the degree of unrest which today prevails in that part of the world and the general deterioration of the situation there is the measure of that blunder." He called on the United States to help Israel build up its military strength in the face of the mounting armaments of the Arab world and their increasing threats.



En la Convención de Miami Florida, el doctor Abba Hillel Silver, presidente del Comité de Buenos Aires, dirige la palabra a los congresistas allí.



ISRAEL DEFENSE RALLY

Jewish Groups Will Meet in the Garden Tomorrow Night

Several American Jewish organizations will hold a rally in Madison Square Garden tomorrow night. The theme will be "Defense of Israel and Western Security." The meeting was called by the American Zionist Council.

Speakers will include Mayor Wagner, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Rabbi Irving Miller, chairman of the Council; Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, and Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the American Jewish Congress.

Co-sponsors are the American Jewish Congress, American Trade Union Council, American Zionist Committee for Public Affairs, B'nai B'rith, Jewish Labor Committee, New York Board of Rabbis and Jewish War Veterans of America.

Eisenhower Again Offers Pact on Near East Borders

GETTYSBURG, Pa., Nov. 15—President Eisenhower today reaffirmed his Administration's willingness to enter into formal treaties with Israel and her neighbors to guarantee

peace in the Near East. In a letter to Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, which Rabbi Silver read tonight at a mass meeting at Madison Square Garden in New York, General Eisenhower said he believed that true and lasting security in the area must be based upon a just and reasonable settlement.

"It seems to me," the President wrote, "that current problems are capable of resolution by peaceful means. There is no reason why a settlement of these problems cannot be found, and when reached I would be prepared to recommend that the United States join in formal treaty engagements to prevent or thwart any effort by either side to alter by force the boundaries which Israel and its immediate neighbors agree."

[The United Press reported officials in Washington had said the President's statement did not alter the United States position that Egypt and Israel should settle their border and refugee disputes in advance of any such treaty.]

In Israel, Premier Ben-Gurion rejected a British offer to mediate border disputes with the Arabs.

Need Held 'Imperative'

The President repeated a statement he made several days ago in Denver, emphasizing that while the United States was willing to consider requests for arms for legitimate self-defense, it would not contribute to an arms competition in the Near East.

General Eisenhower said the need for a peaceful settlement "becomes daily more imperative."

"The United States," he said, "will play its full part in working toward such a settlement and will support firmly the United Nations in its efforts to prevent violence in the area. By firm friendship toward Israel and all other nations in the Near East, we shall continue to contribute to the peace of the world."

The text of the President's message to Rabbi Silver follows:

"I am glad to comply with your request to send a message to the meeting which you are addressing this evening, as I know of your great concern about the recent developments in the Near East which disturb all of us.

"A threat to peace in the Near East is a threat to world peace. As I said the other day, while we continue willing to consider requests for arms needed for legitimate self-defense, we do not intend to contribute to an arms competition in the Near East. We will continue to be guided by the policies of the tripartite declaration of May 23, 1950. We believe this policy best promotes the interest and security of the peoples of the area.

"We believe the true and lasting security in the area must be based upon a just and reasonable settlement. It seems to me that current problems are capable of resolution by peaceful means. There is no reason why a settlement of these problems cannot be found, and when reached I would be prepared to recommend that the United States join in formal treaty engagements to prevent or thwart any effort by either side to alter by force the boundaries upon which Israel and its immediate neighbors agree."

"The need for a peaceful settlement becomes daily more imperative. The United States will play its full part in working toward such a settlement and will support firmly the United Nations in its efforts to prevent violence in the area. By firm friendship towards Israel and all other nations in the Near East, we shall continue to contribute to the peace of the world.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER"

RALLY DENOUNCES RED MIDEAST AIM

Zionist-Sponsored Gathering Urges U. S. to Back Israel by a Security Pact

By IRVING SPIEGEL

Sharp denunciations of Communist designs in the Middle East were voiced last night at a rally in Madison Square Garden.

The rally directed appeals to the United States Government to negotiate a mutual security pact with Israel. Speakers said the flow of communist arms to the Arab states, begun in the Egyptian-Czechoslovak deal, should be countered.

An overflow gathering of 18,000 filled the Garden for the rally, held under the joint auspices of several major American Jewish organizations and the American Zionist Council, which represents all Zionist groups in this country. Signs around the Garden walls read: "Stop Egypt's Aggression," "Provide Arms to Israel for Self-Defense."

Former President Truman charged that Soviet policy in delivering arms to Egypt "is a very dangerous one to the peace and tranquility of the Middle East."

"The immediate objective of our Government," Mr. Truman wrote, "should be the immediate convening of the Tripartite Declaration of 1948 into a more clearly defined security guarantee for all the peoples of the Middle East."

Guarantee to Peoples Asked

The United States recognized Israel within a few hours of the birth of that state May 14, 1948; in May, 1950, it joined with Britain and France in a statement aimed at securing the status quo in the Middle East by opposing all plans for

Major Wagner led speakers at the rally in urging mutual defense pacts. He said the State Department "must move fast, forcefully and effectively; we must prevent an outbreak of hostilities in the Middle East, both now and in the future."

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, said "current programs of settlement and habitation in Israel, and along with Mayor Wagner in implementation of the 1950 declaration to safeguard Israel's borders."

Dr. Silver Attacks Stand

Dr. Goldmann told the audience that "for years the friends of Israel throughout the world have cautioned the Western powers that a policy of appeasement and of condoning Arab intransigence may culminate in a major catastrophe for the Western powers." He charged that "there is in formation in Cairo today" an "ambitious Egyptian military" group joined by former Nazi military experts, "who will not hesitate to invite Soviet technicians" to help in Egypt.

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, a former American Zionist, declared Israel "will not sacrifice any of its already sharply reduced territory of 8,500 square miles in order to augment the 2,500,000 square miles of its Arab neighbors."

Rabbi Silver opened his address reading of the message addressed to him by President Eisenhower. Stating in the message that current problems "are capable of resolution by peaceful means," the President added that, with these problems were solved, he favored a United States part in treaty engagements on boundary terms.

Rabbi Silver said that President Eisenhower and Secretary Dulles "must know, I am sure, that Israel is no threat to the basic interests of American foreign policy in the Middle East."

Stated, beyond its role in the establishment of Israel as a nation, must see to it that Israel's existence was secured.

Others who spoke were Nathan Chaim, chairman of the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Labor Committee; Rabbi Abraham J. Friedman, president of the Synagogue Council of America; Nathan Kaminsky, national commander of the Jewish War Veterans; Rabbi Aaron D. Turaski of Yeshiva University; Dr. Samuel Guy Innes, vice-president of the American Christian Education Council; Joseph Epstein, chairman of the American Trade Union Council for Israel; and Harvey Phil, chairman of the Metropolitan Council of B'nai B'rith.

Support of Israel's position in the Middle East was voiced in speeches from Senators Herbert H. Lehman and Irving St. Ives of New York; Governor Harrison G. Carter of Massachusetts; Gov. William O. Stratton of Illinois; Gov. Robert B. Meyner of New Jersey; and Gov. George M. Leader of Pennsylvania.

Co-sponsoring the rally were the American Jewish Congress, American Trade Union for Israel, American Zionist Committee for Public Affairs, B'nai B'rith, Jewish Labor Committee, Jewish War Veterans, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregation of America and United Synagogue of America.

MEETING FOR ISRAEL: A partial view of the Zionist-sponsored rally held last night in Madison Square Garden

The New York Times

Rally Urges U. S. Aid for Israel Defense

Drive for Security Pacts Asked at Zionist Meeting



AT RALLY... William Randolph Hearst Jr. (left), editor in chief of the Hearst Newspapers, with Rabbi Philip Bernstein at rally in Madison Square Garden.

Special American Photos by William Pines



SPEAKERS... Principal addresses at American Zionist Council meeting were given by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver (left), ranking American Zionist; Rabbi Irving Miller (center), chairman of the Council, and Mayor Wagner. A crowd of 20,000 overflowed the rally.

MESSAGE FROM IKE

Telegrams from President Eisenhower and former President Truman expressed anxiety over the Middle Eastern situation.

"We believe that the true and lasting security in the area must be based upon a just and reasonable settlement," Eisenhower's message said in part.

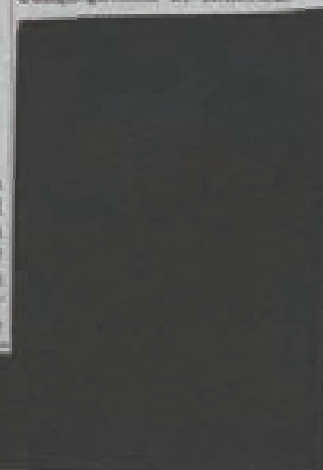
"By firm friendship toward Israel and all other nations in the Near East, we shall continue to contribute to the peace of the world," his message concluded.

Truman urged "the immediate conversion of the tripartite declaration of 1950 into a clearly defined security guarantee for all peoples of the Middle East."

Messages supporting Israel's position also were received from Sen. Robert R. Lehman (D-N. Y.) and Irving M. Dyer (R-N.Y.), and Gov. Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts; William G. Stratton, of Illinois; Robert B. Meyner of New Jersey and George M. Leader of Pennsylvania.

Co-sponsors of the rally with the American Zionist Council included the American Jewish Congress, the American Trade Union Council for Israel, the American Zionist Committee for Public Affairs, B'nai B'rith, the Jewish War Veterans and the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.

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at Garden Rally N.Y. Post



Some of guest speakers at last night's rally in Madison Square Garden in connection with Israel-Arab crisis. They are (l to r): Dr. Samuel Guy Brown, vice president, American Christian Palestine Committee; Rabbi Irving Miller, chairman, American Zionist Council; Dr. Israel Goldstein, president, American Jewish Congress, and Dr. ...

Israel Rally Calls for U. S. Security Pact

A mutual security pact between the U. S. and Israel was urged last night at a rally attended by 17,000 in Madison Square Garden.

Speakers called for a pact to counter the flow of Communist arms to the Arab states.

The rally was held under the joint auspices of several major American Jewish organizations and the American Zionist Council.

A message from President Eisenhower indicated he favored less hasty action by the U. S. and awaited a formal Israel-Arab settlement before guaranteeing the borders.

Mayor Wagner led speakers in calling for a mutual security pact. President Truman wrote, expressing anxiety over the delivery of Red arms to Egypt.

"The immediate objective of our government," he said, "should be the immediate conversion of the tripartite declaration of 1950 into a more clearly defined security guarantee for all the peoples of the Middle East."

The declaration of 1950 was by the U. S., England and France, giving moral support to the temporary Israeli boundaries based in the Arab-Israeli armistice pending a formal peace settlement.

The Mayor said that if the Communists do not cease sending arms to Egypt "we should be prepared to supply to Israel the necessary arms and, yes, the know-how to help to protect them from aggression."

The President's statement repeated one made several days ago in which he said the U. S. was willing to consider requests for arms for legitimate self-defense but would not contribute to arms competition in the Near East.

"We believe the true and lasting security in this area must be based upon a just and reasonable settlement," the message said. "It seems to me that current problems are capable of resolution by peaceful means."

The President's message was received with only mild applause. After reading the message, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, honorary president of the American Zionist Council, said:

"This isn't everything that I can Zionist Council, said: should have liked him to include in his statement."

Joseph Breslow, chairman of the American Trade Union Council, told the rally:

"I appreciate President Eisenhower's telegram, but 100 jet planes would accomplish more."

The rally lasted more than four hours.

VAXIX

An overflow crowd of some 20,000 jammed Madison Square Garden last night to cheer speakers demand U. S. help to defend the frontiers of Israel.

Hundreds stood in the rain in nearby streets listening to the proceedings over a public address system.

The rally was sponsored by the American Zionist Council representing all Zionist organizations here.

Co-sponsors included all major national Jewish organizations and labor organizations.

SECURITY PACT CITED

A resolution passed by acclamation declared that the security of the State of Israel and the stability of the Middle East were vital to the defense of the Free World against Communist aggression.

It urged the U. S. to spearhead negotiations for security treaties between the State of Israel and any other Middle Eastern states which desire the preservation of peace ... to guarantee the frontiers and boundaries of such states against aggression from any quarter ...

"The highest interests of justice and security of free nations everywhere demand that the U. S. act today, firmly and decisively before it is too late ..."

WAGNER CHEERED

Principal speakers included Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, ranking American Zionist, who received a standing ovation, Mayor Wagner and Rabbi Irving Miller, chairman of the American Zionist

Council. Wagner urged the U. S. State Dept. to act "fast, forcefully, and effectively ... to get the Soviets to make good the promise of Geneva by prompt payment—using the Russians' good offices with Czechoslovakia to cancel the arms agreement with Egypt."

The Mayor was cheered for minutes when he proclaimed: "Israel shall not die."

Among invited guests on the dais were Mr. and Mrs. William Randolph Hearst Jr., Mr. Hearst, Editor-in-Chief of the Hearst Newspapers, who last summer wrote a series of articles on Israel was introduced by Rabbi Miller.

READS EBAN LETTER

In his introduction, Rabbi Miller read a letter from Israeli Ambassador Abba Eban to Mr. Hearst congratulating him on the rally.

"I feel," Eban wrote, "that the series caught the essence of the problem. We are grateful that the Hearst press has brought its powerful influence to bear so forcefully upon this highly critical issue and feel that in so doing it is making a valuable contribution toward a peaceful solution."

Mr. Hearst was given a standing ovation which he acknowledged with his wife by stepping to the front of the dais and returning to his seat. He did not speak.

Speakers at Garden Rally *N.Y. Post 11/14/55*



Associated Press Photo

Some of guest speakers at last night's rally in Madison Square Garden in connection with Israel-Arab crisis. They are (l to r): Dr. Samuel Guy Inman, vice president, American Christian Palestine Committee; Rabbi Irving Miller, chairman, American Zionist Council; Dr. Israel Goldstein, president, American Jewish Congress, and Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland. Story Page 24.

Mid-East Settlement Is Vital, Ike Tells Zionist Rally Here

President Eisenhower, in a message to a Zionist rally that packed Madison Square Garden, declared Tuesday night that a peaceful Arab-Israeli settlement "becomes daily more imperative" before the U.S. will guarantee Middle East borders that have not yet been clearly fixed.

IN ANOTHER MESSAGE, ex-President Truman described as "very dangerous" the sale of Communist arms to Egypt, and called for an immediate U. S. guarantee of security to all Middle East nations.

As speakers took their turns on the Garden platform to support a rally resolution calling for U. S. guarantees against aggression for Israel and "any other States of the Middle East which desire the preservation of peace," an overflow crowd of 500 stood in the rain outside, listening over a loud-speaker system.

Eisenhower reiterated his previous cautious statement that "while we continue willing to consider requests for arms needed for legitimate self-defense, we do not intend to contribute to an arms competition in the Near East." He said he would "continue to be guided by the Tripartite Declaration of May, 1950," made by the U.S., Britain and France, giving moral support to boundaries fixed by the Arab-Israeli armistice.

IT WAS THIS declaration, said Truman, that should be "immediately converted into a more clearly-defined security guarantee for all the peoples of the Middle East."

Earlier in the day, British Prime Minister Eden also called on Israel and the Arabs to settle their border differences.

But his assertion in Commons that this required "some compromise between their two positions" brought from Israeli Premier Ben-Gurion his strongest attack in the Knesset (Parlia-

ment) against British Middle East policy.

ISRAEL "WILL NOT conduct any negotiations" on the basis of giving up territory, he said, as this would be "rewarding the aggressors."

(Photo on Center Fold)

NOV. 16, 1955
NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

Eisenhower Bars Entry In Mid-East Arms Race

Rally at Garden Hears Message; Truman Urges Security Guaranty

While the United States is "willing to consider requests for arms needed for legitimate self-defense, we do not intend to contribute to an arms competition in the Near East," President Eisenhower declared last night in a message to a rally that jammed Madison Square Garden.

Mr. Eisenhower reiterated his recent opinion that the dispute between Israel and the Arab nations can be solved peacefully and suggested that the immediate aim should be agreements upon which permanent treaties could be based.

Finds Something Lacking

Announcement that a message from the President was to be read drew an ovation from the crowd, but after it was read by Dr. Hillel Silver, honorary chairman of the American Zionist Council, there was only mild applause, and Dr. Silver remarked: "This isn't everything that I should have liked him to include in his statement."

Another speaker, Joseph Bresslaw, chairman of the American Trade Union Council, who spoke in Yiddish, said, "I appreciate President Eisenhower's telegram, but 100 jet planes would accomplish more."

Message From Truman

From former President Harry Truman came a message urging that "the immediate objective of our government should be the immediate conversion of the Tripartite Declaration of 1950 into a more clearly defined security guarantee for all the peoples of the Middle East."

Mr. Truman declared that "it is our country's solemn responsibility to pursue a policy against aggression in any form and to take a stand through the United Nations and back it up so that there will be no aggression in the Middle East or anywhere else in the world."

Rally Asks Security Facts

An estimated 17,000 persons jammed the Garden for the rally, which was organized by the American Zionist Council with the co-sponsorship of a number of Jewish organizations. Outside, several hundred people heard the speeches and the reading of messages through loud-speakers. Similar rallies were held in twenty-six cities of the nation.

A resolution adopted at the

rally called for the United States "to negotiate without delay security treaties with the State of Israel and any other states of the Middle East which desire the preservation of peace . . . to make available to the State of Israel military means for its legitimate self-defense . . . to act today, firmly and decisively, before it is too late."

The principal speaker, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the Jewish Agency, demanded immediate action by the United States.

United States Policy Criticized

He declared: "If this government would announce its clear intention to implement the moral obligation it has assumed under the Three Power Declaration of 1950 to preserve the balance of military strength between Israel and the Arab states; if this government, furthermore, would announce its intention to offer Israel a security treaty, simultaneously extending similar offers to any Arab state that wishes to avail itself of this offer, the situation would change, radically and favorably, overnight."

Dr. Goldmann continued: "What we complain of and criticize in United States policy today is not its lack of good intentions, its lack of friendship toward Israel, but rather its lack of firmness, consistency and decision."

Gov. Harriman sent a message to the rally saying that "The United States should act now to deal with this crisis before the situation deteriorates further."

Speakers at Rally

The rally was presided over by Rabbi Irving Miller, chairman of the American Zionist Council. Speakers in addition to Dr. Goldmann included Dr. Silver, honorary chairman of the American Zionist Council; Mayor Wagner; Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the American Jewish Congress; Rabbi Abraham J. Feldman, president of the Synagogue Council of America; Reubin Kaminsky, national commander of the Jewish War Veterans; Rabbi Aaron D. Burack, of Yeshiva University; Dr. Samuel Guy Inman, vice-president of the American Christian Palestine Committee; Mr. Bresslaw; Nahum Chazin, chairman of the administrative committee of the

Chicago News

Rabbi Silver and Dr. Wise Speak at Dinner for Abbell and Katzin



ABELL

KATZIN

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, distinguished leader of American Jewry, orator and Rabbi of The Temple of Cleveland, and Dr. George S. Wise, Chairman of the University's Board of Governors, were the key speakers at a dinner marking the start of Chicago's capital fund drive at the Morrison Hotel on Thursday evening, October 27.

