

#### Daniel Jeremy Silver Collection Digitization Project

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Central Conference of American Rabbis, Task Force on Jewish Identity, correspondence and programs, 1977-1980.

Rabbi Arthur Lelyveld Fairmount Temple 23737 Fairmount Blvd. Cleveland, Chio 44121

#### Dear Arthur:

As you know, the Task Force on Jewish Identity held a seminar on Universalism and Particularism on November 8-9, 1976. Nine papers were presented to a sizeable audience of students and rabbis. The papers will be published in a forthcoming issue of the Journal.

We would like to convene the second seminar under the same general rubric as the first. The first time around necessarily we had to devote a good bit of time to determine where we are. We needed to position our movement in this general area and, I think, we succeeded in doing so. Now it is important to raise the implied and implicit theological issue.

We envision another two day meeting. One set of presentations would focus on what has been said about the legitimack of Jewish identity by our thinkers. The theologians of the classical period were eager to break out of parochial bounds rather than to turn inward. We need to know what they said and why. The larger group of papers would tackle various theological themes which impinge on our attitudes towards particularistic involvement (i. e. the mission of Israel, messianism, the nature of the K'lal, and prophetic Judaism in an unredeemed world). A third set of papers would examine the question of Jewish identity as it emerges in a non-American environments (Europe, Israel).

We managed the first seminar on a budget of 51,000. We held our Task Force meeting in conjunction with the Conference. No honorariums were paid. We would pay only expenses. We believe that \$1200-1300 would take care of everything. Bernie Martin has expressed interest in publishing the second set of these papers. It might even

[Feb 23, 1977 Lelyveld] be possible for the Conference to publish an important book of essays derived from both conferences. I hope the Conference will make this money available so that we can continue the work which we have been asked to do. With all good wishes I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp CC Joe Elarer

Rabbi Joseph Glaser Central Conference of American Rabbis 790 Madison Avenue New York, N. Y. 10021

Dear Joe:

When we visited in New York we spoke of the Task Force's concern that the subject of "Jewish Identity" be raised in the regions. Our original mandate from the CCAR Board was to stimulate Board discussion and concern for this theme. We believe we now have the basis for an intelligent and interesting presentation.

To review briefly, we held a two-day public conference in New York. The nine papers will be published in the summer issue of the Journal. We are proposing a second conference for the spring of 1978. If we get a provisional go-ahead, a good bit of work will be under way beside the published material. We would like to share our findings, concerns and ongoing interests with colleagues. One way to do this would be to have members of the Task Force make presentations at regional conferences. I have spoken of this to our Task Force and the men have indicated that if the burden is not too great they would be willing to devote the necessary time. We understand that there would be no fee for these presentations, simply expenses.

Probably the best way to present this material would be to do it in three sessions. I envision the first a descriptive and sociological presentation. We have extensive tapes of congregational attitudes and have done a good bit of research into congregational feelings and practices as illustrated at such critical times as Fosh Hashanah and Confirmation, and in such critical places as the classroom. Inevitably, what is being done raises questions of why.

The second presentation should be historical. Our theologians have necessarily written on the universalist-particularist theme. It is

It is interesting how frequently they assumed the legitimacy of a survival agenda without defining that legitimacy. They were more concerned with joining the larger world and the assumptions led to their definition of the mission of Israel and prophetic Judaism as well as to their distance from Zionism. We could illustrate their positions systematically or by concrete example in much the way Larry Hoffman did in his excellent paper on The Language of Survival: Prayerbook and Liturgy.

The last paper would take a crack at defining a liberal theological position on Jewish identity. Hopefully, this presentation would lead to a discussion of the relevant themes: our messianic attitudes, the mission of Israel doctrine, assumptions about a Judeo-Christian tradition, our need to place ourselves within the Jewish religious continuum and the K'lal etc.

It would be best for these programs to be presented by two members of our Task Force. This would avoid the possibility of the idiosyncratic attitudes of any one person becoming the focus of discussion and would guarantee that the Task Force would have critical feedback from the participants. It would be our hope that we could tape these sessions in the various regions to discover whether there are discernible sectional theological differences within the rabbinate - a subject which has not been sufficiently studied.

We would be prepared to present one or two such regional programs during the 1977-78 season. I would suggest that Larry Hoffman and I might be an appropriate due for the first presentation. Larry and I share an historical attitude and that critical dispassion which I think is important for the kind of presentation we would like to make.

It is my understanding that you will present this suggestion at the Conference to the presidents of the various regions. I would like your thinking on this paper ahead of time so that it is as clear as it can be.

I hope to hear from you soon. With all good wishes I remain

Since rely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp

C. C. Lelyvell E. Pilehik

## UNIVERSALISM and PARTICULARISM

A Seminar



November 8-9, 1976

at the

Hebrew Union College - Jewish Institute of Religion 40 W. 68th St., New York City

sponsored by the

Task Force on Jewish Identity of the

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS 790 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10021

#### UNIVERSALISM AND PARTICULARISM: A SEMINAR

The historic forces which brought about the creation of Reform Judaism inevitably tilted the movement's political and theological concerns towards universalist theologies and social programs which emphasized citizenship and belonging. We had been outcasts and wanted to be included. We had a special learning and wanted to participate in "civilization." We had been a state within a state and wanted equal rights.

These needs were desperately felt. For a century our thinkers continued to explore the tradition for those themes and emphases which validated these needs. But this is another age and other historic forces are at work. This is a time of disappointment, a tragic era: no fellowship of men of good will has emerged.

Fackenheim's eleventh commandment: "Do not give Hitler a posthumous victory" has suggested the ground on which a new thinking would begin. Our liberal movement has never held a conference directed solely by concerns of distinctiveness and particularism, and although some will see this as part of a "return" to tradition, we are not returning so much as turning, to the non-Jew and uncommitted Jew alike. The high-sounding pronouncements of prophetic Judaism, once so compelling, now seem pale, incredibly vague and naive, to a people who have endured the Holocaust, a century of Russiar anti-semitism and a half-century of jihad.

It is not a question of either/or: either universalism or orthodoxy; either particularism or ethical culture; but of a sharper awarness of where we are and what needs to be said, which provides the focus of this conference.

Discussants were not chosen as representatives of a particular ideology. What they share is a concern for the development of a language which will effectively express Judaism's right to survive and reason for being, as well as the familiar prophetic concerns of Judaism.

Registration fee: \$10.00, which includes lunch on both days.

There will be a brief opportunity for questions after each presentation.

#### PROGRAM

#### MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8

- 10:00 a.m. "Congregational Perceptions: The Tale of the Tapes" Rabbi Peter J. Rubinstein Rabbi Sheldon Zimmerman
- 11:15 a.m. "The Language of Survival: Social Action" Rabbi Simeon J. Maslin
- 12:30 Lunch
- 1:30 p.m. "The Language of Survival: Curriculum and Text Book" Rabbi Stuart A. Gertman
- 2:30 p.m. "The Language of Survival: Adult Education and Congregational Programs"

  Rabbi Bruce Warshal
- 3:45 p.m. "Universalism and Particularism in Interreligious Dialogue" Rabbi Joshua O. Haberman

#### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9

- 10:00 a.m. "Contra Intermarriage: The Theological Position" Rabbi Bernard Martin
- 11:15 a.m. "The Language of Survival: Prayerbook and Liturgy"
  Rabbi Lawrence A. Hoffman
- 12:30 p.m. Lunch
- 1:30 p.m. "The Language of Survival in Midrashic Sources" Rabbi Lou Silberman
- 2:45 p.m. "Do We Mean What We Say? Do We Say What We Mean?"
  Rabbi Daniel J. Silver

#### ABOUT THE DISCUSSANTS

- PETER J. RUBINSTEIN is Rabbi of Woodlands Community Temple in White Plains, New York and a member of the CCAR Task Force on Jewish Identity. He has served on the Executive Board of the Jewish Peace Fellowship and the Advisory Board of the UDC.
- SHELDON ZIMMERMAN is Rabbi of Central Synagogue in New York City and on the Task Force on Jewish Identity. He is also Chairman of the CCAR Subcommittee on Alcoholism and represents the Conference on the Synagogue Council of America.
- SIMEON J. MASLIN is Rabbi of K.A.M. Isaiah-Israel in Chicago and Editor of "A Guide For The Sanctification of Life" being prepared for the Conference by its Committee on Reform Jewish Practice.
- STUART A. GERTMAN is Associate Rabbi of Westchester Reform Temple in Scarsdale, New York, and has edited "What Is The Answer: A Guide for Parents and Teachers to Difficult Questions" for the UAHC.
- BRUCE WARSHAL is Rabbi of Touro Synagogue in New Orleans and a member of the Task Force on Jewish Identity. He has served on the Committee on Tenure and Security of the Conference and the Commission on Jewish Education.
- JOSHUA O. HABERMAN is Rabbi of Washington Hebrew Congregation in Washington, D.C. and a member of the Task Force on Jewish Identity. He is Chairman of the North American Board of the World Union for Progressive Judaism.
- BERNARD MARTIN is Professor of Jewish Thought at Case Western Reserve University and Editor of the CCAR Journal. He is co-author, with Daniel J. Silver, of A History of the Jewish People.
- LAWRENCE A. HOFFMAN is Professor of Liturgy and Related Literature at the New York School of the Hebrew Union College—Jewish Institute of Religion and serves on the Liturgy Committee of the Conference.
- LOU SILBERMAN is Chairman of the Department of Religious Studies at Vanderbilt University.
- DANIEL J. SILVER is Rabbi of The Temple in Cleveland and Chairman of the Task Force on Jewish Identity. He is co-author with Bernard Martin of A History of the Jewish People.
- The Task Force on Jewish Identity was created to undertake an investigation of the question, "Why should Judaism survive?" The Task Force envisions a two or three year dialogue concerned with study of Jewish distinctiveness and singularity as it is reflected in the Religious School, youth work and pulpit.

## אגוד הרבנים המתקדמים CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

790 MADISON AVENUE . NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 . (212) 734-7166

Office of the Executive Vice President

April 22, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Dan:

I know you will be pleased to know that your request for \$1,000 to continue the work of your Identity project was approved by the Executive Board.

Warm good wishes.

Shalom,

Joseph B. Glaser

JBG/s

April 29, 1977

Rabbi Lawrence A. Hoffman

Rabbi Lawrence A. Hoffman 19 Hillcrest Lane Rye, New York 10580

Dear Larry:

The material from our Conference is now in the works and will be published in the summer issue of the Journal. I was pleased to hear from Joe Claser that we have been granted enough money to hold a second conference. I would like to plan the conference at a Task Force meeting at the Conference. Would you indicate by return mail your availability at 8 A. M. on Wednesday, June 22, Thursday, June 23 or at noon on Wednesday, June 22?