Special tribute was paid Maxwell Abbell, AFHU Director, and Samuel N. Katzin, National Vice President, upon the occasion of their appointment to the University's Board of Governors. They were saluted in recognition of their service to the University and the cause of higher education in Israel. It was announced by Nathan Schwartz and Sol S. Fox, chairmen of the Chicago drive.

As we go to press, it is reported that Max Bressler, who is acting as Chairman of the reception committee, presented a resolution urging the establishment of a special Abba Hillel Silver Fund of one

million dollars for the erection of an Abba Hillel Silver wing of the University's new Jewish National and University Library at Givat Ram.

The Chicago group is inviting nationwide participation for this key project until such time as the suggested campaign goal is attained.

Mr. Bressler pointed out that "it strongly behooves us as members of the Chicago Jewish community, situated in the area in which Dr. Silver makes his home to honor his unstinting and devoted efforts in permanent form which will record for all time the valiant service he has rendered to the Jewish people and the cause of freedom and democracy."

A great deal of interest has been aroused in Chicago over the AFHU campaign.

Other members of the Committee have recently met with national president Daniel G. Ross, and Dr. Frederick R. Lachman, executive director. The two leaders appeared on a number of key radio and television programs during their recent visit to Chicago.

Jewish Labor Committee, and Harvey Platt, chairman of the Metropolitan Council of B'nai B'rith.

The resolution was presented by Rabbi Philip Bernstein, chairman of the American Zionist Committee for Public Affairs.

Messages were also sent by Walter P. Reuther, president of

the C. I. O.; Sen. Irving M. Ives, R., N. Y.; Gov. Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts; Sen. Herbert H. Lehman, D., N. Y.; Gov. William O. Stratton of Illinois; Gov. Robert B. Meyner of New Jersey; George Meany, president of the A. F. L., and Gov. George M. Leader of Pennsylvania.

Rabbi Silver Is Cool To Ike Israel Stand

NEW YORK (AP) — President Eisenhower said last night that the need for a peaceful Israeli-Arab settlement "becomes daily more imperative."

A message from the President, convalescing at his Gettysburg, Pa., farm from a heart attack, was read to a big Jewish-sponsored rally in Madison Square Garden. The rally was supported by Jewish groups with a total membership of 750,000.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, honorary president of the American Zionist Council, said of the Eisenhower message: "This isn't everything that I should have liked him to include in his statement."

Like Earlier Statement

The President's message was almost identical with a statement he issued through Acting Secretary of State Herbert Hoover Jr. in Denver in which he described Israeli-Egyptian fighting as a "threat to world peace" and declared "firm friendship toward Israel and all other nations in the Near East."

The President said the United States was "willing to consider requests for arms needed for legitimate self-defense" but did "not intend to contribute to an

arms competition in the Near East."

He said he would recommend that the United States join in a formal guarantee against the altering of boundaries between Israel and the Arab nations once "current problems" in the Middle East are solved.

Others Give Views

Meanwhile, he said, the government will continue to be guided by a U. S.-British-French declaration of May 23, 1950. This declaration gave moral support to temporary boundaries in Palestine pending a formal peace settlement between Israel and the Arabs.

Somewhat different views were expressed in messages by other American leaders to the New York rally.

Former President Harry Truman said the present objective of the American government "should be the immediate conversion of the tripartite declaration of 1950 into a more clearly defined security guarantee for all the peoples of the Middle East."

The 1950 declaration came after the Palestine war, in which Israel won more territory in some areas than had been provided by United Nations recommendations for division of Palestine.

Ives Urges Action Now

Senator Irving M. Ives (R-N. Y.), generally regarded as close supporter of the Eisenhower administration, told the rally the tripartite statement was "ineffective," and added that Ameri-

can responsibility to Israel now must be shown, "whether by providing arms or by a mutual security pact or by any other effective means."

In Washington, Israeli Ambassador Abba Eban made an appointment with Acting Secretary of State Hoover to present a list of defensive weapons Israel wants from the United States to offset Communist-supplied arms for the Arabs.

The State Department insists it has made no decisions on Israel's arms request, despite reports America will sell her important supplies of weapons.

Rejects Eden Proposal

In Jerusalem, Israeli David Ben-Gurion rejected British Prime Minister Anthony Eden's call for settlement of the dispute through territorial concessions by Israel.

The white-haired premier, wearing battle dress as he addressed the Knesset (parliament), called Eden's proposal "fantastic." Ben-Gurion said the plan "to truncate the territory of Israel for the benefit of its neighbors has no legal, moral, or logical basis, and cannot be considered."

He added that Eden's statement was likely to intensify "Arab aggression" and may lessen the possibility of peace.

מוזענטער אידען און „גארדען“ דריקען אויס סאלידאריטעט מיט דער אידישער מדינה

פראמינענטע אידישע און נישט-אידישע פערזענלעכקייטן זענען באשאנקען געפאר פאר מדינת ישראל און מערסט וועלט וואס פארמינעט פון קאמוניסטען מיט די אראבער האט געשאפען. — דופען אטעריקע בארד צו שליסען א ווערקיט-אפמאך מיט ישראל און אנדערע לענדער אין מיטל-מזרח.

טרומאן פאדערט בארדיגע שריט

פאראייניגט און אנטשלאסען צו העלפן מדינת ישראל זיך צו באשיצן קענען אירע אלטע און נייע שונאים פון נאקט און טאג, זענען צענדליגער מיליאנער אידען זיך צוזאמגעקומען פון נעכסטע ביינאכט אין אן איום מעדיסאן סקווער נאדער אימפאדריקען די סאלידאריטעט פון אמעריקאנער אייגענעם מיט דער יונגער אידישער דעמאקראטיע, ספעציעל אין איר פארלאנג צו דער וועלט, זי צו לאזן לעבען אין די און שלום אין אירע אייגענע געגנטן.

אלע רעגירער און באגריפער, אידען און נישט-אידען, זיי איר די דעמאנדיק, וואס די רויזע פארמאכונג האט אנגענומען, האט זען באשאנקען, אז דער נייער בונד צווישן די אראבער מיט דער קאמוניסטישער וועלט זענען א געסאך נישט נאך פאר מדינת ישראל, נאך פאר דער נאכער דעמאקראטישער וועלט, און פאר לאנגע פון אונזער רעגירונג און ראשינוסאן צו נעמען דער אר דינער סלובא האטען פאר פארמינעט און אן אפמאך צו נאך ראטירען איר ווערקיט.

ארום דער דעמאנדיק פאר מדינת ישראל האבען זיך פאראייניגט אידען פון אלע קלאסען, רייכטומען און שוואכע, נען — צייטונגען, וואס זענען פארשטאנען אין אמעריקאנער ציין קאנסטיט, און נאציאנאלע אידישע ארגאניזאציעס, זיי דער אידישער

ישראל שטעלט היינט צו צום סטעיט-דעפארטמענט א צעטל פון וואסען, וואס די פארלאנגט

וואשינגטאן, נאנט 16 (אי.מ.) — אלון כתרילאל סאלמאן, ישראל'ס טייליטערישער אמאשע אין וואס שיינמאן, האט זיך היינט אהער צוריקגעקערט פון מדינת ישראל און עס איז באקאנט געמאכט געווארען, אז דאס צעטל פון וואסען, וואס ישראל פארלאנגט פון

cont. on next page

TREATY GUARANTEEING BORDERS PROPOSED TO PREVENT WORLD WAR

President Describes Any Threat of Major Conflict Between Israel and Egypt as Equal Menace to Entire Globe in Message to Rabbi Silver for New York Meeting

(Photo on Picture Page)

GETTYSBURG, Pa., Nov. 15 (UP)—President Eisenhower said tonight the United States would be willing to join in a formal treaty to guarantee the Egypt-Israel border if the two Middle Eastern nations will stop their fighting.

In a statement issued at his farm home here, the President said "a threat to peace in the Near East is a threat to world peace." He said "there is no reason why a settlement of these problems cannot be found."

If a settlement is worked out, he said, "I would be prepared to recommend that the United States join in formal treaty engagements to prevent or thwart any effort by either side to alter by force the boundaries upon which Israel and its immediate neighbors agree."

Message to Silver

Eisenhower made the offer in a message to Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, for a mass rally tonight in Madison Square Garden, New York City.

Rabbi Silver, honorary president of the American Zionist Council, said in New York, "This isn't everything that I should have liked him to include in his statement."

The President also reaffirmed this country's position that it is willing to consider requests for arms needed for "legitimate self-defense" but does "not intend to contribute to an arms competition."

In Washington, U.S. officials said the President's statement did not alter this country's position that Egypt and Israel should settle their refugee and boundary disputes in advance of any such treaty. They said that is what Eisenhower meant when he referred to "these problems."

Israeli Ambassador Abba Eban is scheduled to call on the State Department in Washington Wednesday with a specific list of the "defensive arms" his country hopes to get from the United States.

The message was issued after Eisenhower had received a report from Presidential Assistant Sherman Adams on a two-hour cabinet meeting held in Washington today.

Going to Office

Settling down to a mixed routine of business and relaxation at his handsome farm home, the President made plans to visit his downtown office for the first time Wednesday and to meet with the National Security Council and the Cabinet next week.

Eisenhower said the need for a peaceful settlement of the Middle East crisis "becomes daily more imperative." The United States, he added, "will play its full part in working toward such a settlement."

"By firm friendship towards Israel and all other nations in this Near East, we shall continue to contribute to the peace of the world," he said.

Walks and Rides

Besides conferring with Adams, Eisenhower spent the first full day of his convalescent visit here by working on routine government business and making an extensive inspection of his rolling acres on foot and by jeep.

A White House spokesman said Eisenhower will try out his newly-decorated office in the Gettysburg Post Office Wednesday during a conference with Commerce Secretary Foster.

The President also approved plans for Security Council and Cabinet meetings on separate days early next week at Camp David in the nearby Maryland mountains.

He'll See Dulles

With official duties increasingly claiming more of his attention, Mr. Eisenhower will meet with Secretary of State John Foster Dulles Thursday

afternoon and again Friday to discuss the recent Big Four foreign ministers meeting.

Dulles will fly here from Washington immediately after his return from the Geneva conference.

Weeks, the only Cabinet member who did not confer with the President during his confinement in a Denver hospital, will arrive here about 9 a.m. EST Wednesday, along with Adams.

Press Secretary James C. Hagerty said specific dates for the meetings next week have not been set. However, he said they will be held in time to enable the President to spend

Thanksgiving day with his family.

Mr. Eisenhower is expected to spend one night at the Catoctin Mountain retreat.

When Adams arrived at the farm this afternoon, Mr. Eisenhower had just gone out to his new practice putting green. The President putted four balls, Hagerty said, and then walked to his first-floor study and bedroom for the conference with Adams.

פאררדערמ

די באשרייבונג פון די ארבייטער וועגן זייערע זיכערהייטן

ארבייטער פון אלע לענדער פארמיטלען זיך

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די גרעסטע אידישע דעמאנסטראציע אין ניו יארק פארדערט שוין וואפען פאר ישראל

פון ס. דענענסבערג

דאס, ארבייטער פון די שטער, ביזנעסלייט פון ווערע סטארק, דינע סענעט און קלענערע סענעט און פויער, וועלכע האבען געקלעבעט אויף די גאלעריס פון גארדע, אזוי צו זיין אינקווייניט.

אין הינטערגרונד פון דער פלאטפארם האבען געשלאסעט צוויי דויזשע אידישע און אמעריקאנער פאנען און איבער'ן רוינען וואל האבען זיך פונדערנעמאנען די קלאנגען פון דער "התקוה" - "עד לא אברה תקותנו".

ס'ר האבען נאך נישט פארלוירען אונזער האפנונג, אז די פרייע, דעמאקראטישע וועלט וועט קומען אויפן צו הילף און צו ראטעווען מדינת ישראל.

א פאראייניגט אידענטיט און געקומען צו דער פראטעסט פארזאמלונג און דער סימבאל פון דער ראזנער איינזאמלונג אין געזען דער מאסעס ווען דר. נתן גאלדסמאן און ראבאי סילווער, וועלכע זיינען די לעצטע צען יאר געווען צעריסען, זיינען אריין אין וואל געקומען. דער טולס האט זי איינגענומען מיט א שטורם פישער דעמאנסטראציע.

פון געשיכטליכע האט פרעזידענט אייזענהאווער געשיקט א ספעציעלע צו דער מאסעספארזאמלונג, ניקלעטעניג און אמעריקע וואלט זיך אנטשלאסען אן אן אפיציעלער טויט צו גארזאמלען די ישראל-עניפטישע גרעניצען אויפן סוף וואלט גאנצעקומען גער ווייט בארינגונגען.

די בארינגונגען זיינען אז עניפטען און ישראל וואלט אפגעשטעלען לען דעם קאסע איינע געגען דער אנדערער און זיך פארשטענדליכען וועגען ווערע גרעניצען.

אויב אזא ספעקולאציע קען אייגענארבייט ווערען, זאגט דער פרעזידענט, "פון איד גרייט צו דעמאנסטראציע, אז אמעריקע וואלט זיך אנשליסען אין אפיציעלע פארשייבונגען דורך א טויט נישט צו לאזען קיין שום צד צו ענדערען מיט גולד די גרעניצען אויף וועלכע ישראל און אירע שכנים איינזען זיך".

דער פרעזידענט האט דעם ספעקולאציע געשיקט פון זיין פארם אין געשיכטליכע צו ראבאי אבא הלל סילווער צו ליינען ביי דער דעמאנסטראציע אין גארדע. ער ערקלערט, אז א געפאר פאר פרייע און מיטעלע מוח און א געפאר פאר'ן וועלט-שילום און, "עס איז נישט קיין אורזאך פארזאג א ספעקולאציע קען נישט דעגרייכט ווערען".

די אידישע ניו יארק האט געבטען געשטורעמט מיט פראטעסט און מיט דער פארענונג, אז די אמעריקאנער רעגירונג וואלט געטען באלייגע שריט צו געבען ישראל די גרויסע וואפען פאר איד פארמיידען אן עקסטרעמירטאקט מיט ישראל כרי צו פארמיידען א דריטע וועלט-מלחמה.

ישראל פאר נישט ווערען קיין צווייטע קארעא? גיט וואסען צו ישראל און באשיצט די אידישע מדינה?

דאס זיינען געווען א טייל פון די פלאקאטען וואס זיינען געקלאנגען איבער דעם סטריטן סקווער גארדע, וואס מווענטער איבען האבען אנגעשלאגן, מווענטער אנדערע זיינען געשטאנען אין דרויסען. דאס בילד אינקווייניט איז געווען אפגעפארבאפענד און האט איינגעשריט א האנד א אידישע וואס איז נאך נישט פארהיילט געווארען, ווייל אין דעם וועלכע סטריטן סקווער גארדע האבען איבען ערשט מיט עטליכע יאר צוריק באהיינט די זעס סילווער קרעס פון אונזער פאלק אין געווען די העלפ אפצושטעלען די הענט פון די סקווערישע נאציס. איצט זיינען איבען ווערע געקומען, דאס פאל איינצושריייען זייער פראטעסט געגען די קאמיוניסטע, וועלכע האבען געקענט די פיר צו די אידישע שחיטות און האבען איצט אריינגעלייגט וואסען אין די הענט פון די עניפטישע סקווער, וועלכע ווערען געלערענט פון נאציס ווי אזוי צו ווארען באשעס אויף איבען אין ישראל, די לעצטע הייט וואס דאס אידישע פאלק האט קעגנבירט נאך דעם שוידערליכסטען הורבן אונזערען. דאס פאל אבער זיינען איבען נישט געווען אזוי און ווער דאס צו דער וועלט, אז ישראל וואלט געראטעוועט ווערען.

דער פרעזידענט פון די פאראייניגטע שטאטען, אייזענהאווער, האט געזאגט, אז אמעריקע איז גרייט צו גארזאמלען ישראל פארשייט גרעניצען נאך אן אויפגלייך. דער געווענער אמעריקאנער פרעזידענט, הריי פ. טרווען; די סענאטע אמעריקאנער ארבייטערבאנדענונג, וואס איז אויס'ן שוועל פון פאראייניגונג; דער גאנצערנאך און דער סטאר פון ניו יארק; סענאטארען און גאנצערנאך פון אנדערע סטעיטס האבען געשטיצט די אידישע פארענונג, אז ישראל וואלט באשיצט ווערען.

עס האבען געשטיצט צום סטריטן סקווער גארדע איבען פון די שוועלע, קינדער פון די שחיטות, סטודענטען פון די קאלעדז

אמעריקע וויליג צו גארזאמלען ישראל-ארבעט גרעניצען נאך אויסגלייך, זאגט אייזענהאווער

צענדליגע מווענטער אידען הויבען אז שטראמען צום גארדען שמונדען פאר דער באשיטער צייט; דר. גאלדסמאן זאגט ישראל האט איין גרויסען פריינט; דאס פאלק ישראל; כאטין פארנלייכט סאוועט-גאסער אפמאך צום סטאליד היטלער פאקט; ראבאי הלל סילווער שטורעמט מיט פראטעסט געגן סטעיט דעפארטמענט; מיני, דאסער, גאווערנאר העריסאן, בענאטארן לעדמאן און איזוס שיקען מעסעדזשעס; וואנער פארערט שנעלע דאפולונג.

טרווען פארדאמט רוסלאנד פאר געטען עניפטען וואפען

cont. on next page

די היסטארישע דעמאנסטראציע אין מעדיסאן סקווער גארדען

פאטאגראפן פון אלעקסאנדער ארטשער, סטעיפאנאראפוס פון סאניארגען ווארעלד.



א מיל פון דעם קולם אין מעדיסאן סקווער גארדען



מנצח וואגנער, ראבאי אירווינג פילדער און ראבאי אבא הלל פילדער.



פון רעכטס צו לינקס: ד. קאסאנסקי, קאסאנאוו פון אידישע סלחמה וועטקראנטען, ראבאי פיי ליפ פ. בערנשטיין, וועלכער האט פארגעלייגעט די רעזאלוציע וועגן וואסען און שוין פאר ישראל, וויליאם רענדאלף הירש, דאטאנא, דער ארויסגעבער פון ניו יארקער, דאטאנא, און ווין פרוי.



אויף דעם פלאטפארמע — טרעטע ריי פון רעכטס צו לינקס: ס. דינגאל, רעדאקטאר, סאריס ווינבערג, דרויסגעבער פון סאניארגען ווארעלד; דאטאנא בערנשטיין, וויצע-פרעזידענט פון אינטערנאציאנעל און שטערמאן פון אנטריקאנער פרייד יוניאן קאונסיל; ד. איזאקל נאדעשטיין, פרעזידענט פון אנטריקאנער אידישען קאנגרעס; ד. סעמקל נאז אימקן, וויצע-פרעזידענט פון אנטריקאנער קריסטלעכן קאמיטעט, און ראבאי שיינבערג דאט. פילדסאן, פרעזידענט פון סינאגאג קאונסיל און אנטריקאנער.

(LIFT)



בערשטיין, וואס האבען גישט געקאנט ארויסגיין און נעמען געבליבען שטיין אין דרויסען.



ד. נחום נאדעסאן

פרעזידענט פון אידישען קולם קאנגרעס און פארווערס פון דער אנטריקאנער סעקציע פון דער אידישער אנטווערפער האט ווין רעזע.

אויף ווי א פילד מיט בלוטען פון אלערליי קאלירען האט אויסגעקוקט דער דרויסער קולם אידען, וואס האט אנגעפילט סען דימאן סקווער גארדען ביי דער ישראל-דעמאנסטראציע.

— סגן נשיא, א. ב. סילבר —

אנף בלעזיה העליונית ע"ש ד"ר סילבר
נשיא האיגוד הסיני על סיוע בארץ ובאירוסה
האגודה הסינית החדשה, אשר נוסדה ב-1948, היא
האגודה הסינית החדשה, אשר נוסדה ב-1948, היא
האגודה הסינית החדשה, אשר נוסדה ב-1948, היא

האגודה הסינית החדשה, אשר נוסדה ב-1948, היא
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ההסתה נגד ד"ר סילבר נמשכת

— סגן נשיא, א. ב. סילבר —



ההסתה נגד ד"ר סילבר נמשכת
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ההסתה נגד ד"ר סילבר נמשכת

Dec. 6-55

December 2, 1955

THE JEWIS

12th Annual Zionist Donor Dinner Expected To Attract Over 800 Guests

"Over 800 guests are expected to attend the 12th Annual Donor Dinner of the Baltimore Zionist District on Tuesday, December 6, at the Lord Baltimore Hotel, to hear Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver." Mr. Leonard Rosen, general chairman of the Donor Dinner Committee announced this week. "We feel that the Baltimore Jewish community has responded so well to our 12th Donor Dinner for several reasons". Mr. Rosen continued. "First, every thinking Jew has been made sharply aware of the fact that we must rally to the defense and support of Israel in her present crisis, on all fronts. Support of the Zionist Donor Dinner will help the Zionist Organization of America finance its wide program of support to Israel.

"Secondly, all of Baltimore Jewry is anxiously awaiting the arrival in Baltimore of Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, one of the most revered figures in American Jewish life, and the outstanding spokesman for the Zionist movement in this country. Dr. Silver, more than any other single individual, helped achieve the goal of political Zionism — international recognition of the Jewish State. He recently achieved considerable nationwide attention as the principal speaker at the Madison Square Garden Rally which was held last week, and as the recipient of the letter from his good friend, President Eisenhower, who assured him of the administration's desire to contribute towards the achievement of peace in the Middle East. Last year Dr. Silver was one of the first great Americans selected to appear on Edward L. Murrow's national television program "Person to Person." This will be Dr. Silver's first visit to Baltimore in many years.

"In addition to his political leadership of the American Zionist movement, Dr. Silver has a distinguished reputation as a fine scholar and spiritual leader. He holds honorary degrees from several universities and is the author of several books including "Messianic Speculations in Israel," "World Crisis and Jewish Survival" and the famous volume of his address, entitled "Vision and Victory." During the inauguration ceremonies of Dwight D. Eisenhower Dr. Silver was selected from American Clergymen to deliver the prayer at those proceedings," Mr. Rosen concluded.

Because last year's policy of inviting ladies to the Donor Dinner contributed so much to the dignity and social status of the affair, the Baltimore Zionist District will continue this again for the 12th Annual Donor Dinner.

Members of the committee which is securing scholarships for needy children who wish to attend Kfar Silver Agricultural Training Institute in Israel, have been intensifying their efforts for subscriptions during the past week. A special presentation will be made to Rabbi Silver for the institution which has been built in his honor by the ZOA in Israel. Mem-

bers of the committee who have been active in this work include Joseph W. Spector, chairman; Hyman Winer, Samuel Steinbach, Charles Fish and Isaac H. Taylor.

The success of the Dinner is being made possible by a large committee of active workers who are carrying out a wide program of solicitations throughout the community. The members of the committee are: J. Max Abramowitz, Morris Abas, Joseph Allen, Samuel Alperstein, David Liskin, Simon Bank, Nathan Baum, David Bonstein, Harry Cohen, Jay I. Davidson, Also Melvin L. Fine, Charles Fish, Louis Gann, Herbert Goldman, William Greenfield, Philip Goodman, Morris B. Hark, David Harris, Solomon Hirschhorn, Boris M. Katz, Max Kleinman, Benjamin Melker, And Dr. Mervin Kramer, Abe Krulowitz, Harry L. Landay, Irving Libov, Jack Mark, Israel Manning, Eli Miller, Harry M. Miller, Martin K. Miller, David Nelson, Theodore J. Pata, Paul Rosen, S. Ross Rosen, Also Morris Rubin, Herbert B. Rufe, Murray Rymland, Jacob Sachs, Edward B. Sandler, Meyer Sander, Samuel Savitz, Jacob W. Scher, Morris Scherlis, Frank Schneider, Joseph Schwaber, Jr. And Samuel Shalvitz, Joseph Silverman, Albert L. Silver, Murray Skakin, Samuel Steinbach, Joseph Weinstein, Dr. Milton J. Wilder, Dr. Earl Wilder, Albert Wolman, Rabbi Uri Miller, Bernard Goldstein, Also Leon Rubenstein, Dr. Herman Halperin, Milton Seidenman, George Stiffman, David Schneider, Maurice Friedlander, Jack Land.

NATIONAL JEWISH
MONTHLY
WASH., D.C.
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The biggest meeting was held in New York's Madison Square Garden, which was jammed. A message from former President Truman denounced the Egyptian-Communist arms deal, which was also attacked by Mayor Wagner. Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Rabbi Irving Miller, and other speakers. Harvey Platt, president of the Metropolitan Council.

Eisenhower Is Host To 14 at Stag Dinner

By the Associated Press

President Eisenhower gave an... of his stag dinner at the White House last night.

...are invited were:

David R. Callahan, Jr., president of the St. Louis Union Trust Co.; Charles French, board chairman of the General Foods Corp., New York; David O. Gordon, president of the Gordon Construction Co. of Denver; James C. Hall, president of Hall Brothers, Inc., of Kansas City, Mo.; Dr. Grayson Dick, president of Columbia University, New York; Roger M. Kree, Deputy

Secretary of Defense; George W. Merck, board chairman of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, N. J.

Also Eugene C. Pulliam, publisher of the Indianapolis News; Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland rabbi; Herbert Bayard Swaps of New York; Charles A. Thomas, president of the Monsanto Chemical Co., St. Louis; Juan Trippe, president of Pan-American Airways, New York; Walter Williams, Undersecretary of Commerce, and John Wines Winton, New Orleans attorney and Republican national committeeman from Louisiana.

V. XXIX

10



Five Greater Cleveland hospitals will benefit from the Charles E. Breen award which went to "elder statesman" Alfred A. Benesch last night.

As he received the citation at the annual meeting of the Jewish Community Federation, Hinesch announced that he would match the \$500 cash award and divide the \$1000 among Forest City, Mt. Sinai, Highland View, Charity and Lutheran Hospitals.

Accepting the award from fellow attorney Harold T. Clark, the 76-year-old native Clevelander described his "philosophy of life," gleaned from a half century of public service.

"I learned that the greatest thing in life is not a brilliant mind, but rather a comprehending spirit, a sort of power to take the world unto your self, to understand it and be one with it."

"And I learned also, as the years rolled on, that material possessions are too often a delusion, that what we keep us poor, what we give makes us rich, that it is by giving alone that one receives, and that by self-forgetting one finds contentment."

Demersch — scholar, lawyer, public official and rebel against conformity — has been a controversial Clevelander for most of his 36 years.

But there was no controversy today about the justice of his selection to receive the 1958 Eisenhower Award.

The citation for the honor, presented at Hotel Cleveland read:

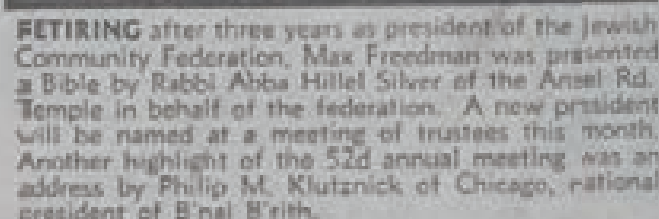
"Lawyer, public servant, humanitarian, he has given more than half a century of service to his fellow men. He has served with distinction, energy and integrity in numerous municipal, state and federal posts."

"In true fraternal spirit he has labored to develop and strengthen brotherhood among men. He has generously devoted the rich storehouse of his cultivated mind to advancing the interests of public education, child care and other aspects of social welfare.

"Unquestionably, he has fought prejudice and bigotry, and he has served people and causes without regard to race, creed or ethnic origin."

That's a neat summary of the career that began with Benedict's birth at the foot of E. 40th St. and included such items as city councilman during Mayor Tom L. Johnson's regime, Mayor Newton D. Baker's safety director, state commerce director, wartime pest control chief and 29 years a school board member.

In between those tasks, he found time to practice law successfully across seven of



charities and worthwhile civic organizations, and that all the help and encouragement is extended to artists to artists.

His better writing is a reflection of Henshaw's vibrant mental activity. He has strong opinions on many subjects and he likes to express them as eloquently as he can. In writing as well as in speaking.

The passion for putting his thoughts on paper resulted in the award winner's marriage. He saw a picture of Miss Helen Newman of Chicago on the mantel of one of her Cleveland relatives and dashed off a letter to her. That was the start.

of their countrymen.

Appropriately, the Benetschs celebrated their 49th wedding anniversary Nov. 29 six days before his receipt of the Eisenhower Award.

The award is named for Charles Klatsman, first president of the Jewish Community Federation from 1904 until his death in 1924.

BALTIMORE, Dec. 6—Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, leading spokesman for Zionism in the United States, declared today the Arab states "have not abandoned their intention to launch another war (against Israel) at the first opportunity."

"Until these states have made peace with Israel and have abandoned their intention of exterminating it, or until such time as the Western nations have given Israel the assurance of a military alliance, the young state must look to its own defenses," he said.

Rabin Silver analyzed the tense Middle East situation in addressing Baltimore's 12th annual donor dinner of the Zionist Organization of America.

He said the triplicate agreement of 1959 had failed to insure peace along the Israeli-Arab border.

Rabbi Silver Says Foes Plan New War on Israel

BALTIMORE, Dec. 8 (AP)—Rabbi Abner Hirsch Silver, a leading spokesman for Jews in the United States, declared today the Arab states had not abandoned their intention to launch another war against Israel at the first opportunity.

"Only these states have made peace with Israel and have abandoned their intentions of exterminating it, or using force time as the Western nations have given Israel the assurance of a military alliance, the young state must look to its own defense," he said.

Robert Silver analyzed the situation in the Middle East in an address prepared for Baltimore's twelfth annual dinner dinner of the Zionist Organization of America.

The Day After 7/1/36

[illegible][illegible]

אם זה סיפור נוסף, אז
הוא לא ייחשב כזה.
אם זה סיפור נוסף, אז
הוא לא ייחשב כזה.

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WEST CRITICIZED BY RABBI SILVER

Zionist Spokesman Diagnoses Middle Eastern Ills

Western allies have contributed no less than the Soviet block to the arms race in the Middle East, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, one of the world's foremost spokesmen for Zionism, said here last night.

Dr. Silver blamed allied diplomacy for failure to obtain the "tranquillity" sought for in the 1950 tri-partite agreement on Israel and the Arab states, but pointed to another diplomatic move which might force the Arabs to come to their senses.

This, he said, would be an announcement of American policy stating that a mutual defense pact will be negotiated at once between this nation and Israel until the Arabs "forthwith" sit down to bona fide negotiations.

1,000 Persons Attend

The distinguished spiritual leader brought his diagnosis of Middle Eastern ills to an audience of almost 1,000 men and women who overflowed the ballroom at the Lord Baltimore Hotel and filled its galleries.

The occasion was the twelfth annual dinner of the Baltimore Zionist district, dedicated to furtherance of the causes of the Zionist Organization of America.

Assembled for the dinner were political and civic leaders, industrialists, educators, merchants, men and women of the professions and the rabbis of many Hebrew congregations.

In his analysis of causes of the grave disquiet in the Middle East, Rabbi Silver complained that diplomats have failed to convince the Arabs that there is nothing to be gained by them in "prolonging the boycotts, the blockades, the infiltration, the border murders" against Israel.

He insisted that the Arab States remain fixed in their determination to "wipe Israel off the map." Because Arab leaders will not recognize the existence and the sovereignty of Israel they refuse to sit down to negotiations, Dr. Silver went on to say. It is to meet this position on their part that he called for an American statement of policy on mutual security.

Eden Visit Mentioned

Israel wants no arms race, covets no land, has no expansionist ambitions, he declared, but she will not purchase peace at the price of "reducing her small 8,000 square miles of territory in order to augment the 1,700,000 square miles of the territories of her Arab neighbors."

On this score, the spiritual leader commented on the coming to this country of Sir Anthony Eden, British Prime Minister. He said he feels sure Sir Anthony will not persuade President Eisenhower to agree with the English suggestion for cutting Israel's territory.

"Great Britain's offer of mediation on the basis of territorial concessions by Israel is motivated... by the desire of Great Britain to insure for itself a corridor through the Negev to Jordan and the Middle East," Dr. Silver charged.

On the other hand, he added, Egypt's desire for the Negev is motivated by a wish to have a common land frontier with other Arab states, to deny Israel an outlet to the Red Sea, and to gain prestige in the Arab world.

Warning Given

An attempt to compete with Russia in grants and the sale of arms to the Arabian states will end in disaster, Dr. Silver predicted. He called such a policy short-sighted, warning:

"It will simply make the Arab leaders more intransigent, more ruthless and demanding. They will continue to play off the East

ROCKAWAY BEACH, N.Y.
WAVE
12/8/55

Zionists To Seat Officers Sunday

Morris D. Dubin Will Be Installed As President Of The Park District

A large attendance of members and guests is expected at the ceremonies of the Rockaway Park Zionist installation Sunday evening, December 11 at 8 p.m. in Temple Beth-El Community Center, Beach 135th street.

Charles Bruckner, outgoing president and chairman of the evening, has announced a special holiday program commemorating the Feast of Lights, will be presented.

The local district, member of the national Zionist Organization, has undertaken as its project this year, assistance to the people of Israel in their recently declared five-year plan for the reforestation and rehabilitation of the soil. The organization is also maintaining in Israel the Agriculture Training Institute, Kfar Silver named in honor of Habba Hillel Silver of Cleveland and the Daniel Frisch House in Tel-Aviv, a center of helpful information to newcomers and promotion of youth services. A reception was tendered recently at the Daniel Frisch House for Jacob K. Javits, Attorney General for the State of New York.

Officers to be inducted are: Morris D. Dubin, president; Louis D. Tanenbaum, James Horowitz and Louis A. Katz, vice-presidents; Walter Bell, treasurer and financial secretary and Martin Bookstein, recording secretary. Hax H. Storch, past president of the district will be installing officer.

"Jewish History in words and music" an original program written and produced by Mrs. Georgette Pariser will be presented with Walter Judell, Cantor of West End Temple as guest soloist and Sonia Rudenko at the piano.

Louis D. Tanenbaum will be the narrator; Morris D. Dubin, Charles Bruckner and his daughter Jacqueline will kindle the Chanukah lights.

Traditional refreshments will be served. Dance music will be played by Hal Fields.



א צאל פון די הויפט געסט ביי דער 30 יארונגער פייגרינג פון פאלעסטיין עקאנאמיק קאנפערענץ. פון רעכטס צו לינקס ווערען געזייען: ישראל ב. בראדער, נאכגעפאלגער פונעם וויליאמס, דר. אבא הלל פילדער און דאבערט סאגל.

פאלעסטיין עקאנאמיק קאנפערענץ פלענער פאר איסראעלישע טעטיגקייט אין מדינת ישראל

פאלעסטיין עקאנאמיק קאנפערענץ ביי הארציגער פייגרינג פון 30 יארונגער וועלכע פון דער קאנפערענץ, נאכגעפאלגער וויליאמס, ראכאזי אבא הלל פילדער, ראבערט סאגל, דאבערט פילדער און אנדערע ווערען אנטקעגן אידען צו שטארקען ישראל.

ווייסט מען נישט פון קיין שרעק, אסאךמאל געסט האבען זיך גע' נומען צוריקהאלטן פון באזוכען ישראל. האט סאגל עס באצייכענט אלס א לעבעדיגקייט.

א פנים וועט האט רעאליסטיש באצייכענט די ארבעט פון דער פא. א. א. פון און ישראל אין געזי' ווען געווארען די געסט און פא. ער' שטיין האט די סענעס אייגענע קלערט און באצייכענט מיט זיינע באצייכענען.

די הויפט פידער פון דער קאר' פארייזשן האבען איבערגעגעבן. אז ווי האבען דערנענטערט א פיל גענעטער פארשטענדליכקייט מיט די רעגירונגס פידער אין וועלכע און אז ווי האבען באזוכער אין אייסקר' סען ווער איבערגעגעבן פלעגן קייט אין אידען לאנד.

הארציג באצייכענען וויינען פאר געלייגט געווארען פון פרעסיר' ווען בן טריוו פון א צאל ישראל פייגרינג און פון אנדערע פייגרינג און באצייכענען אין דער ארבעט פון דער וויכטיגער קאנפערענץ.

צווישען די געסט ביים דיער וויינען געווען קאריס וויינגער, דער אריינגעבער פון סאגלסאגל, ווערנאל; אדור ב. דושיקאבס, דער הויפט פארשטענער פון אונ' ווער צווישען פון א צאל אנדערע סימבליש פון דער וויינגער' סיסטעם.

נעמער פירער דערקלערט אין די שטארקסטע ווערטער, אז אסאךמאל נער אייגענטום וועט שטיין פלעס מיט ישראל אין אלע וויכטיגער אנטוויקלונגן און קיינער דארף וועגן דעם נישט האבען קיין שום איילונד.

וויכטיגע רעזעס וועט האבען און געלייגט די נויטע עקאנאמיק' און אינדוסטריעלע דערנענטערען אין ישראל און דעם וויכטיגערען אייגענטום וועט א. א. פא. ווי די פאלעסטיין עקאנאמיק קאנפערענץ האט באזוכערט. האט אייגענע אייז-ישראל'ס אנטוויקלונג וויינען געוואלטען געווארען פון דער פערט סאגל, דער הויפט פון דער פאלעסטיין קאנפערענץ. ער' וויכטיגער אינדוסטריאלעס; דער פראמינענטער פידער דאבערט ב. סעווער, וועלכע סאגל, א ר' קאין און דער סעווער' פון אונ'ס אייראעל ב. בראדער, אלע דערמאנ' סע וויינען שטארק באצייכענען מיט נויטע אינדוסטריעלעס אין יר' ראל, אויף ווער אייגענטום האבען און ווער דער פא. א. פא. און די האבען אלע איבערגעגעבן אייז' צעלייגט וועט האבען געווינען די פליג און וועלכעמאכענער' עס וויינען די אידען אין ישראל.