I have been asked to make a presentation to the presidents of our regions in the hope that they will hold mini-conferences on Jewish identity at their annual sectional meetings. I am to make this presentation Thursday at noon and would like to talk over its substance with you before that.

With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

Rabbi Peter J. Rubinstein Woodlands Community Temple 50 Worthington Rd. White Plains, N. Y. 10607

Dear Peter:

The material from our Conference is now in the works and will be published in the summer issue of the Journal. I was pleased to hear from Joe Glaser that we have been granted enough money to hold a second conference. I would like to plan the conference at a Task Force meeting at the Conference. Would you indicate by return mail your availability at 8 A. M. on Wednesday, June 22, Thursday, June 23 or at noon on Wednesday, June 22?

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With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

Rabbi Bruce Warshal Touro Synagogue P.O. Box 15186 New Drleans, La. 70175

Dear Bruce:

The material from our Conference is now in the works and will be published in the summer issue of the Journal. I was pleased to hear from Joe Glaser that we have been granted enough money to hold a second conference. I would like to plan the conference at a Task Force meeting at the Conference. Would you indicate by return mail your availability at 8 A. M. on Wednesday, June 22, Thursday, June 23 or at noon on Wednesday, June 22?

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With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

Rabbi Sheldon Zimmerman Central Synagogue 123 E. 55th St. New York, N. Y. 10022

Dear Shelly:

The material from our Conference is now in the works and will be published in the summer issue of the Journal. I was pleased to hear from Joe Glaser that we have been granted enough money to hold a second conference. I would like to plan the conference at a Task Force meeting at the Conference. Would you indicate by return mail your availability at 8 A.M. on Wednesday, June 22, Thursday, June 23 or at noon on Wednesday, June 22?

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With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

Rabbi Joshua Haberman Washington Hebrew Congregation 3935 Macomb St., N. W. Washington, D. C. 20016

Dear Josh:

The material from our Conference is now in the works and will be published in the summer issue of the Journal. I was pleased to hear from Joe Glaser that we have been granted enough money to hold a second conference. I would like to plan the conference at a Task Force meeting at the Conference. Would you indicate by return mail your availability at 8 A. M. on Wednesday, June 22, Thursday, June 23 or at noon on Wednesday, June 22?

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With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

# Woodlands community temple 50 Worthington Road White Plains, New York 10607 (914) LY 2-7070

RABBI PETER RUBINSTEIN

May 6, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Danny:

Thanks for your note. Any of the times you mentioned are available to me as long as you let me know in advance.

I see from the Conference schedule that there will be a session on the issue.

I hope everything is well with you and I look forward to seeing you soon.

Cordially,

Peter J. Rubinstein, Rabbi

PJR/jm

WASHINGTON HEBREW CONGREGATION Massachusetts Avenue and Macomb Street, N.W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20016 JOSHUÀ O. HABERMAN, D. H.L. Senior Rabbi May 6, 1977 Dear Dan, I see no problem at all with a breakfast meeting of the Task Force on either Wednesday or Thursday at 8:00 A.M. I have a hunch that a Wednesday noon meeting might be in conflict with other Conference events. Looking forward to seeing you at the Conference and with best regards, As ever. Ooshua O. Haberman Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

#### RABBI SHELDON ZIMMERMAN



CENTRAL SYNAGOGUE 123 EAST SSTH STREET NEW YORK, N. Y. 10022

> May 9, 1977 21 Iyar 5737

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Dan,

Best times for me would be-

Wednesday, 8 a.m. June 22 or Thursday, June 23 - 8 a.m.

Best regards,

Thely

Touro Synagogue
FOUNDED 1828
St. Charles Avenue at General Pershing New Orleans, Louisiana 70175 BRUCE S. WARSHAL, RABBI May 11, 1977 Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106 Dear Dan: Enclosed is a copy of an article that I published in the current issue of Judaism. You will note that it grew out of our committee. I am leaving Touro at the end of May, and thus my personal schedule is slightly askew. Please do not schedule any committee meetings around me. At present, I expect to be at the conference and I assure you that I will be present at the committee meeting at any time that you set it. With best regards, Rabbi Bruce S. Warshal BSW/sbl Enclosure

May 17, 1977 Rabbi Peter J. Rubinstein Woodlands Community Temple 50 Worthington Road White Plains, N. Y. 10607 Dear Peter: Let's plan on meeting on Wednesday, June 22 at 8 A. M. I will arrange a table for breakfast once we get there.

Please have a few ideas as to the themes you would like to see covered at our second Particularism and Univer-

salism Conference.

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

Rabbi Lawrence A. Hoffman 19 Hillcrest Lane Rye, N. Y. 10580

Dear Larry:

Let's plan on meeting on Wednesday, June 22 at 8 A. M. I will arrange a table for breakfast once we get there. Please have a few ideas as to the themes you would like to see covered at our second Particularism and Universalism Conference.

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

May 17, 1977 Rabbi Bruce S. Warshal Touro Synagogue P. O. Box 15186 New Orleans, La. 70175 Dear Bruce: Let's plan on meeting on Wednesday, June 22 at 8 A. M. I will arrange a table for breakfast once we get there. Please have a few ideas as to the themes you would like to see covered at our second Particularism and Universalism Conference. I have seen the Judaism piece. You have rewritten it a good bit and it is improved. Congratulations on it. And not incidentally, best wishes in your search. Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

May 17, 1977 Rabbi Sheldon Zimmerman Central Synagogue 123 East 55th St. New York, N. Y. 10022 Dear Shelly: Let's plan on meeting on Wednesday, June 22 at 8 A. M. I will arrange a table for breakfast once we get there. Please have a few ideas as to the themes you would like to see covered at our second Particularism and Universalism Conference. Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

May 17, 1977 Rabbo Joshua O. Haberman Washington Hebrew Congregation Massachusetts Ave. and Macomb St., N. W. Washington, D. C. 20016 Dear Josh: Let's plan on meeting on Wednesday, June 22 at 8 A. M. I will arrange a table for breakfast once we get there. Please have a few ideas as to the themes you would like to see covered at our second Particularism and Universalism Conference. Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

## האוניברסיטה העברית בירושלים THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM

INSTITUTE OF CONTEMPORARY JEWRY

המכון ליהדות זמננו May 19, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver, The Temple, University Circle at Silver Park, Cleveland, Oh. 44106.

Dear Daniel:

Thank you very much indeed for your letter of April 26 and for the materials enclosed. I remember with pleasure our meetings in Israel and in Cleveland, and was delighted to hear from you again.

I read the papers you sent with very great interest and look forward to the material which you will send me on Jewish identity after your conference in June. When I read your paper "Zionism: A Response to the United Nations" I was reminded of the deep impression created by the appearance of your father three decades ago -- before a very different sort of United Nations.

I am interested to learn about the attention you are giving to questions related to Jewish identity. As you probably know, this is a central theme in my own research at the Hebrew University. I recently completed a comprehensive study of Jewish identity in Israel and in the Diaspora which will be published under the tipe Jewish Identity: A Social Psychological Perspective this coming summer by Sage Publications of Beverly Hills.

My heartiest congratulations on the important contribution to Jewish scholarship which your two-volume A History of Judaism constitutes.

I look forward very much to meeting you again when next you come to Jerusalem.

With warmest greetings,

Yours sincerely,

Simon N. Herman

P.S. I am sending you under separate cover a reprint cf a paper on "Zionism and Pro-Israelism."

WASHINGTON HEBREW CONGREGATION Massachusetts Avenue and Macomb Street, N.W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20016 JOSHUA O, HABERMAN, D. H.L. Senior Rabbi May 25, 1977 Dear Colleague, Da We have had an amazing response to the suggested breakfast meeting for rabbis of very large congregations. Of the 25 men who were invited, 23 plan to attend. The other two will not be at the conference. This makes it 100% of all those who will be at Grossinger's. The general preference is for Tuesday morning, June 21, from 8:00 to 9:30 A.M. This is now our meeting date. If there is a change in your plans, please advise me immediately. Kindly join us promptly at 8:00 A.M. so that we might have enough time to hear from all our colleagues who wish to express themselves on some of our topics. Enclosed is the agenda which has been somewhat revised in the light of suggestions by our colleagues. As ever, P.S. Would you please be prepared, as a discussion starter, to present, within 2 to 3 minutes maximum, your answer to the question listed in item No. 4 on our agenda?

[with may 25, 1971]

### AGENDA SUGGESTIONS FOR PRIVATE MEETING OF RABBIS OF VERY LARGE CONGREGATIONS

amount of the late of

Tuesday, June 21, 8:00 A.M. to 9:30 A.M. at Grossinger's In a Separate Seating Area of the Main Dining Room

- New ways of involving the individual and "personalizing" membership in a very large Congregation. Also reactions to:
  - a. Advisability of creating sub-congregations within the congregation such as a Young Peoples Congregation, etc.

b. Are Chavurot the answer?

c. Encounter Groups, life crisis seminars

 d. Experiential religious workshops, retreats, family camping, family trips to Israel, etc.

e. New forms of Adult Education, such as parallel classes for parents of Religious School, lunch and learn groups

- 2. The Senior Rabbi's dilemma:
  - a. Maintain personal control or delegate?
  - b. What to share and what not to share with junior colleagues.
- The senior rabbi's wisdom or unwisdom of fixing a retirement date and designating a successor.
- 4. How could the CCAR and/or UAHC better serve very large congregations?

[JUNE 23, 1977]

#### Jewish Identity, Jewish Survival and Israel

Jewish identity is a misleading term. It suggests concern with a set of cultural mannerisms - a concern which is clearly not at issue. As we use the term, Jewish identity is a shorthand phrase which asks the question: will there be another generation of Jews coming behind?

Jewish identity became a popular theme about a decade ago. When our fathers discussed Jewish survival they discussed assimilation. Assimilation describes a problem. Jewish identity defines a desired result. This change of terms suggests a change of attitude. Our fathers accepted assimilation as a fact of life. We have ceased to be passive about our losses.

Pre-Holocaust conference papers treated assimilation as a widespread infection for which there was no prescribed remedy, though it was believed that the contagion could be contained by effective innoculation with the antibodies of Jewish education, home ritual and youth programs. Assimilation was assumed to be the price the Jewish community had to pay for political and economic emancipation and social acceptance.

In the past years attitudes have hardened. These have been difficult times for the Jewish people. It is no longer simply a matter of religious affiliation. The person who sheds his Jewish identity sheds, at the same time, his responsibility to a beleaguered people. The wanderer is not home when the Federation or the UJA solicits monies. He is not available when petitions must be signed or congressmen visited. He is not to be counted at rallies for Soviet prisoners of conscience or to protest Arab terrorism. We know who is in and who is out; and the sense of emotional distance widens each year that our world remains unredeemed.