ראבערט סאגל איז ערשט מאנ' סאגל וועלכעמאכענער פון ישראל און דער האט דערקלערט, אז אין ישראל

א הארציגער ראל צו די אידען פון אסאךמאל צו פארשטארקען וויי' ער הויט צו ישראל און צו קאנען האבן ווער פלעגטען שטייב ברוי די גאנצע וועלט פון ספעציעל אסאךמאל עס וואו ווערען אז מיר שטייען מיט מדינת ישראל אין איר אייגענער קייטיגער צייט, און סאגלסאגל ווערען ארויסגעלאזען געווארן ביי דער פייגרינג פון דער (30 יארונגער) נייגרינג פון דער פאלעסטיין עקאנאמיק קאנפערענץ.

די פייגרינג איז פארענטפערט ביי א ריכטיגער און געוואלט וועלכער אסאךמאל מיט דער באצייכענען פון א צאל וויכטיגע פידער און סעווער אין אייגענעמאכענער'ס לעגע, ספעציעל אין שייכות מיט דער אינדוסטריעלע און אנטוויקלונג פון ישראל. וועלכע די הויפט געסט וויינען געווען ב. סעווער וויי' לאבעט, דער פארשטער פון סעווער געווען דער וועלכע פון דער צווי' באצייכענען און אסאךמאל ראכאזי אבא הלל פילדער און די פלעגט סעט באצייכענען באצייכענען און דער פאלעסטיין עקאנאמיק קאר' פארייזשן.

נאכגעפאלגער וויליאמס האט אונ' סעווערמאכט ווי וויכטיג עס איז אז אסאךמאל האט געווען איר פאר' בייז און פלעגט די ראל וועט ווי סען און דארף שטייען אין דער דווייטערונג וועלט, מיט געלט, האט ער געוואלט קען סען וויי' איינגעפאלן קיין פייגרינג, און לויט אונזער אייגענטום פיר, קענען מיר פארלירען איינציג און אנדערע לער' דער וועט מיר מוזען האבען צווישן די פייגרינג פלעגט, דער נאכגעפאלגער האט דאן געווינען אויף דעם שטארקסטע בודע צווישן אסאךמאל און ישראל אין דערקלערט, אז די וויכטיגע ארבעט וועט די פאלעס' סאגל עקאנאמיק קאנפערענץ מיט צעמאכענער דעם בודע, ער האט פארענטפערט מיט דער דער' קענען אז מיר סאגל וועט נישט צעשטענען ישראל.

די פארזייכענען אז ישראל וועט ארייבערלעבן אלע שונאים און דער ווייזן נישט נאך איר אייגענטום סעט נאך דאס לעבן פון אלע אידען צו ריכטיגמאכענער'ס שטייב, האט אויס' געקרייט דר. פילדער און אן ארא' סאגלסאגל אייגענטום וועט האט מיט געוויינען אלע פארשטענער און ווי דערנענטערען צו נייטס וועט האבן באצייכענענער אייז' אידען ווערען, דערנען האט דער פראס'

NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAPH

DEC 10 1955

CITY BRIEFS

Gov. G. Mennen Williams of Michigan and Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland will be the principal speakers Monday evening at a dinner celebrating the 30th anniversary of the Palestine Economic Corp. in the Sert Room of the Waldorf-Astoria.

A feature will be the showing of the corporation's new color movie, "Israel's Growing Industries."

against the West to the bitter confusion of both."

In spite of his criticism of some American diplomatic moves, the speaker said he was confident that in the future "when great decisions are to be made, the United States will not follow a policy to the disadvantage of Israel."

DEC 15 1955

2 City Men Judges Panel For Jaycee Meet

Two Springfield business men will serve on the panel of judges to select the 10 outstanding young men of America at a dinner sponsored by the U. S. Junior Chamber of Commerce here Jan. 14.

Chas. E. Becker, president of the Franklin Life Insurance Co., and George W. Bunn, president of the Springfield Marine bank, will serve with 10 other business, professional and governmental leaders from throughout

the United States. They include Ernest Lindley, Weekly Publications, Inc., New York City; Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson; Thurgood Marshall, council for the N.A.A.C.P., New York City; George Meany, head of the newly merged A. F. of L.-C.I.O. labor organization, Washington, D. C.; Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, O.; Alexander Boyd Campbell, president, U. S. Chamber of Commerce, Jackson, Miss.; Leonard Bernstein,

Columbia Artists management, New York City; Dr. Elmer Hess, president, American Medical association; Erie, Pa.; Robert Gordon Sproul, president, University of California, Berkeley, and Harry Phillips, publisher, Sports Illustrated, New York City.

These 12 men will select 10 outstanding young men from 15,000 applications.

This Clipping From
NEW YORK, N. Y.
TIMES

DEC 19 1955

Chairman Is Appointed For Israel Bond Drive



Dr. Abba Hillel Silver

The appointment of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver as chairman of the board of governors of the State of Israel bond campaign was announced yesterday.

Abraham Feinberg, president of the Israel Bond Organization, said that Dr. Silver, spiritual leader of the Temple in Cleveland, had accepted the post in response to an invitation from Levi Eshkol, Israel's Minister of Finance. The last occupant of the post was Henry Morgenthau Jr., a former Secretary of the Treasury.

NEW YORK—The Palestine Economic Corporation, oldest American development corporation in Israel, with assets of over \$12,000,000, celebrated its 30th anniversary with a jubilee dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. The PEC has 9,000 American stockholders. Principal speakers at the dinner were Governor G. Mennen Williams of Michigan and Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver. Among the founders of the Palestine Economic Corporation were Senator Herbert H. Lehman, the late United States Supreme Court Justice Louis B. Brandeis, Felix M. Warburg, Louis Marshall, Robert S. Gold, present chairman of the board, and Julius Simon, former president and presently chairman of the administrative committee.

DEC 19 1955

Cleveland-Kent, O., Wednesday, Dec. 28, 1955

Rabbi Silver To Keynote Religious Emphasis Week

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, one of the nation's best known religious leaders, will be a featured speaker during Religious Emphasis Week January 8 to 12 at Kent State University.

Rabbi of The Temple in Cleveland since 1917, Dr. Silver is regarded as the foremost spokesman of Zionism in the United States. Recently he was named chairman of the Israel bond drive in this country. He is author of several volumes on history and religion and was honored by a national magazine as one of the 12 leading preachers in America.

RABBI Silver will be at Kent State Wednesday, Jan. 12, taking part in a student seminar at 4 p. m. and talking informally at a faculty supper at 5:30. He will address an assembly at 7:30 on "Does Judaism Make a Difference?"

Theme of this year's Religious Emphasis Week is "Know Your Faith." Dr. George A. Bowman, president of the university, is serving as honorary chairman for the event, which is open to all faiths.

Classes will be dismissed for the opening assembly at 10 a. m. Monday, Jan. 9.

Speaker on this occasion will be the Rev. Henry Hitt Crane, prominent preacher and lecturer. Pastor of Grace Methodist church in Detroit since 1938, he is in constant demand as a speaker on college campuses throughout the United States.

DR. CRANE also will take an informal faculty supper at 5:30 Monday and address an evening assembly on "Christianity's Impact on Our Society."

The Rev. Robert H. Hamill, pastor of Ottawa Street Methodist church in Joliet, Ill., will speak at the closing assembly of Religious



RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER

Emphasis Week Thursday, Jan. 12. He is author of "Gods of the Campus."

Other outstanding religious leaders scheduled to appear at Kent State include the Rev. Rudolph Raber, Hough Ave. Evangelical and Reformed church, Cleveland; the Rev. Gilbert Appelhof, Episcopal church, Berea; the Rev. John Boyle, chaplain at Central State hospital, Lakeland, Ky.; Joseph C. Heard, supervisor of the College Organization Division of the Department of Branches and Practitioners of the First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, and the Rev. Carl H. Toebe of Grace Lutheran church, Akron.

ST

American Zionist

Page 17

Silver Hits British Territory Aims

BALTIMORE, Md. — Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, addressing the 12th annual AZF dinner of the Baltimore Zionist District on Dec. 6, pointed to the failure of the Tri-Partite agreement of 1950 to insure peace on Israeli-Arab borders and asserted that Great Britain's offer of mediation on the basis of territorial concessions by Israel is motivated by the desire to insure for itself a corridor through the Negev to Jordan and the Middle East.

Over 800 guests attended the dinner, the income of which will be devoted to financing the major projects of the ZOA. Leonard Rosen, toastmaster, served as general chairman of the donor dinner committee which was composed of a large number of active workers including Joseph W. Spector, chairman of the committee which is securing scholarships for prospective students to Kfar Silver Agricultural Training Institute in Israel. Harry L. Landay is president of the District.

In his address Dr. Silver enumerated as basic facts which must be faced in discussing the Near East situation some nine points, the first three of which dealt with the Arab states. The first charged them with acquiring arms not to defend themselves against Russia but to prepare a war against Israel. He also asserted that "those who are hoping to hold the allegiance of the Arab states to the West by providing them with arms are helping to build up a threatening military front, not against Russia, but against Israel."

The second fact cited stated, "The Arab states know that Israel is not threatening them..." The third stated, "The Arab states will not willingly recognize the existence of the State of Israel. Their leaders have time and again publicly announced their intention to wipe Israel off the map... This is their clearly avowed intention. Until these states have made peace with Israel and have abandoned their intention of exterminating it, or until such time as the Western nations have given Israel the assurance of a military alliance, the young State must, as best it can, look to its own defenses."

He further declared that "Israel desires no arms race... Israel has no expansionist ambi-

tions; it covets nothing which its Arab neighbors possess."

Dr. Silver continued:

"Great Britain's offer of mediation on the basis of territorial concessions by Israel is motivated, not by the economic needs of the Arab states or by any moral consideration, but by the desire of Great Britain to insure for itself a corridor through the Negev to Jordan and the Middle East. Egypt's desire for the Negev, to which it has absolutely no claim, is motivated by its wish to have a common land frontier with other Arab states, to deny Israel an outlet to the Red Sea, and to gain prestige for Egypt in the Arab world."

Deploing the failure of the Tri-partite Agreement of 1950 to fulfill its objectives—to insure tranquility on Israel-Arab borders, pending a permanent peace settlement, and to avert an arms race—Dr. Silver charged, "An arms race is on! And the Allied nations, no less than the Soviet bloc, has encouraged this armament race."

THE CLEVELAND

Dec 31, 1955

Rabbi Silver Talks at Kent State

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple, E. 105th St. and Ansel Rd., will be one of the speakers during Religious Emphasis Week, Jan. 8 to 12 at Kent State University in Kent, Ohio.

He will talk Jan. 11 in a student seminar at 4 p. m. and at general assembly in the evening at 7:30 on "Does Judaism Make a Difference?"

Dr. Henry Hitt Crane of Detroit will address the group

Heads Bond Drive



DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER

The appointment of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver as chairman of the board of governors of the State of Israel bond campaign has been announced by Abraham Feinberg, president of the Bond Organization. Dr. Silver accepted the post in response to an invitation from Levi Eshkol, Israel's Minister of Finance.

SILVER GETS BOND POST

Temple Rabbi Named Chairman of Israel Drive

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of the Temple has been named chairman of the board of governors of the State of Israel Bond Campaign, the Associated Press reported yesterday from New York.

Abraham Feinberg, president of the Israel Bond Organization said Dr. Silver had been asked to take the post by Levi Eshkol, Israel's minister of finance.

The position is not full time and would not affect Dr. Silver's work here, a local spokesman said. In the past, terms have run about three years.

צויגן אויסגעקליבן צו דער הויפט וויכטיגקייט פון ישראל באנדס אין בויזע מדינת ישראל. דער וועלטערן ציוניסטישער פירער האט געזאגט:

אויך האב אנגענומען צו זיין סטערמאן פון באנד און נאכער. נאָרס פון דער ישראל באנד און נאכער צווייטע ווייל אין נאָרס און קאָנאָסטישער אויפבוי אין דער שטיל פער צו דער צוקונפט פון מדינת ישראל.

מדינת ישראל באנדס סטעלען צו דעם אינוועסטמענט קאפיטאל אין וועלטען ישראל נויטיגס ווי צו דערמיינען קאנאָסטישע וועלטער סטערמינגס אין דער פירעסער מעגליכער צייט אין א באנדעס ווען ישראל באנדעס איינע פון די ערשטע קרויזשען אין איר נע. זיכטע איז א שטערמינגער שטרעם פון ישראל באנד ראלארן פון פונט שיינענדיגער וויכטיגקייט פאר דער אנטוויקלונג אין קיום פון דער מדינת.

די פון אונז וועט האבען וויך אינעמיטעלעך א פון יארען סייט דער ארבעט פאר אידישע סוכות. האט זען אין ישראל באנדס אן איינדרום פון די ערשטע אפגעטן פון פון דעם אידעאל וועט האט באהייסט אונזער באנדע ארבעט. ישראל באנדס וועט דער סוכות קאנאָסטישער יוזאנט צווישען אונז אין ישראל וועט איר נעמטע נע. ווארען און באשעסטיגט נעווארען דורך דעם, ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע האט געגעבן א נרעכערן אינעם צו דער אינוועסטירעלער און לאנד. וויכטיגסטע אנטוויקלונג פון דער מדינת, עס האט איר נעמען א נייע און ערשטע באדייטונג צו דער לאנדער פריינטשאפט צווישען דעם סאל פון אפערירען אין מדינת ישראל.

דער ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע וועט צו דערמיטלען אפערירעלער אינוועסטמענט אין ישראל פאר נאָכער צוקונפט. ווייל דעם שטעלט סייט וויך פאר איינע פון די ערשטע איינפלוסען פאר דער אנטוויקלונג אין שטאטיקע פון דעם נייעס פון דעקאָרעטיב אין נאָכערען מדינת.

אינוועסטמענט ווערן אין דער אויפן נאכע צו באווייזען די ערשטע וועט וועט פון דיינענער נייטיג וועט פארשטיינען ישראל פאר דעם באשעסטיגט איר וויכטיגקייט און דערנענטערן איר קאנאָסטישע וועלטערמינגקייט.

דער נייטיגער פירער פון די סוכות אין סטערמינגען איז דר.



DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER

באדייטען דעם איינע פון די הויפט פירער פון ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע סוכות נעמטען אין פארדער נרעס פון אפערירעלער אידישע פירעסשאפט אין סוכות פון די לעצטע סע מיט און צוואנציג יאר. ער איז נעווענער פירעסערעס פון דער ציוניסטישער קאנאָסטישע ציט פון אפערירען אין דער נעווענער נער סטערמאן פון דער אפערירעלער נער אידישער אנגעטור. אלס סטערמאן פון דער אפערירעלער עקזעז פון דער איר דייטער אנגעטור. האט ער פארדער דראכט פאר דער ווייטער נייטיגס די עטאבלינג פון א וועלטערמינגער דייטער אידישער מדינת פון איר אייך נעווען נאָכערעלער סטערמאן פון פאראייניגטען אידישען אפיל אין פון ווייטער פאלעסטיין אפיל. ביים אנגעטן דעם נייעס אס פון פירעסשאפט אין ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע האט דר. סילוער נע.

רונג פון די אשכול פונאפן פון נייטער פון ישראל וועלכער האט באוואוינען דר. סילוער'ן ער וועט אנגעטן דעם אס פון וויך אונזער שטעלט אין דער וויכטיגקייט פאר דעם פון ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע ווי א מיטעל צו פארוויקלעכען די פולסטע באווייזע פון אפיל כוחות אין אפערירעלער אידישע לעבען פאר פאראייניגטען אפערירען צו סטארטען די קאנאָסטישע פון מדינת ישראל אין דעם אינעמינגען ערשטען קרויזש. דער לעצטער וועט האט פארנומען דעם אס אין נע ווען הענרי סארגענטווי נעווענער נער סטערמינגען און סוכותווי.

אין סוכות פון די לעצטע מיט יאר האט דער פארטור פון ישראל באנדס נעמטען איבער 200 פון יאן ראלאר פאר דער אינוועסטירעלער לער און לאנדווערטשאפטליכער אנטוויקלונג פון מדינת ישראל.

קאנאָסטישענדיג אויף דר. סיל ווער'ס אנגעטן דעם נייעס אס. האט סוכות שרע. איינער פון נייטיגער פון ישראל נעמטען:

אויך בין נעמען נייטיג צו דער רע. און דר. אבא הלל סילוער איז באשטימט געווארען אלס סטערמאן פון באנד און נאכערעלער פון דעם ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע נאכטיגקייט און כוח האבען נע. שפילט אן אינוועסטירעלעך ראקע אין דעם פאליטישען קאפ פאר דער עטאבלינג פון מדינת ישראל. ווי וועלען זיין א נויטיג סוכות פאר מדינת ישראל ווען ווי וועלען:



צום הויפט פירעסשאפט פון ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע. איר אנאָסירט נע ווארען דורך אינוועסטעס פיינעברג פירעסערעס פון דער ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע.

דר. סילוער האט אנגענומען דעם אס פון סטערמאן פון באנד און נאכערעלער אויף דער איינפאר נאכטיגקייט פון דר. סילוער'ן.

דר. אבא הלל סילוער. בא. רייטער אידישער פירער אין דער באוועגונג פאר דעם אויפבוי פון ישראל אין ענטען באשטימט נע ווארען אלס סטערמאן פון באנד און נאכערעלער פון דעם מדינת ישראל באנד קאנאָסטישע.

Monday, December 19, 1955

DR. SILVER LEADS STATE BOND DRIVE

DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL BOND CAMPAIGN, ACCEPTS THE POST IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION FROM LEVI ESHKOL, ISRAEL'S MINISTER OF FINANCE.

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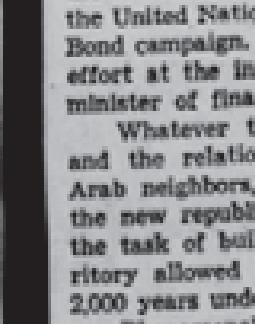
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Silver Named Head of Israel Bond Drive

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of the Ansel Rd. Temple today was named national chairman of the board of governors of the Bonds for Israel campaign.

Rabbi Silver has been an outstanding American leader in the effort to build Israel as a Jewish state. The announcement of the appointment was made by Abraham Feinberg, president of the Israel Bond Organization in New York City. Rabbi Silver succeeds Henry Morgenthau Jr., former secretary of the Treasury. During the past five years the sale of Israel bonds has raised more than \$200,000,000 for the industrial and agricultural development of Israel.