The intellectual environment also has changed. The Holocaust made us recognize that the end of the Jew sh people was conceivable. Demographic studies report the rising rate of outmarriage and the fall in live births. There is no longer a Jewish mass in eastern Europe whose numerous progeny will make up for those who walk off.

The social environment has changed. A generation ago disaffected young

Jews tended to remain disaffected, but near or within the Jewish community. Today the

disinterested go far and put down their roots in other social enclaves, not to mention

Buddhist monasteries, Maoist cells and Youth for Christ communes.

Jews tend to approach the question of Jewish identity according to individual need. For some the question is: how can I make sure that my child marries a Jew?

For others the question is: how can the Jewish people be strengthened for the urgent political struggles which are ahead of us? Others ask: how can we build spiritually fulfilling activity into Jewish life? How do we help clarify the goals of the Jewish community? There are no simple answers. Indeed, to some of these questions there are no answers at all. As every educator knows, you cannot reason another into a commitment; commitment emerges out of experience.

Question: Has reform Judaism contributed clarity or confusion on the issue of Jewish identity? Answer: Reform Judaism has contributed clarity and confusion.

Our synagogues, schools and camps have provided the experiences through which Jewish commitment is strengthened. Our theological postures have accentuated the conventional liberal disdain of labels and strengthened the Enlightenment's prejudice that group concerns are necessarily parochial and narrow. Most congregations include a minority whose roots in reform go back four or five generations. At the same time those of us who know such folk recognize that many are deeply troubled by what they see as a return to Jewish ethnicity: the kippah, Yiddishisms, day schools, the Hebraisms of Gates of Prayer.

Reform began among those who wanted to join the larger society. She-lo asanu was eliminated from the liturgy. Parochial schools were discouraged. Zionism was attacked. The common bond was defined as congregational rather than national. There was little talk of mitzvot and much talk of civic duty. Our Geigers schematized history so as to associate the particular and the national with an earlier, more primitive period in our religious development.

Suspicion of the particular and the national did not end with the Columbus Platform. The Declaration of Principles of the Social Action Commission the UAHC adopted in 1952 proclaimed a holy crusade against a variety of social ills - not one of which related specifically to Jewish needs. The Conference on Universalism and Particularism, sponsored last November by your Task Force on Jewish Identity, was the first meeting sponsored by our rabbinic union ever to concern itself directly with formulating a theology of particularism and survival.

Incidentally, much of the information in my paper and in the presentations rests in the research presented at that Conference.

In recent years much has changed. Auschwitz, 1948 and four Arab wars have brought into being an "If I am not for myself who will be for me" Jew - a type which troubles many in our conference for many among us cannot put aside their ambivalence about being caught up in prudential concerns. Our rabbinic forebearers took for granted that Jewish interests and a Jewish way of life can be legitimate ends in themselves; yet, many of us are hung up on the idea that our mission is somehow more to the Arab poor of Israel than to the poor in Israel from Arab lands.

Studies presented at our Conference suggest that perhaps ten to fifteen percent of our colleagues operate from an emotional or theological stance which accepts "Jewish" forms, texts and experiences not as valid in themselves, but only as effective techniques which can sensitize Jews toward transcending values and loyalties. Such men use cantorial music, Sabbath ritual and Torah readings as symbols which point the way to much praised universal concerns. The value is not the Jewishness of the experience itself - the knitting of the bonds of <a href="mailto:amcha">amcha</a> - but the power of that experience to lift up the larger good and encourage Jews towards the larger goal. Incidentally, the "Larger goal" is never clearly defined. I confess that I find it difficult to distinguish such use of symbols from the clearly manipulative activities of the Jewish Missionary Alliance who also use cantors, the Seder and Sabbath ritual to promote their messianic truth.

Our studies make clear that the vast majority of our colleagues delight in "Jewish" forms and experiences for their own sake and actively defend the rights of the Jewish people as well as of the common needs of mankind, but, also, that we are not particularly successful in explaining this many-sided position to congregants. Many reasons suggest themselves on the congregation's part; a cultural penchant for instant definitions; on our part; a predeliction for what I have called "golden words. We cannot resist adding the big words: righteousness, justice, freedom and peace to our perorations. Argument weak, add Amos here. We know everyone will respond and that's precisely the problem. The golden words mean everything, anything and nothing.

Our commitment to social action must not blind us to the conceptual fallacy implicit in Reform's consecration of a set of abstract ideas as the essence of Judaism with the corollary that all else is tangential. Judaism defined as prophetic commitment or as ethical theism, represented an abject surrender to the dominant positivist constructs of the 19th century. The Enlightenment limited reason to a process of conceptualization which sought to discover the unity within apparent diversity. The success of this approach

was apparent in the flood of technical miracles which freed society from drudge labor.

The social value of this approach lay in the fact that it gave the lie to all class or racial pretensions. Positivism dissolved each religion's claim to a monopoly of truth. There was no "true" religion, only complementary ways of achieving grace and redemption.

Given the social value of such a universalist perspective, particularist concerns came to be seen as quixotic and regressive. For all its value there was a basic flaw in this conceptual process. Concepts appropriate to the laboratory are not appropriate to the study of man. Each individual is unique and each people has a special identity. The universal has value as a dream. The particular defines responsibility in an unredeemed world. My paper quoted a paragraph from those Hasidic urst ha dom, Alice would like to repeat here:

Eckard, which Josh Haberman brought to our attention; that I would like to repeat here:

The very essence of Israel lies in her relating of the great heritage of the Jewish people and Judaism to normal political and social life. Without universal demands and responsibilities, particular human communities become self-centered, exclusivist, and subject to the corruption of power. But without any application to concrete human problems, universal principles remain empty dreams.

Particularity is the home that keeps universality from flying away into abstract ideals; universality is the adventure that judges particularity and lures it away from self-concentration.

Religions are born, preserved and perpetuated by communities. Attempts to abstract the teachings or essence of a faith from the living community always and necessarily fail to reflect the scope and depth of the real thing. Yet, that was our way of doing theology. We consistently rejected the particular in favor of theological and ethical abstractions. We preferred to talk about the abstract and universal values, as a pristine prophetic Judaism rather than explore the complex and variegated faith of the Jewish people. Why? Because we desperately wanted to belong, to be accepted as the

same, because we were not satisfied with the Judaism we saw about us: a few dietary compromises, a mumbled Seder, an uninspired Yom Kippur service, because we wanted Judaism to touch the vision, to inspire, to command noble deeds and the abstractions are nothing, if not high-minded. But on the heights, the air is too thin to sustain the life of a people.

Is there a compelling logic around which a theology of Jewish survival can be organized? Three themes do satisfy many of us.

- 1. Fackenheim's llth commandment: not to give Hitler a posthumous victory.

  My generation grew up during the Holocaust, came of age during the late 40's and responds instinctively to this imperative. Aushwitz seems to justify anything we can do to strengthen Jewish life; but in our more reflective moments we recognize that the specifics of this mitzvah remain unstated. A recent bulletin announced a sermon advocating ZPG and a decision of the congregational Board to make Yom ha-Shoah an annual memorial. Those who identify with this mitzvah want the Jewish people to survive, but are hard put to say specifically why and what for.
- 3. The famous mission theme, all that our reform fathers meant by prophetic Judaism; that the Jewish peoples are to be a light to the nations. Noble words, but vague words, a bracing theme without implicit meaning. Mobility of expression must never be confused with profundity of thought. Mission talk has no specific point of reference. I have heard both the middle-class father who is satisfied with charity, law and order, and the young radical who is doing his all for the revolution, claim to be acting out their devotion to prophetic Judaism.

Moreover, mission rhetoric suggested to many that the business of the Jewish community was parochial, essentially insignificant, and sometimes an obstacle to the

solution of the "big" issues and, therefore, illegitimate. The rights and needs of small groups often stand in the way of those who have seen redemption's grand design and who are determined to lead humanity on a forced march towards its fulfillment. Czechoslovakia. Yesterday it was Zionism that delayed the grand design of some missionaries. Today it is the political interests of Israel. Am I wrong to sense in some mission idealogues the desire to put a good bit of psychic distance between themselves and the rest of the Jewish community - a feat they accomplish by banding together to dramatize their role as critics? It is as if they were saying to themselves: 'How can the Jewish people (Read - I) be "the conscience of the world, if the world sees us as preoccupied with prudential concerns? In every aspect of our private lives each of us recognizes the compulsions of necessity. Yet, when it is not us but Israel there are those who demand of the Jewish state a moral discipline few, if any, have achieved. I sometimes wonder how much of the current push to lecture Israel arises out of the critics' personal need to stay tight with brothers for the Beace Hovement - who. care more for an abstract ideology than for the Jews of Israel or the com-Lebanon.

I had a meeting the other morning with half a dozen folk with whom I have worked for years in causes relating to Israel. They were troubled. "We want to talk about Israel's policies on the West Bank and Geneva." We talked, but they were not relieved. Their problem was emotional, not political. Finally, someone said: "It is not the same any more. I used to get such a warm feeling when our work was with Russian refugees and desalination projects and access to holy places. I still get that feeling when I hear about Open Fences, but now so much of the time we are campaigning

for military aid or defending some complex point about who should sit with whom at Geneva. I'm more politician than Jew. "That is the problem: rabbis who must talk about ground-to-ground missiles and Dimona. We can no longer be holier than thou - wrap outselves up in mission rhetoric and judge all lesser mortals severely for their parochial concerns. Israel is caught up in the maelstrom of competing powers; yet, Israel must survive and we have some responsibility for her strength. Somehow, we must learn not to lay off our emotional and ideological needs on those of our brothers who have enough to carry without having to bear our need to appear righteous.

Just as Israel is caught up in the world, so the Jews of America are caught up in our nation's economic and political life. We are no longer simply victims, outsiders wanting in. The simplicities of the mission theme tell us to be active in civil rights, the war on poverty and political reform; but so does the far more complex ethic which has been taught by our people that older wisdom had the sense to couple "righteous shalt thou pursue" with "do not be righteous overmuch." Our push for equal rights must include a special concern for the rights of the Jewish pcor. The tribunes of other minorities unabashedly demand special advantages and protections for their own. Can we not demand, at least, equality of treatment for our own?

I spoke of the broad appeal of three "theologies." Let us recognize that each of these justifications is a gut reaction to the existential realities of Jewish life, not a theology. They should be seen for what they are, open and honest emotional responses. They reveal the soul of the committed Jew, but cannot be verbally conveyed to those who are not caught up in amcha. In many ways these responses are more immediate than any theology could possibly be, but we need to be self-conscious about our feelings - emotions must always be checked by reason for we can be captivated by many inworthy are the conscious about our feelings.

mispirected.

On the level of reason all we can say is: I am. Life is its own justification. The Jewish people is; therefore, the Jewish people has a right to be. Particularity is of the essence of being. On the level of theology all we can say is God gave us our theology of survival when he entered into covenant with Abraham our father. God wishes us to be. I do not know what God's purposes are, but I affirm that He has a purpose for me, my people and all peoples; and that purpose is somehow tied up with my/our identity as Jews. Gene Borowitz cannot come up with an adequate theological scheme - no matter. In a quarter of a century of service I have never been asked for an adequate theological statement. I have been asked what being Jewish entails and how being Jewish can enhance my life. By way of answer, and I suggest that our people's career has not been inconsequential. I describe what I have gained by being a Jew.

The value of Israel's survival for the Jew, for you and for me, can only be stated confessionally. Identity is never given, identity is achieved. Each of us is what he is because of the home in which he was born, the community in which he was raised, the peer group of which he was a part, the attitudes of the school in which he was enrolled, the television programs which he watched and so on.

If we want to think seriously about the question of Jewish identity, let us put aside that favorite Jewish ego trip which relates everything Jewish to categories of ultimate significance and cosmic purpose. Let us put aside all pretensions of our being indispensible to civilization. Let us talk intimately about what has happened and can happen to us because of our involvement in Jewish life.

Jewish identity begins in Jewish experience. We are committed Jews because of our personal experiences raised in rabbinic or devoted homes! Our guts were churned by the Holocaust. We thrilled to our year in Israel. We moved through an identity crisis

in a NFTY camp. We got involved in demonstrating against Soviet repression. It is the experience that moves.

Do we provide such experiences in the synagogue? I put to you that the liberal synagogue is long on golden words and short on gripping experiences. Listen to a report on congregational activities made to our Conference on particularity.

They include karate self-defense classes, disco parties, theatre parties, quilting classes, tennis parties, dinner dances, diet workshops, landscaping classes, advanced Chinese cooking classes, bowling, bridge and Mah Jongg leagues, square dances, sports outings, art auctions, rummage sales, night at the races, progressive dinners, Monte Carlo nights and craft shows. Unfortunately, for a few congregations these activities comprised essentially the total programming available to a member (italics mine).

The conventional condemnation of our synagogues as superficial, irrelevant and crass has some basis in fact. Can we honestly say that in our synagogues an individual might sense the palpable reality of Jewish living, the beauty of Kedushah, the charisma of hasidot, the unique insights of Torah, the encouragement that confirms hope. Fortunately, this is not the whole story. We talked to some who found comfort and encouragement - the spirit - in their synagogue. We talked to some who found wisdom in the library, if not in the rabbi, the simcha should mitzvah in celebration and common purpose in the congregational family.

In our world of massive convulsions it seems almost trivial to focus a discussion of Jewish survival in the synagogue, but we should concentrate on our place because the synagogue is a place where Jews are (because it is an institution we can affect) and because the synagogue uniquely can transform gut feelings into insightful responses. Ideally, the synagogue will raise up not only the will to live, but a wisdom worth living by.

Unfortunately, many of our synagogues are long on the golden words and short on meaningful celebration. Unfortunately, expressions of hitlahavut are restrained by middle-class notions of decorum. Unfortunately, the sacredness of Jewish experience is often sacrificed to showmanship. "You have to bring them in first, rabbi." Unfortunately, we use the tired language of the middle-aged and the middle-brow rather than the compelling language of the young and the imaginative.

Many complain that today's active synagogue depends too much in our youth work on Israel trips and friendship circles. Why not? Many say the Jewish Catalog is only busy work with a Jewish fragrance. I agree. So what. Our schools need a curriculum which permits cumulative learning, but first the schools must reach our children in their childhood. Our congregations need a prayer book which expresses the heights of Jewish feeling, but first we need a prayer book which expresses Jewish feeling. Before we can meet the adult with Jewish insights we must meet him in his Jewish innocence. An earlier generation tried to make the synagogue coherent, high-toned and disciplined. I plead for incoherence and diversity - for life.

Drivel zering Selver

June 23, 1977 CCAR Conference

- for the first paper. Do you have any other suggestions? Could one man approach both questions?
- 2. A paper dealing with current blind spots, cf. above. I think Shelly ought to work out his privatism theme more completely. This would get it into print and ready for broad distribution. Who could do a paper on our schizoid approach to community and liberation?
- 3. Various analyses of the groups listed above and how their activities might contribute towards Jewish identity etc.
  - a) Analysis of the community as an agency of survival. Brian Lurie and Earl Jordan were mentioned. There must be other men who have worked within Federation structures.
  - b) Analysis of Israel as an agency of survival. Michael Klein was suggested, Henry Skirball, Bob Sammels, Alan Levine would b∈ interesting if they will be in this country.

[SUNE 27, 1977] c) Analysis of new and old patterns of community. The name of David Ellenson came up again. One of our Hillel people might be interesting, Richard Levy, Hirsh Cohen, Richard Israel, or we might ask a layman to talk, somebody who comes out of the social work or human relations world. Any ideas? Is this an area Norman Cohen might tackle? d) Analysis of the Jewish people and the Holocaust as an argument for survival, Albert Friedlander, Elie Wiesel, Steven Schwarschild. e) The school and camps - Stuart Gertman should deal with the problem which troubles him and us: can one offer an intellectual as well as experiential answer to the "why" of Jewish survival? Bill Cutter was mentioned as a man who could deal with confluential education, but he might not be willing to wrestle with the other part of the problem. Any other suggestions? f) The rabbi and his role - we have never had a good analysis of what the rabbi stands for within the symbolic concept of his work and worship. How is he perceived? What he sees himself as? How does what he does there affect this context? Larry, how about it? g) The synagogue as an agency of Jewish survival. Someone should take up where my paper left off. Who? In the process of matching themes and men, a few other names were thrown out which I could not immediately fit in: John Malino, Michael Morgan, Mitchell Chafitz. The name of Ira Silverman (AJC) was also mentioned. He is a fine researcher and might be useful in the analysis of synagogue membership. It will be most useful if you would draw up a possible schedule for our conference with topics and names. I will try to put it all together. III I spoke with the presidents of various regions at lunch about our offer to take a program about our concerns to them. We should be hearing from some of them as the year progresses. It was too bad that our session came at the tail end of the Conference, but between the printed paper and Josh's and Shelly's fine additions I think we got our concerns across The Journal will be out this summer with the papers of Conference. Clearly, we have begun raising up the issue of particularism. As always, I am grateful to you. You are a stimulating group to work with. Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

June 27, 1977 Rabbi Joseph Glaser Central Conference of American Rabbis 790 Madison Avenue New York, N. Y. 10021 Dear Joe: I want to thank you for the opportunity to speak with the presidents of the regions. Between the printed paper, the morning session, the publication of the Conference papers in the next issue of the Journal, next spring's conference and presentation at several regional meetings, we have the pot boiling nicely.

If there are extra copies of my lecture lying around I would appreciate a few of them. I want to send them to several laymen whom I respect for their comments. I have been invited to prepare one Saturday afternoon session at the UAHC Biennial and I want to focus on the congregation side of this.

Incidentally, I would appreciate it if Stuart Gertman could be added to our task force. He has been at our meetings and is a helpful tie to our educational establishment.

You ran a good conference. Thanks.

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp

# אגוד הרבנים המתקדמים CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

790 MADISON AVENUE . NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 . (212) 734-7166

June 28, 1977

Dear Danny:

I and all the Conference are profoundly grateful to you for the superb paper.

I wish you all of the very best,

Yours,

Ely E. Pilchik, President

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Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver
The Temple
University Circle & Silver Park
Cleveland, Ohio 44106

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אגוד הרבנים המתקדמים
CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS
790 MADISON AVENUE • NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 • (212) 734-7166
Office of the Executive Vice President

June 28, 1977

TO: REGIONAL PRESIDENTS

That was a good meeting we had at lunch on Thursday at Grossinger's. I am following up on my promise to provide you with the list of available scholars, although most of you have picked your scholars, and their subjects.

The way the schedule for kallot looks now is as follows:

Canada - Week after Pesach in April
Northeast - March 13-16
Greater New York - March
Mid-Atlantic - April 30-May 3
Southeast - April 9-12
Ohio Valley - April 30-May 3
Mid-West - January 8-10
Southwest - January 30-February 1
Pacific - January 2-5

We are lacking only Chicago and eastern Pennsylvania.

Please remember that the invitation is to go to the scholar from the CCAR office. After the CCAR office confirms to the president of the region that the scholar is available, the region contacts the scholar and makes specific arrangements.

The CCAR pays the honorarium and the travel expense to and from the kallah. The region pays the local expenses for the scholar.

At the meeting of the regional presidents at Grossinger's, Dan Silver explained the CCAR Identity Project. We have asked Dan to prepare a brief, written description of how this project would work at regional kallot, either instead of or along-side the usual scholar guest and it is enclosed. I recommend that you consider utilizing this as it is a fine way of providing input from all around the CCAR to a very important project, and also gives Dan's task force an opportunity to extend its experience. It is a most worthwhile project and certainly one in which we are all vitally interested.

In October, we will be trying out a pilot project on Communications in the Ohio Valley. We will report the results of that workshop to you, and if they are salutary, you may very well want to program that into your kallah as well, or schedule a separate seminar such as the Ohio Valley is doing.

OFFICERS: Arthur J. Lotyvard, President Clevetonal Oneo Zeigh B. Claster, Executive Vice Projektori

NOA YOR NY

Ely E. Pischik, Vice President J. Short Halls, N.J. Altred Wolf, Treasurer Los Angeles, Ca.

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REGIONAL PRESIDENTS -2-June 28, 1977 In planning your kallah, please arrange for time for a representative of the Rabbinical Pension Board to speak early in the program, and at a time when there will be optimum attendance. We cannot underestimate the vast importance of the Pension Plan, but unfortunately, we often do. And then it is too late .... We also took up the question of having women rabbis or women rabbinical students at the kallah. Three of the regions have already arranged for this and three others agreed to do so. It is important to try to do this for the purpose of consciousness-raising amongst our colleagues, which will be an important factor in the success or failure of the female rabbinate. If you preside over one of the four regions which was not represented at the meeting by its president, you might want to contact me individually about this. Unfortunately, the Conference has no money for transportation but the regional presidents meeting decided that it would not be inappropriate to ask the College-Institute to take care of such expenses. Complaints were registered about professors who come as kallah lecturers and try to jam their three lectures into a day or a day and a half. Although I will certainly, in communicating with them, stress the importance of spaced lectures and their being at the kallah for its entire duration, ultimately it depends on you to firm this up with your scholar. Let us stay in touch regularly, and if you have any questions about the above or the attached materials, please contact me right away. We will save a lot of confusion and grief later on if we can achieve full cooperation. Best wishes for a pleasant summer. Shalom. Joseph B. Glaser JBG:sk

#### A PROPOSAL OF THE CCAR IDENTITY PROJECT by the CCAR Task Force on Jewish Identity

The Task Force on Jewish Identity was created to encourage thinking in the area of theology of particularity. The Task Force has sponsored a two-day conference in New York and a morning session at the recent convention. It has examined current curriculum, preaching, worship and congregational life generally, in order to ask whether Reform Judaism has effectively transmitted the sense of joy of peoplehood as well as our prophetic concerns.