SILVER

Logical Leader

It is fitting that Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of The Temple, who played such a key role in the establishment of the State of Israel through the United Nations, should now head the Israel Bond campaign. He becomes chairman of that effort at the invitation of Levi Eshkol, Israeli minister of finance.

Whatever the condition of the frontiers and the relationship between Israel and its Arab neighbors, there is one front on which the new republic dare not relax its efforts—the task of building a modern nation on territory allowed to go to wreck and ruin for 2,000 years under foreign conquerors. Phenomenal strides have been made in transforming the Holy Land into a productive nation. Its population in seven years has increased from 650,000 to 1,700,000. Immigrants constantly pour in from the troubled areas of the world such as French North Africa. To sustain these people and integrate them into a viable economy is the task of the bond drive. For this reason Cleveland's great religious leader has accepted the responsibility for its direction.

ציון-פירער באגריסען די באשטימונג פון ד.ד. סילווער צום באנד-דראייז

די באשטימונג פון ד.ד. אבא הלל סילווער פון ליוואלענד אלס פארזייער פון דעם באנד פארן נאכער נאכט פון דעם ישראלישער קאנסעס פארן נאכטען נעמט אן באגריסען נעמט פון צוויי ציוניסטישע פירער—סאריטשער סעי פרעזידענט פון דער אסעמבלי פאר ציוניסטישער ארגאניזאציע, און ד.ד. עמנואל נויסאן, פארזייער פון דער נאציאנאלער "וויצע" קאמיטעט פאר ציוניסטישע אסעמבלי.

די צוויי פראסינענטע אסעמבלי קאנסעס ציוניסטישער האבען דערמאנט אז די באשטימונג פון ד.ד. סילווער צו דעם אינערעם נעם נייעם און הייזען, אבא וועט דינען ווי דערמאנטע צו יעדעם און איר אינערעם נאכטען און שווערע שעה.

ד.ד. עמנואל נויסאן האט אין וויין סטעיטסמאנט דערקלערט:

גאנצעסליך דארפן מיר צונלייך מיט דער באגריפ ארגאניזאציע און דער ישראלישער ציוניזם, ווי און אלע באגריפע איבער ד.ד. סילווער ווערן אנגעפירט די פירערשאפט פאר די באגריפ ארגאניזאציע, וויין באגריפ צו נעמען איר ווי דעם פיל און די פליכט און נאך א באגריפ וויין פון ד.ד. סילווער איבערנעמען ווייניגער איבערנעמען צו דעם ציוניסטישער אידעאל דאס וועט זיין איר זיכער, ענטפערנדיק דאס אסעמבלי פאר אירענס און דינען ווי א דערמאנטע צו די איר דאס און ישראלי און דער אינערעם שעה פון נעמט.

סאריטשער סעי און וויין סטעיטסמאנט וועט זאגן: ד.ד. סילווער ברענגט ווייניג וועטענע סאניטיקע פון ציוניסטישער איבערנעמען און פירערשאפט, וויין ווייניג און עס וועט צו די באגריפ פון שטארקע דאס עקאנאמישע וואוקס פון מדינת ישראל אין א צייט פון אן ענטפער קריזיס, מיר באגריפען ד.ד. סילווער צו וויין נייעם אבא, מיר שרייבן וויין און אונזערע גרינדונגען אומשטאנד און וויין שטארק אים נעמט, מיר און דער פאקט און וויין נייער אונטערנעמען לעבט ישראל, מיר פארשטיין וויין אונטער וויין פירערשאפט פון דעם ישראלישער קאנסעס צו באנייען אינערעם באגריפ און, צו מאכן ליזען דעם אסעמבלי אירעם קיבוץ מיר צו העלפן ישראל דער גרינדען עקאנאמישע וועלטסטעטע דאס און דער נאכטען צו קאנסעס.

מיר סעי ווייניג איר און אין וויין

Jeriel Day
12/21/55

Cleveland News **Silver Heads Israel Bond Drive in U.S.** *12/21/55*

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, spiritual leader of The Temple here and one of the nation's leaders in the movement for the upbuilding of Israel, today was named chairman of the board of governors of the State of Israel Bond campaign.

Dr. Silver, who succeeds Henry Morgenthau Jr., a former secretary of the U. S. Treasury, accepted the key national post on the invitation of Levi Eshkol, minister of finance of Israel.

Moshe Sharett, foreign minister of Israel, said he was happy to hear Dr. Silver's acceptance because his "dynamism and drive played an outstanding part in the political struggle for the establishment of the new state."

In accepting the post, Dr. Silver explained that State of Israel Bonds are "providing the investment capital which Israel needs for the achievement of economic independence in the shortest possible time."

"At a moment when Israel faces one of the gravest crises in its history, a continuing flow of Israel Bond dollars is of decisive importance to its survival and growth," he added.

The New Bond Leader

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver's acceptance of the chairmanship of the board of the Israel Bond Organization augurs the beginning of increased interest in the great investment effort in Israel's behalf.

One of world Jewry's most dynamic leaders, this country's most distinguished Zionist, Dr. Silver was one of the architects of the new State of Israel. His presentation of the Jewish case before the United Nations, during the debates of the Palestine Partition plan, was one of the most effective evaluations of Jewry's needs and was primarily responsible for the UN decision of Nov. 29, 1947.

By assuming responsibility in the Israel Bond drive, Dr. Silver lends his name to one of the major needs in Israel's building: the encouragement of investments which are so vitally needed for the advancement of the Jewish State's economic status. A strong Jewish economy also will assure greater physical security for Israel, and Dr. Silver can be counted upon to make another great contribution to Israel in his new post.

Detroit Jewish News

January - March 29, 1956

RABBI SILVER RIPS FOREIGN POLICY

Hits at Wooing of Franco, Tito and the Arabs

By MARC D. GLEISSER

Terming 1953 one of the better years in the decade of uneasy peace following World War II, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver took time to rip the nation's foreign policy yesterday in his review of the year at the Temple.

"We cannot lead the world toward freedom and democracy and at the same time woo and praise the Fascist dictatorship of Franco and the Communist dictatorship of Tito," he said.

He added that the nation could not in good conscience supply weapons to feudal lands like Iraq and, at the same time, deny them to friendly, independent little states like Israel.

We must discard the false formula that everyone who is not with us is against us, he said, and we must learn that many states want to be friends even though they cannot join us in a military alliance.

This nation has been wedded to two dogmas, he asserted, that we must arm West Germany and must not recognize Communist China—and these two lines have helped Russia's cause.

"Our foreign policy definitely needs restudy," he said, adding that America would not win by weapons but by ideas, where democracy was definitely superior to any dictatorship.

"Failure Canceled Success"

Dr. Silver expressed disappointment at the result of the year's two meetings among the world's top powers.

"The meeting at the summit was a success, the meeting at Geneva was a failure, and the failure canceled out the success so that today we are where we were before the meetings," he said.

Emphasizing that the Geneva conference was wrecked over the issue of Germany, he asserted that maneuvers on the part of the East and West were transparent with neither side clearly ready yet to abandon the cold war.

He pointed to recent travels by Russia's premier, Nikolai Bulganin, and her Communist boss, Nikita Khrushchev, as an attempt to rouse old enmities and to curry favor for their side.

Despite intensive propaganda by leaders, he said, the peoples of the world, at heart, want peace and co-operation and see no reason why they should not trade with each other.

He asserted that Russian journalists who visited here found it in their hearts to praise in highest manner many of the things they saw on their return to their homeland.

World War Danger

Turning to the problem of the Middle East, the rabbi remarked that if war came there it was bound to develop into a world conflict despite the fact that nobody wanted it or could gain thereby.

"The Arabs cannot be appeased with pieces of Israeli territory—that is the same program as Munich which led to World War II," he said.

Dr. Silver added that Russia's recent denunciation of Israel was an attempt to win the Arab world and also to open-up for

Silver Lashes Reds and West For Arab Aid

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Zionist leader, has charged that "the Western powers and the Soviet Union are now trying to outbid one another in their avowed devotion and support of the Arab states who are committed to the destruction of Israel."

Dr. Silver, chairman of the board of governors of the Israel Bond Organization, spoke at a meeting of the group yesterday in the Savoy-Plaza Hotel.

The board set \$75,000,000 as its goal for Israel bond sales in 1954.

"In the last analysis," Dr. Silver said, "it is the economic strength of the state of Israel which will determine its capacity to defend itself against aggression and, consequently, also its ability to survive."

The need for American arms to Israel to counter the continuing behind the Iron Curtain ing shipment of arms to Egypt was stressed by Abba Eban, Israeli Ambassador to the U. S. Peace in the Middle East, he said, "will not grow out of a grotesquely distorted imbalance of arms such as that now being created to Israel's disadvantage."

The group also received a message of thanks from Prime Minister Ben-Gurion.

The Zionist Organization of America's executive body, meeting at the Statler Hotel, said U. S. arms shipments to Israel would help thwart "aggressive designs by the Arab-Communist axis."

the sale of their arms to Egypt, which meant to stir up an arms race.

He underscored that Russia could not set herself up as champion of peace in the world and at the same time send boatloads of arms to Egypt.

Offers a Solution

The rabbi offered two steps to help solve present complications in the Middle East:

1. Military equilibrium between Israel and the Arab states upset by huge sales to Egypt, must be restored. If Israel can get weapons, she will defend herself effectively.
2. Our own country should conclude a security treaty with Israel and Arabs who want peace which would agree to hold present borders against any forceful changes.

Turning to other aspects of the world scene, the rabbi pointed to the Salk antipolio vaccine as a major contribution to the health, security and happiness of all human races.

His Recovery

On the American scene, he pointed to the recovery of President Eisenhower as a major happening of the year and said that, barring unforeseen happenings, he would be at the helm of the government for the rest of his term.

He asserted that desegregation moves had done much to further the American ideal of equality despite a hard core of resistance that erupted in such atrocities as the Emmett Till lynching.

He concluded that no complete end to world conflicts would be apparent in the coming year, but emphasized that any move could be regarded as a valued step forward to the ultimate goal of peace in the world.

ISRAEL BOND UNIT RAISES \$42,318,550

Sales in This Country Since Drive Started in 1951 Reach \$216,595,450

The Israel Bond Organization sold \$42,318,550 in bonds in 1953. The receipts were used for consolidating Israel's economy. Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, vice president of the organization, made the report last night as the board of governors opened a two-day meeting at the Savoy-Plaza Hotel.

Dr. Schwartz said that the 1953 campaign results represented a 20 per cent increase over figures for the previous year,

and brought to \$216,595,450 the total of bonds sold since the drive began in May, 1951. The Israel bond campaign was started in that year by Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion.

In his report, Dr. Schwartz said that 100,000 bonds were sold in 1953, bringing the total outstanding to 800,000. He said 60 per cent of the 1953 purchasers had never owned any Israel bonds before.

He attributed the 1953 results to three major factors:

1. Popular response to the crisis which confronts Israel at the present time.
2. Broad unity in the American Jewish community behind the Israel bond drive.
3. The profound impact on Americans of the visits here of number of Israeli personalities, particularly Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett.

Mr. Sharett, who recently returned to Israel, toured this

country for the Israel bond drive, and also spoke for the United Jewish Appeal drive. Presiding at the meeting was Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, spiritual leader in Cleveland. Dr. Silver recently accepted the chairmanship of the board of governors.

In another report, Judge Louis E. Levinthal of Philadelphia, chairman of the Guardians of Israel, a branch of the bond organization, said that the enrollment of trustees of the Israel Bond Organization rose 25 per cent from 1952 to 1953, while the enrollment of guardians of Israel increased by 13 per cent.

The Guardians of Israel constitute an honor group whose members buy \$1,000 or more of Israel bonds, while trustees buy \$10,000 or more of Israel bonds.

Mrs. Michael A. Stavitsky of Newark, N. J., national chairman of the women's division, reported on her division's activities last year.

THE NEW YORK TIMES, MONDAY, JANUARY 5

Zionists Appeal to Eisenhower To Back U.S. Arms for Israel

An appeal to President Eisenhower to use his executive powers to strengthen the security of Israel with arms was made yesterday by Zionist leaders.

This appeal was coupled with a sharp denunciation of Communist designs in the Middle East. Concern was also voiced over the increasing threat of war there owing to the shipment of arms to the Arab states.

Abba Eban, Israel's Ambassador to the United States and chief Israeli spokesman at the United Nations, told the board of governors of the Israel Bond Organization that peace in the Middle East "will not grow out of a grotesquely distorted balance of arms such as that now being created to Israel's disadvantage."

"Such an imbalance is more likely," he said at the final session of a two-day meeting at the Savoy-Plaza Hotel, "to produce a danger of war than a prospect of peace."

The organization's board adopted a goal of \$75,000,000 in Israel bond sales this year. In a message to the meeting, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion of Israel asserted Israel's belief that "the maintenance of peace is preferable even to victory in war."

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Zionist leader and chairman of the board of governors of the bond organization, called attention to the seriousness of Israel's position "because the Western powers and the Soviet Union are now trying to outbid one another in their avowed devotion and sup-

port of the Arab states who are committed to the destruction of Israel."

The executive body of the Zionist Organization of America, meeting at the Statler Hotel, in its appeal to President Eisenhower to safeguard Israel's security said that the shipment of arms to Israel would discourage "aggressive designs by the Arab-Communist axis."

This appeal, embodied in a unanimously adopted resolution, asserted that Israel's people, "survivors of totalitarian oppression, and refugees from Arab lands, threatened with annihilation by the Communist-backed Arab dictatorships."

Dr. Emanuel Neumann, chairman of the executive committee, warned the United States Government against sacrificing Israel, "a loyal friend and potential ally, to satisfy a would-be aggressor."

Dr. Neumann also warned on the forthcoming visit to Washington of Sir Anthony Eden, the British Prime Minister, "to sell the American Government his own special brand of appeasement."



GOLD MEDAL cites work of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, of Cleveland, spiritual leader of the largest Reform Jewish congregation in the nation. It is presented to him by Rabbi Henry Kagan of Sinai Temple. At left is Richard Fink, chairman of last night's program; Melvin Goldberg, president is at right. Medal was Sinai Temple's way of honoring Rabbi Silver for "outstanding contribution to Judaism Israel and Humanity." — Staff Photo by Henry Sarno.

Israel's Bond Drive Sets Goal of \$75,000,000 for '56

Asserting that Israel is "confronted with one of the most serious crises in its history," the board of governors of the Israel Bond Organization adopted yesterday as its goal for 1956 the sale of a minimum of \$75,000,000 in Israel Bonds. The group announced Saturday that it had sold \$42,318,350 in bonds during 1955.

In a cabled message to the two-day meeting of the board of governors at the Savoy-Plaza, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion of Israel declared: "Our dearest wish is the rehabilitation of the ruins of our country and the ingathering of our people." He congratulated the board on its "successful efforts . . . to en-

sure a steady flow of development capital to the State of Israel."

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the board, told the group: "The hour is grave for Israel, because the Western powers and the Soviet Union are now trying to outbid one another in their avowed devotion and support of the Arab states who are committed to the destruction of Israel."

Dr. Silver warned that the great powers are "pursuing a policy in the Middle East which, if not quickly revised, will bring disaster to that part of the world and which may involve them, too, in a way in which they do not wish to be involved."



ישראל במגד פירער דיסקוסיען מיט אבא אבן חנוך עמאסישע שטיצע. — דאס בילד איז נאך מיטן נעמערן ביי א וועגן פון דער בארד פון נאעמאנס פון דער ישראל באנד ארגאניזאציע. וואס עס איז גראקאטירט נעמערן א טאגליכע פון אלע אידעס כוחות אין אקציעס צו שטארק פון ישראל דורך באנדן. פון רעכט צו לינקס: דאסעל, וויילער, סקוטסער-רעזענאנצער פון דער ישראל באנד ארגאניזאציע; דר. יוסף שווארץ, וויסנשאפטלעכע פון חיים עקספערטער פון דאסער טער; דר. אבא האל סילבער, שטערמא פון באנד פון נאעמאנס, אבא אבן ישראל אקאדעמיע און אקציעס פון סטארט וו. בערנסטין נאעמאנער פאמיליע טעלעווא.

PROCLAIM ISRAEL BOND CAMPAIGN. — Board of Governors of Development Corporation For Israel meeting in New York, proclaimed a campaign to strengthen the Israeli economy through the sale of Israeli Bonds. Shown, from left to right: Morris W. Bernstein, Israeli Ambassador Abba Eban, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Dr. Joseph Schwartz and Jack D. Weiler.

1,000 Hear Noted Rabbi In City

Religious Heritage Will Guide America, Dr. Silver Declares

"Given peace and comparative economic stability, the American Jewish Community will move forward, develop, expand its institutions, and contribute to the total life of the nation," Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, one of the nation's foremost Reform rabbis, said here last night.

Dr. Silver spoke on "Religion—the Next 50 Years," at Sinai Temple on the Sabbath eve of the temple's 90th anniversary. He also declared that America will undergo a "tremendous undergirding and strengthening" in world leadership during the next 50 years because its background is "interwoven with religious convictions."

1,000 Hear Speaker

More than 1,000 persons filled the main synagogue and overflowed into the Community House to hear Dr. Silver, who is rabbi of The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio, largest Reform Jewish congregation in the country.

Dr. Silver emphasized several times that even though 1956 might "seem rather dark"—when in the midst of men and women of faith "who produce, because of their faith, the eternal hope of man—I seem to hear the constant resolve, 'I will not die.'"

"I don't want to overdraw the picture; we're not in the millennium," he warned, after stating that the three major trends of this age are the abolishment of poverty, of war, and of racial inequality.

'Great Age For America'

But this is a great age for America, he said.

"As soon as it rights itself in its foreign policy and finds the

right approach," it will lead the world in democracy.

Our age also will find a formula of toleration, which will allow conflicting ideologies to live together, he said.

"These ideologies might be irreconcilable in theory, but they are not so in practice."

At one time, Catholics and Protestants didn't believe they should live in the same world together, he continued. Then, after "100 years of war," a way was found with neither religion changing an "iota of what was written in their books."

Sees East-West Hopes

During the next 50 years, the East and West also will find a way to live together, Dr. Silver predicted, but America must take the lead in courageous give and take diplomacy and assume "urgent" United Nations leadership in the reduction of armaments and in providing material help to backward nations.

"The problem of the next 50 years in American-Jewish life is no longer how to modernize Judaism—we've modernized quite sufficiently," he quipped to his Reform Jewish audience—"the problem is one of reconversion of Jews to their faith."

"Judaism is more than benevolence and charity. This will not preserve the faith of our people."

No Jewish community ever survived for long without deep loyalties, religious worship, Jewish studying, Jewish teaching

and Jewish learning—"until the very last day of one's life"

Points To Dangers

"What we should fear most is the rise of a generation of prosperous Jews who have no spiritual anchorage," he said. "My friends, that's our greatest danger."

He termed this generation "blustering midgets," some of them dangerous, "especially to a minority group."