To further carry out its mission, the Task Force will sponsor another conference in 1978, publish the results of the first conference in the CCAR Journal, and proposes to report some of its findings at regional conferences of our colleagues. It is assumed that such a regional program would include a resume of findings to date, a statement of concern and a presentation dealing with a theology of Jewish survival or Jewish identity. The purpose of these meetings is to stimulate discussion and reflection. One session might deal with practical findings, another with the question of particularity within Reform thinking, and a final session would suggest areas of programming in which we could encourage wider and easier involvement in amcha.

Members of the Task Force on Jewish Identity are Rabbis Stuart Gertman,
Joshua Haberman, Lawrence Hoffman, Peter Rubinstein, Eruce Warshal, Sheldon
Zimmerman, and Daniel J. Silver, chairman.

Joe Glaser has sent out a letter to regional presidents and in it he says I have asked Dan to prepare a brief written description about the CCAR identity project. She would like you to call her today and dictate a paragraph or two on it so that they don't lose any more time.

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The Task Force on Jewish Identity was created to encourage thinking in the area of a theology of particularity. The Task Force has sponsored a two-day conference in New York and a morning session at the recent biennial. It has examined current curriculum, preaching, worship and congregational life generally in order to ask whether Reform Judaism has effectively transmitted the sense and joy of peoplehood as well as our prophetic and uinversal concerns.

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Members of the Task Force are Rabbis Stuart Gertman, Joshua Haberman Lawrence Hoffman, Peter J. Rubinstein, Bruce Warshal, Sheldon Zimmerman and Daniel J. Silver, Chairman.

Given to Sarah Sigel 6/30/77



# Union of American Hebrew Congregations

PATRON OF HEBREW UNION COLLEGE - JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION 838 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 (212) 249-0100 CABLES: UNIONUAHC

> DEPARTMENT OF INTERRELIGIOUS AFFAIRS

June 30, 1977

Rabbi Daniel J. Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Onio 44106

Dear Dan:

Let me begin by telling you how much I enjoyed seeing you at the Conference and how stimulating I felt your paper to be. It is that very stimulation that prompts me to take up your suggestion with this letter.

I am very disturbed by what I perceive to be a philosophy of Jewish survival for its own sake. It seems to me that survival is the right of an individual, but that a group's survival must be justified. For me, the survival of Judaism must be predicated on its ability to make a contribution to the world, and not simply the fact that it has existed for thousands of years.

Thus, to talk about strategies for promoting Jewish identity, whether they rely on Israel, ethnicity, the arts or even anti-Semitism, seems to fall into the "survival for its own sake" trap. We can only avoid this trap if we discuss the values and ideals upon which our survival depends at the same time that we discuss the strategies. (It occurs to me that the strategies themselves may evolve from the ideals.) This becomes even more crucial when we remember that we are dealing not only with children for whom strategies alone might suffice, but with adults as well.

That is the basis upon which I have suggested the development of a set of survival theologies that are internally consistent. To this end I think that the next conference should deal with this subject as well as the others that have been suggested. I suggest to you that Jack Stern would be a marvelous presenter in this area. He is not only a thoughtful rabbi, but I know that he shares my feelings on this matter and has developed a theology of survival for himself. He also operates from the vantage point of a congregational rabbi who must work in a practical, as well as a theoretical framework. I am certain that his presentation would be not only of high quality, but also thought provoking. Though he is not a philosopher, he has the ability to synthesize that this topic requires.

Rabbi D. Silver June 30, 1977 -2-I know that you will consider this suggestion seriously. I look forward to knowing the final plans for the program. I would simply caution that consideration be given to the occurrance of the UAHC Biennial in San Francisco in November, I would strongly recommend that our conference be held after the Biennial to avoid conflicting with it. Hoping you have a pleasant summer, and looking forward to seeing you soon, I am Cordially yours, Rabbi Stuart A. Gertman Director

[SUR 1977]



#### HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

40 WEST 68th STREET • NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10023 (212) 873-0200

Dear Daniel,

Then haventhels a s

Thanks for the minutes and thoughtful suggestions. What follows is my reaction, at least in part.

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notice of -- and the decision of the state of the state of the

- 1. Thanks for the invitation, but I cannot see myself taking on another assignment now, not if I want to do it justice, and, at any rate, the proposed topic is one which I have never really investigated at all. It lies outside of my field as far as scholarly consensus is concerned. I would gladly include it within my field, but to do so would require the will and the time to launch a new full-scale research project, including novel methodology. The will I have--but not the time.
- I don't think Norman Cohen will do anything that is not in his field of midrash. But you can always ask him. He will not accept anything he does not want to do, and will not do anything poorly.
- 3. I suggest the name of George Johnson, the maje who puts out the Analysis brochures, from Washington. He is really an expert in community, a proven researcher, a dedicated Jew. I know him to be a brilliant mind. He was once an assimilated Jew with no Jewish concern, but he returned to the fold after serving in Vietnam. About the same time he gave up law -- though he could have followed the usual paths along Wall St. easily. He started learning Hebrew and studying things Jewish, found a job doing Jewish research, has gone back and forth to Israel, recently married an Israeli, and is a relatively Orthodox Jew. You cannot find a better expert on chavurot, since he has been a member of one for years. And he has already researched patterns of Jewish mobility, new forms of belonging to synagogues, etc, for his Analysis reports.
- 4. Skirball spunds good to me based on what students have said. Apparently he has had considerable impluence on their Jewish identity.

- 5. Ellenson can do any of the things you mention. He has Ph.D. training from Columbia in sociology, and is a dedicated and insightful Jew.
- 6. A graduate this year might be considered: Paul Joseph. now in Monterey. He is a mature person, about my age -- so older than his colleagues just out of school -- with a fascinating past. I can wouch for his sound mind and ability to analyse problems. He worked for Gunter Hirschberg for 3 years here, and did a masterful job, while learning about synagogue life in N.Y. Before becoming a rabbi, he studied anthropology and did group work with drug addicts. He is a convert to Judaism , a man who truly cares . Whatever he does, he does well.

If I think of anyone else, I will let you know, Meanwhile, have a good summer.

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WRIIS Larry Hoftman

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over shirtsell spunds good to we beend on thet asudouts have said. Appearantly by her had considerable influence on cheir Jowish idametry.

July 7, 1977 Rabbi Joseph Glaser Central Conference of American Rabbis 790 Madison Ave. New York, N. Y. 10021 Dear Joe: I do not know what response you will have to the possibility of sessions at regional regions, but if these do occur it would be nice to have available copies of the next Journal which will print the papers of our Conference. Could the Conference afford to run several hundred offprints of this series? I know men will receive copies, but I also know that they are not fully read and often misplaced. Let me try out another idea. When I edited the Journal we ran two conferences on ethics. I culled the best of this material and it was published by Ktav under the title Judaism and Ethics. The Conference owned the copyright and received whatever royalties were involved. Would you be interested in my exploring some such arrangement based on last year's Conference and the upcoming one? With all good wishes I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

## From the Desk Of

Rabbi Elliot L. Stevens (212) 734-7166

July 20, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Dan,

I broached the idea of a new publication, consisting of the papers of last November's colloquium and the one now being planned, to Bernie Scharfstein of the KTAV Publishing Company.

Bernie's immediate reaction was that there would not be much of a market, inasmuch as half of the book is being circulated free to the primary market for this material, namely, to the entire membership of the CCAR in the Summer Journal.

Nevertheless, he asked you to send him copies of the papers soon to be published in the Summer Journal, and he'll let us know whether he thinks a popularlypriced paperback might be possible. If you would send these papers here, we would forward them, or you can send them directly to Bernie at KTAV, 75 Varick Street, New York, NY 10013.

Best wishes for the rest of the summer.

Sincerely,

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS 790 Madison Avenue • New York, N. Y. 10021

I am writing to you on behalf of the Conference's Task Force on Jewish Identity. We have been authorized by the Executive Board to hold a second conference on Universalism and Particularism which we have scheduled tentatively for the New York school on March 13-14 of 1978. The Task Force has asked me to invite you to present a paper at that conference.

The conference will focus on two general areas: intellectual and cultural impediments to particularist thinking; and effective approaches to involvement in Jewish identity and Jewish survival. We would like you to deal with a topic which bridges both themes. Is it possible, as an educator, to offer our students an intellectual as well as an experiential explanation of Jewish survival? Can the question "why" be answered? If so, what kind of answers have some chance of being listened to? How can the school and camps help our young people conceptualize and shape ideas which will involve them both in the mission of Israel and in the existential urgencies of Jewish survival?

I know of no one who could more effectively and intelligently help us think through this problem area. I hope you will be willing to participate. We will, of course, defray your expenses to New York. We hope to publish the papers presented in the <u>Journal</u>. Incidentally, the record of the first conference will be in the next issue of the <u>Journal</u>.

With all good wishes from house to house, I remain

Sincerely,

August 17, 1977 Rabbi Irwin Blank Temple Ohabei Shalom 1187 Beacon St. Brookline, Mass. 02146 Dear Irv: As you know, the Conference authorized the Task Force on Jewish Identity to hold a conference on Universalism and Particularism last November. This conference was held and proved of value. The papers will be published in the next issue of the Journal. The Executive Committee has now authorized a second convocation. We plan to hold it at the New York school on March 13-14, 1978. I would like you to take part. We will focus on three themes: widespread sestural assumptions which diminish the impact of particularist concepts (one world, humanity, Judeo-Christian tradition); effective approaches to congregational involvement in Jewish identity; and liberal theologies of Jewish survival. I would like you to address yourself to this last topic. You have identified yourself actively with all of the major "prophetic" causes and been a staunch defender of amcha. You are committed to Jewish survival. Why? What are the basic principles which shape these commitments and how are they adjusted to each other? How do you balance the survival of Israel and the mission of Israel? This section of our conference will be devoted to the general topic, "Why Survival - A Personal View", and I hope you will present one such reflection. Everyone is well here. My two boys will be in Cambridge this year so I will be in or around Boston at some time. With all good wishes from house to house, I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

Dr. Paul M. Steinberg
HUC-JIR
40 W. 68th St.
New York, N. Y. 10023

Dear Paul:

The Conference has authorized a second seminar on Universalism and Particularism. We would like to hold it again at the College-Institute in New York, preferably on Monday, March 13 and Tuesday, March 14, 1978. As was the case last November, the con-

The Conference has authorized a second seminar on Universalism and Particularism. We would like to hold it again at the College-Institute in New York, preferably on Monday, March 13 and Tuesday, March 14, 1978. As was the case last November, the conference would last two days. We would invite students, faculty, the rabbinate in the New York area as well as anyone else who cared to attend. Would the College again be willing to be our host? We would, of course, defray the expenses of any food which would be served. You were most gracious to us last year and I am deeply grateful.

I trust everything is well. It has been a busy, but pleasant, summer. I did some writing and the Cleveland weather has been better than usual. With all good wishes from house to house I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp

Rabbi Jack Stern, Jr. Westchester Reform Temple 255 Mamaroneck Road Scarsdale, N. Y. 10583

Dear Jack:

As you know, the Conference's Task Force on Jewish Identity sponsored a two-day seminar on the general theme of Universalism and Particularism in New York City last November. At that time we examined a number of aspects of synagogue life (Liturgy, the school, the pulpit) and asked whether any effective message about the ultimate significance of Jewish survival was manifest in these activities. These papers will appear in the Journal. The paper I presented at the Conference was my own reflections on the seminar.

The Conference has authorized a second convocation. We plan to hold it at the New York school on Monday and Tuesday, March 13-14, 1978. I would like for you to take part. This second conference will focus on three themes: widespread cultural assumptions which diminish the impact of particularist concepts (one world, humanity, Judeo-Christian tradition); effective approaches to congregational involvement in significantly Jewish activity; and the development of liberal theologies of Jewish survival. The Committee has asked me to invite you to present a paper in this last area.

You have been active in all the major "prophetic" causes and, at the same time, you have been concerned with the survival of the Jewish community and Israel. What intellectual framework shapes this wide ranging activity? How do you balance the survival of Israel and the mission of Israel? I hesitate to ask you for a strictly theological paper because I believe that our basic commitments are emotional rather than philosophic, but you have shaped your thoughts along philosophic lines. What lines? How do you express these to your congregation and to others?

[Aug 17, 1977 Stern] Would you be willing to undertake this assignment? I trust the summer has been a pleasant one. With all good wishes I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

408-375-2759 408-624-5359 August 17, 1977 Rabbi Paul Joseph Temple Beth Israel P. O. Box 14 Monterey, Calif. 93942 Dear Paul: I am writing to you on behalf of the Task Force on Jewish Identity. You may recall that we sponsored a conference on Universalism and Particularism at the New York school in November of last year. The Conference has now given us authorization to hold a follow-up convocation which we plan to do in New York on March 13 and 14 of 1978. We plan to devote this conference to three themes: the intellectual impediments to particularist thinking; examples of effective and stimulating involvement in Jewish life; and personal statements of theology. The committee would like you to take part in this conference with a paper which would bridge two of these themes. Despite Arthur Cohen's deriding of the myth of the Judeo-Christian tradition, there is a wide-spread assumption of its existence. If there is a common core western monotheism and its values are generally acceptable, there is little reason to maintain the distinctiveness of the two traditions or to position one's family carefully in a limited world. This is the argument of many Christian and Jewish humanists, or the Jews for Jesus and others. We would like you to examine the reality or lack of reality of this concept. Speak as personally as you can of the perceived differences. Our hope is that you can suggest the changed stance which Jewish identity involves. I am not eager for you to hang things out. We want you to examine specifically the myth/reality of the concept of Judeo-Christian tradition and to relate that analysis to the concepts of Jewish identity and Jewish survival.

[Aug 17,1977 Joseph ] I hope you can be part of this experience. The Task Force will, of course, defray your expenses to New York and we hope to arrange for the publication of these papers in the Journal. With all good wishes for the New Year I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut Holy Blossom Temple 1950 Bathurst St. Toronto, Ontario M5P 3K9 Canada

Dear Gunther:

WALTER JACOS

As you know, the Task Force on Jewish Identity sponsored a conference on Universalism and Particularism in November of last year. The papers were of a high order and will be published in the forthcoming Journal.

The Executive Committee has authorized a second conference which we plan to hold at the New York school on March 13-14, 1978. Now that you are a bit freer, I hope you will be willing to take part and accept an assignment.

Our conference will focus on three themes: liberal theologies of Jewish survival; cultural impediments to part cularist thinking; and effective approaches to involvement in Jewish identity. We would particularly like to have you deal with an aspect of the first theme - cultural impediments to the meaningful discussion of particularist concepts. We are particularly interested in Reform's selfidentification as prophetic Judaism. As far as I know, no one has studied the etiology of this identification. I believe it goes back to Geiger, but I am not sure. Though a potentially positive theme, "prophetic Judaism" has provided a rallying cry to those who are uneasy with Torah and Avodah. Are the Goldenson lectures on prophecy a scholarly contribution to Biblical understanding or a coded justifica tion of a certain type of reform theology, reform defined as ethical theism (Kohler)? I know of no one better equipped to examine the history of this label and its present usefulness, or lack of same, for a contemporary liberal Jewish posture.

CAug 18, 1977
Jacob J
on your competer
nt. Yo

What I am looking for is a contribution which draws on your competence as an intellectual historian and will help many clarify their thinking.

It has been a good summer for me and for mine. With all good wishes from house to house, I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp



Dr. Joseph Blau 3636 Greystone Ave. Bronx, New York 10463

Dear Dr. Blau:

Two years ago the Gentral Conference of American Rabbis brought into being a Task Force on Jewish Identity which they invited me to chair. There was a general feeling that the cultural mood made conceptual discussion of Jewish survival and Jewish identity quite difficult, but that such thought was imperative. Liberal Judaism seemed to have some success sensitizing people to social issues, but not as much success in helping shape a compelling reason to value their Jewish identity and the survival of the Jewish people. A conference was sponsored at the College Institute in New York City in November of 1976. The papers of this conference will be published in the forthcoming Journal. I was asked to reflect on our conference at the CCAR's convention and I am enclosing a copy of that presentation.

We have been authorized by the Executive Board to hold a second conclave. We have scheduled it for Monday and Tuesday, March 13-14, 1978. In the course of these two days we plan to lift up three areas of concern: effective approaches to involvement in Jewish identity; reflections on possible theologies of Jewish survival; and impediments to particularist thinking.

It is in this last area that we seek your participation as a philosopher and intellectual historian. There are abroad a raft of conventional assumptions which make particularist thinking a difficult enterprise for many of us. What are they? As the committee discussed this invitation we quickly ticked off a few of these: the fear of militant nationalism which leads to an emotional emphasis on one-worldism; reaction to mythologies which make us leary of all concepts of choseness or group identity; conventional assumptions about a Judeo-Christian tradition (if we are basically the same, why remain apart); doing one's own thing talk (group identity seems to stand in the way of individual autonomy); etc.

[Aug 18, 1977 Blau ] All of this is very awkward and amateurish. We hope that you would examine with us the development of the universalist tilt in our thinking and suggest how these assumptions shape or misshape current discussions of Jewish identity and Jewish survival. It is a large task, I know of no one better equipped to handle it. We can offer only a modest honorarium - \$100 - and more than a few mitzvah points. The paper will be published in the CCAR Journal. I can guarantee a large and quite selective audience. Students, faculty and the New York area rabbinate attand. At this point you could choose either day and either morning or afternoon. I trust this finds you in good health. With all good wishes for the coming year, I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp Encl.

Dr. David Sidorsky
Department of Philosophy
Columbia University
116th and Broadway
New York, N. Y. 10027

Dear David:

Jonathan is home from an eight-week trip around the country, girding up his loins for another year. I gather the room is staying together and I am delighted.

This note is an invitation to participate in a conference on Universalism and Particularism which I am organizing for the Central Conference of American Rabbis for March 13-14, 1978. Two years ago the CCAR created a Task Force on Jewish Identity and asked me to chair it. Their concerns were both practical and intellectual. There was a widespread feeling that current cultural assumptions made effective discussion of Jewish survival and Jewish identity difficult. It was felt that while reform attitudes had sensitized many Jews to social concerns, we had not been particularly successful in convincing our membership about the quintessential importance of the survival of the Jewish community and their responsibility toward that goal.

In November of last year the Task Force organized a conference on Universalism and Particularism at the College-Institute in New York City. I am enclosing a copy of our program. The papers will be published in our Journal. I spoke on the conference at the CCAR's Annual Conference. A copy of my comments is enclosed.

The Executive Committee has authorized a followup conference. We plan to deal with two themes: those elements of modern life which diminish the appeal of particularist concepts or cause them to be dismissed almost without reflection, and the various theologies of Jewish survival which are possible within a liberal Jewish stance. We have

[Aug 18,1977] asked a number of men to explain how they balance their thinking on the mission of Israel and the mandate of Jewish survival. We would like you to help us with the first theme. Would you be willing to lay out for us the humanistic and positivist assumptions which have produced the conventional attitudes of western liberalism which make serious considerations of particularist notions difficult? That is stated awkwardly. When the committee discussed this paper we named a grab bag of disparate elements which seem to be involved; the urgency to get beyond militant nationalism to a world security system - peace; the assumption of a Judeo-Christian entity and identity which blurs the legitimacy of special loyalty; the bitter reaction to a century of racist ideology which has made us impatient with all assumptions of uniqueness, chosenness or superiority; the "doing my own thing" passion which weakens any sense of commonweal; etc. are many more. Logic suggests that reasonable people must balance the demands of self and community, of Jewish identity and humanity; that it is a question of both/and, not either/or; but to many universalist language always seems to be the high road and to offer the more compelling argument. You would render all of us a service if you would help us understand those cultural presuppositions which consciously or unconsciously affect our thinking. The Conference will take place at our New York school. You could present your paper either on Monday or Tuesday. From the point of view of organization of the Conference, Monday would be preferable. We can offer an honorarium of only one hundred dollars, but many mitzvah points. Last year we had a fine and select audience of students, faculty, the New York area rabbinate and others. We hope to publish the papers of this conference as we did those of the first convocation. With all good wishes for the New Year from house to house, I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp Encl.

Rabbi David Ellenson 150 Middle Neck Road Port Washington, N. Y. 11050

Dear David:

I am writing to you on behalf of the CCAR Task Force on Jewish Identity. As you know, we held a conference on Universalism and Particularism at the New York school last November. The Conference has authorized a second convocation which we plan to hold at the New York school on March 13-14, 1978. The committee has asked me to invite you to take part in that conference.