What is likely to endanger the American Jewish community, he warned, is an "unconscious drift." Not one of conviction, but one of belonging to a temple and not attending; lack of religious education; homes "without meaning."

"No religion survives in an emotional and intellectual vacuum," Dr. Silver asserted.

Responsibility For Home

He pointed out that the place to train the child is in the home, and parents should not shift the responsibility to the schools, the social worker, or the street.

"There will be dissension and division in the public schools if we burden them with problems they should not be burdened with," he warned.

Early in his talk, Dr. Silver referred to Dr. Henry E. Kagan, rabbi of Sinai, as "one of the most gifted and forward-looking men in our ministry" who has presented "a unique contribution" in the field of psychiatry and religion.

ISRAEL'S PRESIDENT ASKS U. S. JEWS' AID

Special to The New York Times.

MIAMI BEACH, Feb. 3—Isiah Ben-Zvi, President of Israel, appealed to United States Jews today to provide "the tools for economic progress" for his country. He urged increased purchases this year of State of Israel bonds.

His plea was called on the eve of the opening here of a national drive to raise \$75,000,000 in bond sales for the economic development of Israel. The message was addressed to Abraham Feinberg, of New York, president of the Israel Bond organization I. R. O.

"By helping us acquire the tools for economic progress, you fortify us in our quest for peace and stability," the message said.

A luncheon of the national women's division of the bond organization will be held tomorrow. Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will be the principal speaker.

The campaign will open with a dinner tomorrow night in the Seville Hotel. The speakers will include Dr. Joseph Burg, Israeli Minister of Posts; Leon H. Keyserling, chairman of ex-President Truman's Council of Economic Advisors; Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the board of governors of the bond organization, and Jacob Sher, drive chairman for the Miami area.

ZOA Delegates in Full Force At Miami Bond Conference

A call to all ZOA Regional and District presidents throughout the country to attend and to send representatives to the national Conference at the Hotel Seville in Miami Beach on Feb. 4-5, launching the Israel Bond campaign for 1956 was issued by Mortimer May, ZOA president. Stating that "the people of Israel in this moment of peril are looking to the Jews of America to stand at their side," the call reads in part:

"The Zionist leadership is again coming to the forefront of Bond activity and this year more than ever will spearhead the campaign. Our people will be the pioneers and the shock troops of an intensive campaign. The peak must be reached during the first few months of 1956. Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, who has assumed the chairmanship of the Board of Governors of the Israel Bond Organization, will no doubt lead the campaign to its highest level. The Zionist Organization of America will follow his lead as we did during the battle for the establishment of the State of Israel, and demonstrate the same spirit of sacrifice which exemplifies the Jewish character in times of need.

"I ask you to see to it that as many members of your Regions and Districts as possible come to the conference in Miami. I equally urge that Trustees and Guardians at the same time indicate to us their willingness to enroll again for Israel Bonds."

ZOA representation for the conference has already been assured from all boroughs of the New York metropolitan area, and from ZOA Districts in 24 states. In order to secure ZOA credits for Bond purchasers, ZOA members are urged to inform our Bond Department in the national office of all such purchases, particularly of all Trustee and Guardian purchases. In addition, it is important when sending in orders for Bonds to ask that the ZOA be given credit for these.

In connection with the Miami conference, emphasis is being placed on the enrollment of Trustees (\$25,000 purchases) and Guardian (\$1,000 purchases). A new category of \$25,000 purchases is being introduced. Trustees and Guardians who have made on

In Los Angeles, Julius Fligelman, Lou Boyar and Ed Melizer are leading the Bond activities; in Minneapolis, an intensive Bond drive is headed by Max Rappaport, ably aided by ZOA officers Dr. Moses Barron, Leo Gross and Ben Berger; in St. Paul, Henry Wiener is co-chairman of the Bond campaign; in Milwaukee, George Rosenberg and Alex Himmelman are leading the Bond campaign. All those named are ZOA leaders and members.

The ZOA District in Richmond, Va., sold \$66,000 in Bonds at a recent public rally. Will Shocket, District secretary, heads the campaign. Leading District participants are Herman Abady, Joseph Rudlin, Nathan Petersiel and J. Schenker.

In the New York metropolitan area, \$160,000 in Bonds were sold by the Mt. Eden District, in the Bronx, headed by Dr. Samuel Boorstein, at a Bond function. Mr. Samuel Docter was the guest of honor. Chairman was Abraham Rosen and Jacob Jaldow was vice chairman.

In Brooklyn, District 15 raised \$25,000 in Bond sales at its own District function. District president is Dr. Nathaniel Applebaum. Active members for the campaign were Rabbi Solomon Goldman, Samuel Link, Jack Greenfest, Irving Hermelin, Miriam Rosenblum, Hon. Ben Wirbeland and Max Uberman. Chairman of the Bond Committee is Hon. Herbert Sorin.

In Manhattan, District 2, under the presidency of Boris Shteinshleifer, and District 87, whose Bond chairman is Samuel Nassau, held successful Bond functions in cooperation with community synagogues. Lewis Caplan, president of the Manhattan Region, initiated a Bond function in his District 30 together with Inwood Jewish Center at which \$10,000 worth of Bonds were sold. Further meetings are planned in the near future. Ben-Zion Cohen, Joseph Rosenkrans, Moses Block and Sam Richman are active in these functions.

ISRAEL BOND SALES SPURRED BY LEHMAN

Senator Herbert S. Lehman and Jewish leaders yesterday urged widespread support of the Israel bond drive in this country to enable Israel to consolidate her economic transition.

The appeals, including one from Abba Eban, Israel's Ambassador to the United States, were in the form of recorded messages that were broadcast over a telephone hook-up from the headquarters of the Israel Bond Organization at 215 Fourth Avenue. The hook-up reached into seventy-eight communities throughout the country.

Ambassador Eban said that "there was perhaps never a time when the added strength that you can bring to Israel was more needed." Senator Lehman's message said that the purchase of Israel bonds was "a symbol of Israel's determination to move forward."

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the board of governors of the Israel Bond Organization, asserted that "it will ultimately be Israel's economic strength that will determine its capacity to defend itself."

January, 1956

May, Neumann Hail Naming of Silver as Bond Drive Head

The appointment of Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland as chairman of the Board of Governors of the State of Israel Bond Campaign was hailed in statements issued by Mortimer May, ZOA president, and Dr. Emanuel Neumann, chairman of the ZOA National Executive Committee.

Both top-ranking leaders of the ZOA stressed that the designation of Dr. Silver to the key national leadership of the Israel Bond Drive will serve as an encouragement to Israel in its present hour of trial and danger, and pledged renewed efforts for fullest mobilization of the American Jewish community to strengthen the economic growth of the young State.

Mr. Truman's Memoirs: Tensions Increased

INSTALLMENT 8, EXCERPTS FROM 'YEARS OF TRIAL AND HOPE'

By Harry S. Truman

THE fact that there had been an exchange of messages between Washington and London in contemplation of an Anglo-American investigation into the problem of homeless Jews in Europe soon became public. On Oct. 30, 1945, I received a wire from Zionist spokesmen which said, in part:

What is called for is a policy not a further inquiry. Based upon bitter experience over many years, we venture to affirm that the setting up of the proposed commission will bring the solution not one step nearer. . . .

Within the last seven years, three major intergovernmental conferences and committees, in addition to our own War Refugee Board appointed in 1944 and already dissolved, have sought to deal with the question of Jewish refugees and of Jewish immigration. . . . Each of these efforts ended in dismal failure, stemming from the central assumption that doors of Palestine, unlawfully barred to Jewish immigration by the British Government under the terms of its White Paper of 1939, must remain barred. . . .

What is urgently needed, is not another roving expedition or a further time-consuming investigation but immediate concrete measures in conformity with a policy long established and clearly defined by valid international agreements. . . . We therefore respectfully submit that what is called for immediately is:

1. The immediate admission of 100,000 Jews into Palestine, as requested by you, Mr. President. . . .

2. The abandonment or revocation forthwith by the British Government of the White Paper of 1939. . . .

3. A joint pronouncement by the British and American Governments indicating their intention to support and pursue a Palestine policy consonant with the original purpose and underlying intent of the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine Mandate. . . .

4. Following such joint pronouncement it would be most useful to constitute a joint commission to explore ways and means by which both countries might cooperate in the implementation of the announced policy in the light of their respective interests and responsibilities. . . .

We appeal to our Government again to employ all its moral and political influence that justice and humanity may triumph. STEPHEN S. WISE, ABRAHAM SILVER, Co-Chairmen, American Zionist Emergency Council.

One of our main problems was that Palestine was not ours to dispose of. It had been legally entrusted to the British by action of the League of Nations—to which we did not belong—and the British were, in fact, in possession of Palestine.

In my own mind, the aims and goals of the Zionists at this stage to set up a Jewish state were secondary to the more immediate problem of finding means to relieve the human misery of the displaced persons. Since the diplomats were having so much trouble in agreeing on the scope and purpose of the proposed committee of inquiry, the matter was not taken up again until Prime Minister Attlee came to Washington in mid-November. Out of these talks with Attlee there came understanding with regard to Palestine.

THE Committee on Palestine began its work with public hearings in Washington on Jan. 4, 1946, and then traveled to Europe and the Near East to study the situation on the spot. Its report was presented to me on April 22, 1946, by the American chairman, Judge Joseph C. Hutcheson, a highly respected Federal judge from Texas. The Committee recommended unanimously that 100,000 certificates be issued for immigration into Palestine and that actual immigration be pushed forward as rapidly as possible.

As for Palestine, the Committee urged the adoption of these three principles:

I. That Jew shall not dominate Arab and Arab shall not dominate Jew in Palestine.

II. That Palestine shall be neither a Jewish state nor an Arab state.

III. That the form of government ultimately to be established shall, under international guarantees, fully protect and preserve the interests in the Holy Land of Christendom and of the Moslem and Jewish faiths.

The Committee concluded, however, that the relations of Jews and Arabs were at the present so strained that any attempt to establish independence or nationhood would only result in civil strife. For that reason, they recommended that the mandate be continued, at eventually there should be a trusteeship agreement with the United Nations, and that the terms of the trusteeship agreement should aim at bringing Arabs and Jews closer together.

Judge Hutcheson and his colleagues had done a notably conscientious job, and I felt that the Committee was pointing in the right direction. However, it remained now to persuade the British to take action on the report. Having consulted with Dean Acheson and other advisers (Byrnes was in Paris), I sent a message to Attlee:

May 8, 1946

From the President to Prime Minister Attlee:

. . . In view of the urgency surrounding the question of the admission to Palestine of the 100,000 Jews whose entry is recommended by the Committee, I sincerely hope that it will be possible to initiate and complete the consultations with Arabs and Jews at the earliest possible moment.

Attlee replied at once, asking for time to discuss the matter with his Foreign Secretary, Bevin, who was in Paris, and two days later there followed a more extensive message from the Prime Minister. Attlee said that the British were agreeable that consultations with the Jews and Arabs be initiated as quickly as possible. He pointed out, however, that Britain was at that moment engaged in important and delicate negotiations with Egypt and suggested a postponement until May 20 or later. Attlee said also that a period of two weeks for the Jews and the Arabs to prepare for the conference was too short and that a month would be better.

Meanwhile, in a body, the diplomatic representatives of the Arab states in Washington called on Acting Secretary of State Acheson to voice their protest against the Commission's recommendations.

I could appreciate Attlee's problems, even though I was unwilling to admit the necessity for further delay. I decided therefore that I would accede to his wish to delay the communications to the Arabs and Jews until May 20, but then I wanted to see the entire problem pushed forward with dispatch.

To the heads of the Arab states who had backed up their ministers by personal telegrams to me, there went individual mes-



REFUGEE SHIP AGROUND: A crowded Jewish refugee vessel beached near Haifa shortly after World War II. A British landing craft is alongside to prevent those aboard from jumping into water. British soldiers in foreground watch for swimmers from ship.

ages similar to this one to the Regent of Iraq:

May 17, 1946

His Royal Highness
Prince Abdul Ilah
Regent of the Kingdom of Iraq

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your telegram of May 9, 1946, and have taken careful note of your government's views with respect to the report of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry as set forth therein.

You will recall that on a number of occasions the Government of the United States has informed the Arab Governments that in its view no change should be made in the basic situation in Palestine without prior consultation with both Arab and Jewish leaders.

You may rest assured therefore that no decision regarding the Committee's report will be made without prior consultation with the Government of Iraq.

I desire also at this time to send Your Highness my personal greetings and best wishes for the welfare of your people.

HARRY S. TRUMAN.

The official reaction in England to the report of the Anglo-American Commission was not encouraging. As soon as it was published, Clement Attlee told the House of Commons that, before taking any action on the report, his Government would ask the United States to share the additional military and financial responsibilities that he thought would arise. He also said that large-scale immigration into Palestine would not be resumed until the illegal Jewish armed units were eliminated.

The British press, in the weeks to follow, set a tone that was decidedly unfriendly. Many of them said or implied what Ernest Bevin, the Foreign Secretary, later said in a speech on June 13—that our interest in helping the Jews enter Palestine was due to our desire not to have them in the United States.

I realized that it would be difficult to get action from the British, but while there was much clamor in the United States that something be done, the country was neither disposed nor prepared to assume risks and obligations that might require us to use military force. Nevertheless, I wanted to have a full appraisal of the military factors involved and asked Dean Acheson to get an opinion from the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff urged that no United States armed forces be involved in carrying out the Committee's findings. They believed that the political shock attending the reappearance of United States armed forces in the Middle East would unnecessarily risk serious disturbances throughout the area far out of proportion to any local Palestine difficulties.

They were primarily concerned about Middle East oil and in long-range terms about the danger that the Arabs, antagonized by Western action in Palestine, would make common cause with Russia. The second argument in particular was one that I had not lost sight of at any time. The pressure against Turkey and the incidents in Iran all pointed only too clearly to the fact that the Russians would be ready to welcome the Arabs into their camp.

The Prime Minister cabled me on May 27, sending me a catalog of subjects which he thought should be taken up when the experts of our two Governments sat down together. Out of the ten recommendations of the Committee, the British had built up no less than forty-three "subjects" which they felt needed discussion by the experts. My reaction was that this procedure would only serve to postpone any relief for the 100,000 homeless Jews that we still wanted to see admitted into Palestine. I replied that it was my primary concern to relieve suffering by the admission of these 100,000.

The Prime Minister's reply was negative. The British did not want to discuss the matter of the 100,000 immigrants without talking about all aspects of the Palestine problem.

By June 8, Attlee wrote that he was ready for the joint talk to get under way. My objective was to persuade the British to relax immigration restrictions in Palestine and to allow more Jews to enter on more receptive ears if there had been for the increasing acts of terrorism that were being committed in Palestine. There were armed groups of extremists who were guilty of numerous outbreaks. On June 16 eight bridges were blown up near the Trans-Jordan border, and two explosions were set off in Haifa. The following day there was a pitched battle between Jewish and British troops in Haifa, and explosions had started a fire and caused great damage in the rail yards there. British officers were kidnapped. Others were shot at from passing automobiles.

On June 20, the British uncovered a plot by the extremist group to kidnap the British Commissioner in Chief in Palestine.



TERRORISM: This official photo shows the wrecked wing of the King David Hotel in Jerusalem during disorders that raged in 1946 over plans for partition of Holy Land.

The British, because of the violence, were anxious to get the discussions of the joint committee under way as soon as possible. I accommodated Attlee in this matter by sending the United States group over on July 10, a week earlier than had been planned, and by making the Presidential plane available to get them there.

During the two weeks that followed, this joint cabinet committee sat and deliberated in London. Because both Attlee and I knew how sensitive the Jews and the Arabs were on the issues involved, it had been agreed to observe strict secrecy until agreement could be announced. However, leaks apparently developed, and on July 25 the American press published a fairly detailed account of the recommendations of the committee.

In substance, the plan proposed by the committee was the creation in Palestine of something resembling a federal system of two autonomous states but with a very strong central government. Approximately 1,500 square miles (of a total of 45,000) were to become a Jewish state. The central government would retain control of the cities of Jerusalem and Bethlehem, as well as of the southernmost section of Palestine, the Negev. The remainder of Palestine would become an Arab state.

Included among subjects under central government control would be immigration.

NEITHER the Jews nor the Arabs welcomed this plan. It satisfied nobody.

The Arabs even objected to the proposal in the report that, in order to help the transition, there should be an outright grant of \$50,000,000 from the United States to aid the Palestinian Arabs.

The situation was not improving. Only a few days before, Jewish terrorists had blown up the King David Hotel in Jerusalem with considerable loss of lives. I studied the London proposed plan with care. But I was unable to see that anything could come out of it except more unrest. The plan made the admission of the 100,000 conditional on its being accepted by the Arabs, so no relief was offered in that direction, either. It seemed a retreat from the fine recommendations that had been made by the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry earlier in the year. I, therefore, felt compelled to inform Attlee that the Government of the United States could not go along.

My message of Aug. 12 said: . . . The opposition in this country to the plan has become so intense that it is now clear it would be impossible to rally in favor of it sufficient public opinion to enable this government to give it effective support. . . .

By the fall of 1946 the situation looked, as I wrote to a friend, "insoluble." As I said in this letter, "not only are the British highly successful in muddling the situation as completely as it could possibly be muddled, but the Jews themselves are making it almost impossible to do anything for them."

The Jewish Agency for Palestine, the official spokesmen for the Zionists, had just declared that it would not even sit down with the British to discuss their proposals. Meanwhile, the Jewish extremists in Palestine were continuing their terrorist activities. And top Jewish leaders in the United

States were putting all sorts of pressure on me to commit American power and forces on behalf of the Jewish aspirations in Palestine.

I understood the position of the British Government. They found themselves hard-pressed throughout the empire, unable to muster either the funds or the forces to take care of all their responsibilities, and yet anxious to relinquish as little of their standing as a world power as possible. They had spent many years and millions of pounds cultivating the friendship of the Arab world, both to secure the lifeline of the empire through the Suez Canal and to gain access to the oil resources of the Middle East. They were, understandably, most reluctant to antagonize the Arabs.

The Arabs were as uncompromising as the Jews. They made an appearance at the roundtable talks which the British convened late in January, 1947, but they would not yield an inch from their position that Palestine was Arab country and should be kept Arab. The talks collapsed, therefore, on Feb. 4, 1947, and the British then decided to put the whole matter before the United Nations. These were, of course, a good deal of criticism, especially of Foreign Secretary Bevin's handling of the situation. Certainly he did not help matters when he told a Labor party caucus that American Zionists were to blame and later when he stated in the House of Commons that all would have been well if only I had not spoiled his plans by sticking to the idea that 100,000 Jews should be given a home in Palestine.

He was referring, of course, to a statement I had made on Oct. 4, 1946, which happened to have been the Jewish holiday of Yom Kippur. Presidents have often made statements on this holiday, so the timing was nothing unusual, and what I had said was simply a restatement of my position. A few days later, Governor Dewey said that several hundred thousand should be admitted, and Bevin now told the British House of Commons that I had made my statement to forestall Dewey's—in other words, I had taken my position for political reasons only.

This was a very undiplomatic—almost hostile—statement for the Foreign Secretary of the British Government to make about the President of the United States. He knew that this had been my position all along.

The President of the United States, of course, cannot spend his time replying to personal attacks and insinuations. If he did, his time would be fully occupied with nothing else. So, while I was outraged by Mr. Bevin's unwarranted charge, I had Charlie Ross (Press Secretary) issue a very moderate, entirely impersonal statement from the White House that pointed out that the matter of getting 100,000 Jews into Palestine had been the cornerstone of our Palestine policy since my first letter to Attlee in August, 1945.

Tomorrow: Mr. Truman acts quickly to recognize the new State of Israel.

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אמעריקע מוז שטיצן ישראל, כדי צו פארמיידן מלחמה אין מיטל-מזרח, זאגט סטיווענסאן

מ.ר.ס. רוזוועלט פאדערט, אמעריקע זאל זיך באד אריינלייגן אין שלום צווישן ישראל און די אראבער

סטיווענסאן'ס נטיימענס נעמאכט ביי דער ישראל באנד קאנפערענץ אין מיאמי: ראביי סילווער רופט פאר שטארקע באנד-דרייזן

1952 דעמאָקראַטישער קאנדידאט פאר פרעזידענט וואָרענט קענען זעטערען סיליטערישען גלייכגע- וויכט צווישן ישראל און די אראבישע לענדער. — פאָדערט, אמעריקע זאל גלייך ענדערען איר פאלי- טיק בנוגע "ישראל". — 800 אידישע נעמיינדע-פירער פארמאכטן ביי דער באַנד-קאנפערענץ. — "ישראל" מיניסטער בורג אָגט, אז ישראל-באָנדר שטארקען די אידישע מדינה און האַלטען דעם שונא פון אמאָרען "ישראל". — מ.ר.ס. רוזוועלט קרינט איי-ס"י צייכענונג אלס, "אשת חיל".

מיאמי, ביטא, פלאָרידע, פעב. 2. — דערקלערונג אויף דעם וועג וואָס וואָסנאָגט מיט איר נאָכטאָג פארט איר נישט פארנומען ווערן דורך אַמעריקע, האָט ישראלי סטיווענסאן 1952 דעמאָקראַטישער קאנדידאט פאר פרעזידענט, נעמאָרעט, און אַמעריקע וואָס זיך האַנדלען קען נען דער סאָוועטישער באַוואַפֿענונג פון ענפֿטען און דער סטעטישער פארשטעלונג וואָס אַנשטעל אַ פאלי- ווייטצונג און סכר קאָנ- סטרוקטורע פארמאכט.

אין אַ סעקענציע צו אַ ברענגען פיינבערג, פרעזידענט פון דער ישראל באַנד-קאנפערענץ, האָט סטיווענסאן געזאָגט, אז דער ערשטער שטריק אין אַזאַ פראָדעס פאר אויסהאלטן דעם שטיל און נאָכטאָג פארט "מיט זיין וואַרענדיג-טעלען אַ ישראלישע באַלענס פון באַוואַפֿענ- טע כוחות, וואָס וועט וואַרענדיג פון אַנשטעל סיליטערישע און ציט פון ביידע צייטן." ער האָט געזאָגט, אז דער פאָרוואָרט נישט צו דערקלערן, אז די אראבי- שער לענדער וואָס זיך אנשליסן און דעם "מדינה קאנפערענץ" פאר נישט געטאן ווערן, און דעם רוב חשבון פון אַ פריינט פון די פאָרוואַרטיקטע שטאטעס, וואָס האָט איבערגענומען



עיראק פאליטיקער



זי פאדערען שטיצע פאר מדינת ישראל

ריפאבליקענישער ווייזונג פון אַ גלייכען באַלענס פון סיליטערישע כוחות פאר דער צייט, ווען מען וועט ווערן אן ענדליכע ליזונג פון פראַבלעם. סיליטערישע קאָנפֿערענץ מיט אַ וואַסער-ניצן אויסער וואַסער, האָט ער געזאָגט, "עס סאָל אַבער נישט דערמיט ווערן, אז וואַסער זאל אנצונעמן אַ פייזע אין יענעם סטיל פון דער וועלט דורך אַבסאָרפֿירן דעם סיליטערישען באַלענס, וואָס האָט צוריקגעקומען פון סלחמה פון יוני 1949."

פיר, עליאָר רוזוועלט, וועלכער האָט געזען ביי אַ קאָנפֿערענץ פון דער פרייזע דיוויזיע פאר ישראל באַנדר, וואָס איז אַפֿגעהאלטען גע- וואָרען בייםאָג, האָט אויסגעדרוקט איר האַפֿענונג, אז אַמעריקע וועט גלייך אַנטוועקען אן אַפֿציע און אַ פראָדעס צו פאליטישן דעם אויסגאנג פון אַ סלחמה אין נאָכטאָג פון מדינה.

מ.ר.ס. רוזוועלט האָט געזאָגט, אז אַמעריקע זאל אויך זיך נעמען די אַנטוועקע צו ברענגען אַ פראָדעס פון דער צוקונפֿט אין אַזאַ ישראלישע צו זיין שטארק און געשטעלט זיך אויף אַ פאָסאָרען די אַנטוועקע צו זיין שטארק און וועלכעס-סטענדינגען צו אַפֿגאָסטישע שטיצע וואָס ווערט צוגעשטעלט צו דער מדינה דורך "ישראלישע" די סיסטעם און פריינטשעס וואָס ישראל קרינט פון סטענען פון איבער דער גאנצער וועלט. "מיט איר ישראל האָבן די שטארקע האַפֿענונג, האָט דר. בורג געזאָגט, אז "א שטארקע נאָכטאָג וועט אַפֿגאָסטישע וואָס שונא פון דער וואַסער-ניצן פאָרשטער

א. שטארקע עקאָנאָמיע אין ישראל, האָט דר. סילווער געזאָגט, אז וועלכער די ישראל רעגירונג שטערט און האָלט זיך אין איין דענע-סערן און די בעסטע גאָרע-טען איר די פאליטישע נע-טען, וואָס פער שטיצע פיר וועלן נעבן ישראל דורך ישראל באַנדר, וואָס שטארקע איר עקאָנאָמיע, און עקאָרעט וועלן פיר שטאכען די הענט פון אירע העלדעס פאָרטיי-דינער.

לעבן ליזונגלינג, עקאָנאָמיעסער האַפֿענבער צו פרעזידענט פרויזשן און איינער פון די גרעסטע עקאָנאָ-מיסטען אין לאַנד, האָט אַפֿגעוואָרען, אז מיט דעם, וואָס ישראל ווערט געשטארקט דורך ישראל באַנדר, ווערט געשטארקט פרייהייט איבער דער גאנצער וועלט, ווייל ישראל איז און וועט אייביג זיין אויף דער יום פון פרייהייט.

אייבערלעס פיינבערג, פרעז. פון דער ישראל באַנד קאנפערענץ, האָט געזען אַפֿעריקאנער אירען זיך צו מאַכיליזירען הינטער דעם ישראל באַנד קאפּיין און דערמיט ווייזען די אירען אין ישראל, אז די יידן אין אַמעריקע שטייען הינטער זייערע דעם ווייטערדיגען דער פאָלגרייכען פיוס פון דער מדינה, איבער 800 פאָרשטער פון איר דישע געמיינדעס פון גאנצער אַמע-ריקע באַטייליגט זיך אין דער קאָנפֿע-רענץ.

פאָרען אַ גאנצען סאָג וועלע אַפֿגעהאלטען ווערן וואַסנאָג, וואָס עס וועלן אויסגעארבעט ווערן פלענען פאר דעם 1956 קאפּיין צו שאַפֿע 75 מיליאָן דאָלאַר אין פאר-טייג פון ישראל באַנדר.

א. שטארקע

STEVENSON ASKS ARMS FOR ISRAEL

Message on Bond Campaign Urges Speed in Offsetting Soviet Aid to the Arabs

Special to The New York Times. MIAMI BEACH, Feb. 4.—Adlai E. Stevenson called today for immediate arms shipments to Israel by the United States and other Western powers. The 1952 Democratic candidate for President declared that restoration of an "equitable balance of armed strength" in the Middle East was necessary to counter recent Soviet military help to the Arab nations. His views on measures to maintain peace in the explosive Middle East were set forth in a message read at the opening of a national drive to sell \$75,000,000 of State of Israel bonds this year. The former Illinois Governor reiterated that the West should remain on friendly terms with both Israel and the Arabs. He warned, however, that the desire to keep the Arabs out of the Eastern camp should not be practiced "at the expense of a proved friend of the United States and the West, Israel."

Russian action to upset the military balance in favor of the Arabs cannot be met with Western inaction, he asserted. He urged the West to come forward with a long-term program of a more constructive character than that advanced by the Russians.

Urges Military Balance

The first step in such a program, he said, must be a restoring of the military balance, thus to deter aggressive acts by either side. Only then, he added, would such other steps as economic aid, long-term security and peace have a chance of success.

The Stevenson plea came less than a week after former President Truman, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Walter P. Reuther, president of the United Automobile Workers, had joined in a statement urging prompt shipment of arms to Israel.

The Stevenson message was read to 900 delegates from all parts of the country at the start of a two-day conference to promote bond sales for the economic development of Israel. Last year's sales were \$12,500,000.

Mrs. Roosevelt, a speaker at today's session, expressed hope that the United States would move swiftly to prevent war in the Middle East.

She received the Woman of Valor Award from the Israel bond organization, the first it has conferred. It went to her in recognition of her contributions to the cause of freedom throughout the world.

The presentation was by Mrs. Michael A. Stavisky, national chairman of the women's division of the bond drive.

Dr. Joseph Burg, Israeli Minister of Posts, told the meeting that Israel was counting on a stronger internal economy to "deter any enemy from undertaking a risky adventure by attacking our country."

Dr. Burg emphasized the importance of a sound Israeli economy came from Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, chairman of the board of governors of the bond organization.

"The enemies of Israel have

been waiting for its collapse, and they have sought to hasten it by means of boycotts and blockades," he declared, "because they believed that such a collapse was imminent they have resisted every attempt made by Israel in the last seven and a half years to conclude an honorable peace."

Leon H. Keyserling, who was chairman of President Truman's Council of Economic Advisors, called the bond campaign "both an act of material force on freedom's side and an act of moral example." Confidence that the drive would succeed was expressed by Abraham Feinberg, president of the bond organization.

Text of Stevenson Message

Mr. Stevenson's message, addressed to Mr. Feinberg, was as follows:

Since 1947 when I served as a member of the United Nations delegation to the United Nations General Assembly which established the partition of Palestine and through that act the State of Israel, I have been firm in my belief that it is right and just that Israel should exist and prosper.

Bonds that provide economic strength are an important means toward that end. I once rose as high as honorary chairman of the Israel bond campaign in Illinois and I have been enormously impressed with the effectiveness of this means of financial assistance. I extend my best wishes for success in your effort this year.

Important as is this aspect of Israel's drive to survive and become completely viable, at the moment security conditions are primary in everyone's mind. It is my conviction that it is good for the United States and the Western powers and that it is vital for Israel that Arab nations should be our friends no less than Israel.

Arab nations in the Eastern camp can only bring trouble and misfortune for us all. This must be avoided if we are to ever lay the basis for a solid peace in the Middle East. But the acts to avoid such a possibility must not be permitted at the expense of a proved friend of the United States and the West, Israel.

It must be our common purpose to see that aggression and force do not disturb the present boundaries between Israel and her neighbors. Provision should be made for the restraining effect of an equitable balance in military strength during the period of probing for long-term solutions. No one finds comfort in a semi-race, but Russia should not be allowed to inflame this area by upsetting a delicate balance which has deterred large-scale military action since 1949.

Immediate acceptance of this view by the West is dictated by the occurrences of recent weeks. Time is thus a great factor. We cannot meet Russian action in the Middle East with inaction. They deliver the arms of war with extraordinary speed. We must counter just as quickly with a long-term and more constructive program.

The first step, as I have said before, should be to restore an equitable balance of armed strength which will restrain aggressive military action from either side. Then the other steps, economic aid, long-term security and peace, will have a chance.

WEEK DEDICATED TO BROTHERHOOD

Three Faiths Over Nation Open It Tomorrow With Stress on Basic Ties

By GEORGE DUGAN

The twenty-third annual observance of Brotherhood Week will begin tomorrow when Protestants, Roman Catholics and Jews from coast to coast reaffirm the moral and spiritual values that undergird their faiths.

Brotherhood Week programs will be held in almost every city and town in the United States. They will range from mass interfaith rallies to simple pulpit discourses, all emphasizing the kinship of man under the fatherhood of God.

Yesterday Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, president of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, the organization that has administered the annual Brotherhood Week observance, declared:

"We Americans of three faiths can work together in the American way toward understanding and cooperation; to ward a democracy free of prejudice; toward a nation unified against its enemies within and without the gates."

Similar statements were issued by the three chairmen of the Commission on Religious Organizations of the National Conference. They are the Rev. Dr. Ralph W. Sockman of Christ Church, Methodist; Magr. Edward G. Murray of Sacred Heart Roman Catholic Church in Rosedale, Mass., and Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of The Temple in Cleveland.

Brotherhood Week was first observed in 1934 at the suggestion of Magr. Hugh McMenamin, a Roman Catholic priest in Denver.

סוכנות לקטעי עתונות ת.ד. 724 טל. 4552 ירושלים

הארץ

Silver to Spend 10 Days Here

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, American Zionist leader, is to visit Israel at the end of this month, the Israel Bond Office in Jerusalem announced yesterday.

Dr. Silver was recently appointed Chairman of the Board of Governors of the State of Israel Bond Organization. He will spend ten days touring development areas in the country and meeting with Government leaders.

המדינה ולבין באמצעות שירותיה את יסודי כל מה שיש לה צורך בו. לא כלכלה מדינית פוליטית אלא רעיונית של כל אדם ישראלי.

Rabbi Hillel Silver Wins Praise of 2 Israeli Cities

It was "Silver Day" in Tel Aviv and the neighboring Israeli city of Ramat Gan yesterday as Cleveland's Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver was hailed by civic and religious dignitaries, the Plain Dealer learned last night.

Dr. Silver, who is spiritual leader of the Temple, left for Israel last Monday. A new agricultural training institute and center near Jerusalem, known as Kfar Silver, is to be dedicated in his honor Thursday.

Yesterday Dr. Silver, who is also chairman of the board of governors of State of Israel Bonds, was received at the Ramat Gan City Hall by Mayor Abraham Krinitzky, municipal

councillors and other leading citizens, the cabled dispatch related.

Tours Silver Street

He was taken on a tour of Silver Street, one of the main thoroughfares of Ramat Gan, and later was guest of honor at a luncheon at which the mayor was host.

In the afternoon Tel Aviv opened its gates to the American Jewish leader. Mayor Chaim Levanon and a delegation of the city fathers of Israel's largest municipality (nearly 400,000 population) greeted Dr. Silver on the city hall steps.

The visitor was taken on a tour of cultural and educational institutions. He was guest of honor at a dinner given by the Tel Aviv City Council last night, the dispatch concluded.

The Clevelanders expect to return home about April 8.

בן-גוריון כלפי סילבר

במסגרת ביקורו של הרב אבא הלל סילבר בירושלים, ביקר בן-גוריון את סילבר, וסילבר ביקר את בן-גוריון. בן-גוריון ביקר את סילבר, וסילבר ביקר את בן-גוריון. בן-גוריון ביקר את סילבר, וסילבר ביקר את בן-גוריון.

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אבא הלל סילבר

ביום חמישי, 29 במרץ 1996, ירד תפקידו של דוד בן-גוריון, יחד עם דוד אבא וילל סילבר, במחשבת בית המדרש התקבלו בבית סילבר, ליד אשקלון, הודעה את שמו של דוד סילבר.

דוד סילבר, אשר יצא ארצה במידת מה במבצע המסורתי, היה אדם מבוגר במדינת ישראל אשר תרם לתחילת המבצע. הוא נפטר ביום חמישי, 29 במרץ 1996, בגיל 77.

דוד סילבר הוא יליד מלח העצמאות, נשוי, אב לשלושה ילדים, ובעל תואר דוקטור מהאוניברסיטה העברית בירושלים. הוא נשוי לרחל, אשתו הראשונה, ויש להם שלושה ילדים: דוד, ירד וילל. דוד סילבר הוא יליד מלח העצמאות, נשוי, אב לשלושה ילדים, ובעל תואר דוקטור מהאוניברסיטה העברית בירושלים. הוא נשוי לרחל, אשתו הראשונה, ויש להם שלושה ילדים: דוד, ירד וילל.

סילבר הביא אגרת מאי"זנהואר

— סאת כתבנו הפרלמנטרי —
ד"ר אבא אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.
הבוקר יצא ד"ר אבא אה"ב לירושלים, יחד עם שמואל ויתור, יחד עם ד"ר אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.
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אי"זנהואר - באגרת לנשיא מדינת ישראל:

ארה"ב תעשה כל האפשרי להשגת שלום

Haboka
3-25-56

הבקר לשאלות העשה

הקריאה לסבלנות

האגרת האישית שסמך ביום הששי ד"ר א. א. סילבר מאת נשיא ארה"ב אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, היא רק חלק מן האינטרס המשותף שהביא את ד"ר סילבר שיתחילו המדינות לזכות ב"בית חלב" ערב צאי תו לישראל, בוסף על האגרת שכתב, הוא סמך גם בדברים שבע"פ ה"פ"ה לראשי מדינתנו אבא אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.

ארצות הברית מתאמצת להביא לידי פתרון של שלום בין ישראל לבין שכנותיה בכל הדרכים - נאמר באגרת אישית מיוחדת של הנשיא האמריקני דווייט אייזנהואר לנשיא ישראל מר יצחק בן-צבי. האגרת הובאה ונמסרה ביום ששי לידי נשיא ישראל, על ידי המנהיג ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר.

לחלן ניסח המלא של האגרת מיום 19 במרץ. באמצעות ידידי, ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר, הועמד לבקר בישראל, אני חפץ להביע בפניך את ביטוני האישיות והמחל להגות הפתח. חנן התורה והיחסים שלכם, וצריך יום השנה השמיני להקמת מדינת ישראל.
עקבתי בהערצה את התקדמותה ופיתוחה של ארצך. העם האמריקני מאחל למדינתך הצעירה שלום ושפע. הרשה נא לי להבטיח, כי הממשלה האמריקנית אינה פוסחת על שום אפשרות במאמציה הרציניים והמיוחדים להביא פתרון תולס בדרגות שלום לבעיות העומדות לפני ישראל ושכנותיה. כולנו זקוקים לסבלנות. אנון הרדי ולרצון טוב שיסייע לנו בדרך זו.
ד"ר סילבר נקבל על השם של ד"ר אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.