Last year Peter Rubinstein and Shelly Zimmerman did a series of interviews with synagogue members in Richmond, Cleveland and New York to analyze attitudes towards the synagogue, rabbi, Israel etc. We feel that this investigation should be pursued. Specifically, are those now joining the synagogue doing so as an act of affiliation with the Jewish people or simply to provide themselves with familiar life cycle ceremonies? At the conference Josh Haberman described what he called "Jewishness Without Judaism", belonging without becoming. How much of that is there? Can the contemporary synagogue hope to be a place where both particularist and universalist values are espoused? How? What patterns of program and structure need to be explored if we are to be at all effective in the transmission of a sense of peoplehood?

Among our colleagues one of the impediments to effectiveness is the assumption that our synagogues as polities are much the same as they were a generation or two ago. This is manifestly not the case. They recognize certain gross sociological changes: suburbia; eastern European families; Fiddler nostalgia; the impact of the Holocaust on the generation onw in its fifties; but no one has described the third and fourth generation American Jew who grew up in suburbia in the 50's and 60's and who brings to the synagogue all the confusions of those

times. What's he like inside? How much of a "Jew" is he? Would you be willing to tackle these tough problems? If so, it is our hope that you would make your presentation on Tuesday, the 14th.

With all good wishes for the New Year I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver



RABBI IRWIN M. BLANK TEMPLE OHABEI SHALOM 1187 BEACON STREET BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS 02146 August 23, 1977 Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106 Dear Dans Thank you for your gracious invitation to participate in the Conference on Universalism and Paricularism to be held at the New York school on March 13th and 14th. I will be pleased to present a paper on the theme of Liberal Theologies of Jewish Survival with particular emphasis on 'Why Survival-A Personal View." If there is anything that we can do to extend hospitality to your sons, Ellie and I would love to do that. We would also like to visit with you whenever you are in the Cambridge area. Please let us know. Would you be good enough to give me your sons! addresses so that I can be in touch with them. Fond regards. Sincerely, Irwin M. Blank Rabbi IMB/fd



### HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Cincinnati . New York . Los Angeles . Jerusalem

30:7 UNIVERSITY MALL • LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90007 (213) 749-3424

August 24, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland Ohio 44106

Dear Dan:

I am flattered by the invitation to such an intriguing forum, and should be able to take part. However Lewis Barth, our dean, is out of the country and all such invitations have to be cleared with him.

I will let you know right around Rosh Hashanah, and until then best wishes.

Sincerely,

William Cutter

WC: db

cc: Dean Barth

P.S. I read your recent paper - and assume that some of the issues you raise there are relevant to the upcoming meetings.

RABBI DAVID ELLENSON
THE COMMUNITY SYNAGOGUE
150 Middle Neck Road
Port Washington, New York 11050

Temple: (516) 883-3144

August 24, 1977 10 Elul, 5737

Rabbi Daniel J. Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Thank you very much for your letter of August 18, and for your kind invitation to participate in the CCAR Task Force on Jewish Study Convocation to be held at the New York School of HUC-JIR, on March 13-14, 1978. I will be glad to offer a presentation at the Convocation on the morning of March 14 and will attempt to describe the type of third and fourth generation American Jew who grew up in suburbia in the 50's and 60's and now populates our congregations.

I would appreciate it if you would send me a more exact title for my presentation, as well as an idea as to how long the presentation should be. Once more, thank you.

Please give my regards to Stu Geller and his family.

May you be written and inscribed for a good and sweet year.

Cordially,

Rabbi David Ellenson

DE: fj



### HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION Cincinnati . New York . Los Angeles . Jerusalem

OFFICE OF THE DEAN

40 WEST 88th STREET . NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10023 (212) 873-0200

August 25, 1977

Rabbi Daniel J. Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Dean Steinberg is away from his desk at present and in his absence I want to acknowledge your letter of August 17th. Your letter will be brought to his attention upon his return in September.

Sincerely. Yeller C. Fake Helen R. Farber

Secretary to the Dean

September 2, 1977 Rabbi William Cutter HUC - JIR 3077 University Mall Los Angeles, California 90007 Dear Bill: I am delighted that you will willing to take part in our institute. You bring to it a special and very important focus. As you suggest, the issues that I raise in my Conference paper are germane. Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

September 2, 1977 Rabbi Irwia M. Blank Temple Ohabei Shalom 1187 Beacon Street Brookline, Mass. 02146 Dear Irv: I am delighted that you will be with us at the Conference on Universalism and Particularism. I am looking forward to your paper. I will get back to you soon with a full schedule of the two days. In the meantime, a happy and healthy New Year to you and yours. Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

September 2, 1977 Rabbi David Ellenson The Community Synagogue 150 Middle Neck Road Port Washington, N. Y. 11050 Dear David: I am delighted you will be part of our convocation of March 13-14 and that you will present your paper on the morning of the 14th. You will be able to gauge the length of the papers presented at the last institute from the summer issue of the Journal, when it finally gets published. I have no more exact title for your presentation. I have discovered that each decade brings intooour congregation people with another set of attitudes. In the 50's we got members who were politically Jewish, but not religiously so. I have a feeling that the balance has shifted and that the new generation is willing to be Jewish only if religious answers are offered and religious needs met; but I am not sure. Obviously, any strategy to present a defense/theology of Jewish survival requires that we answer/deal with the questions that are actually being asked. To do so we must understadd the "thou" with whom we are in dialogue. With all good wishes for the New Year I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

Columbia University in the City of New York | New York, N.Y. 10027 619 KENT HALL DEPARTMENT OF RELIGION September 6, 1977 Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106 Dear Rabbi Silver: Your letter of August 13 reached me on my return to the city, and was a most welcome greeting. Your Task Force has certainly hit upon a most critical issue in post-Emancipation Jewish life. I am delighted with the invitation to participate, though I shall feel somewhat like a lion among Daniels. Of the dates (March 13 and 14, 1978) you plan, I should prefer, if at all feasible, to be programmed for the Tuesday session, either morning or afternoon. Although I am now emeritus (i.e., fresh out of merit), I shall still do some parttime teaching at Columbia on Mondays and Wednesdays. With warm personal regards and greetings for the New Year, Sincerely yours, JLB: 1q



### HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Cincinnati · New York · Los Angeles · Jerusalem

Office of the Dean

40 WEST 68th STREET \* NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10023 (212) 873-0200

September 7, 1977

Rabbi Daniel J. Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Dan:

It was great hearing from you.

We shall be pleased to be host to the Conference on March 13th and 14th for the second seminar on Uni-versalism and Particularism.

With warm personal regards and all good wishes for the New Year.

Condially,

Paul M. Steinberg

Dean

PMS:hf

Jack Stern, Jr. Rabbi

September 7, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Danny:

Many thanks for your letter of August 17. I was delighted with the invitation, and the topic is one that interests me.

I do have one conflict, however, I am scheduled to teach a Bible class here at the Temple on that Tuesday morning, March 14, and I would be unable to arrive at the New York School much before 12:00 noon.

There is an outside possibility that I might be able to switch the class, but I cannot count on it at this time. Do you still want me to participate?

Best for the New Year.

Sincerely,

JS:es

September 9, 1977 Dr. Joseph L. Blau Columbia University Department of Religion MewKent Hall New York, N. Y. 10027 Dear Dr. Blau: I was delighted to receive your letter of September 6 and to know that you have accepted our invitation. I will see that you are scheduled for Tuesday, March 14. The program is not completely shaped so as yet I do not know whether it will be in the morning or afternoon. With all good wishes for a happy and healthy New Year I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

September 14, 1977

Rabbi Joseph Claser Central Conference of American Rabbis 790 Madison Avenue New York, N. Y. 10021

Dear Joe:

I have confirmed with Paul Steinberg the dates of March 13-14, 1978 for our second conference on Universalism and Particularism at the New York School. The program is three-quarters complete and I will have the whole outline to your office within a month. It shapes up to be an exciting two days.

With all good wishes for the New Year I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp

September 14, 1977 Dr. Paul M. Steinberg HUC-JIR 40 West 68th St. New York, N. Y. 10023 Dear Paul: I am delighted that the school is available to us on March 13-14, 1978 for our second conference on Universalism and Particularism. Our program is already well under way and I will be back to you with a full lineup within a few weeks. With all good wishes from house to house for the New Year I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

September 14, 1977 Rabbi Jack Stern Westchester Reform Temple 255 Mamaroneck Road Scarsdale, N.Y. 10583 Dear Jack: I am delighted with your interest in our conclave. The conflict with your class at Temple can be solved easily by scheduling you on Monday. However much you plan one of these conferences the material never quite progresses in what you think would be the most natural way and mixing the themes produces some interesting reactions. I will be back to you as soon as the whole schedule is settled. It is going to be an interesting two days and I am delighted you will be part of it. With all good wishes for the New Year from house to house I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

# אגוד הרבנים המתקדמים

## CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

790 MADISON AVENUE . NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 . (212) 734-7166

Office of the Executive Vice President

September 15, 1977

Rabbi Daniel J. Silver, Chairman CCAR Identity Task Force University Circle & Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Dan:

You have been wonderful about sharing with me at every stage the substantive work and plans of your Task Force. But I do wish you would also keep me informed of the procedural matters which, I know seem minor to you, but which are a major concern of mine. Fortunately Paul Steinberg happened to inform me about the March 13th and 14th dates. Luckily there is no conflict but there could have been.

Are you going to have a meeting of your group prior to the March event? I would like very much to be at it so please, again, confer with me on possible dates. I think we are beginning to get down to pay dirt, and as you know, I consider this to be a subject of the highest priority.

The issue of the CCAR Journal looks good. I have already heard some very fine comments on it.

A happy and a healthy New Year to you and yours.

Shalom,

Rabbi Joseph B. Glaser

JBG:sk

Thanks for your all



#### HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Cincinnati · New York · Los Angeles · Jerusalem

3077 UNIVERSITY AVENUE • LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90007 (213) 749-3424

September 28, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Dan:

Dr. Lewis Barth has formally approved my participation in the March 13 Forum. I am eagerly reading appropriate materials. On the basis of the various papers that I read, it seems to me that the issue of universalism and particularism can be related to different logics of instruction, as well as different psychological needs of the children. For example, a particularistic behavior is more congruent with what we know about learning than universalistic behavior. I am looking forward to developing the idea and only need to know time frame, nature of the Forum, and who the other participants will be, and more topics.

Sincerely,

William Cutter

October 4, 1977 Rabbi William Cutter HUC-JIR 3077 University Avenue Los Angeles, Calif. 90007 Dear Bill: Delighted and I look forward to your paper. Our Conference will present eight papers, two each morning and two each afternoon. I am enclosing a copy of last year's program so you can see the time frame and the schedule. So far the participants include Joseph Blau, David Sidorsky, Irwin Blank, Jack Stern, David Ellenson, besides yourself. Cunther Plaut has been invited to give a paper on the implications of the term prophetic Judaism and I am to hear from him this week. Blau and Sidorsky will speak on cultural impediments to particularist thinking. Ellenson will present a sociological analysis of interests of young congregants. Stern and Blank will discuss their personal theologies of survival and identity. Yours is the only paper in the field of education. We had Certman's descriptive paper last year and I am delighted you will look behind product to philosophy and purpose. Would you like to suggest a short title? With all good wishes for the New Year I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp Encl.

The Temple University Circle at Silver Park · Cleveland, Ohio 44106 · 791-7755
BRANCH: 26000 SHAKER BLVD. · BEACHWOOD, OHIO 44122 · 831-3233 DANIEL JEREMY SILVER - RABB

STUART GELLER Associate Rabbi

STEPHEN A. KLEIN Assistant Rabbi

LEO S. BAMBERGER **Executive Secretary**  October 19, 1977

Dr. David Sidorsky 65-61 Saunders St. Rego Park, N. Y. 1137A

448. Revende Dire Tree York, 21 410027

Dear David:

Please write in this letter the day you prefer for our spring conference. I am enclosing my original letter as a reminder of details. We would be delighted to have you either day.

I talked to Jonathan last night and everything seemed well with the boys. The year is beginning to get to them, but a little hard work will not hurt anyone.

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp

Encl.

I remind This tooling and one oring that I had forgetten after our whome Convention that we had not fixed the date. - / sand it on monday March 13

but not on January - Best to you with oping,

Rabbi Walter Jacob Rodef Shalom Temple 4905 Fifth Avenue Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213

Dear Walter:

As you know, the Task Force on Jewish Identity sponsored a conference on Universalism and Particularism in November of last year. The papers were of a high order and will be published in the forthcoming Journal.

The Executive Committee has authorized a second conference which we plan to hold at the New York school on March 13-14, 1978. Now that you are a bit freer, I hope you will be willing to take part and accept an assignment.

Our conference will focus on three themes: liberal theologies of Jewish survival; cultural impediments to particularist thinking; and effective approaches to involvement in Jewish identity. We would particularly like to have you deal with an aspect of the first theme cultural impediments to the meaningful discussion of particularist concepts. We are particularly interested in Reform's self-identification as prophetic Judaism. As far as I know, no one has studied the etiology of this identification. I believe it goes back to Geiger, but I am not sure. Though a potentially positive theme, "prophetic Judaism" has provided a rallying cry to those who are uneasy with Torah and Avodah. Are the Goldenson lectures on prophecy a scholarly contribution to Biblical understanding or a coded justification of a certain type of reform theology, reform defined as ethical theism (Kohler)? I know of no one better equipped to examine the history of this label and its present usefulness, or lack of same, for a contemporary liberal Jewish posture.

Coct 25, 1977]

What I am looking for is a contribution which draws on your competence as an intellectual historian. You will help many clarify their thinking.

This has been a good summer. It was good seeing you yesterday. I am sorry I did not have a chance to talk this over with you then. With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp



# Temple Beth-El

825 WEST ST. FRANCIS STREET BROWNSVILLE, TEXAS 78520

RABBI JONATHAN H. GERARD

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November 1, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, OH 44106

Dear Rabbi Silver:

I am very interested in attending the Conference on Universalism Particularism scheduled for March 13-14, 1978 in New York. Please keep me informed of developments I should know about.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely your

Rabbi Jonathan H. Gerard

JG/og

DR. WALTER JACOB

RODEF SHALOM TEMPLE

FIFTH AND MOREWOOD AVENUES

PITTEBURGH, PA. 15218

November 7, 1977

Dear Daniel:

Many thanks for your invitation to join you at the second conference of the "Task Force on Jewish Identity" which is to be held March 13 and 14 in New York. I will be glad to participate and to work on a paper on the general theme that you suggested. I think it will be interesting. However, it will probably have to be broadened somewhat. I have done some initial investigation and will do more when I have access to the Hebrew Union College library in Los Angeles next week. It will be a pleasure to work on this and I look forward to the meetings.

I am sure that we will see each other in San Francisco. Until then, with kindest regards,

Sincerely,

Walter Jacob

WJ:1dm

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

## אגוד הרבנים המתקדמים

## CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

790 MADISON AVENUE . NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 . (212) 734-7166

Office of the Executive Vice President

November 10, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Dan:

You got NER so excited about the identity project that when they learned that your March program was going to be on the same dates as their Kallah, they rebelled. They, and I, wonder if you could switch the dates. March is a difficult month with a lot of regional Kallot but I think that I could get the New York Association to switch its dates from March 26 through the 28th over to March 13th to the 16th if your crew and the New York School could make the switch too, What do you think?

I look forward to seeing you in San Francisco and maybe you can have an answer for me by then.

Warm good wishes.

Shalom

Joseph B. Glaser

JBG/s

cc: Rabbi Bernard Bloom

November II, 1977 Rabbi Irwin M. Blank Temple Ohabei Shalom 1187 Beacon Street Brookline, Mass. 02146 Dear Irwin: I am putting together our program for our March 13-14 session. It will have the general title "Universalism and Particularism: The Second Seminar. " I have scheduled you for 1:30 on Tuesday, March 14. Is that alright? I have given your paper the tentative title "Why Survival? A Personal View." Have you a better heading? I would be happy to change it. Would you give me a two or three line bio for the program? I will list you as Rabbi of Temple Ohabei Shalom and I want to add a word or two about major books or offices etc. With all good wishes I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

November II, 1977 Rabbi David Ellenson The Community Synagogue 150 Middle Neck Road Port Washington, N. Y. 11050 Dear David: I am putting together our program for our March 13-14 session. It will have the general title "Universalism and Particularism: The Second Seminar. " I have scheduled you for 10 A. M. on Tuesday, March 14. Is that alright? I have given your paper the tentative title "Our Newest Members: How The 30-Year Olds

Feel About Survival and Their Jewish Identity. " Have you a better heading? I would be happy to change it.

Would you give me a two or three line bio for the program? I will list you as Rabbi of The Community Synagogue and I want to add a word or two about major books or offices etc.

With all good wishes I remain

Sincerely,

Daniel Jeremy Silver

DJS:mp

November 11, 1977 Dr. Joseph L. Blau Columbia University Department of Religion Kent Hall New York, N. Y. 10027 Dear Dr. Blau: I am putting together our program for our March 13-14 session. It will have the general title "Universalism and Particularism: The Second Seminar. " I have scheduled you for II:15 A. M. on Tuesday, March 14. Is that alright? I have given your paper the tentative title 'Universalism and Modern Thought: The Problem of Particularist Thinking. " Would you like to phrase it in any other way? I am sure my suggestion can be improved on. With all good wishes I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

November II, 1977 Rabbi Jack Stern Westchester Reform Temple 255 Mamaroneck Road Scarsdale, N.Y. 10583 Dear Jack: I am putting together our program for our March 13-14 session. It will have the general title "Universalism and Particularism: The Second Seminar. " I have scheduled you for 1:30 on Monday, March 13. Is that airight? I have given your paper the tentative title "Survival and Social Action: How They Fit Together." Have Mawe a better heading? I would be happy to change it? Would you give me a two or three line bio for the program? I will list you as Rabbi of Westchester Reform Temple and want to add a word or two about major books or offices etc. With all good wishes I remain Sincerely, Daniel Jeremy Silver DJS:mp

November II, 1977 Rabbi Jonathan H. Gerard Temple Beth-El 825 West St. Francis St. Brownsville, Texas 78520 Dear Rabbi Gerard: I am replying to your letter of November I in Rabbi Silver's absence. You will be receiving material from the Conference on the seminar March 13-14 just as soon as it is ready. Sincerely, Marie Pluth Secretary to Rabbi Daniel Silver mp

# RABBI IRWIN M. BLANK TEMPLE OHABEI SHALOM 1187 BEACON STREET BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS 02146

November 15, 1977

Rabbi Daniel Jeremy Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Daniel:

Tuesday, March 14, at 1:30, is fine. I think I would prefer the title "THE COVENENTAL COMMUNITY AND THE RIGHTEOUS OF ALL NATIONS."

Brief bio:

Rabbi of Temple Ohabei Shalom, Brookline, Massachusetts
Past President of the Synagogue Council of America
Taught on the faculty of the Hebrew Union College,
School of Education, and in the Department of
Theology of Fordham University, member of the
Harvard University Board of Ministry.
Currently Chairman of the CCAR Committee for Justice
and Peace.

Publications:

"JUDAISM AND ETHICS," Chapter entitled "Is There a Common Judaeo-Christian Ethical Tradition?"

"BUT NOT TO LOSE," Chapter entitled "Judaism and the Experience of Death."

"RABBINICAL COUNSELING," Chapter on "Counseling the Aged and their Families."

Fond regards.

Sincerely,

Irwin M. Blank

Rabbi

RABBI DAVID ELLENSON THE COMMUNITY SYNAGOGUE 150 Middle Neck Road Port Washington, New York 11050 Temple: (516) 883-3144

November 16, 1977

Rabbi Daniel J. Silver The Temple University Circle at Silver Park Cleveland, Ohio 44106

Dear Rabbi Silver:

Thank you for your recent letter in which you confirm March 14, 1978, at 10:00 a.m., as the time I will speak at the CCAR Task Force on Jewish Identity Conference at the N. Y. School of the HUC-JIR. I have begun preparing my paper and, if it meets with your approval, I have entitled it, "The New Ethnicity, Religious Revival, and Jewish Identity: The 'Julaisms' of our Newest Members."

Enclosed you will find my biographical sketch. Use what you wish for my bio in the program.

I look forward to meeting you and wish you a Happy Chanukah. With all best wishes, I am

Sincerely,

Rabbi David Ellenson

DE:fj enc.

[NOV16,1977]

#### BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Name: David

David Ellenson

Birthplace and Date:

Brookline, Massachusetts,

November 21, 1947.

Marital Status:

Married Lynn Andrew on August 3, 1969.

Children:

One daughter, Ruth, born in Jerusalem, Israel, on December 19, 1972. Expecting

a second child in December.

Teaching Experience:

Instructor, Hebrew Union College-Jewish

Institute of Religion, 1975-present.

Education:

A.B., The College of William and Mary,

1969, History.

M.A., University of Virginia, 1972,

Religious Studies.

M.A. in Hebrew Letters, HUC-JIR, 1976.

M. Phil., Columbia University, 1977.

Currently working on doctoral disserta-

tion at Columbia.

Publications:

"Ellis Rivkin and the Problems of Pharisaic History," in the Journal of the American Academy of Religion

(December, 1975).

"Emil Fackenheim and the Revealed Morality of Judaism," in Judaism (Fall, 1976).

"Modern Orthodoxy and the Problem of Religious Pluralism: The Case of Rabbi Esriel Hildesheimer," scheduled for

publication in Tradition.

John:

I currently serve as a rabbi in The Community Synagogue, Port Washington,

New York.