Jerusalem Post
23. 3. 1956
B.G., SILVER, HOLD TALK
TEL AVIV, Thursday. — The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, received Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, the noted U.S. General Zionist leader, at his office in the Ministry of Defence at 12.15 p.m. today. No details of the conversation were made known, but it is understood that they chatted cordially.
Rabbi Silver left after an hour and a quarter of conversation. Rabbi Silver is now staying at the King David Hotel in Jerusalem.

לכונן וחברי המועצה. אצל ד"ר יצחק בן-צבי, נשיא מדינת ישראל, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.
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LUMEA NOASTRA
25. 3. 1956

UN MESAGIU AL LUI EISENHOWER ADRESAT DE PESSAH LUI ITZHAC BEN ZWI

IERUSALIM M. — PRESEDINTELE ITZHAC BEN ZWI A PRIMIT UN MESAGIU DE SAUT DIN PARTEA PRESEDINTE-LUI EISENHOWER. MESAGIUL A FOST TRANSMIS SEFULUI STATULUI DE CATRE RABINUL ABA HILEL SILVER, VENIT IN TARA DE DOUA ZILE.

La 10 continuatul mesagiului care poartă data de 19 Martie:
"Folosit serviciile prietenului meu dr. ABA HILEL SILVER, care urmează să viziteze Israelul, doresc să exprim domnului vostru urările mele personale cele mai calde, cu pînă la răbdare de Pessah, sărbătoarea libertății și în ajunul celui de a opta aniversării a întemeierii statului Israel".

"Am admirat cu admirație înălțarea și progresul pînă la dr. Poporul american urmează tinerii să pînă pace și prosperitate. Permiteți-mi să vă asigur, că guvernul american nu trece peste nici o posibilitate, în dorința sa serioasă și prietenească, de a găsi o soluție potrivită și pașnică, pentru problemele care interesează Israelul și vecinii săi. Fiecare din noi are nevoie de răbdare, de încredere mutuală, de bunăvoință,

pentru a fi ajutați în munca noastră".
Semnat
Dwight Eisenhower
Dr-ul ABA HILEL SILVER, conducătorul sionist din Statele Unite, a sosit în Israel, pentru a lua parte la inaugurarea statului pentru tinerii care poartă numele său.
Vineri dimineață, Rabi Silver, a plecat la Sdom, unde se află Președintele Statului, care își petrece acolo un scurt concediu.

Intrevederea care a avut loc între primul ministru și rabinul Silver, este privită de cercurile politice ca un prim pas pe drumul împăcării celor doi conducători, care de azi de zile erau „superași”.

Convorbirea dintre d. Ben Gurion și rabinul Silver a avut un caracter foarte prietenesc. D. Ben Gurion a invitat pe rabinul Silver la cearșomia căldurii filiei sale, care a avut loc Vineri la prânz.

Seara de Seder, rabinul Silver o va petrece în casa rabinului șef dr. Herzog. A doua zi, 2. Moșe Șaret, ministrul de Externe, da un cearș în cinstea oaspeților.

סמך ביום הששי ד"ר א. א. סילבר מאת נשיא ארה"ב אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, היא רק חלק מן האינטרס המשותף שהביא את ד"ר סילבר שיתחילו המדינות לזכות ב"בית חלב" ערב צאי תו לישראל, בוסף על האגרת שכתב, הוא סמך גם בדברים שבע"פ ה"פ"ה לראשי מדינתנו אבא אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.

25. 3. 1956
לעצמך ניעם
ד"ר אבא אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.
הבוקר יצא ד"ר אבא אה"ב לירושלים, יחד עם שמואל ויתור, יחד עם ד"ר אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.



ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר
הנשיא אייזנהואר שלח לידי ד"ר אבא אה"ב, מנהיג ציוני ארצה, שהגיע לישראל, לחנוכה הפער התקדמי הנראה את שמו, הביא עמו איגרת מהנשיא אייזנהואר אל נשיא מדינת ישראל, מר יצחק בן-צבי.

Day - Ma. 24
1956

SECTION

1

די באשרייאונג
פון די ארבייטער
ווערט דיר און די
ארבייטער אליין

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פארדערפאם

ארבייטער
פון אלע לענדער
פאר איינעם
ווי

SECTION

1

דער וועכטל: דיין שטיק פאר 15 סענטס
דיין 35 טעג

Vol. LIX, No. 21,409 Sunday, March 25, 1956 26 Pages PRICE FIFTEEN CENTS

פאריבם, ענגלאנד גרייט פארקויפן וואפן צו ישראל; אייזענהאווער לויבט אידישע מדינה

פארייכערס שריט פאר שלום צווישן ישראל און אראבער

פרייזענט שיקט א פסח באגריסונג צו פרייזענט יצחק בן צבי; זאגט, אסער וועט באוואונדערט אידישע מדינה און מוט אלץ וואס נאך מעגליך צו דערגרייכע א פרייליכע לייזונג פון דעם ישראלי-אראבישע קאנפליקט.

ירושלים, ישראל, ספרד 24. — פרייזענט אייזענהאווער האט אין א בריף צו פרייזענט יצחק בן צבי סטארק געלייבט מדינת ישראל אין געזונט, און אסער וועט מוט אלץ, וואס זי איז איינשטאנד, צו העלפן לייזען דעם קאנפליקט צווישן דער יונגער אידישער רעגירונג און דער אראבישער לענדער, דעם בריף האט מער געבראכט ראשי אבא הלל טילווער פון סילוואנג.

דער פרייזענט גיט נישט אן אין דעם בריף קיין אייגענעלעזער טון, פון די באמיינונג, וואס דער צאנזער אונטערזעכער פון אסער וועט צו דערגרייכע א

פרייזענט איז מיטגעלען מורח, ער זאגט, אז ער האט נאכגעקוקט מיט באוואונדערונג דעם וואס פון ישראל און ער שיקט איבער זיין פערזענליכע באגריסונג צו דער געלעגנהייט פון דעם היינטיגן טאג, וואס איז צו דער דערגרייכונג פון דעם אסער יארי טאג זינט מדינת ישראל איז געשטאנען געווארען.

פרייזענט מיט אייד צו פאר אייזענהאווער — זאגט אייזענהאווער צו פרייזענט בודאפי, — אז די אסער וועט דערגרייכע בא מדינת ישראל און איז דעם פרייזענטליכע טיט אונטער פארשען יעדע סעקולערע און צו דערגרייכע א צווייטע סטאטוס פרייליכע לעזונג פון דער פראבלעם, וואס שטעהט איצט פאר ישראל און איז שוין מיט דעלעט ווי אלץ נישט טינג און געדולד, גענעווייט נען אסער וועט און געזען וועלען אים צו קענען דערגרייכען די נייטיג צילען.

ראשי טילווער, וועלכע איז דאנערשטאג אנגעקומען אין ישראל, האט געהאט א געשפער מיט פרייזענט דוד בן גוריון אין דעם פרייזענט אפיס אין היל אבי, דער געשפער האט געווען דויער, אנדערשאלבען שטעט, פארשידענע הערער ווייזע אויסגעוויקלט געווארען, אז רע און טילווער וועט זיך צווייטע

דעם צו אסער וועט צווייטע אפיס אין אסער וועט, עס איז אסער וועט געווארען, אז ראשי טילווער איז פארשטען געווארען, אז דער חתונה פון ברייטווייט סאכסער רעגנט.

על אף שיפור היחסים עם בן-גוריון סילבר: כל עוד תמשיכו ביחס זה דהסתדרות הציונית — לא אחזור למנהיגות

— סאת סילבר פארשטעט —
על אף שיפור היחסים בין דוד בן-גוריון לבין דוד אבא הלל סילבר, שחל עמ ביקורו האחרון בישראל, לא יחזור האגודה למנהיגות הציונית בהסתדרות הציונית.

ד"ר אבא ה. סילבר מסר לנשיא איגרת אישית של אייזנהואר

— סאת סילבר, הוות —
איגרת אישית של הנשיא אייזנהואר, המביעה אהדה לתפתחות של ישראל ופאולות שלום ושמע למדינה הצעירה, מסר ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר לנשיא המדינה מר יצחק בן-צבי.

באגרת הנחמדת את האריך 19 במרץ 1956 נאמר:
באמצעות ידידי, ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר, העוסק לוקי בישראל, אני חפץ להביע בפניו את ברכותי ואת אהדותי החמה לרגל תג המפתח הנחמדת והחשובה שלכם, וברוך יום השנה השמיני להקמת מדינת ישראל.

עקבתי בהערצה אחרי התקדמותה ופיתוחה של ארצנו, העם היידי, אסיריני מאחל למדינת הצעירה שלום ושמע, ורשה בא לי להעביר תוך כי הממשלה האמריקאית אינה פוסחת על שום אסירות במאמציה

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אייזנהואר מכבד את הנשיא לכבוד החג

ירושלים, שבת - ד"ר א. ה. סילבר, יושב ראש מועצת הפתחים של פלוגת הפיתוח ב"ארה"ב, שהגיע לישראל, מסר לנשיא המדינה, בן-צבי, אי-גרת משיא ארה"ב אייזנהואר, הנשיא.

באירוע הנשיא את התאריך 19 במרץ 1956, נאמר: באמצעות ידידי, ד"ר א. ה. סילבר, הנשיא לכבוד בישראל, אני חפץ להביע בפניך את מרובי האהדה והערצה לרנל הגדולה, הנחידות המיסודיות שלכם, וערב יום השנה השמיני לחסות מדינת ישראל, "עקבותי בהקדשה".

נכבד בהקדשה אחי הקיסרות, ופיתוח של ארצו, העם האמריקני, פתח לעומק העזרה שלכם ושלכם, כי להבטיח, כי הממשלה האמריקנית אינה פוסחת על שום אחריות במאמציה הרעיוניים והדומים היום להביא פתרון חלוט בדרגות שלום לבית העוולות לפני ישראל ושכנותיה, פולט וקוסם למכלולת, לאסון יהודי ולרצון טוב, שיסייע לו בדרגות.

קבלת פנים תינית לד"ר א. ה. סילבר, נערכה היום-אחרון בביתם של ד"ר אהבה, ל. אשכול, ודשית, בקבלת פנים השתתפו עשרות אנשי חיים ביניהם שריהמנשה, חברי הממשלה, חסידים של בית המדרש, פתח, תשעתיים, (לשעה).

ברוך בואך.

ד"ר אבא הלל סילבר

היה זה יום ראשון, אסנב, אין הוא נח כל כך, כי אפילו המון, והוא את מלחמתו העיונית בעול, נצחונו פקטוריהם העיונית, ועל המסות העיוניות בארצות הברית הוא פותח בקורת קשה כלפי מדיניותו של בריטניה וכלפי ארצו שלו, אף על פי כן, כאשר צריך היה לבוא לאנגליה על מנת לטפל בסאדוקטון דשלוסטי, נשלח דוקא הוא, העשיר לכלי חת, כי גם מתבדו מתחמים בדרך ארץ לירושלם וקריהקומה ועדהנשט.

בימי האמונות שניתנו על ראש האומה בארץ, והנזירות של חסד הלכן בארץ ישראל, לא יכול היה סילבר לשבת בשקט. בארץ ששפס בימי ילדותו את רוח היהדות הליטאית החסד, אהבו בשנול להמשיך בשיטה השמרנית והותנית, הוא טריש ויודע, שקעה ניתנת החורטנות הנורידה ביותר לעם העברי להקים את מדינתו, והוא פסי הקר בחזית החיצונית הסתערוות אדורה, שזקוקה את אמותיהספים של אמריקה, ושל האומותהסד אחרות.

כמו ד"ר סילבר, באה, נאמן, אסון ונלחם.

עיריית ירושלים קטנטנות, נישטאמן, גילו נפח, הן המול של היהדות האמריקנית, עוד בימי ילדותו ויבר עברית, ולא זו בלבד, אלא שהיה גם מנהיג ומסיר של מועדון על שם הרצל, שתפקידו היה לספק את ידיעת הלשון העברית, אסנב, בן השש היה כאשר הובא עיריית הוריו לארצות הברית של אמריקה הצפונית, אבל השש השנים הראשונות של חייו הסבירו חותם עמוק על נפשו. ביום דנקומה איננה משתכח, והוריו הרבנים סליט, ששתדית יפרישה במעסקי נשטתו, בשנת 1902 המוסדות לבית הספר כלל, אבל גם חרובו הקביר לא הונע, כאשר גדל והכנס לאוניברסיטה בסינסטאמי, המשיך את השתלמותו העמית במיכורו יוניון קולוד.



בשנת 1915, בגמרו את האוניברסיטאות הוא קבל משרת ראי ביי בלתיחשובת גם במשרת וקן סנה מחלה כשרונות, כנאם פריין, פקסים המונים, הוא יודע להשיב גם אנשי, בינום קרים כהודא אבד ריקה, הרחוקים ממנטפוליות, חרש מהר הוא עזב את קוללת הקסמה, אחר הישעוויס העשירים, מנאץ המססלי של העדה הציונית הר דות ביותר שבארצות הברית, וקן ליאלאנ, הודמן לבית הספר וקן וישע את הספר הנלחבת של סילבר, לא יתכן שראוי כזה - אשר הנגא' - יכלה את מיטב ימיו במורכבי, וי וקן הוריו להוצאתו לפרח, בהיותו בן 34 הודמן לססס רב ב.סססלי של המולה בקדחת הרשורטיות, ומני את נשאר על כן בקליולת.

רק בהתמסקות אחרות כי אשר נכנסה אמריקה הדדי חסד, והינקים עברו את האפנסיק על מנת להשי תתם בקרבות בצרפת, במי צא ביניהם גם הרבי בן העשרים וארבע, בעל שתי הריסולמות האוניברסיטאיות, הוא מביא סוד לעצמו ולארצו, חופה לאותיהצפיינות סן הספשי לה הצרפתיות.

אחריו, כבוא השעה הגיילית, הוא מתייב בראש המפריה לסון הקסת מדינת עברית, כון פוכיה סילבר את כל בדילתו, כון הוא נוכח לתחלת מנאיתם.

ד"ר סילבר בעיריות ת"א ורמת גן

התורה נאמר מדינת ישראל וכן גם בסכנות המולה יומה, עז כזי ברי זה בתוך ארץ כאשר במדינת ישרא עתה, אני שואב קידוד מעברית ותבס הערעהני - זאת אשר אהממן דיר אבא הלל סילבר, ארץ סכוד סכ זה ארץ, קבולת המסס שנקרבה סכודו עז דל המולה עיריות זה ארץ סכוד הקרית.

סר סילבר המפריה שיהווה ארציה נכונה עתה כעסר לקשות כל מה שי מאשרותה כדי לשחק פעולה עם מדינת ישראל במאבקת להכמת ירושלת הארץ, פיתוחה ובסתות.

אמש צרך ראש העיריות סר. ה. יב' סן סקודה סכודו דיר סילבר בסטן "רמת אביב".

בשעות לפני המנחים היה דיר סילבר אורחה של עיריות רמת גן.

דיר סילבר עמד לחזור לארצות הברית סוד לאור תנ המסס כל המשר העריות סוד קורביו כי ישראל בן ארץ ויהיה נכח בקונגרס העריות ס העריות, ימקרו של דיר סילבר הוא ב' זה ארץ המסס בארץ סרטי.



הלל סילבר, אורחיהכונד של עיריות, כיא, נקבל היום אנשי סססס המנה, לאחר שסיר בשעלה הוביר בירשתו, סילבר נקבל דיר. ללבנון, ראש העיריות וצין בברית, כי הוא הדי רשם מהשקס הרב של חסדי המדינה, ומחכונות להוצאת לקראת הבאות ומסדינים במי יום ביי חסד, שלא כהודי חרילארי, המרדס למולה של ישראל, סילבר המרדס, כי הוא סקודה שיהבת ארציה תמסין לעמוד ליסין מדינת ישראל.

למחר שחנשה לאורח המדה אהדי תיה לססס, יצא סילבר לסירוב בעיה, וכעס נקרכה לו סססה, בהשתתפות מוספים.

רשתיו וקס שריכבוד כחובס הנשא את שסו, וילוי בתיהססר קיב לודי בתשואות.

בפתיחת כפר סילבר בינס זה הש' בת, יישא נאומים ראש הממשלה, ד. בן גוריון, והשריד האמריקני, א. ב. לאוסון.

Silver Guest Of T.A., Ramat Gan

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, the U.S. General Zionist leader, was today the guest of the Tel Aviv and Ramat Gan municipalities. He was entertained to lunch by the Mayor and Councillors of Ramat Gan and to dinner at the Ramat Aviv Hotel by the Mayor and Council of Tel Aviv. Dr. Silver has been a Freeman of this city since 1951 and of Ramat Gan since 1947.

At both gatherings, the visitor pledged the support of U.S. Jewry for Israel, and he told the Tel Aviv Councillors that he had "gained inspiration from the fearlessness of the people of Israel." The Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Haim Levanon, presented the guest with a copy of the Haggada illustrated by Arthur Sayk and Dr. Silver responded, that he was proud to be a Freeman of the city in which Ahad Ha'am and Bialik had lived.

Dr. Silver was met at the Ramat Gan town limits by Deputy Mayor S. Zyman and was welcomed at the Town Hall by the Mayor, Mr. A. Krinitz, and a police guard of honour.

ד"ר סילבר איננו איש הקיסיונקטוריה, ועל כן אין הוא שותף עם הרש. אין הוא בורח תמיד במסים המנכחי.

בשנת 1921 הוא אז בן 26, נמנו על הפעילים בקבוצת בראנדייס-פאק, במאבקית הראשונה עם הייזאן, התייבס לצד מתנגדיו, אבל הוא היה עזיר סכוד לשבת במיכורקידים, בראר וים וקן ואין כוואיו אתו לעשים מלחמה שקרה, אך וכו של סילבר איננו ניתן לו מנה, הוא חורג לקבוצת ציונות פעילה, במשך כל השנים רואים אותו כשורות הקרפיות של המספלים התורנים השונים, בקליבלאנד צירו הוא סקיס בייכנסת מולד וספארי, אך עפדונו כהוד, ראב"י איננה מסססס אותו, הוא מתייבס בראש המסכית היהודית המאורחת, מיסד את אגודת המוסס האורחרי, והמנו הרוח החיה במסכיות הציוניות השונות.

הוא גם בעל כשרונות רבים, והמסרסס כוואי המפריה והמקן, אחר אחרי השני מוספים ססרי: "מחשבות משיחיות בישראל הקרית", הרשס חרסירסי כוואי ישראלי, הרת בעולם המשתנה, המסכר המולטי ותיוחו של העם העברי, הוא סקבל אמות השפיינות מאוניברסיטאות רבות והפילו האוניברסיטה המיוחסת בהרצרו מוספיה אחרו להרצות אהלה.

אך לא רק כזה גדול באה, אלה גם נאומיהספריית, הראב"י הרה, שסכודו לסססססו מדינת ערית קסות, יודע

